# Leveraging NCA for Transformative Impact in South Africa

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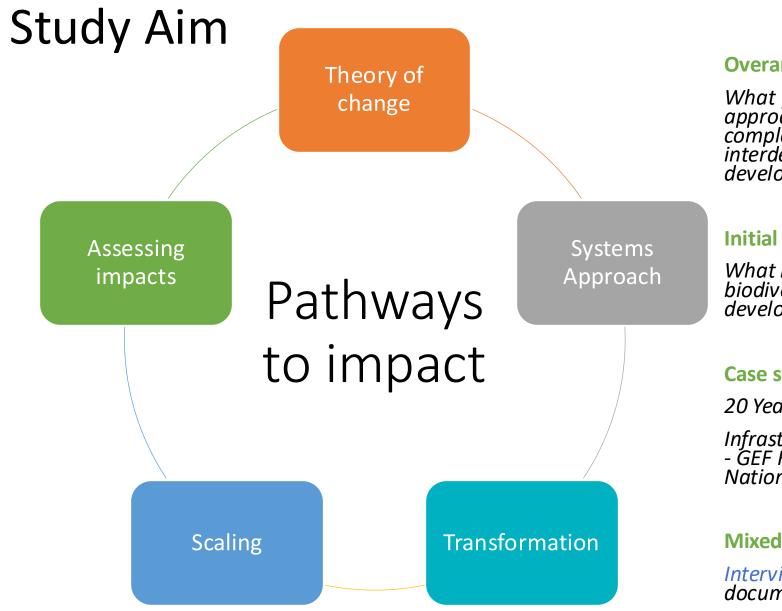




Stockholm Resilience Centre Sustainability Science for Biosphere Stewardship







#### **Overarching question**

What progress has been made by natural capital approaches to account for and engage with- the complex and dynamic (social-ecological) of nature interdependencies and hūman development?

#### **Initial focus**

What is the transformative potential of NCA for biodiversity mainstreaming and sustainable developmént?

#### Case study

20 Years of NCA in South Africa

Infrastructure for Water Security Project (EI4WS) - GEF Funded, Aimee Ginsburg, South African National Biodiversity Institute (SANBI)

#### **Mixed Methods**

Interviews, SWOT Analyses, SAG workshop, document analyses, organizational learning.

### Emerging Themes for NCA Impact



Source; Olsson et al. 2004, Folke et al. 2009

### Transformative potential

Personal

Beliefs, values, worldviews, paradigms

"Champions are very important on any platform, country, or organization; you need champions to move things along, especially with mainstreaming."

"I had a long view knowing it would take up to 7 years to embed a new policy." Political

Systems & Structures

"The platforms have been fantastic. I don't know if we would have come this far from our perspective on NCA without the opportunity of participating in these forums"

"Concern with the strong economic approach of "if it pays, it stays" Practical

Behaviors & technical responses

"People are driven by pain or pleasure - need to pull out success indicators and tell stories about them."

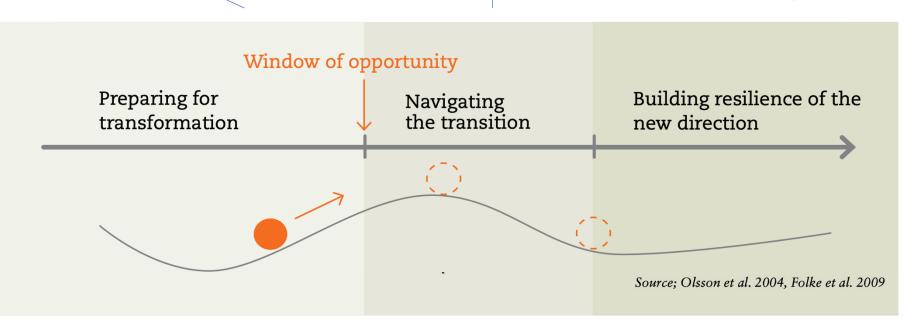
"We need to share learnings across Africa and abroad."



### Flow from readiness - scaling success - transformation

"I looked at the booklet for the ecosystem accounts and thought we can do this. My boss believed that we should do what we can even without funding and use what we have done to get the funding. So, when the opportunity came, we were ready." "It took time and effort to establish the institutional working relationships between the Statistics Division, South African Biodiversity Institute, and Department of Environment Forestry & Fisheries."

*"It's great that now, we (the key Departments), are in sync and there is no need to convince anyone about the value of NCA"* 

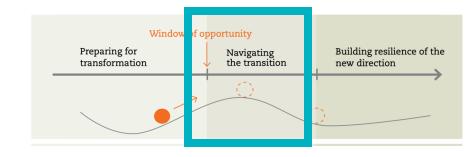


#### Navigating the transition for resilience

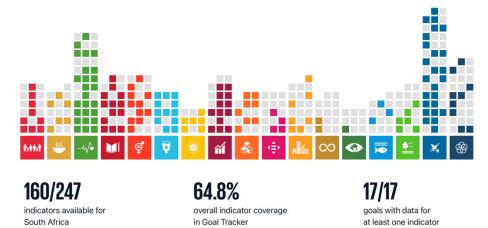
Sustainable funding is needed for ongoing development and implementation of NCA.

Close SDG Reporting gaps and align NCA with products that influence development decisions, e.g. Red List Ecosystems and Critical Biodiversity Maps

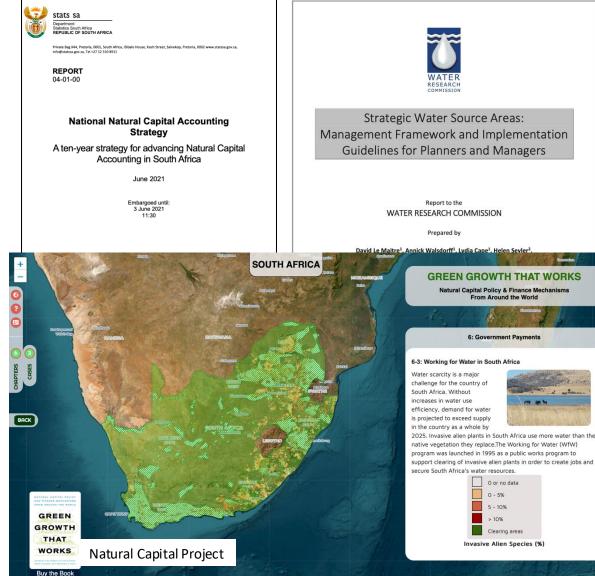
Increase individual participation in learning and knowledge sharing e.g. Communities of Practice

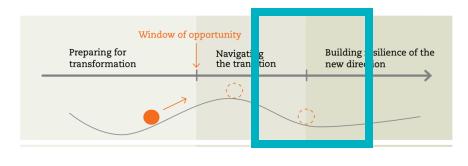






### Scaling Success in NCA





Natural Capital Accounting to Inform Climate, Biodiversity and Development Policies in Africa Daniel Juhn and Rosimeiry Portela<sup>1</sup>

Background paper Commissioned by The World Bank Global Program on Sustainability (GPS) to inform discussions at the The Africa Natural Capital Accounting Policy Forum on Using Natural Capital Accounting (NCA) And Analysis to Inform Policies for Development, Climate Change and Nature Protection September 6-7, 2023

Determination of the economic feasibility of reforestation/afforestation of mangroves based on

> Sierra Leone Spatial planning of canopy cover expansion for climate adaptation to mitigate floods, landslides and threats to water supply

Mozambique Identification of financial mechanisms in support of the financial sustainability of **Protected Areas** based on their provision of

ecosystem services

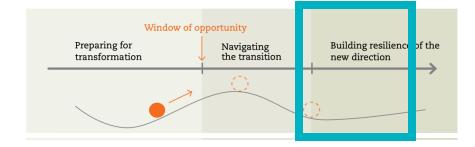
South Africa Spatial prioritization of improved management/restoration interventions in Strategic Water Source Areas (SWSAs)

Figure 5. Four examples of interventions related to nature and climate change where Natural Capital Accounting or related analysis is being effectively deployed.

Guinea

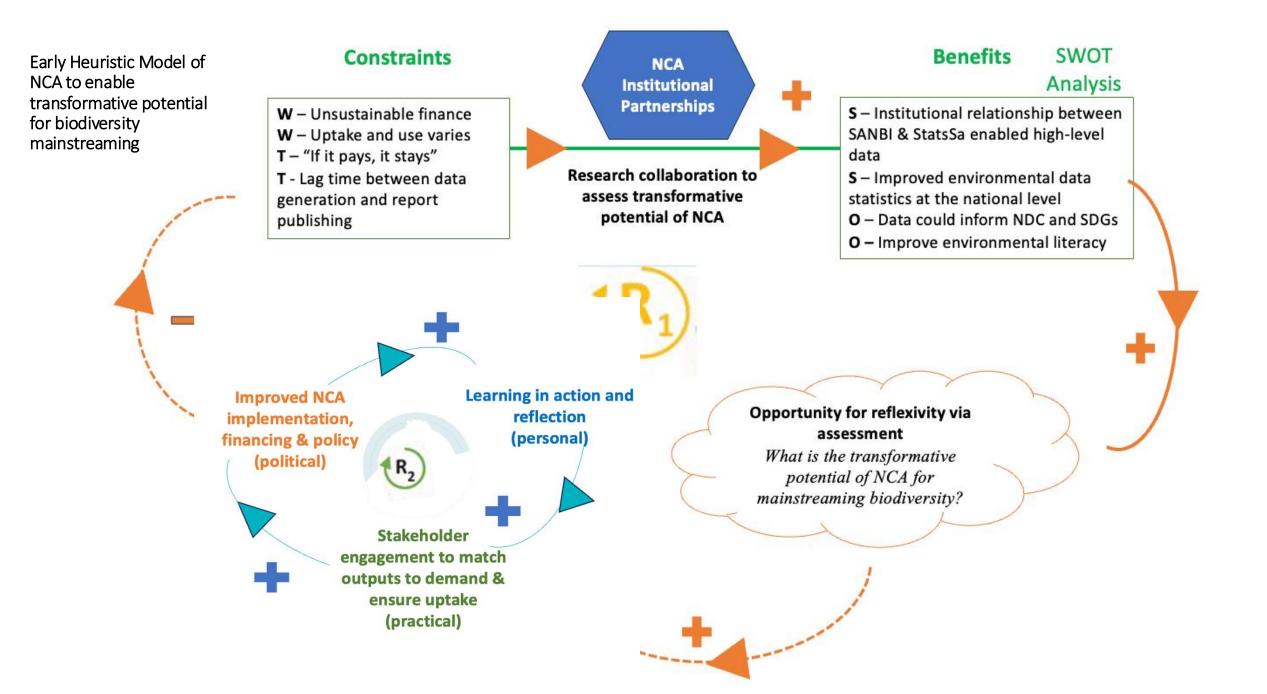
#### their provision of ecosystem services

### Leverage for Transformation



"NCA requires expertise from different departments and stakeholders at different stages. It's a multidisciplinary, multi-level approach."



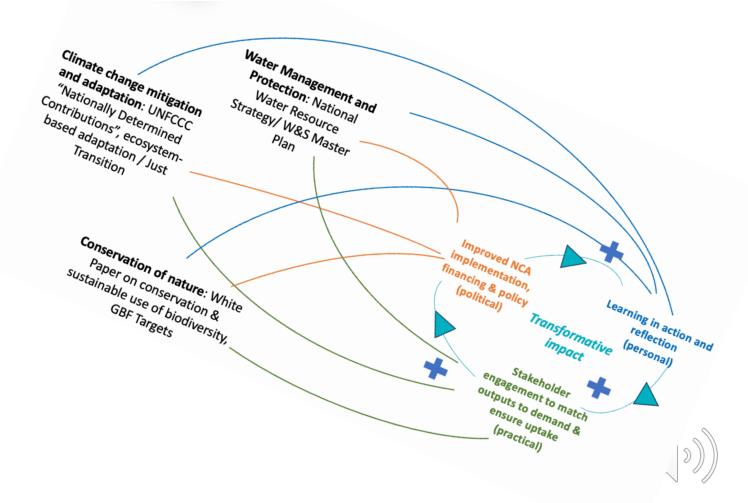


## Crafting Transformative Futures with NCA

What natural capital information do we need to generate to address interlinked challenges of loss of nature, climate change, and water insecurity (quantity and quality)?

How can we effectively use natural capital information to increase **resource mobilization** for conservation, climate change adaptation, or investment for water security?

How can we ensure better **youth participation**, community, & private sector **involvement** in NCA?



### Conclusion

No universal remedy to mainstream natural capital into policy.

Need to coalesce all actors, departments, institutions, funding, tools, and communities of practice...

... to facilitate the bricolage of individual, government, and institutional actions that lead to sustainable outcomes for nature, economies, and all people.

NCA is a dynamic system: a continuous loop of inputs, actions, and outcomes, championed by individuals who dare to leverage practical, political, and personal realms for transformative impact.

