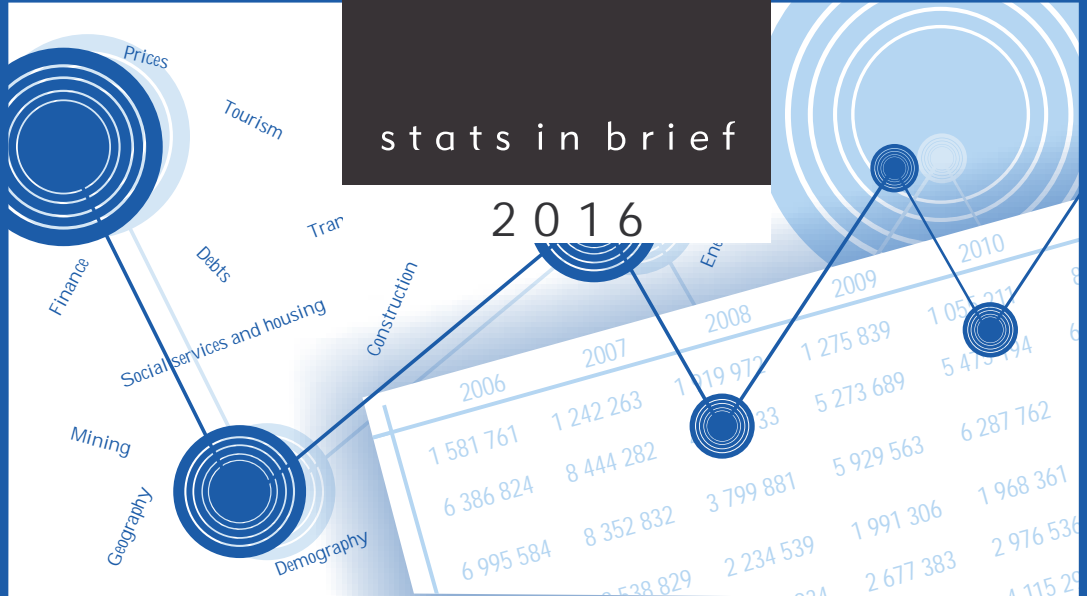


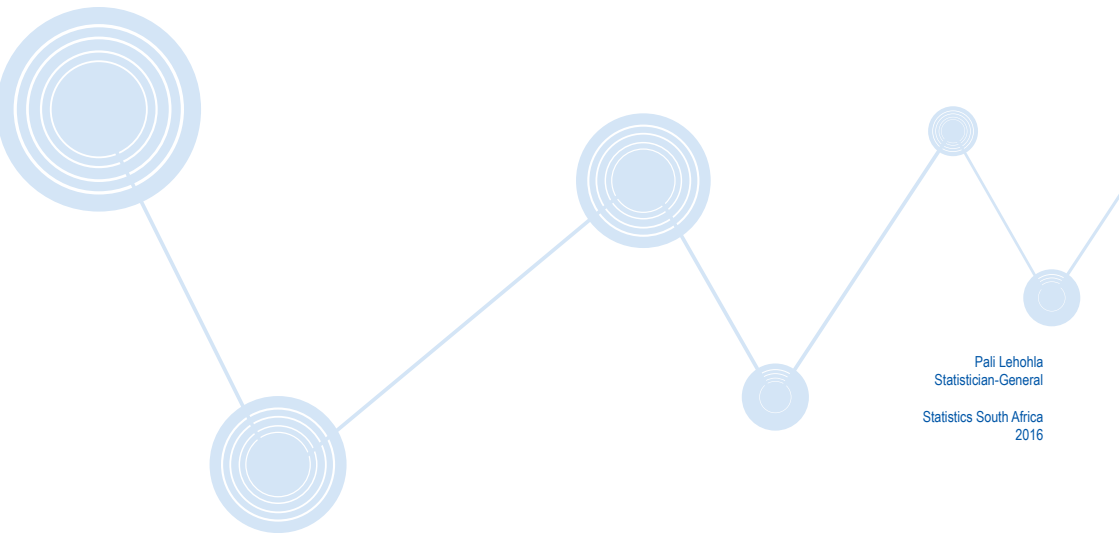
stats in brief

2016



The South Africa I know, the home I understand

Stats in brief, 2016



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The 2016 edition of this publication is based on information collected and published by Stats SA as at the end of August 2016. Data that had not been released prior to this date were, as a result, not updated.

Data on *Documented migration* is now updated.

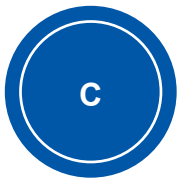
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Abbreviations and symbols

LFS	:	Labour force survey
n/a	:	not applicable
n.e.c.	:	not elsewhere classified
RDP	:	Reconstruction and Development Programme
SA	:	South Africa(n)
..	:	Data not available
-	:	No response from respondents
0 or 0,0	:	Figure too small to publish
*	:	Revised
†	:	For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Rounding

Figures are rounded off independent of one another. Details, therefore, may not add to totals because of rounding.

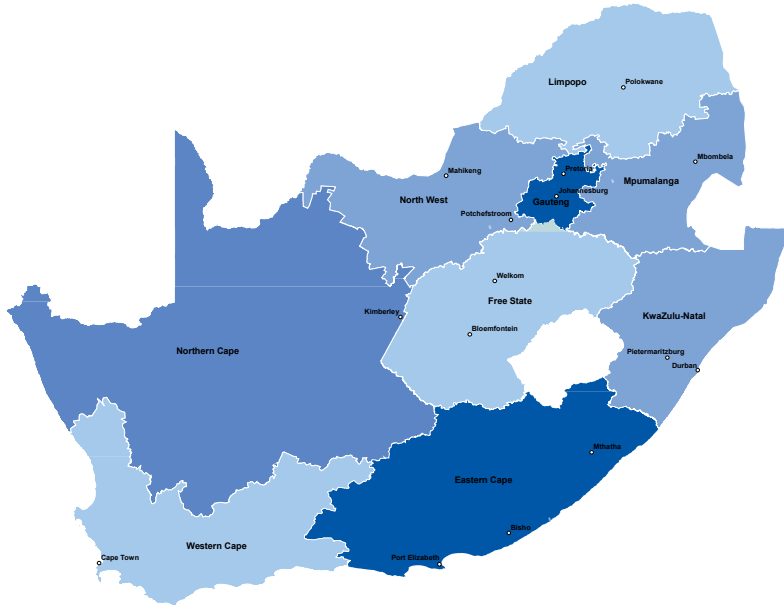


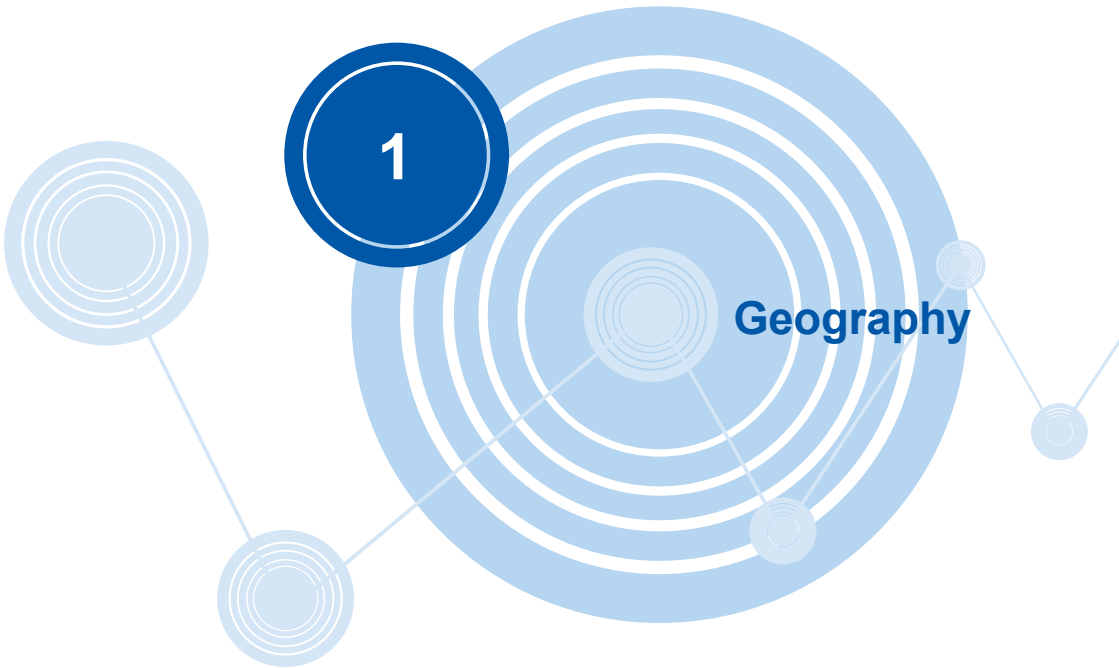
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South Africa







Geography

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1.1 Area per province in square kilometres

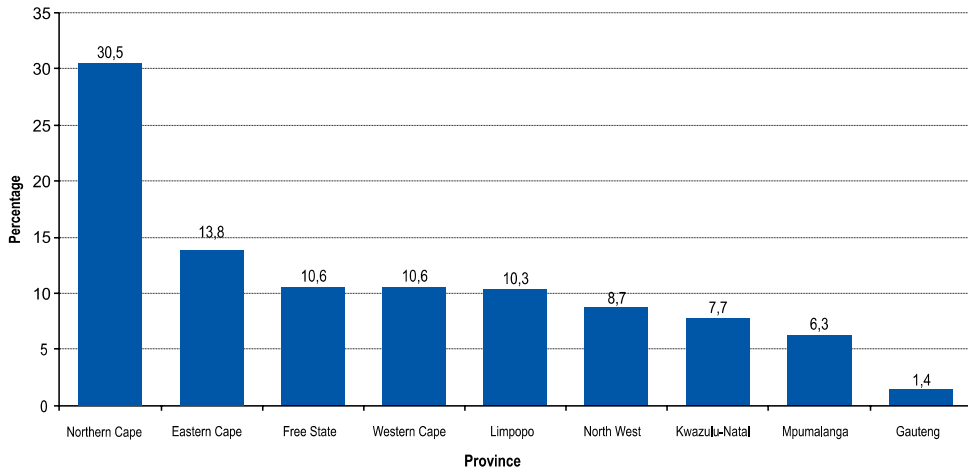
Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	Kwazulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
169 309	130 011	18 182	94 451	125 806	76 544	105 238	378 276	131 521	1 220 813

Source: Stats SA, Geography Division

The land area per province has changed due to provincial boundary changes in certain provinces.



1.2 Area by province in South Africa (percentages)



Source: Stats SA, Geography Division

2

Demography





2

Demography

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2.1 Mid-year population estimates by population group, age group and gender, 2016 (thousands)

	Black African			Coloured			Indian or Asian			White			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	2 556	2 491	5 047	236	233	469	49	49	97	127	123	250	2 968	2 895	5 863
5-9	2 499	2 446	4 944	232	229	462	48	48	96	131	128	259	2 910	2 851	5 761
10-14	2 207	2 168	4 376	221	219	440	46	46	93	139	136	275	2 613	2 570	5 183
15-19	2 039	2 018	4 057	215	214	429	48	48	96	149	144	293	2 450	2 424	4 874
20-24	2 242	2 238	4 479	213	213	426	54	53	107	154	149	303	2 663	2 652	5 315
25-29	2 376	2 323	4 699	195	197	392	62	56	119	151	147	298	2 785	2 723	5 507
30-34	1 876	1 952	3 828	177	187	364	69	58	128	128	131	259	2 250	2 329	4 579
35-39	1 555	1 617	3 172	177	191	368	67	56	123	148	150	298	1 948	2 013	3 961
40-44	1 244	1 294	2 538	176	193	369	58	50	108	139	143	281	1 617	1 679	3 297
45-49	987	1 068	2 055	148	165	313	50	45	96	162	164	325	1 347	1 442	2 789
50-54	776	880	1 656	124	142	265	43	41	85	164	167	330	1 107	1 229	2 336
55-59	615	740	1 355	97	115	212	35	37	72	159	168	327	906	1 060	1 966
60-64	468	598	1 065	68	85	154	28	32	59	139	151	290	703	866	1 568
65-69	315	442	757	44	61	105	20	26	46	122	142	264	500	671	1 171
70-74	195	322	517	25	39	64	12	18	30	89	114	204	321	494	815
75-79	103	213	317	13	26	39	7	12	18	53	80	133	176	330	506
80+	65	182	247	8	21	29	4	10	14	38	89	127	115	302	417
Total	22 119	22 991	45 110	2 368	2 529	4 897	702	684	1 386	2 191	2 325	4 516	27 380	28 529	55 909

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates* (Statistical release P0302)



2.2 Provincial mid-year population estimates by age group and gender, 2016 (thousands)

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal			Limpopo		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	430	418	848	139	137	276	618	605	1 223	685	666	1 351	339	331	670
5-9	432	419	851	139	138	277	578	569	1 147	680	663	1 343	327	320	647
10-14	382	374	756	127	127	254	537	527	1 064	589	579	1 168	287	283	569
15-19	329	323	652	133	131	264	490	483	973	513	518	1 032	296	291	587
20-24	368	369	737	140	138	278	577	567	1 144	540	559	1 098	312	311	623
25-29	365	366	731	146	141	288	661	639	1 300	531	542	1 073	299	300	600
30-34	265	284	549	117	120	236	579	589	1 168	409	453	862	228	242	469
35-39	190	206	396	97	103	200	583	568	1 151	325	365	690	174	198	372
40-44	137	160	297	79	86	165	535	493	1 028	254	291	545	124	157	281
45-49	113	145	258	69	76	146	448	410	858	196	243	439	95	129	224
50-54	95	134	229	58	65	123	360	336	696	163	217	380	76	113	189
55-59	83	129	212	49	56	106	292	285	577	134	188	322	60	96	156
60-64	68	107	174	39	49	88	220	225	445	108	155	263	49	84	133
65-69	49	83	132	27	38	65	153	166	319	82	129	211	35	66	101
70-74	34	65	99	18	28	46	96	118	214	51	92	143	22	49	71
75-79	24	56	80	9	18	27	47	65	112	28	61	89	13	40	53
80+	17	44	60	6	18	24	26	54	80	19	50	69	11	50	61
Total	3 380	3 681	7 062	1 393	1 469	2 862	6 800	6 698	13 498	5 308	5 772	11 080	2 747	3 057	5 804

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates* (Statistical release P0302)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Municipal Demarcation Board.

2.2 Provincial mid-year population estimates by age group and gender, 2016 (thousands) (concl.)

	Mpumalanga			North West			Northern Cape			Western Cape			South Africa		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	225	220	445	203	200	403	54	52	106	274	266	541	2 968	2 895	5 863
5-9	226	222	448	203	201	404	58	56	114	268	262	530	2 910	2 851	5 761
10-14	212	209	422	175	173	348	57	55	112	248	243	491	2 613	2 570	5 183
15-19	211	212	423	165	160	324	56	55	111	257	251	508	2 450	2 424	4 874
20-24	219	216	435	178	168	346	57	54	111	273	270	543	2 663	2 652	5 315
25-29	232	218	450	194	176	370	60	55	114	296	286	582	2 785	2 723	5 507
30-34	187	183	370	161	148	309	49	46	95	256	265	521	2 250	2 329	4 579
35-39	152	154	306	144	129	273	42	40	81	241	250	491	1 948	2 013	3 961
40-44	117	127	244	117	107	224	35	34	69	220	225	445	1 617	1 679	3 297
45-49	94	106	199	101	92	193	31	32	62	200	209	409	1 347	1 442	2 789
50-54	77	87	164	87	76	163	26	27	52	165	175	340	1 107	1 229	2 336
55-59	60	69	129	73	65	138	22	24	46	131	148	280	906	1 060	1 966
60-64	47	57	105	52	53	106	18	21	39	101	115	216	703	866	1 568
65-69	32	42	74	34	40	74	13	16	29	74	90	164	500	671	1 171
70-74	20	30	50	22	33	55	9	13	22	50	66	116	321	494	815
75-79	11	22	33	11	21	32	5	8	14	29	39	68	176	330	506
80+	9	24	32	6	23	29	4	9	13	18	31	50	115	302	417
Total	2 131	2 198	4 328	1 925	1 866	3 791	594	598	1 192	3 102	3 192	6 293	27 380	28 529	55 909

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates* (Statistical release P0302)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Municipal Demarcation Board.



2.3 Mid-year population distribution by population group and gender, 2016 (thousands)

	Male		Female		Total	
	Thousands	% of total population	Thousands	% of total population	Thousands	% of total population
Black African	22 119	80,8	22 991	80,6	45 110	80,7
Coloured	2 368	8,6	2 529	8,9	4 897	8,8
Indian or Asian	702	2,6	684	2,4	1 386	2,5
White	2 191	8,0	2 325	8,1	4 516	8,1
Total	27 380	100,0	28 529	100,0	55 909	100,0



2.4 Percentage distribution of the projected provincial share of the total population, 2004-2016

Province	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Eastern Cape	13,2	13,2	13,1	13,0	13,0	12,9	12,9	12,8	12,8	12,7	12,7	12,7	13,2
Free State	5,7	5,7	5,6	5,5	5,5	5,4	5,4	5,3	5,3	5,2	5,2	5,2	5,7
Gauteng	22,6	22,8	22,9	23,1	23,2	23,3	23,4	23,6	23,7	23,8	23,9	24,0	22,6
KwaZulu-Natal	19,9	19,9	19,9	19,9	19,9	19,9	19,9	19,9	19,8	19,8	19,8	19,8	19,9
Limpopo	10,6	10,6	10,6	10,5	10,5	10,5	10,5	10,4	10,4	10,4	10,4	10,4	10,6
Mpumalanga	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8
North West	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,1	2,3
Northern Cape	6,7	6,7	6,7	6,7	6,7	6,7	6,7	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,7
Western Cape	11,1	11,1	11,1	11,1	11,2	11,2	11,2	11,2	11,2	11,2	11,2	11,2	11,1
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates* (Statistical release P0302)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board.



2.5 Estimated annual population growth rates by population group and gender, 2005-2016

		2005- 2006	2006- 2007	2007- 2008	2008- 2009	2009- 2010	2010- 2011	2011- 2012	2012- 2013	2013- 2014	2014- 2015	2015- 2016
Black African	Male	1,69	1,72	1,74	1,77	1,80	1,83	1,85	1,88	1,91	1,93	1,96
	Female	1,30	1,35	1,40	1,45	1,50	1,55	1,60	1,65	1,70	1,75	1,80
	Total	1,49	1,53	1,57	1,61	1,65	1,69	1,72	1,76	1,80	1,84	1,88
Coloured	Male	1,44	1,41	1,39	1,36	1,33	1,31	1,28	1,25	1,23	1,20	1,17
	Female	1,36	1,33	1,31	1,29	1,26	1,24	1,22	1,19	1,17	1,14	1,12
	Total	1,40	1,37	1,35	1,32	1,30	1,27	1,25	1,22	1,20	1,17	1,15
Indian or Asian	Male	1,75	1,75	1,75	1,75	1,75	1,75	1,75	1,75	1,75	1,75	1,75
	Female	1,29	1,29	1,29	1,29	1,29	1,29	1,29	1,28	1,28	1,28	1,28
	Total	1,52	1,52	1,52	1,52	1,52	1,52	1,52	1,52	1,52	1,52	1,52
White	Male	-0,35	-0,37	-0,39	-0,41	-0,43	-0,45	-0,47	-0,49	-0,51	-0,53	-0,55
	Female	-0,22	-0,23	-0,24	-0,26	-0,27	-0,28	-0,30	-0,31	-0,32	-0,34	-0,35
	Total	-0,28	-0,30	-0,31	-0,33	-0,35	-0,36	-0,38	-0,40	-0,41	-0,43	-0,45
Total	Male	1,47	1,49	1,51	1,53	1,55	1,57	1,59	1,62	1,64	1,66	1,68
	Female	1,16	1,20	1,24	1,28	1,31	1,35	1,39	1,43	1,47	1,51	1,55
	Total	1,31	1,34	1,37	1,40	1,43	1,46	1,49	1,52	1,55	1,59	1,62

3

Vital statistics



Vital statistics

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3.1 Recorded marriages by province, 2001-2014 (numbers)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	Unspecified	Foreign	Unknown	South Africa
2001	12 908	10 790	35 528	19 646	12 003	7 995	9 377	3 283	22 767	3 138	60	-	134 581
2002	19 278	13 359	45 400	24 272	14 970	10 139	13 483	3 790	26 852	5 214	245	-	177 002
2003	19 980	13 150	45 787	26 683	12 649	10 508	14 395	4 004	25 704	5 478	351	-	178 689
2004	22 401	13 323	44 279	26 513	11 377	9 796	13 500	4 500	26 712	3 716	404	-	176 521
2005	22 104	14 475	44 831	28 461	10 529	9 397	13 312	4 653	28 517	3 888	490	-	180 657
2006	22 775	13 466	49 995	30 239	10 131	9 556	13 758	4 641	29 612	3 217	470	-	184 860
2007	21 508	13 752	45 622	28 858	9 571	9 405	13 572	5 052	29 818	5 434	438	-	183 030
2008	21 164	13 593	46 226	29 361	10 581	9 713	13 916	4 843	30 523	5 643	959	-	186 522
2009	20 903	11 908	41 817	27 266	9 930	9 095	12 585	4 217	28 112	5 429	727	-	171 989
2010	22 329	11 905	41 396	25 862	9 699	8 809	13 193	4 552	26 855	2 396	3 830	-	170 826
2011	26 980	10 560	34 267	27 545	11 044	7 268	10 846	5 063	27 596	5 784	311	-	167 264
2012	18 311	9 830	40 287	27 231	11 597	6 881	10 609	5 044	26 632	4 480	210	-	161 112
2013	16 970	7 765	36 407	23 739	9 516	6 675	10 172	4 763	25 738	1 554	558	14 785	158 642
2014	16 020	8 909	39 213	24 146	10 202	7 533	9 709	5 778	25 865	1 740	567	1 170	150 852

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Statistical release P0307)

All population groups are included.

Certain types of marriages, for example, traditional and Muslim, were not officially recognised until 1999.

These types of marriages are thus reflected in the figures from 2000 onwards.



3.2 Recorded divorces by province, 1999-2006 (numbers)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	Unspeci- fied	Foreign	South Africa
1999	3 317	1 929	14 005	4 741	1 027	1 132	1 574	843	7 143	1 580	15	37 098
2000	2 519	1 737	13 289	4 664	918	961	1 728	667	5 596	2 064	0	34 145
2001	2 733	1 661	12 545	4 796	1 035	1 221	1 815	611	5 840	2 787	13	32 257
2002	1 761	1 063	11 666	3 515	1 149	1 255	2 065	536	5 846	1 968	14	30 838
2003	2 555	1 808	10 885	4 090	1 031	1 108	1 840	622	5 549	2 065	13	31 566
2004	2 961	1 696	10 092	4 009	1 134	1 189	1 721	733	4 381	3 812	33	31 768
2005	1 928	1 662	12 302	3 960	996	1 170	1 874	520	5 381	2 639	52	32 484
2006	2 765	1 711	10 544	4 092	941	1 263	1 777	618	4 699	2 811	49	31 270

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Statistical release P0307)

All population groups are included.

As from 2007 divorces are not published by province.



3.3 Number of minor children involved in recorded divorces by population group, 2001-2014

	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Mixed	Unspecified	Total
2001	9 640	5 377	1 951	14 854	420	5 561	37 803
2002	8 578	4 868	1 794	14 031	342	4 787	34 400
2003	8 882	5 069	1 702	11 986	435	5 350	33 424
2004	8 686	3 955	1 711	10 363	458	4 424	29 597
2005	9 609	4 308	1 699	10 278	432	6 068	32 394
2006	9 113	3 451	1 676	11 079	613	5 338	31 270
2007	9 346	4 350	1 644	8 489	560	4 091	28 480
2008	10 110	3 057	1 802	9 481	902	3 572	28 924
2009	10 404	4 736	1 415	8 163	2 047	1 530	28 295
2010	7 719	3 529	1 113	5 633	17	2 372	20 383
2011	6 937	3 753	1 224	5 169	-	1 488	18 571
2012	6 993	4 347	872	5 550	17	1 934	19 713
2013	8 171	4 184	1 257	5 683	29	1 749	21 073
2014	8 680	5 527	1 254	5 187	643	927	22 218

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Statistical release P0307)

Figures include minor children of all population groups as recorded in the law courts. The age of a minor child is defined as 0-17 years.



3.4 Registered live birth occurrences by province, 1998-2014 (numbers)

	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Outside SA	Unspecified	South Africa
1998	76 318	148 779	20 479	45 656	228 069	60 442	139 267	74 159	104 709	5 385	70	903 333
1999	83 181	146 922	21 537	46 820	237 453	63 459	150 470	74 084	104 222	4 861	96	933 105
2000	85 371	137 032	21 774	48 040	238 849	64 930	156 135	75 286	98 582	4 846	107	930 952
2001	86 911	129 637	21 106	49 444	233 221	64 772	162 586	74 926	98 197	4 674	105	925 579
2002	86 206	126 919	21 137	49 148	234 935	62 704	164 070	70 784	93 434	4 352	95	913 784
2003	87 217	135 405	21 700	51 372	219 835	66 035	164 578	74 654	96 112	4 355	78	921 341
2004	97 888	148 655	23 571	54 933	229 148	73 336	184 622	82 924	109 114	4 473	114	1 008 778
2005	103 937	152 440	23 726	57 314	238 773	79 536	189 983	86 486	118 058	4 460	160	1 054 873
2006	109 090	154 212	24 209	57 430	247 948	80 344	196 693	86 130	121 753	4 440	175	1 082 424
2007	109 053	145 502	24 535	57 582	237 875	82 031	196 924	86 620	122 376	4 912	246	1 067 656
2008	111 937	140 745	25 107	58 688	238 954	84 409	204 077	88 771	126 775	4 044	167	1 083 674
2009	107 353	126 658	24 305	54 446	220 072	80 190	197 285	84 912	120 166	2 182	178	1 017 747
2010	104 961	121 730	24 253	54 669	215 954	78 968	197 956	82 692	122 827	606	222	1 004 838
2011	103 648	123 282	24 258	53 477	213 251	78 721	198 127	85 944	128 036	283	702	1 009 729
2012	107 860	130 338	26 464	56 534	224 956	83 168	211 329	92 999	138 565	172	1 501	1 073 886
2013	87 381	100 863	22 823	46 461	172 390	49 958	197 500	68 005	108 284	0	6 728	860 393
2014	106599	132712	31210	56062	235692	62357	303660	93212	137162	0	2493	1161159

Source: Stats SA, *Recorded live births 1998-2014* (Statistical release P0305)

Birth occurrences refer to the number of births that occurred in a specific year and were registered.

Birth occurrences are updated daily on the National Population Register due to late registrations of births. Outside SA are births occurring to South African citizens abroad.

Outside SA births for 2013 are reflected in the province of birth registration.



3.5 Number of registered deaths by province and year of death, 1997-2014

	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu- Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Outside SA	Unspecified	South Africa
1997	33251	44665	9259	25820	70479	21868	69039	20506	22725	93	22	317727
1998	36193	50301	10371	30665	82646	25350	77862	24266	28662	142	0	366477
1999	37980	53259	10254	32476	86711	27200	78352	26737	29356	172	19	382530
2000	38527	60833	11075	35134	96741	29727	83966	29366	31448	183	33	417042
2001	38527	60833	11075	35134	96741	29727	83966	29366	31448	314	42	456054
2002	43585	73233	12696	42032	118775	37475	99372	36883	38743	323	44	503160
2003	44595	81583	13714	47147	131462	41924	109532	42954	44894	394	43	558258
2004	44265	86687	14539	50620	134484	41826	113547	45202	46369	583	59	578217
2005	45588	91424	14343	51664	141422	42343	115297	48385	48115	589	95	599267
2006	44699	90067	15123	53649	140179	41760	120042	50688	53150	675	97	614014
2007	46866	86328	15076	52212	136867	42011	119048	50271	53023	663	3982	605949
2008	47067	83734	15258	50655	133317	41950	118814	49467	53435	720	3584	597781
2009	46128	83418	15247	47899	129578	40892	116472	47784	53581	748	3364	582956
2010	46134	81756	15281	45214	117484	40319	106553	43036	50526	821	1209	550401
2011	46463	73945	14865	41367	107029	38144	102107	39548	47927	896	3277	514938
2012	47416	65613	14068	35508	103002	36079	99265	37868	49799	801	2647	492062
2013	46338	65097	13740	33994	94554	35611	98258	35640	47822	618	2643	473384
2014	44020	66553	14056	33045	79138	34933	96736	35002	47849	713	1712	453360

Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 2014: Findings from death notification* (Statistical release P0309.3)

The completeness of the death register varies by year and province of death. Deaths are reported for the province in which the death took place, not for the usual province of residence.



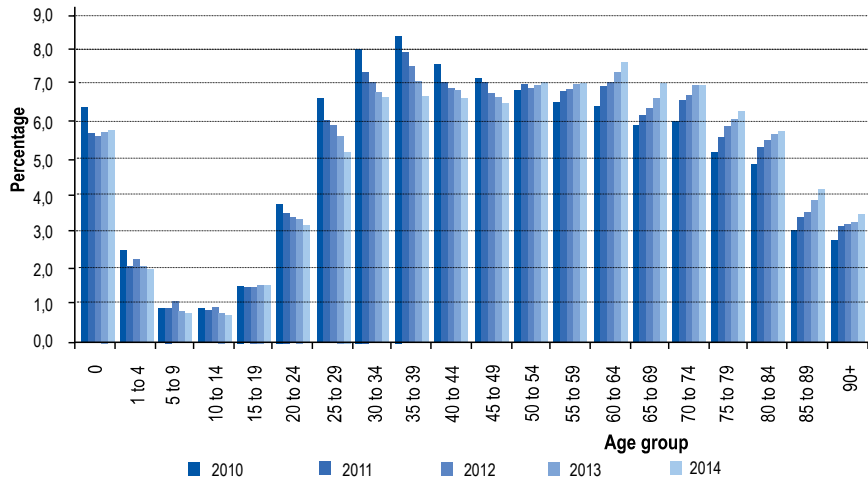
3.6 Percentage distribution of registered deaths by age and year of death, 2003-2014

Age	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
0	6,9	7,2	7,8	7,9	7,8	7,7	6,7	6,3	5,6	5,5	5,7	5,7
1-4	2,4	2,8	2,6	2,6	2,5	2,6	2,2	2,4	2,0	2,1	2,0	1,9
5-9	0,9	1,0	1,0	0,9	0,9	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,9	1,0	0,7	0,7
10-14	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,8	0,7	1,5
15-19	1,7	1,6	1,6	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	3,1
20-24	4,4	4,4	4,3	4,2	4,1	4,0	3,8	3,7	3,4	3,3	3,2	6,6
25-29	8,3	8,2	7,8	7,4	7,1	7,1	6,8	6,6	6,1	5,9	5,5	6,6
30-34	10,0	10,2	10,1	9,8	9,5	9,1	8,5	8,0	7,3	7,0	6,7	6,6
35-39	8,8	9,3	9,3	9,1	9,0	9,0	8,6	8,2	7,8	7,4	7,0	6,4
40-44	7,8	8,2	8,2	8,2	8,0	7,8	7,6	7,5	7,1	6,9	6,9	6,9
45-49	6,6	6,8	7,0	7,0	7,1	7,1	7,2	7,1	7,0	6,7	6,6	7,1
50-54	6,0	6,1	6,1	6,3	6,4	6,4	6,6	6,8	6,9	6,8	6,9	7,7
55-59	5,1	5,2	5,5	5,7	6,0	6,1	6,3	6,4	6,7	6,8	6,9	7,0
60-64	5,5	5,3	5,0	5,0	5,1	5,3	5,8	6,3	6,9	7,0	7,4	6,9
65-69	5,1	5,0	5,3	5,5	5,6	5,7	5,8	5,8	6,1	6,3	6,5	6,2
70-74	5,5	5,0	4,7	4,8	4,9	4,9	5,3	5,9	6,5	6,6	6,9	5,9
75-79	4,7	4,5	4,7	4,9	4,9	5,0	5,2	5,1	5,5	5,8	6,0	6,2
80-84	4,2	3,6	3,4	3,5	3,6	3,8	4,3	4,8	5,2	5,4	5,6	5,6
85-89	2,8	2,5	2,6	3,0	3,1	2,9	3,0	3,0	3,3	3,4	3,8	4,1
90+	2,1	1,9	1,9	2,0	2,1	2,3	2,9	2,7	3,1	3,1	3,2	3,4
Unspecified	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,5	0,6	0,4	0,3
Total	557 792	577 823	598 866	613 691	605 448	597 016	582 024	549 925	514 486	491 100	458 933	453360

Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 2014: Findings from death notification* (Statistical release P0309.3)



3.7 Percentage distribution of registered deaths by age group, 2010-2014





3.8 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death (CD-10), 2006-2014

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)	26,0	25,4	26,4	25,0	24,8	23,1	22,2	22,6	21,8
Neoplasms (C00-D48)	5,6	5,8	5,8	6,2	6,7	7,3	7,8	8,3	8,6
Diseases of the blood and immune mechanism (D50-D89)	3,2	3,2	3,1	2,9	2,6	2,9	2,9	2,3	2,1
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E90)	4,7	4,9	4,8	5,1	5,5	5,6	5,8	6,3	6,5
Mental and behavioural disorders (F00-F99)	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,4
Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)	2,7	2,7	2,7	2,7	2,7	2,5	2,5	2,4	2,3
Diseases of the eye and adnexa (H00-H59)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process (H60-H95)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)	13,6	13,7	13,9	14,7	15,2	16,2	16,5	16,7	17,3
Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)	14,2	13,8	13,1	13,1	12,4	11,9	10,8	10,4	10,0
Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K93)	2,7	2,6	2,6	2,5	2,5	2,6	2,6	2,6	2,6
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system etc. (M00-M99)	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,4
Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,5	1,6	1,7	1,7	1,9	1,9
Pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium (O00-O99)	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
Perinatal conditions (P00-P96) ¹	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,3	2,0	2,0	2,1	2,1	2,1
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,5
Symptoms and signs not elsewhere classified (R00-R99)	13,6	14,0	13,7	13,8	13,6	13,6	13,6	12,7	12,5
External causes of morbidity and mortality (V01-Y98)	8,7	9,0	9,0	8,7	8,9	9,1	9,9	10,3	10,5
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Total number	613 691	605 448	597 016	582 024	549 925	514 486	491 100	458 933	453360

Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 2006-2014: Findings from death notifications* (Statistical release P0309.3)

¹Percentages of deaths due to perinatal conditions (P00-P96) are not comparable between 2005 and 2006. This is because coding of causes of death for infants (age 0) changed during the processing of 2006 data as per the ICD-10 rules by WHO.



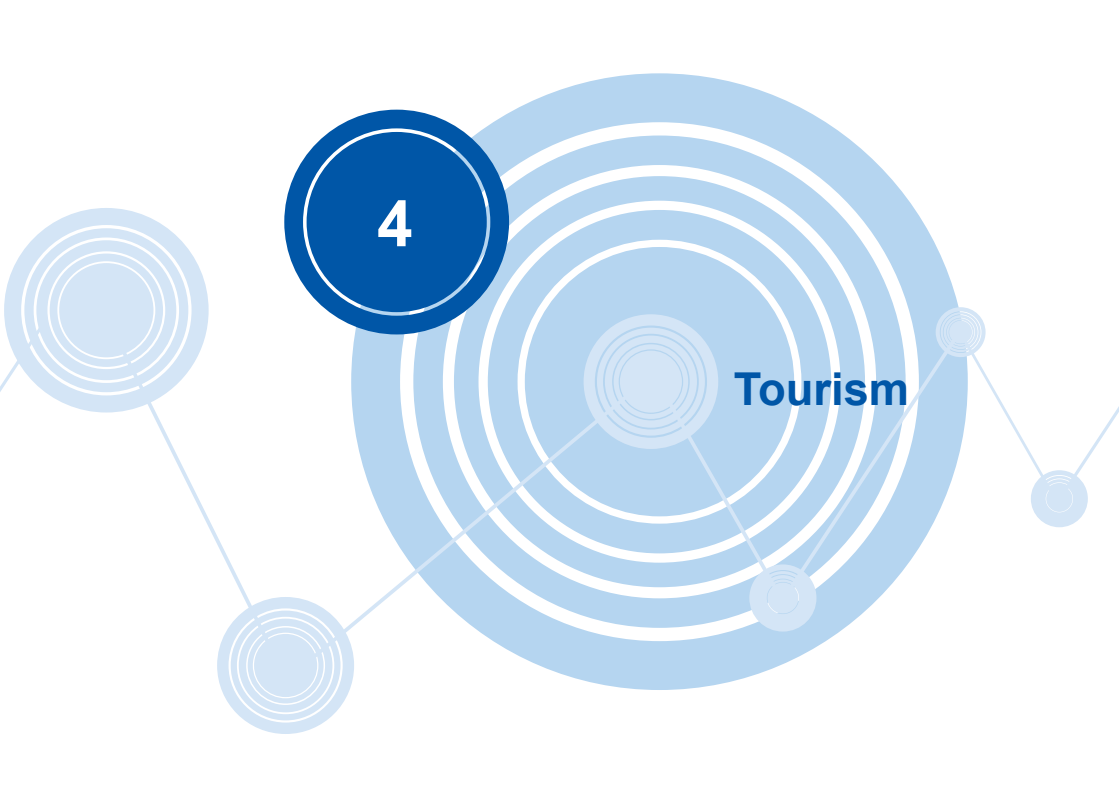
3.9 Leading underlying natural causes of death, 2006-2014 (percentages)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Tuberculosis (A15-A19)	12,7	12,8	12,6	12,0	11,5	10,7	9,9	8,8	8,4
Influenza and pneumonia (J09-J18)	8,7	8,3	7,7	7,5	7,2	6,6	5,5	5,2	4,9
Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease (B20-B24)	2,4	2,2	2,5	3,1	3,4	3,4	3,9	5,1	4,8
Cerebrovascular diseases (I60-I69)	4,1	4,2	4,1	4,3	4,5	5,1	5,0	4,9	4,9
Diabetes mellitus (E10-E14)	3,2	3,3	3,3	3,6	3,9	4,1	4,4	4,8	5,0
Other forms of heart disease (I30-I52)	4,4	4,3	4,4	4,6	4,7	4,6	4,6	4,6	4,7
Hypertensive diseases (I10-I15)	2,1	2,2	2,4	2,7	2,7	3,1	3,4	3,7	3,9
Intestinal infectious diseases (A00-A09)	6,5	6,2	6,6	5,4	5,0	3,8	3,1	3,4	3,2
Other viral diseases (B25-B34)	1,9	1,6	1,9	2,0	2,3	2,9	3,1	3,0	3,0
Chronic lower respiratory diseases (J40-J47)	2,6	2,5	2,4	2,5	2,4	2,6	2,5	2,6	2,7
Ischaemic heart diseases (I20-I25)	2,1	2,1	2,0	2,1	2,2	2,4	2,5	2,4	2,4
Malignant neoplasms of digestive organs (C15-C26)	1,6	1,6	1,5	1,6	1,7	1,9	2,0	2,0	2,1
Certain disorders involving the immune mechanism (D80-D89)	2,6	2,5	2,5	2,3	2,0	2,2	2,3	1,7	1,5
Other natural causes	36,5	37,1	36,9	37,7	37,4	37,6	38,1	37,5	36,6
Non-natural causes	8,7	9,0	9,0	8,7	8,9	9,1	9,9	10,3	11,9
All causes	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Total number	613 691	605 448	597 016	582 024	549 925	514 486	491 100	458 933	453 360

Source: South African death registration data

Causes of death are based on the Tenth Revision, *International Classification of Disease*, 1992.

¹ Totals include cases that had no cause of death recorded.



4

Tourism



4

Tourism

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4.1 Tourists by mode of travel, 2009-2015 (thousands)

	Mode of travel					Total
	Road	Air	Sea	Rail	Unspecified	
2009	11 567	4 292	3	5	5	15 871
2010	5 328	2 739	5	1	1	8 074
2011	3 849	1 569	6	..	0	5 424
2012	6 240	2 937	12	..	0	9 188
2013	6 365	3 164	7	..	0	9 537
2014	6 971	2 573	4	..	..	9 549
2015	6 361	2 535	7	..	..	8 904



4.2 Tourists by purpose of visit, 2009-2015 (thousands)

	Purpose of visit				Total
	Holiday	Business	Study	Transit ¹	
2009	15 439	211	187	32	15 871
2010	7 552	247	84	191	8 074
2011	5 115	122	65	122	5 424
2012	8 310	205	88	585	9 188
2013	8 610	200	72	655	9 537
2014	9 142	335	73	..	9 549
2015	8 503	325	75	..	8 904

Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

¹Travellers in transit were not included in the program for January 2014 going forward.



4.3 Tourists by country of residence, 2009-2015 (thousands)

	Europe								Total
	France	Germany	Italy	Netherlands	Portugal	Switzerland	UK	Other	
2009	213	385	104	224	59	63	877	521	2 447
2010	115	216	55	124	41	40	453	288	1 332
2011	67	135	35	65	25	22	268	166	784
2012	122	266	61	118	48	52	438	305	1 410
2013	134	301	67	121	53	59	437	322	1 492
2014	132	275	59	131	44	49	402	289	1 379
2015	128	257	52	122	40	49	407	276	1 331



4.3 Tourists by country of residence, 2009-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

	North America			Central and South America				Australasia			Total
	USA	Other	Total	Argentina	Brazil	Other	Total	Australia	New Zealand	Other	
2009	468	92	560	19	65	31	115	166	36	1	203
2010	282	55	338	22	54	45	120	108	20	0	128
2011	192	36	227	9	32	12	53	65	12	0	77
2012	327	67	393	18	78	24	120	120	22	0	143
2013	347	69	416	19	83	27	129	125	23	0	148
2014	309	61	370	9	39	17	65	111	21	0	132
2015	297	56	353	5	29	16	50	99	19	1	119

4.3 Tourists by country of residence, 2009-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

	Middle East				Asia			
	Israel	Saudi Arabia	Other	Total	India	China	Other	Total
2009	30	11	26	67	111	..	222	376
2010	19	4	16	39	72	..	161	260
2011	11	3	10	25	59	..	112	187
2012	21	5	15	41	107	..	257	398
2013	22	6	14	43	112	..	279	432
2014	19	7	13	39	86	..	156	269
2015	19	7	13	39	78	..	251	

Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

4.3 Tourists by country of residence, 2009-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

	SADC							Total
	Botswana	Lesotho	Mozambique	Namibia	Swaziland	Zimbabwe	Other	
2009	1 251	2 841	2 241	367	1 631	2 627	778	12 029
2010	507	1 276	1 052	191	632	1 514	412	5 741
2011	308	1 017	741	125	454	1 023	250	4 022
2012	452	1 618	1 104	201	769	1 848	495	6 656
2013	537	1 461	1 117	222	836	1 935	567	6 856
2014	556	1 502	1 283	211	918	2 144	489	7 280
2015	594	1 395	1 200	213	838	1 901	434	6 575

4.3 Tourists by country of residence, 2009-2015 (thousands) (concl.)

	Other African							Total	unspecified	Grand Total
	Cameroon	Egypt	Ghana	Kenya	Nigeria	Uganda	Other			
2009	73	15 871
2010	115	8 074
2011	16	5 424
2012	26	9 188
2013	20	9 537
2014	15	9 549
2015	13	8 904

5

**Documented
migration**



Documented migration

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5.1 Documented immigrants by country of previous permanent residence, 1994-2014 (numbers)

	Europe	Australia	Middle East	Asia	North America	Central and South Americas	Africa	Indian Ocean Islands	Unspecified	Total
1994	2 784	80	148	1 497	177	72	1 548	80	12	6 398
1995	2 272	85	136	927	238	43	1 304	39	20	5 064
1996	2 315	86	117	1 020	207	50	1 549	52	11	5 407
1997	1 494	56	84	1 034	173	45	1 155	46	16	4 103
1998	1 614	61	77	1 207	146	57	1 169	31	9	4 371
1999	1 213	40	46	693	98	33	1 504	28	14	3 669
2000	978	33	50	991	111	22	831	24	13	3 053
2001	1 714	51	109	1 289	172	41	1 419	31	6	4 832
2002	1 847	65	103	1 738	184	60	2 472	61	15	6 545
2003	2 567	99	190	2 328	272	82	4 961	58	21	10 578
2011	1 252	34	68	2 519	149	62	5 891	31	5	10 011
2012	305	11	9	230	25	21	364	2	-	967
2013	791	28	41	1 228	112	45	3 145	24	1	5 415
2014	451	12	41	929	46	19	2 093	16	1	3 608

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

Statistics of documented immigrants are unavailable as from 2004-2010.

The immigration figures are obtained from all legal ports of entry into South Africa.



5.2 Self-declared emigrants by country of destination, 1994-2003 (numbers)

	Europe	Austra- lasia	Middle East	Asia	North America	Central and South Americas	Africa	Indian Ocean Islands	Unspeci- fied	Total
1994	4 198	2 766	358	173	1 699	45	854	88	54	10 235
1995	2 963	2 449	281	163	1 561	51	1 114	66	77	8 725
1996	3 198	3 035	266	136	1 737	49	1 151	72	64	9 708
1997	2 962	2 671	244	166	1 389	43	1 339	71	61	8 946
1998	3 138	2 513	230	169	1 338	45	1 425	77	96	9 031
1999	3 071	2 506	200	187	1 168	43	1 131	86	95	8 487
2000	3 811	2 441	243	198	1 581	64	1 655	151	118	10 262
2001	5 316	2 912	280	226	1 659	54	1 584	126	103	12 260
2002	4 637	2 523	323	218	1 430	43	1 461	144	111	10 890
2003	6 827	3 248	580	445	1 998	92	2 611	196	168	16 165

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants are no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

Emigration in this context refers to South Africans leaving the country permanently. These figures are obtained from South Africa's three international airports, Johannesburg, Cape Town and Durban. The four most frequent destinations for self-declared emigrants are Europe, Australasia, Africa and North America.



5.3 Documented immigrants by occupation group, 1994-2003 (numbers)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Professional occupations	1 103	798	843	551	449	378	331	524	576	499
Managerial and administrative occupations	490	374	461	418	424	258	241	258	381	416
Clerical and sales occupations	400	250	315	64	48	199	21	62	26	25
Transport and communication occupations	19	7	18	19	8	25	5	3	5	7
Service occupations	115	79	84	43	27	58	4	16	21	15
Farming and related occupations	20	5	4	2	0	48	4	0	2	0
Artisan and related occupations	184	103	117	93	52	169	15	10	14	10
Production and related workers	78	58	62	31	17	218	5	10	9	0
Occupations unspecified or n.e.c.	161	88	74	424	173	36	36	69	19	39
Not economically active	3 830	3 302	3 412	2 555	3 173	2 304	2 391	3 879	5 491	9 567
Total	6 398	5 064	5 407	4 103	4 371	3 669	3 053	4 832	6 545	10 578

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

Statistics of documented immigrants are unavailable as from July 2004.

The immigration figures are obtained from all legal ports of entry into South Africa.



5.4 Self-declared emigrants by occupation group, 1994-2003 (numbers)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Professional occupations	1 960	1 679	1 970	1 924	1 968	1 855	2 439	2 929	2 689	3 370
Managerial and administrative occupations	638	664	737	703	787	680	891	954	1 146	1 218
Clerical and sales occupations	1 008	859	921	877	873	794	1 057	1 279	596	1 400
Transport and communication occupations	45	41	23	34	43	32	67	53	54	99
Service occupations	122	102	116	99	113	116	146	208	129	214
Farming and related occupations	14	26	26	29	34	16	34	33	25	25
Artisan and related occupations	402	319	339	327	323	257	289	304	253	297
Production and related workers	67	40	32	31	19	28	61	79	39	62
Occupations unspecified or n.e.c.	604	793	999	824	945	970	1 450	1 752	1 880	1 376
Not economically active	5 375	4 198	4 545	4 039	3 926	3 639	3 828	4 669	3 556	4 649
Total	10 235	8 725	9 708	8 946	9 031	8 487	10 262	12 260	10 890	16 165

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants are no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

Emigration in this context refers to South Africans leaving the country permanently. These figures are obtained from South Africa's three international airports, Johannesburg, Cape Town and Durban.

6

**Labour
statistics**



Labour statistics

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Statistics South Africa has updated the entire series of *Labour force survey* (LFS) results to reflect the new population estimates released in February 2005. In addition, all rounds of the series have now been benchmarked to Census 2001, including the early rounds that were previously benchmarked to Census 1996. The resulting estimates are now comparable for the entire series to date.

Due to rounding, numbers do not necessarily add up to totals.

¹ Includes employers, employees and self-employed.

† For numbers of 10 000 or less the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.



6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2011-2015 (thousands)

		Economically active				Not economically active	
Gender: Male		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)		Total
2011	Mar	7 920	2 285	10 205	22,4	6 089	16 293
	Jun	7 877	2 415	10 291	23,5	6 085	16 377
	Sep	7 987	2 372	10 360	22,9	6 101	16 461
	Dec	8 074	2 282	10 356	22,0	6 188	16 544
2012	Mar	8 044	2 429	10 473	23,2	6 154	16 627
	Jun	8 093	2 432	10 524	23,1	6 187	16 711
	Sep	8 257	2 508	10 766	23,3	6 030	16 795
	Dec	8 250	2 383	10 633	22,4	6 246	16 878
2013	Mar	8 206	2 536	10 742	23,6	6 220	16 962
	Jun	8 257	2 528	10 786	23,4	6 260	17 046
	Sep	8 336	2 503	10 839	23,1	6 291	17 130
	Dec	8 507	2 454	10 961	22,4	6 253	17 214
2014	Mar	8 402	2 607	11 009	23,7	6 289	17 298
	Jun	8 465	2 638	11 103	23,8	6 279	17 382
	Sep	8 540	2 614	11 154	23,4	6 313	17 467
	Dec	8 643	2 495	11 138	22,4	6 412	17 550
2015	Mar	8 696	2 808	11 504	24,4	6 131	17 634
	Jun	8 799	2 650	11 449	23,1	6 269	17 719
	Sep	8 916	2 738	11 655	23,5	6 150	17 804
	Dec	9 023	2 621	11 644	22,5	6 245	17 889


6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Gender: Female		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	
		Workers	Unemployed	Total		active	Total
2011	Mar	5 984	2 312	8 296	27,9	8 746	17 042
	Jun	6 045	2 367	8 412	28,1	8 698	17 110
	Sep	6 131	2 327	8 458	27,5	8 721	17 179
	Dec	6 263	2 185	8 448	25,9	8 800	17 248
2012	Mar	6 241	2 340	8 580	27,3	8 737	17 317
	Jun	6 237	2 289	8 527	26,8	8 861	17 387
	Sep	6 304	2 393	8 697	27,5	8 760	17 457
	Dec	6 274	2 327	8 601	27,1	8 926	17 527
2013	Mar	6 353	2 326	8 679	26,8	8 918	17 596
	Jun	6 434	2 444	8 878	27,5	8 788	17 666
	Sep	6 700	2 377	9 077	26,2	8 661	17 738
	Dec	6 670	2 376	9 046	26,3	8 762	17 808
2014	Mar	6 653	2 460	9 113	27,0	8 766	17 879
	Jun	6 629	2 516	9 145	27,5	8 805	17 950
	Sep	6 577	2 536	9 113	27,8	8 908	18 022
	Dec	6 676	2 414	9 090	26,6	9 003	18 093
2015	Mar	6 763	2 727	9 490	28,7	8 674	18 164
	Jun	6 858	2 580	9 438	27,3	8 798	18 236
	Sep	6 912	2 680	9 592	27,9	8 717	18 309
	Dec	6 995	2 572	9 567	26,9	8 816	18 383



6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2011-2015 (thousands) (concl.)

Gender: Total		Economically active				Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total				
2011	Mar	13 904	4 597	18 501	24,8	14 834	33 335	
	Jun	13 922	4 782	18 703	25,6	14 783	33 487	
	Sep	14 118	4 699	18 818	25,0	14 822	33 640	
	Dec	14 336	4 467	18 804	23,8	14 988	33 792	
2012	Mar	14 284	4 769	19 053	25,0	14 892	33 945	
	Jun	14 330	4 721	19 051	24,8	15 047	34 098	
	Sep	14 562	4 901	19 463	25,2	14 790	34 253	
	Dec	14 524	4 709	19 233	24,5	15 172	34 405	
2013	Mar	14 558	4 862	19 420	25,0	15 138	34 558	
	Jun	14 692	4 972	19 663	25,3	15 049	34 712	
	Sep	15 036	4 880	19 916	24,5	14 952	34 868	
	Dec	15 177	4 830	20 007	24,1	15 015	35 022	
2014	Mar	15 055	5 067	20 122	25,2	15 055	35 177	
	Jun	15 094	5 154	20 248	25,5	15 084	35 332	
	Sep	15 117	5 151	20 268	25,4	15 221	35 489	
	Dec	15 320	4 909	20 228	24,3	15 415	35 643	
2015	Mar	15 459	5 535	20 994	26,4	14 805	35 799	
	Jun	15 657	5 230	20 887	25,0	15 068	35 955	
	Sep	15 828	5 418	21 246	25,5	14 867	36 114	
	Dec	16 018	5 193	21 211	24,5	15 061	36 272	


6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2011-2015 (thousands)

Population group:		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total			
2011	Mar	9 827	3 946	13 773	28,7	12 310	26 082
	Jun	9 868	4 169	14 037	29,7	12 187	26 224
	Sep	10 035	4 034	14 070	28,7	12 299	26 368
	Dec	10 236	3 844	14 079	27,3	12 433	26 512
2012	Mar	10 201	4 098	14 299	28,7	12 357	26 656
	Jun	10 297	4 067	14 364	28,3	12 437	26 801
	Sep	10 501	4 200	14 701	28,6	12 246	26 947
	Dec	10 460	4 038	14 498	27,9	12 594	27 092
2013	Mar	10 501	4 153	14 655	28,3	12 582	27 237
	Jun	10 623	4 246	14 869	28,6	12 515	27 383
	Sep	10 943	4 159	15 102	27,5	12 430	27 532
	Dec	11 091	4 124	15 215	27,1	12 464	27 679
2014	Mar	10 955	4 358	15 313	28,5	12 514	27 827
	Jun	11 072	4 375	15 447	28,3	12 528	27 975
	Sep	11 038	4 413	15 450	28,6	12 675	28 125
	Dec	11 248	4 193	15 441	27,2	12 834	28 274
2015	Mar	11 344	4 788	16 133	29,7	12 291	28 423
	Jun	11 625	4 488	16 113	27,9	12 460	28 573
	Sep	11 704	4 738	16 442	28,8	12 285	28 726
	Dec	11 860	4 522	16 382	27,6	12 497	28 879



6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group: Coloured		Economically active				Not economically active	
		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)	Total	
2011	Mar	1 533	458	1 991	23,0	1 134	3 125
	Jun	1 470	442	1 913	23,1	1 225	3 137
	Sep	1 540	484	2 025	23,9	1 125	3 150
	Dec	1 567	428	1 994	21,5	1 168	3 163
2012	Mar	1 535	487	2 022	24,1	1 153	3 175
	Jun	1 524	482	2 005	24,0	1 182	3 187
	Sep	1 554	510	2 064	24,7	1 136	3 200
	Dec	1 562	485	2 047	23,7	1 164	3 212
2013	Mar	1 561	482	2 043	23,6	1 180	3 224
	Jun	1 541	521	2 062	25,3	1 173	3 236
	Sep	1 567	509	2 076	24,5	1 172	3 247
	Dec	1 619	483	2 102	23,0	1 157	3 259
2014	Mar	1 622	499	2 121	23,5	1 149	3 270
	Jun	1 601	543	2 144	25,3	1 138	3 282
	Sep	1 639	520	2 158	24,1	1 135	3 293
	Dec	1 632	486	2 118	22,9	1 186	3 304
2015	Mar	1 650	501	2 150	23,3	1 164	3 315
	Jun	1 613	522	2 135	24,4	1 190	3 325
	Sep	1 638	484	2 122	22,8	1 214	3 336
	Dec	1 670	460	2 130	21,6	1 216	3 346


6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group: Indian or Asian		Economically active				Not economically active	
		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)		Total
2011	Mar	493	63	556	11,3	365	920
	Jun	502	61	563	10,9	361	924
	Sep	479	58	536	10,8	391	927
	Dec	493	48	541	8,9	390	930
2012	Mar	504	52	556	9,3	378	934
	Jun	482	50	532	9,3	405	937
	Sep	491	64	556	11,5	385	940
	Dec	499	69	569	12,2	375	943
2013	Mar	517	71	588	12,1	359	947
	Jun	516	76	593	12,9	357	950
	Sep	506	66	572	11,5	381	953
	Dec	492	71	563	12,5	393	956
2014	Mar	493	70	563	12,4	396	959
	Jun	485	67	552	12,1	410	962
	Sep	507	66	573	11,5	392	965
	Dec	506	69	574	11,9	394	968
2015	Mar	501	93	594	15,7	377	971
	Jun	488	75	564	13,4	410	974
	Sep	504	72	576	12,5	401	977
	Dec	524	64	587	10,9	392	980



6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Population group: White		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total			
2011	Mar	2 051	130	2 182	6,0	1 026	3 208
	Jun	2 082	109	2 191	5,0	1 011	3 201
	Sep	2 064	123	2 187	5,6	1 007	3 194
	Dec	2 041	148	2 189	6,8	998	3 187
2012	Mar	2 044	132	2 176	6,1	1 004	3 180
	Jun	2 027	123	2 149	5,7	1 024	3 173
	Sep	2 015	128	2 143	6,0	1 023	3 166
	Dec	2 003	117	2 119	5,5	1 039	3 158
2013	Mar	1 979	156	2 134	7,3	1 016	3 151
	Jun	2 011	128	2 140	6,0	1 004	3 143
	Sep	2 020	146	2 166	6,7	970	3 136
	Dec	1 975	152	2 127	7,2	1 001	3 128
2014	Mar	1 985	139	2 124	6,6	996	3 120
	Jun	1 936	170	2 105	8,1	1 008	3 113
	Sep	1 933	153	2 086	7,3	1 019	3 105
	Dec	1 934	162	2 096	7,7	1 002	3 097
2015	Mar	1 965	153	2 117	7,2	972	3 090
	Jun	1 930	145	2 075	7,0	1 007	3 082
	Sep	1 983	124	2 107	5,9	968	3 074
	Dec	1 965	147	2 112	6,9	955	3 067

**6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2011-2015 (thousands) (concl.)**

		Economically active					
Population group:		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
Total							
2011	Mar	13 904	4 597	18 501	24,8	14 834	33 335
	Jun	13 922	4 782	18 703	25,6	14 783	33 487
	Sep	14 118	4 699	18 818	25,0	14 822	33 640
	Dec	14 336	4 467	18 804	23,8	14 988	33 792
2012	Mar	14 284	4 769	19 053	25,0	14 892	33 945
	Jun	14 330	4 721	19 051	24,8	15 047	34 098
	Sep	14 562	4 901	19 463	25,2	14 790	34 253
	Dec	14 524	4 709	19 233	24,5	15 172	34 405
2013	Mar	14 558	4 862	19 420	25,0	15 138	34 558
	Jun	14 692	4 972	19 663	25,3	15 049	34 712
	Sep	15 036	4 880	19 916	24,5	14 952	34 868
	Dec	15 177	4 830	20 007	24,1	15 015	35 022
2014	Mar	15 055	5 067	20 122	25,2	15 055	35 177
	Jun	15 094	5 154	20 248	25,5	15 084	35 332
	Sep	15 117	5 151	20 268	25,4	15 221	35 489
	Dec	15 320	4 909	20 228	24,3	15 415	35 643
2015	Mar	15 459	5 535	20 994	26,4	14 805	35 799
	Jun	15 657	5 230	20 887	25,0	15 068	35 955
	Sep	15 828	5 418	21 246	25,5	14 867	36 114
	Dec	16 018	5 193	21 211	24,5	15 061	36 272



6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2011-2015 (thousands)

Main occupation: Legislators, senior officials and managers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Mar	111	54	471	159	31	62	60	17	246	1 210
	Jun	103	61	471	159	34	53	48	16	242	1 186
	Sep	101	56	479	163	48	61	47	15	221	1 191
	Dec	83	49	532	154	44	61	42	17	205	1 189
2012	Mar	80	38	514	144	50	57	46	16	220	1 165
	Jun	78	35	487	143	51	64	34	19	206	1 117
	Sep	80	34	544	155	51	72	40	16	217	1 210
	Dec	71	42	495	150	57	70	40	14	214	1 152
2013	Mar	80	47	509	164	54	72	37	16	222	1 200
	Jun	88	41	545	174	42	69	35	16	220	1 230
	Sep	75	38	548	163	49	68	44	20	229	1 235
	Dec	89	46	526	169	39	68	39	21	234	1 230
2014	Mar	91	43	589	197	50	78	35	20	239	1 343
	Jun	81	43	577	170	57	65	42	13	240	1 288
	Sep	76	49	635	159	55	86	37	14	248	1 358
	Dec	82	46	609	160	69	71	38	17	244	1 337
2015	Mar	90	51	535	150	48	85	51	16	226	1 252
	Jun	89	44	557	146	46	81	40	14	229	1 246
	Sep	95	35	596	154	53	71	39	15	226	1 284
	Dec	98	49	617	154	51	69	46	18	213	1 314


 6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Professional		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Mar	53	29	357	112	28	29	38	†	140	794
	Jun	65	23	360	97	30	26	34	†	163	807
	Sep	59	34	394	85	29	27	31	†	142	808
	Dec	66	29	391	78	26	31	33	†	133	792
2012	Mar	59	30	380	94	28	24	25	†	140	790
	Jun	73	30	397	120	28	26	33	†	149	866
	Sep	63	35	390	113	24	35	32	12	148	853
	Dec	61	35	404	123	20	31	32	11	144	861
2013	Mar	52	36	470	122	26	31	31	13	154	935
	Jun	55	42	440	118	36	31	35	12	147	917
	Sep	54	33	437	134	48	36	33	13	169	957
	Dec	49	32	393	117	37	35	36	18	175	893
2014	Mar	54	29	400	108	34	33	33	13	173	877
	Jun	48	40	441	98	42	40	33	15	166	922
	Sep	60	34	399	102	51	54	35	†	172	917
	Dec	38	37	277	88	38	38	24	†	110	654
2015	Mar	63	27	308	116	45	38	30	†	146	782
	Jun	56	27	312	112	50	35	32	†	117	750
	Sep	61	29	350	86	53	41	23	11	146	800
	Dec	50	30	339	83	62	38	23	†	140	772



6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Technical and associate professionals		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Mar	173	76	467	272	105	96	78	24	264	1 554
	Jun	161	68	472	266	103	106	80	31	278	1 567
	Sep	160	70	460	285	96	86	80	33	255	1 524
	Dec	164	70	510	288	104	84	95	35	249	1 598
2012	Mar	146	71	552	297	106	78	89	35	264	1 638
	Jun	165	70	585	296	114	81	85	35	251	1 683
	Sep	159	65	557	296	104	78	85	30	255	1 628
	Dec	161	69	551	277	127	73	70	28	252	1 609
2013	Mar	155	75	562	280	110	81	79	31	239	1 611
	Jun	164	79	586	282	113	90	68	28	254	1 665
	Sep	149	75	587	300	117	99	61	32	246	1 666
	Dec	146	76	573	274	117	107	63	35	247	1 637
2014	Mar	145	68	561	262	107	110	73	31	223	1 581
	Jun	160	73	534	271	93	113	74	35	239	1 592
	Sep	146	74	536	267	85	106	81	30	242	1 568
	Dec	146	62	511	221	90	96	75	28	237	1 467
2015	Mar	127	55	538	225	102	86	51	18	216	1 419
	Jun	126	58	587	235	100	87	59	20	207	1 479
	Sep	131	62	548	252	107	100	54	19	197	1 471
	Dec	126	68	530	243	109	84	75	17	202	1 455


 6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Clerks		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Mar	122	78	541	217	65	76	60	27	216	1 403
	Jun	114	78	546	231	67	72	66	30	228	1 432
	Sep	124	76	582	241	74	71	70	31	234	1 504
	Dec	148	80	591	238	71	85	79	35	272	1 599
2012	Mar	115	75	577	217	77	78	81	34	249	1 503
	Jun	115	68	576	208	73	79	75	34	273	1 501
	Sep	110	70	562	204	71	80	80	42	254	1 473
	Dec	100	55	605	233	71	87	84	35	277	1 546
2013	Mar	100	62	583	223	80	91	86	34	271	1 531
	Jun	113	63	608	237	82	91	83	35	263	1 575
	Sep	118	73	693	257	98	97	81	29	248	1 696
	Dec	129	69	649	243	79	91	71	31	263	1 624
2014	Mar	123	62	631	227	95	84	97	28	263	1 610
	Jun	136	73	670	205	103	85	83	30	266	1 651
	Sep	139	75	630	202	105	79	77	32	262	1 601
	Dec	154	79	695	215	98	95	95	32	286	1 750
2015	Mar	137	76	658	235	102	91	78	38	257	1 670
	Jun	130	67	625	216	98	101	80	38	283	1 638
	Sep	138	78	673	207	91	95	79	38	270	1 669
	Dec	140	75	684	210	90	97	80	43	291	1 708



6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Service workers and, shop and market sales workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Mar	192	104	686	339	162	136	119	41	235	2 014
	Jun	209	105	674	354	153	135	115	42	270	2 056
	Sep	209	116	690	341	170	144	107	38	265	2 080
	Dec	215	116	635	352	173	139	114	41	280	2 064
2012	Mar	228	107	632	347	165	144	110	38	306	2 076
	Jun	210	121	630	355	169	148	100	43	291	2 068
	Sep	194	102	690	379	186	159	130	47	298	2 184
	Dec	190	108	654	353	185	146	146	50	292	2 123
2013	Mar	200	100	663	332	186	155	131	41	268	2 075
	Jun	180	105	665	347	170	153	140	45	292	2 096
	Sep	201	117	661	379	170	154	128	49	322	2 181
	Dec	214	120	736	407	172	166	119	46	318	2 298
2014	Mar	215	117	721	419	185	146	116	46	317	2 282
	Jun	200	115	694	436	190	141	136	43	324	2 279
	Sep	228	127	699	400	191	149	136	48	318	2 296
	Dec	242	135	750	435	196	156	145	46	342	2 448
2015	Mar	252	132	775	410	166	194	137	49	334	2 449
	Jun	239	131	725	431	182	198	163	48	351	2 469
	Sep	214	123	721	443	206	174	148	42	335	2 406
	Dec	236	131	779	453	212	177	135	44	362	2 529


 6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Skilled agricultural and fishery workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Mar	†	†	†	17	†	†	†	†	21	78
	Jun	†	†	11	16	†	12	†	†	†	74
	Sep	†	†	11	†	†	†	†	†	12	66
	Dec	†	†	15	12	†	†	†	†	13	73
2012	Mar	†	†	15	11	†	†	†	†	†	68
	Jun	†	†	19	†	†	11	†	†	†	71
	Sep	†	†	†	†	12	12	†	†	14	70
	Dec	†	†	†	14	†	12	†	†	†	63
2013	Mar	†	†	15	12	†	†	†	†	15	74
	Jun	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	19	63
	Sep	†	†	11	12	†	†	†	†	†	67
	Dec	11	†	†	16	†	†	†	†	16	75
2014	Mar	†	†	14	†	†	†	†	†	16	65
	Jun	†	†	18	†	†	†	†	†	†	58
	Sep	18	†	12	†	15	†	†	†	16	86
	Dec	13	†	15	17	12	11	†	†	15	94
2015	Mar	†	†	†	25	†	12	†	†	14	83
	Jun	12	†	12	18	13	14	†	†	15	99
	Sep	†	†	†	†	16	18	†	†	22	99
	Dec	14	†	†	†	21	11	13	†	18	102



6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Craft and related trades workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Mar	124	91	527	303	138	155	118	29	229	1 715
	Jun	119	96	510	320	136	134	118	24	214	1 673
	Sep	126	145	504	312	133	157	123	35	222	1 757
	Dec	140	84	488	342	140	164	110	27	247	1 742
2012	Mar	147	81	515	309	140	155	113	31	212	1 702
	Jun	139	82	478	296	156	174	117	32	209	1 684
	Sep	150	82	564	278	174	156	123	29	220	1 775
	Dec	139	98	595	249	159	164	130	29	210	1 773
2013	Mar	161	85	552	249	137	159	104	27	199	1 674
	Jun	139	95	514	280	160	156	117	27	219	1 708
	Sep	129	90	475	300	155	162	137	31	210	1 690
	Dec	136	81	550	311	191	173	127	38	239	1 847
2014	Mar	127	93	494	313	146	169	122	32	240	1 736
	Jun	153	87	474	303	177	182	109	30	227	1 741
	Sep	150	90	506	313	178	193	128	28	229	1 816
	Dec	134	96	584	358	191	182	130	35	247	1 957
2015	Mar	156	92	567	311	188	180	121	35	223	1 873
	Jun	148	96	587	306	214	165	120	44	241	1 921
	Sep	161	98	582	337	215	174	128	39	265	2 001
	Dec	163	92	565	312	192	206	141	39	278	1 989

6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Plant and machine operators and assembler		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Mar	86	60	416	244	62	84	99	21	149	1 222
	Jun	92	52	388	253	66	94	85	17	154	1 201
	Sep	83	58	366	248	72	105	83	17	145	1 175
	Dec	90	61	391	251	66	102	81	15	143	1 200
2012	Mar	85	65	345	258	88	102	75	19	140	1 176
	Jun	95	62	323	266	90	101	84	14	140	1 175
	Sep	97	65	376	261	96	89	90	18	134	1 227
	Dec	85	60	368	242	99	103	85	19	161	1 222
2013	Mar	95	75	363	276	97	107	105	22	171	1 312
	Jun	86	68	386	264	91	120	101	22	152	1 291
	Sep	83	65	370	258	78	118	89	20	163	1 244
	Dec	88	71	370	243	78	107	111	23	159	1 251
2014	Mar	106	68	382	255	67	109	100	16	162	1 264
	Jun	94	64	378	272	73	110	89	17	162	1 259
	Sep	100	77	385	270	69	105	108	22	134	1 270
	Dec	88	76	410	268	81	112	98	22	160	1 315
2015	Mar	85	74	402	294	96	101	87	23	162	1 324
	Jun	82	85	438	288	110	112	79	20	158	1 370
	Sep	75	71	396	253	94	128	86	24	149	1 275
	Dec	85	76	406	234	92	114	85	18	169	1 278



6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Elementary occupations		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Mar	309	204	694	527	294	243	187	75	425	2 957
	Jun	326	220	689	528	298	264	171	77	395	2 967
	Sep	308	195	666	564	351	271	171	82	437	3 045
	Dec	288	190	738	600	316	268	179	95	442	3 116
2012	Mar	308	191	798	562	308	286	194	89	449	3 184
	Jun	308	173	813	550	303	300	210	80	430	3 167
	Sep	354	192	770	566	335	270	197	80	415	3 179
	Dec	323	179	760	585	331	302	212	85	439	3 216
2013	Mar	322	197	733	569	317	293	204	88	454	3 176
	Jun	359	178	700	543	325	315	210	88	432	3 149
	Sep	375	167	721	577	360	314	222	92	442	3 271
	Dec	373	176	730	553	358	313	243	95	470	3 310
2014	Mar	364	176	713	568	367	298	237	98	478	3 298
	Jun	369	186	726	541	395	296	242	89	441	3 284
	Sep	361	166	731	528	386	282	253	86	449	3 242
	Dec	351	183	745	581	390	298	267	110	430	3 356
2015	Mar	354	244	776	610	380	289	292	99	556	3 600
	Jun	406	231	816	632	386	299	297	80	532	3 679
	Sep	396	225	838	655	425	298	290	89	581	3 797
	Dec	384	234	864	655	399	311	309	103	584	3 842


 6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Domestic workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Mar	106	69	311	148	77	72	48	21	103	956
	Jun	80	56	321	175	67	75	52	22	111	960
	Sep	87	63	302	170	73	80	46	22	123	966
	Dec	89	62	315	159	65	84	53	24	112	964
2012	Mar	68	69	332	185	58	82	52	19	117	982
	Jun	76	76	330	186	64	76	52	18	118	998
	Sep	80	80	266	181	73	83	59	20	122	962
	Dec	90	79	287	174	74	79	44	27	104	958
2013	Mar	101	71	281	197	71	83	47	20	99	971
	Jun	94	81	297	186	79	82	51	27	100	997
	Sep	98	76	322	189	77	90	53	26	99	1 030
	Dec	95	72	286	194	90	81	57	20	115	1 012
2014	Mar	97	66	288	175	82	91	54	21	125	999
	Jun	107	61	292	179	82	87	71	21	119	1 019
	Sep	99	61	286	173	72	74	61	26	111	961
	Dec	86	55	285	176	71	80	70	22	98	943
2015	Mar	84	48	345	170	75	77	62	20	128	1 009
	Jun	78	54	310	172	95	87	65	21	124	1 006
	Sep	92	71	298	174	94	84	65	23	125	1 025
	Dec	115	66	298	176	82	85	62	22	123	1 029



6.3 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (concl.)

Main occupation: Total		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Mar	1 285	768	4 475	2 337	968	964	809	268	2 029	13 904
	Jun	1 276	765	4 441	2 399	959	971	777	271	2 063	13 922
	Sep	1 263	822	4 453	2 417	1 052	1 007	763	285	2 056	14 118
	Dec	1 287	745	4 607	2 473	1 015	1 026	788	300	2 096	14 336
2012	Mar	1 242	732	4 659	2 423	1 028	1 011	788	294	2 107	14 284
	Jun	1 261	722	4 637	2 429	1 058	1 060	796	291	2 076	14 330
	Sep	1 289	730	4 729	2 441	1 125	1 033	838	299	2 077	14 562
	Dec	1 225	729	4 724	2 399	1 130	1 065	847	301	2 103	14 524
2013	Mar	1 271	753	4 733	2 424	1 084	1 080	828	295	2 091	14 558
	Jun	1 283	757	4 750	2 440	1 101	1 116	845	301	2 099	14 692
	Sep	1 293	737	4 823	2 569	1 159	1 149	851	316	2 138	15 036
	Dec	1 332	746	4 823	2 527	1 168	1 149	869	329	2 235	15 177
2014	Mar	1 332	724	4 794	2 527	1 136	1 127	870	308	2 237	15 055
	Jun	1 355	745	4 803	2 480	1 214	1 125	879	297	2 192	15 092
	Sep	1 377	755	4 820	2 419	1 206	1 135	921	302	2 182	15 117
	Dec	1 336	772	4 881	2 520	1 235	1 138	948	320	2 170	15 320
2015	Mar	1 358	802	4 911	2 546	1 208	1 208	912	307	2 261	15 459
	Jun	1 366	798	4 969	2 556	1 293	1 293	940	297	2 257	15 657
	Sep	1 372	795	5 011	2 573	1 353	1 353	921	302	2 317	15 828
	Dec	1 411	825	5 090	2 529	1 311	1 311	969	312	2 380	16 018


 6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2011-2015 (thousands)

Main industry: Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Mar	63	62	40	102	55	77	41	54	133	627
	Jun	60	72	41	94	77	84	36	48	114	626
	Sep	65	66	45	95	91	83	34	48	125	653
	Dec	63	62	74	95	94	84	33	57	107	671
2012	Mar	46	69	72	92	90	94	42	47	142	694
	Jun	58	55	78	92	101	95	36	44	116	674
	Sep	59	67	57	90	112	97	35	44	138	699
	Dec	58	62	51	98	121	106	32	48	142	718
2013	Mar	87	88	50	95	115	104	37	47	140	764
	Jun	86	65	50	92	126	113	36	41	134	742
	Sep	73	66	37	108	114	99	42	43	159	740
	Dec	67	70	53	96	102	77	42	45	162	713
2014	Mar	66	57	63	96	96	82	43	46	160	709
	Jun	71	62	56	85	95	81	46	32	142	670
	Sep	88	54	62	79	111	83	39	37	133	686
	Dec	88	54	55	102	121	89	42	60	131	742
2015	Mar	72	82	36	154	126	78	54	38	252	891
	Jun	84	74	32	150	145	88	54	27	215	869
	Sep	88	65	33	134	145	96	55	34	245	897
	Dec	89	64	34	141	126	92	57	43	214	860



6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Mining and quarrying		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Mar	†	22	23	14	59	56	147	11	†	335
	Jun	..	16	33	†	56	57	120	†	†	302
	Sep	†	21	28	15	60	78	127	11	†	347
	Dec	..	27	34	12	63	76	123	13	†	352
2012	Mar	..	28	31	17	73	71	124	16	†	363
	Jun	†	26	35	19	70	73	136	19	†	384
	Sep	†	27	33	18	79	66	130	18	†	375
	Dec	†	26	26	30	76	63	138	17	†	380
2013	Mar	†	25	20	25	70	80	148	21	†	393
	Jun	†	21	27	25	71	82	154	19	†	403
	Sep	..	23	36	21	75	87	160	18	†	422
	Dec	†	25	49	†	69	89	163	20	†	426
2014	Mar	†	27	45	†	70	98	153	20	†	424
	Jun	†	29	49	†	69	99	139	18	†	419
	Sep	..	28	55	†	70	90	167	19	†	441
	Dec	†	26	74	†	73	76	150	20	†	427
2015	Mar	†	34	96	†	74	56	140	31	†	443
	Jun	†	34	83	†	81	58	154	25	†	446
	Sep	†	30	92	†	78	58	154	22	†	446
	Dec	†	35	105	†	76	61	172	22	†	483


 6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry:		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Manufacturing											
2011	Mar	170	63	746	374	63	82	71	14	322	1 906
	Jun	189	61	648	383	72	81	71	†	317	1 832
	Sep	166	63	666	385	68	86	74	14	315	1 836
	Dec	152	64	677	417	62	85	68	15	369	1 909
2012	Mar	152	53	685	369	71	89	62	16	340	1 838
	Jun	151	56	658	372	66	82	62	†	324	1 781
	Sep	154	59	684	376	78	85	62	12	326	1 833
	Dec	163	71	669	343	73	105	66	11	314	1 814
2013	Mar	167	68	686	348	71	107	69	12	329	1 856
	Jun	165	64	710	353	76	103	66	11	290	1 838
	Sep	156	58	674	352	78	91	73	†	286	1 778
	Dec	146	58	654	345	78	76	81	†	318	1 766
2014	Mar	148	56	644	361	79	96	65	†	346	1 804
	Jun	143	62	617	329	89	108	61	†	325	1 745
	Sep	130	81	642	343	81	103	74	†	276	1 741
	Dec	135	76	618	362	92	93	76	11	287	1 749
2015	Mar	133	71	653	373	66	100	68	†	307	1 779
	Jun	138	72	650	360	73	110	64	13	275	1 756
	Sep	134	59	671	349	78	115	76	†	283	1 774
	Dec	119	69	653	310	73	97	80	13	324	1 738


6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Electricity, gas and water supply		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Mar	†	†	27	17	†	23	†	†	12	100
	Jun	†	†	21	18	†	24	†	†	13	97
	Sep	†	†	27	†	†	15	†	†	11	80
	Dec	†	†	27	†	†	23	†	†	†	86
2012	Mar	†	†	29	†	†	25	†	†	†	95
	Jun	†	†	25	12	11	28	†	†	†	103
	Sep	†	†	30	†	†	23	†	†	14	107
	Dec	†	†	31	13	12	18	†	†	14	102
2013	Mar	†	†	49	†	14	19	†	†	14	124
	Jun	†	†	40	†	†	24	†	†	17	123
	Sep	11	†	39	14	19	27	†	†	17	139
	Dec	12	†	37	†	14	30	†	†	17	127
2014	Mar	†	†	36	22	13	31	†	†	15	130
	Jun	13	†	30	18	†	23	†	†	16	118
	Sep	†	†	47	20	†	17	†	†	12	118
	Dec	†	†	37	17	†	14	†	†	†	104
2015	Mar	†	11	34	16	†	40	†	†	16	143
	Jun	†	12	34	20	12	30	†	†	16	136
	Sep	†	11	26	18	15	27	†	†	18	127
	Dec	†	†	34	†	16	27	†	†	15	123


 6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry:		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Construction										
	Mar	118	56	321	225	95	75	50	14	140	1 093
	Jun	117	54	345	228	80	75	50	13	136	1 098
	Sep	103	113	287	229	112	81	47	22	143	1 137
Dec	121	47	285	233	97	85	55	19	163	1 105	
2012	Mar	103	47	297	203	96	69	51	19	157	1 042
	Jun	105	49	301	204	97	83	50	20	165	1 073
	Sep	138	51	313	213	105	73	46	15	161	1 116
	Dec	130	52	327	213	103	80	49	19	160	1 132
2013	Mar	126	54	315	208	89	77	42	22	150	1 084
	Jun	134	50	303	232	109	84	51	22	164	1 149
	Sep	149	53	283	227	108	92	54	24	156	1 145
	Dec	151	47	310	221	132	98	59	23	163	1 204
2014	Mar	122	52	358	247	107	80	56	22	154	1 199
	Jun	154	48	307	241	113	88	51	22	158	1 182
	Sep	149	53	364	241	115	112	53	25	169	1 280
	Dec	131	54	366	280	118	110	56	29	190	1 334
2015	Mar	150	57	335	283	139	97	61	18	181	1 322
	Jun	170	53	371	260	156	92	62	30	206	1 401
	Sep	175	61	391	283	151	104	63	36	196	1 460
	Dec	166	53	408	240	131	123	69	33	216	1 438



6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Wholesale and retail trade		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Mar	285	164	1 033	513	244	240	168	35	436	3 119
	Jun	279	177	998	534	225	233	159	39	459	3 103
	Sep	286	174	1 004	579	256	244	144	40	444	3 171
	Dec	296	169	1 013	584	246	245	154	42	449	3 198
2012	Mar	315	157	1 053	539	250	249	167	42	436	3 208
	Jun	312	153	964	518	270	276	162	43	439	3 136
	Sep	296	144	1 032	497	269	248	167	49	427	3 128
	Dec	269	148	1 067	470	267	251	158	50	428	3 108
2013	Mar	260	135	1 054	476	257	231	154	46	419	3 032
	Jun	269	141	1 045	482	246	247	154	51	451	3 087
	Sep	280	142	1 034	554	269	253	147	47	458	3 185
	Dec	263	139	1 011	567	271	265	163	51	496	3 224
2014	Mar	287	148	988	570	258	243	172	45	474	3 186
	Jun	260	151	997	550	313	237	174	49	450	3 179
	Sep	299	154	991	511	313	234	164	43	487	3 197
	Dec	289	170	1 002	530	312	254	177	47	466	3 247
2015	Mar	292	167	992	466	268	242	151	57	410	3 046
	Jun	297	169	960	493	267	240	171	54	467	3 119
	Sep	269	165	1 001	518	296	237	176	53	484	3 200
	Dec	306	187	1 054	531	287	242	168	46	460	3 280

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Transport, storage and communication		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Mar	56	35	274	167	34	38	23	15	132	776
	Jun	72	31	309	171	35	43	27	11	124	822
	Sep	72	33	314	149	35	47	25	†	121	808
	Dec	71	34	337	163	40	44	30	†	111	839
2012	Mar	72	27	295	175	55	55	30	11	113	833
	Jun	65	30	283	188	53	63	35	†	109	834
	Sep	66	32	333	197	54	54	36	11	112	895
	Dec	63	27	339	179	49	59	40	†	112	877
2013	Mar	61	36	330	188	35	46	33	†	132	872
	Jun	69	34	355	179	34	46	28	15	138	897
	Sep	64	35	356	200	45	49	27	13	136	926
	Dec	88	35	359	198	46	51	31	21	133	961
2014	Mar	85	36	318	178	43	52	30	†	142	895
	Jun	79	32	373	184	43	51	26	†	153	947
	Sep	85	33	358	173	45	58	34	†	139	933
	Dec	68	32	396	169	56	55	36	†	133	952
2015	Mar	69	35	355	166	51	66	30	11	116	899
	Jun	62	36	381	174	56	62	25	†	117	922
	Sep	58	33	366	155	60	59	37	†	119	898
	Dec	67	38	342	155	55	61	46	†	125	900



6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpoopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
		2011	Mar	120	76	779	246	66	88	66	16	281	1 739
	Jun	133	73	782	259	67	89	60	24	327	1 814
	Sep	129	73	812	272	72	88	68	23	336	1 872
	Dec	138	61	814	262	69	92	63	26	321	1 846
2012	Mar	122	70	836	260	60	86	58	25	338	1 855
	Jun	98	76	869	270	55	94	50	25	322	1 860
	Sep	117	66	889	284	62	106	74	29	317	1 943
	Dec	104	65	863	289	71	90	89	23	356	1 950
2013	Mar	108	61	843	301	63	91	70	24	354	1 916
	Jun	101	58	918	285	62	102	71	25	344	1 967
	Sep	119	65	971	280	61	116	72	26	350	2 060
	Dec	108	70	930	282	60	134	63	30	361	2 037
2014	Mar	115	58	972	274	66	122	60	27	352	2 045
	Jun	111	67	960	243	62	105	70	26	366	2 012
	Sep	115	67	963	237	59	125	73	24	362	2 024
	Dec	107	58	974	254	57	129	78	20	362	2 039
2015	Mar	128	71	1 002	286	94	127	105	29	353	2 195
	Jun	123	62	1 013	251	100	142	110	17	346	2 164
	Sep	133	60	1 026	255	96	129	92	17	352	2 160
	Dec	134	65	1 041	280	103	130	94	19	407	2 273

6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Community, social and personal services		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Mar	330	196	842	492	237	193	171	81	448	2 990
	Jun	320	195	867	485	259	185	170	85	442	3 008
	Sep	327	194	904	468	265	183	169	86	413	3 010
	Dec	329	194	944	499	254	185	186	83	427	3 100
2012	Mar	328	183	937	529	244	168	180	88	437	3 094
	Jun	354	176	1 009	532	248	168	186	95	457	3 224
	Sep	343	179	1 014	539	255	179	199	92	439	3 240
	Dec	316	182	999	549	263	190	208	88	455	3 251
2013	Mar	326	191	1 022	545	272	217	205	87	431	3 296
	Jun	336	220	935	564	268	215	205	85	440	3 266
	Sep	325	203	972	590	294	231	205	101	453	3 373
	Dec	378	213	1 057	572	284	229	192	102	445	3 470
2014	Mar	388	206	1 002	561	296	213	216	98	448	3 428
	Jun	396	206	1 046	594	303	233	224	102	425	3 531
	Sep	388	207	990	599	302	231	234	102	462	3 514
	Dec	392	221	999	574	299	220	238	92	465	3 501
2015	Mar	386	200	987	581	276	250	214	83	473	3 450
	Jun	386	206	1 043	624	282	249	212	93	453	3 548
	Sep	392	216	1 024	643	311	257	183	92	464	3 582
	Dec	384	213	1 036	648	329	259	200	96	461	3 624



6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Private households		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Mar	136	91	385	187	105	92	70	27	121	1 214
	Jun	99	84	394	222	83	100	80	28	126	1 216
	Sep	108	82	362	218	88	103	71	29	140	1 201
	Dec	111	84	395	201	83	109	74	30	137	1 224
2012	Mar	96	92	418	232	80	106	71	26	136	1 257
	Jun	109	97	411	222	85	98	74	25	134	1 255
	Sep	111	99	345	218	102	102	83	26	140	1 225
	Dec	118	94	353	216	95	102	62	32	117	1 189
2013	Mar	132	87	362	229	97	107	64	23	119	1 219
	Jun	114	97	366	219	100	101	72	30	117	1 215
	Sep	118	86	419	223	96	102	66	33	120	1 264
	Dec	118	86	360	231	112	100	72	26	139	1 244
2014	Mar	113	80	364	213	108	109	72	27	143	1 231
	Jun	124	83	365	230	119	102	88	28	151	1 290
	Sep	114	73	345	210	103	82	80	34	139	1 180
	Dec	116	75	355	228	100	97	93	31	123	1 219
2015	Mar	119	75	419	211	107	98	82	28	149	1 288
	Jun	102	80	398	216	121	108	83	26	159	1 292
	Sep	115	94	377	210	122	103	81	25	154	1 280
	Dec	138	93	378	208	116	99	81	26	155	1 294


 6.4 The employed¹ (15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2011-2015 (thousands) (concl.)

Main industry: Total		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2011	Mar	1 285	768	4 475	2 337	968	964	809	268	2 029	13 904
	Jun	1 276	765	4 441	2 399	959	971	777	271	2 063	13 922
	Sep	1 263	822	4 453	2 417	1 052	1 007	763	285	2 056	14 118
	Dec	1 287	745	4 607	2 473	1 015	1 026	788	300	2 096	14 336
2012	Mar	1 242	732	4 659	2 423	1 028	1 011	788	294	2 107	14 284
	Jun	1 261	722	4 637	2 429	1 058	1 060	796	291	2 076	14 330
	Sep	1 289	730	4 729	2 441	1 125	1 033	838	299	2 077	14 562
	Dec	1 225	729	4 724	2 399	1 130	1 065	847	301	2 103	14 524
2013	Mar	1 271	753	4 733	2 424	1 084	1 080	828	295	2 091	14 558
	Jun	1 283	757	4 750	2 440	1 101	1 116	845	301	2 099	14 692
	Sep	1 293	737	4 823	2 569	1 159	1 149	851	316	2 138	15 036
	Dec	1 332	746	4 823	2 527	1 168	1 149	869	329	2 235	15 177
2014	Mar	1 332	724	4 794	2 527	1 136	1 127	870	308	2 237	15 055
	Jun	1 355	745	4 803	2 480	1 214	1 127	879	297	2 192	15 094
	Sep	1 377	755	4 820	2 419	1 206	1 135	921	302	2 182	15 117
	Dec	1 336	772	4 881	2 520	1 235	1 138	948	320	2 170	15 320
2015	Mar	1 358	802	4 911	2 546	1 208	1 154	912	307	2 261	15 459
	Jun	1 366	798	4 969	2 556	1 293	1 180	940	297	2 257	15 657
	Sep	1 372	795	5 011	2 573	1 353	1 184	921	302	2 317	15 828
	Dec	1 411	825	5 090	2 529	1 311	1 191	969	312	2 380	16 018

Source: Stats SA, Quarterly Labour Force Survey (Statistical release P0211)



6.5 Number of employees and gross earnings by industry, 2015

As from December 2004, Stats SA introduced a new employment statistics survey that covers employing enterprises in the formal non-agricultural business sector of the South African economy that are registered for Income Tax (IT), resulting in the extensive coverage of all small businesses. Previously the coverage was restricted to both employing and non-employed VAT registered enterprises with an annual turnover of R300 000 or more. By restricting the coverage to employing businesses, the new survey is able to provide estimates for employment and earnings as well as estimates for average monthly earnings and it is in accordance with the International Labour Organisation (ILO) definitions and concepts.

Introduction of the new sample from the June quarter 2006 enables Stats SA to provide users with survey results for the June and September 2006 quarters from the new sample.

Stats SA has been working for some years to improve the quality of its economic statistics. The latest series to benefit from these improvements are those for employment and average monthly earnings derived from the Quarterly Employment Statistics (QES) survey, a survey of formal non-agricultural businesses and other entities which are employers.

Considerable work has been undertaken over the last two years to improve the completeness of the list of employers in the economy, held on Stats SA's Business Register, from which the samples for the survey are drawn. Greater use has been made of additional administrative sources of employer entities, particularly the lists maintained by the South African Revenue Service (SARS) of employers making contributions on behalf of their employees for Pay As You Earn (PAYE), and the Department of Labour's Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF).

It is important to distinguish between the lift in the level of the series from improvements in the coverage of employers and the growth in employment shown by the series due to new employer entities entering the economy and continuing employers taking on additional staff. This break in series relates mainly to the level of employment, rather than the growth rate of employment. However, an outcome of not publishing data from a sample revised in 2005 has been that any new employer entity commencing operations from early 2004 onwards would not have had a chance of being selected until the reselection of the sample in March 2006. The effect is that the published series based on the 2004 sample show somewhat smaller growth than would have been shown from a sample revised in 2005.

Further factors affecting the growth of the series between 2004 and 2006 were the expansion of the formal sector as a result of legislative changes, growth resulting from small businesses moving from the informal to the formal sector and greater overall compliance by businesses leading to their registration for PAYE and/or UIF.

Employment and gross earnings - Unless otherwise indicated in a subscription, the following is applicable: Employment refers to the number of people employed by the business, who received payment (in salaries; wages; commission, in addition to a retainer, salary or wage; piece rates; or payments in kind) for any part of the reference period. This excludes independent contractors and consultants; working proprietors; sole and joint owners; employees paid on a commission basis where a retainer, salary or wage was not paid; and employees based in South Africa but paid from abroad, e.g. embassy employees.



Annual employment data are shown as at 30 June of the relevant year, whereas quarterly data are shown as at the last pay-day of the relevant quarter.

Gross earnings are payments for ordinary, standard or agreed hours during the reference period for all permanent, temporary, casual, executive and managerial employees, before taxation and other deductions. Gross earnings include salaries and/or fees paid to all directors, executives and managers; employers' contributions to holiday, pension, provident and medical funds and contributions to the Unemployment Insurance and Compensation Funds; payments paid from South Africa to employees based abroad, e.g. embassy employees; payments for all types of leave, except those paid on termination; fringe benefits paid in cash such as housing, mortgage and rent subsidies, transport allowances, and cell phone allowances; allowances and penalty payments relating to ordinary-time hours. Annual gross earnings data reflect the total for the relevant year, whereas quarterly data are the sum of the gross earnings for the three months of the relevant quarter.



6.5.1 Number of employees and gross earnings by industry, 2015

Industry	Number of employees (thousands)				Gross earnings (R millions)			
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec
Mining and quarrying ¹	490	489	476	462	27 334	27 465	28 908	29 053
Manufacturing	1 141	1 135	1 133	1 129	53 582	54 023	55 890	61 726
Electricity, gas and water supply	58	58	58	58	5 897	5 941	6 152	7 447
Construction	483	482	479	471	18 678	19 264	19 498	21 974
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; hotels and restaurants	1 837	1 845	1 854	1 896	66 747	67 883	68 557	75 530
Transport, storage and communication	441	437	437	435	28 305	29 651	30 012	31 664
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	1 988	1 984	1 993	2 009	123 024	118 145	123 432	130 665
Community, social and personal services	2 507	2 514	2 519	2 532	152 598	157 563	163 130	168 667
Total (all industries)	8 945	8 945	8 949	8 992	476 166	479 935	495 581	526 726

Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly employment statistics* (Statistical release P0277)

Due to rounding, industrial numbers do not necessarily add up to the total.

¹ Data are obtained from the Minerals Bureau, Department of Mineral Resources

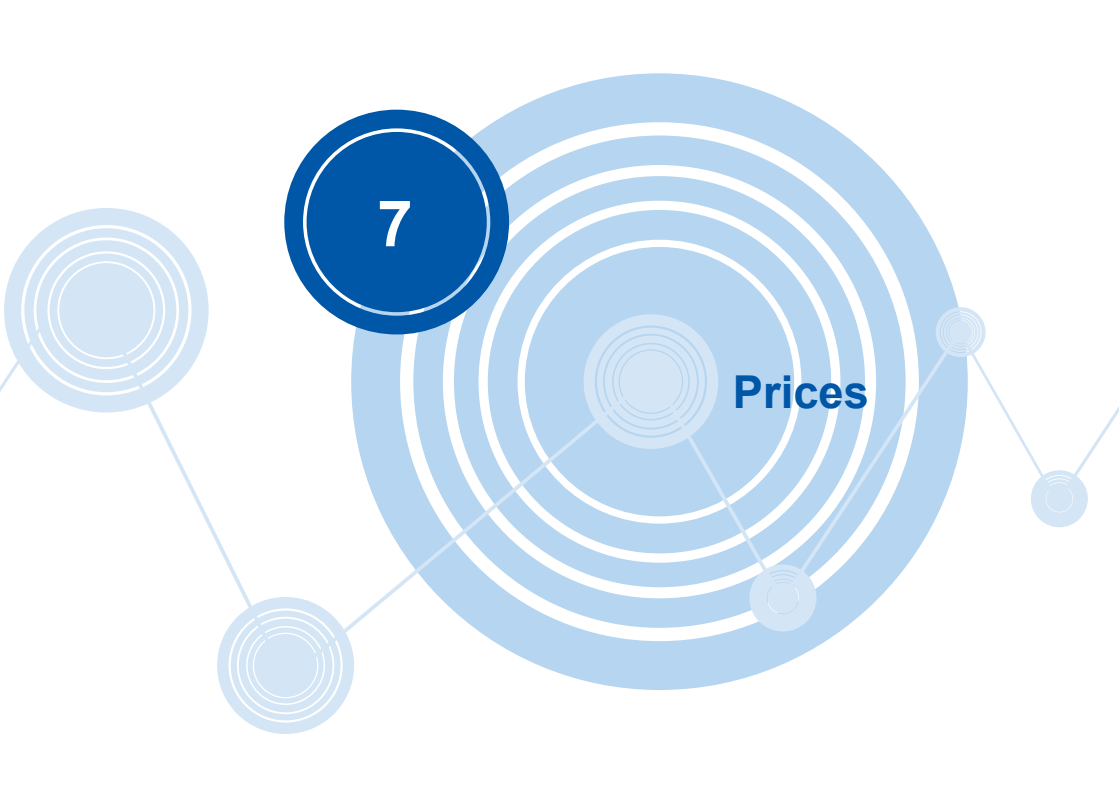
6.6 Average monthly earnings, at current prices, by industry, 2015 (Rands)

	Including bonuses and overtime payments				Excluding bonuses and overtime payments			
	Feb	May	Aug	Nov	Feb	May	Aug	Nov
Mining and quarrying ¹	18 335	18 601	20 089	21 006	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	14 900	15 342	15 483	15 841	14 017	14 128	14 510	14 630
Electricity, gas and water supply	33 650	33 754	34 518	37 228	31 458	30 959	32 190	34 444
Construction	12 807	12 987	13 211	13 186	12 253	12 419	12 640	12 556
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; hotels and restaurants	11 262	11 635	11 796	11 759	10 989	11 290	11 488	11 456
Transport, storage and communication	20 608	20 893	21 354	21 323	19 269	19 691	20 073	20 002
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	17 961	18 285	18 510	18 683	17 480	17 877	18 122	18 229
Community, social and personal services	19 152	19 366	20 717	20 702	18 796	18 963	20 367	20 317
Total (all industries)	16 506	16 801	17 392	17 517	..	..	..	..

Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly employment statistics* (Statistical release P0277)

Average monthly earnings at current prices are calculated by dividing the total gross earnings, excluding severance, termination and redundancy payments, for the reference month by the number of employees as at the end of the reference month.

¹ Data are obtained from the Minerals Bureau, Department of Mineral Resources. At this stage the Department of Mineral Resources is unable to provide data items with regard to bonuses and overtime payments separately.



7

Prices

Prices

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7.1 Production price indices (PPI) and consumer price indices (CPI), 2006-2015 (base year Dec 2012=100)

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
PPI	Production price index ¹ (base year 2000=100)	140,6	154,7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Locally produced commodities ¹ (base year 2000=100)	144,1	158,7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Domestic output ² (base year 2000=100)	142,6	158,2	180,9	180,8	191,7	207,7	220,5	..	..	..
	Exported commodities ² (base year 2000=100)	138,1	156,7	169,5	158,6	164,2	177,4	181,0	..	..	..
	Imported commodities ² (base year 2000=100)	130,7	143,2	166,7	146,2	150,6	165,6	179,3	..	..	..
CPI	All items, metropolitan areas (base year 2000=100)	134,0	143,5	160,0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	All items, all urban areas ³ (base year Dec 2012=100)	..	..	78,9	84,6	88,2	92,6	97,8	103,4	109,7	114,7
	Food, metropolitan areas (base year 2000=100)	147,8	163,1	190,0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Food, all urban areas (base year Dec 2012=100)	..	..	75,5	82,4	83,1	89,2	95,8	101,4	109,3	114,9

Sources: Stats SA, *Production price index (PPI)* (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical release P0141)

¹ This series has been discontinued since December 2007.

² This series has become the PPI headline since January 2008.

³ This series has become the CPI headline since January 2008.



7.2 PPI and CPI percentage changes compared with the previous year, 2006-2015

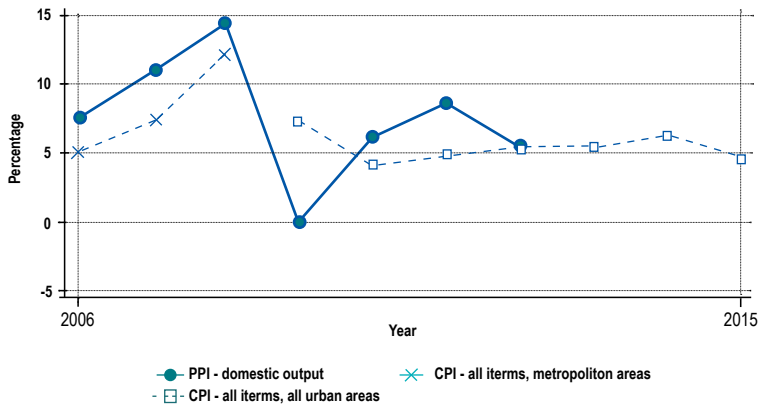
		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
PPI	Domestic output	7,7	10,9	14,3	-0,1	6,0	8,3	6,2	..	..	..
	Exported commodities	8,1	13,5	8,2	-6,4	3,5	8,0	2,0	..	..	..
	Imported commodities	7,7	9,6	16,4	-12,3	3,0	10,0	8,3	..	..	..
CPI	All items, metropolitan areas	4,7	7,1	11,5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	All items, all urban areas	..	..	..	7,2	4,3	5,0	5,6	5,7	6,1	4,6
	Food, metropolitan areas	7,2	10,4	16,5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Food, all urban areas	..	..	..	9,1	0,8	7,3	7,4	5,8	7,8	5,1

Sources: Stats SA, *Production price index (PPI)* (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical release P0141)

Based on average annual indices.



7.2 PPI and CPI percentage changes compared with the previous year, 2006-2015 (concl.)



Sources: Stats SA, *Production price index (PPI)* (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical release P0141)

Based on average annual indices.



7.3 PPI and CPI on a monthly basis, 2015

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PPI - Headline (base year 2012=100)	113,8	114,2	116,2	117,2	118,1	118,5	118,7	118,8	119,1	120,2	120,3	120,6
CPI - All items, all urban areas (base year Dec 2012=100)	110,8	111,5	113,1	114,1	114,4	114,9	116,1	116,1	116,1	116,4	116,5	116,8

7.4 PPI and CPI annual inflation on a monthly basis, 2015

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PPI - Headline	3,5	2,6	3,1	3,0	3,6	3,7	3,3	3,4	3,6	4,2	4,3	4,8
CPI - All items, all urban areas	4,4	3,9	4,0	4,5	4,6	4,7	5,0	4,6	4,6	4,7	4,8	5,2

7.5 CPI (all items, all urban areas) by province, 2008-2015 (base year Dec 2012=100)

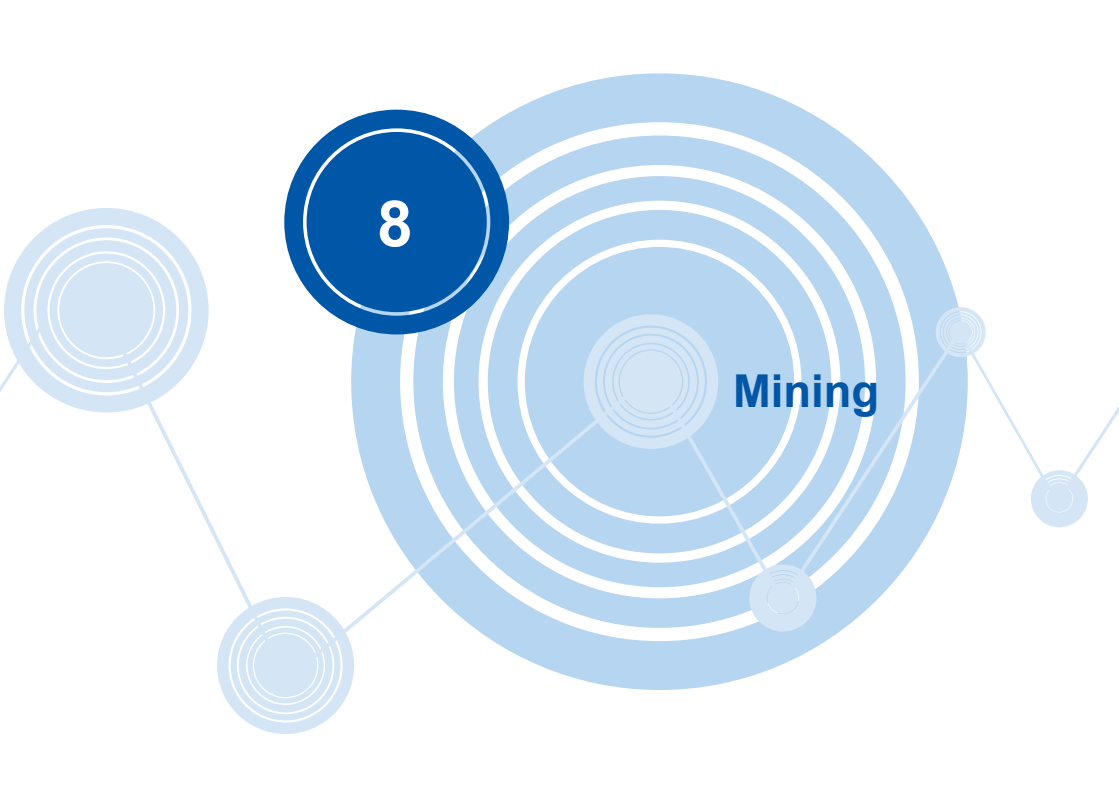
	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	77,8	77,9	79,4	79,3	79,0	77,8	78,5	77,9	79,0	78,9
2009	83,7	83,5	84,9	85,2	84,4	84,1	84,2	83,3	84,5	84,6
2010	87,0	87,0	88,5	88,1	87,3	87,4	87,3	86,3	88,4	88,2
2011	92,2	92,1	92,8	92,1	91,7	91,9	91,8	91,3	92,8	92,6
2012	97,8	97,5	97,9	97,6	97,4	97,6	97,5	97,5	97,8	97,8
2013	102,9	103,1	103,7	103,1	103,2	103,0	102,9	103,0	103,1	103,4
2014	109,3	109,3	110,0	109,7	110,3	109,0	109,1	109,1	109,4	109,7
2015	114,3	114,7	115,0	114,2	114,6	113,6	113,8	113,9	114,8	114,7

7.6 CPI (all items, all urban areas) percentage change compared with the previous year by province, 2008-2015

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2009	7,6	7,2	6,9	7,4	6,8	8,1	7,3	6,9	7,0	7,2
2010	3,9	4,2	4,2	3,4	3,4	3,9	3,7	3,6	4,6	4,3
2011	6,0	5,9	4,9	4,5	5,0	5,1	5,2	5,8	5,0	5,0
2012	6,1	5,9	5,5	6,0	6,2	6,2	6,2	6,8	5,4	5,6
2013	5,2	5,7	5,9	5,6	6,0	5,5	5,5	5,6	5,4	5,7
2014	6,2	6,0	6,1	6,4	6,9	5,8	6,0	5,9	6,1	6,1
2015	4,6	4,9	4,5	4,1	3,9	4,2	4,3	4,4	4,9	4,6

Source: Consumer price index (CPI) (Statistical release P0141)

Percentage change compared with the previous year (inflation rate) is based on the annual average weighted index.





Mining

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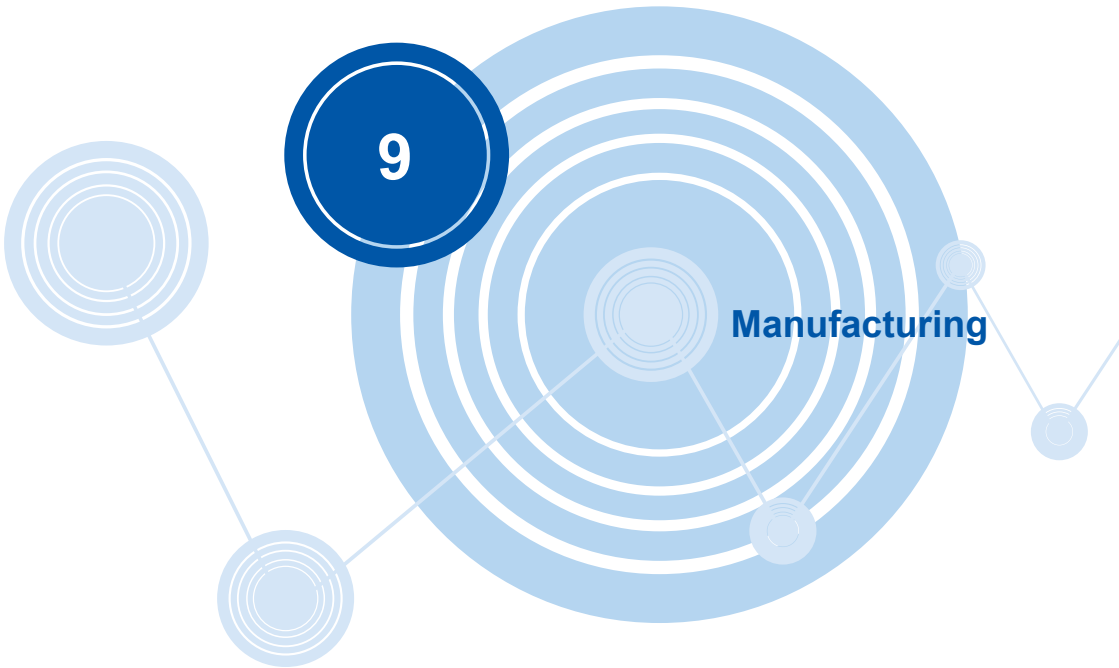
**8.1 Indices of the physical volume of mining production, 2006-2015 (base year 2010=100)**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Including gold Actual indices	109,2	108,2	102,1	95,4	100,0	99,1	96,0	99,5	98,1	101,2
Excluding gold Actual indices	104,2	104,3	100,4	93,8	100,0	99,9	99,6	103,4	102,8	107,7



8.2 Total value of mineral sales, 2006-2015 (R millions)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Including gold Actual values	217 890	224 438	300 715	241 365	300 293	370 281	364 117	397 678	396 278	386 324
Excluding gold Actual values	181 485	185 401	254 722	192 669	247 199	301 389	287 293	327 691	332 929	323 624



9

Manufacturing



Manufacturing

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**9.1 Indices of the physical volumes of manufacturing production by manufacturing division (actual indices), 2006-2015 (base year 2010=100)**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Food and beverages	86,4	90,4	94,1	96,0	100,0	102,3	104,0	108,0	110,4	113,4
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	123,2	127,0	125,8	106,8	100,0	95,8	95,2	97,5	98,1	97,5
Wood, paper, publishing and printing	111,6	113,0	113,0	95,8	100,0	101,5	103,2	103,4	104,3	103,7
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	93,7	99,8	105,2	95,2	100,0	102,1	107,1	107,7	107,8	107,5
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	114,2	120,0	118,7	102,8	100,0	103,4	103,8	105,5	99,3	98,0
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	121,1	126,8	119,1	95,7	100,0	103,1	104,9	106,8	103,5	100,2
Electrical machinery	86,2	89,1	99,3	95,9	100,0	102,3	100,7	104,5	102,3	108,9
Radio, television, communication apparatus and professional equipment	102,0	108,8	112,1	103,9	100,0	111,9	122,8	126,1	137,7	131,4
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	118,2	118,2	110,9	82,5	100,0	108,0	110,3	106,9	106,2	110,3
Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified	114,1	123,4	127,3	102,7	100,0	101,8	102,4	96,6	99,6	92,4
Total manufacturing	106,8	111,3	110,9	95,6	100,0	102,8	105,1	106,5	106,6	106,5

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Production and sales* (Statistical release P3041.2)

The sample of manufacturing production and sales is based on an updated version of Stats SA's business register, based on the database of units registered for value-added tax (VAT) and income tax (IT), obtained from the South African Revenue Service (SARS).



9.2 Value of sales of manufactured products by manufacturing division (actual values), 2006-2015 (R millions)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Food and beverages	180 447	210 823	254 987	267 061	276 311	300 617	332 604	357 103	390 004	423 886
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	46 049	49 071	50 283	43 791	41 828	41 807	42 820	45 818	49 346	50 781
Wood, paper, publishing and printing	93 248	102 015	112 467	103 826	110 088	114 803	123 396	129 470	136 437	142 503
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	201 936	239 031	314 543	265 293	284 172	329 833	383 200	427 180	456 166	430 039
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	36 615	41 142	44 497	43 019	44 014	46 524	49 224	53 783	54 830	54 966
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	264 063	311 609	368 015	272 407	291 404	315 149	329 013	354 431	385 396	386 063
Electrical machinery	30 565	36 260	42 653	39 374	42 068	44 177	45 292	50 077	52 792	57 414
Radio, television, communication apparatus and professional equipment	13 271	14 393	15 231	14 401	13 906	15 427	16 841	18 406	20 898	20 278
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	167 852	187 573	204 468	151 299	170 946	183 657	185 192	198 988	228 772	240 995
Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified	45 594	51 712	57 906	47 483	48 500	51 989	52 845	54 057	59 043	58 377
Total manufacturing	1 079 640	1 243 629	1 465 050	1 247 955	1 323 238	1 443 982	1 560 426	1 689 311	1 833 682	1 865 301

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Production and sales* (Statistical release P3041.2)

Levels for manufacturing sales in this publication are slightly different from previously published data due to the implementation of a new sample drawn in April 2009. While in total there was very little difference between the levels of sales from the old and new samples for the overlap period, there were differences within the manufacturing major groups. The main reason for these changes is the improved classification of the register of Stats SA's businesses register.



9.3 Utilisation of production capacity by manufacturing division, 2006-2015 (percentages)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Weight ¹
Food and beverages	82,9	82,5	81,5	80,6	80,7	82,0	82,9	82,5	82,6	82,8	24,53
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	84,1	83,1	82,1	77,2	76,8	76,2	77,0	76,7	75,0	75,5	3,34
Wood, paper, publishing and printing	87,4	87,1	86,8	82,3	82,2	82,2	83,7	83,4	82,6	81,6	12,62
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	82,5	84,8	84,6	80,6	81,0	81,0	83,7	82,1	81,7	81,2	23,58
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	88,7	88,8	87,0	81,8	78,4	78,9	78,6	80,4	80,6	80,1	4,15
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	87,1	86,4	82,2	73,0	78,3	78,2	79,1	79,5	78,9	77,1	18,77
Electrical machinery	80,3	80,7	82,9	82,7	80,1	82,5	80,5	81,5	80,2	80,4	1,67
Radio, television, communication apparatus and professional equipment	87,9	88,6	87,9	84,0	78,1	80,7	84,0	84,0	85,7	82,9	1,55
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	87,9	88,0	82,8	70,9	77,3	80,0	83,4	82,6	82,5	83,8	6,85
Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified	92,3	92,2	89,5	83,5	89,1	83,3	81,7	81,4	80,8	78,0	2,94
Total manufacturing	85,5	85,8	83,9	78,1	80,1	80,6	81,9	81,6	81,3	80,7	100

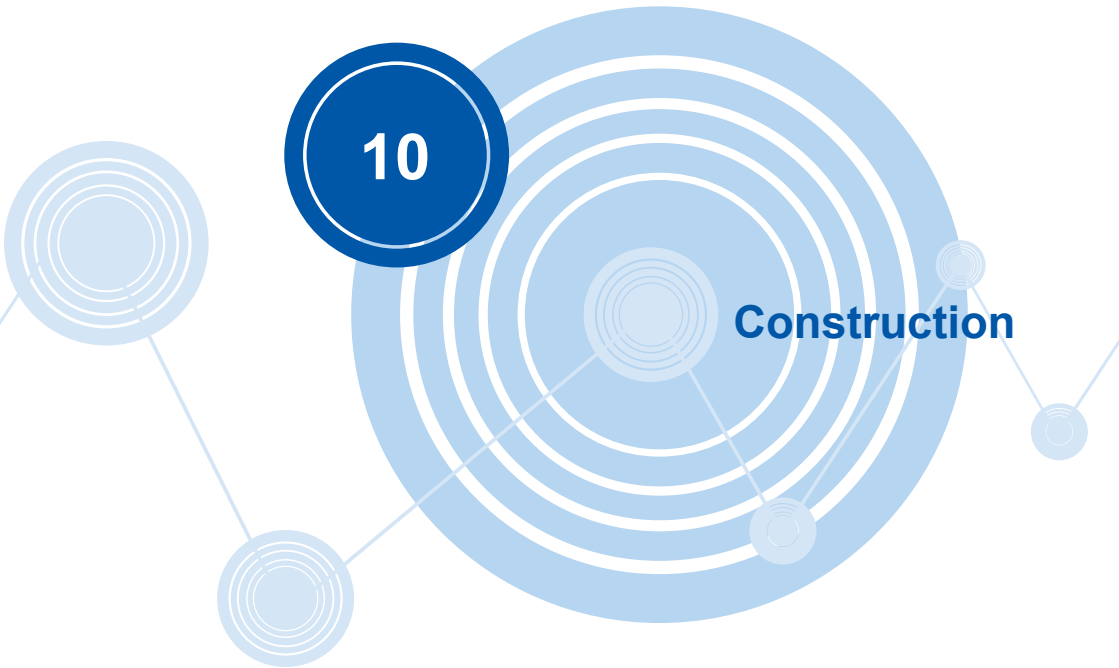
Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Utilisation of production capacity by large enterprises* (Statistical release P3043)

Comparability break between 2003 and 2004: As from November 2003 the results are from a new survey based on Stats SA's new business register and are therefore NOT comparable.

¹ Weights are based on 2013 national accounts value added data.

10

Construction



Construction

- | | | |
|------|---|----|
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10.1 Actual capital expenditure on new construction works by the public sector, by type of construction work, 2006-2015 (R thousands)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Residential buildings	1 581 761	1 242 263	1 919 972	1 275 839	1 055 211	894 688	477 709	655 775	943 618	2 269 312
Non-residential buildings	6 386 824	8 444 282	4 932 733	5 273 689	5 475 194	6 492 049	8 732 573	9 793 792	13 370 580	17 551 340
Roads, streets and bridges	6 995 584	8 352 832	3 799 881	5 929 563	6 287 762	5 867 023	11 916 447	13 960 085	6 397 981	17 482 425
Sewerage and sanitation	2 190 689	2 538 829	2 234 539	1 991 306	1 968 361	2 099 023	1 510 163	1 534 274	1 470 874	1 601 158
Electricity	1 716 548	2 006 327	2 335 934	2 677 383	2 976 536	2 888 561	1 559 198	1 997 532	2 331 629	1 822 118
Community and social work	786 591	2 121 087	5 770 371	5 774 074	4 115 292	1 581 339	1 925 423	2 074 133	1 825 031	2 002 110
Sport facilities	6 131	3 232	236	0	0	0	0	13 395	2 498	51 813
Refuse sites	153 297	242 374	152 239	360 767	195 238	272 398	177 089	230 615	186 012	253 748
Water	4 041 454	2 643 922	3 363 380	5 568 695	5 296 914	5 758 260	3 776 984	3 822 087	4 395 891	9 934 444
Other	24 063 394	30 307 609	43 286 450	81 127 967	86 843 107	106 767 374	106 759 869	87 913 215	99 731 045	103 788 618
Total	47 922 273	57 902 757	67 795 735	109 979 283	114 213 615	132 620 715	136 835 455	121 994 903	130 655 159	156 757 086

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)



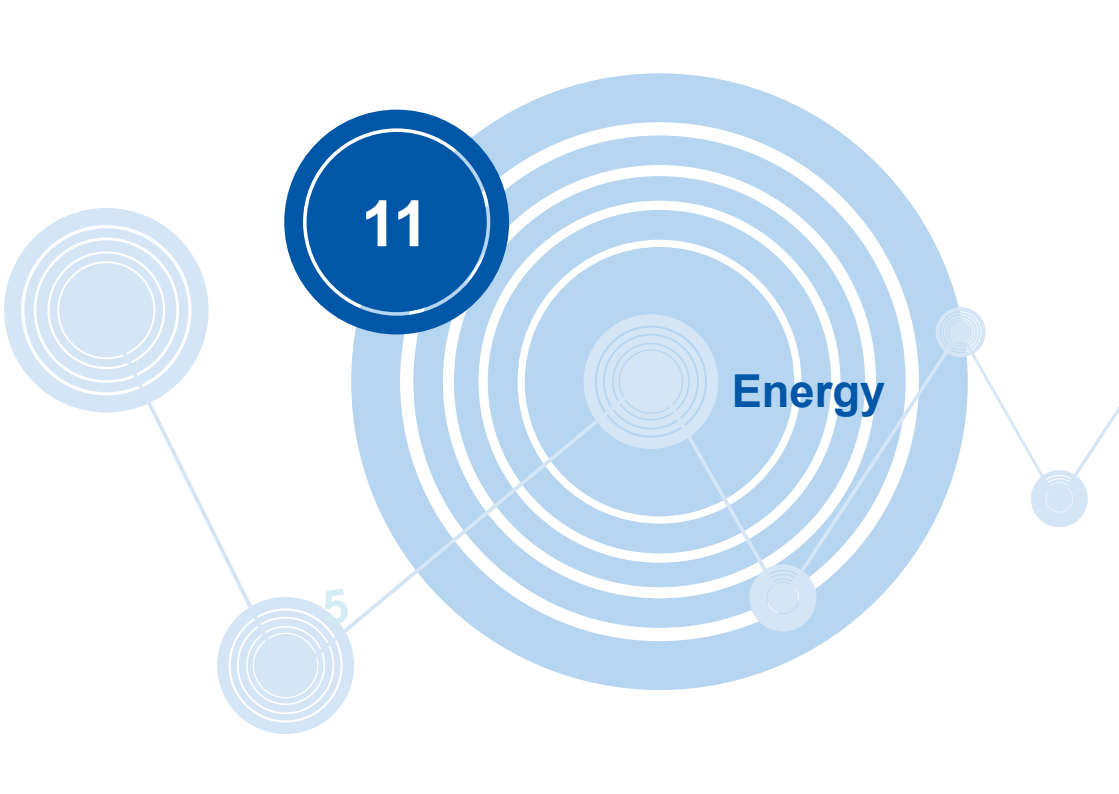
10.2 Actual capital expenditure on reconstruction and development programmes (RDP) by the national and provincial governments, by type of construction work, 2001-2006 (R thousands)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Residential buildings	446 714	824 306	1 160 983	970 370	1 025 327	0
Non-residential buildings	62 455	4 399	8 172	2 881	4 500	0
Roads, streets and bridges	9 561	75 324	13 707	1 000	0	0
Sewerage and sanitation	19 107	22 701	22 904	126 114	143 947	96 471
Electricity	43	3 597	0	0	0	160
Water	107 174	94 115	109 215	584 205	242 743	100 015
Other	195 541	97 650	93 121	16 515	0	0
Total	840 595	1 122 092	1 408 102	1 701 085	1 416 517	196 646

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

For the financial year ended 31 March.

RDP figures are included in Table 10.1 - Actual capital expenditure on new construction works by the public sector. As from 2007 RDP figures are not collected separately anymore.



11

Energy

5

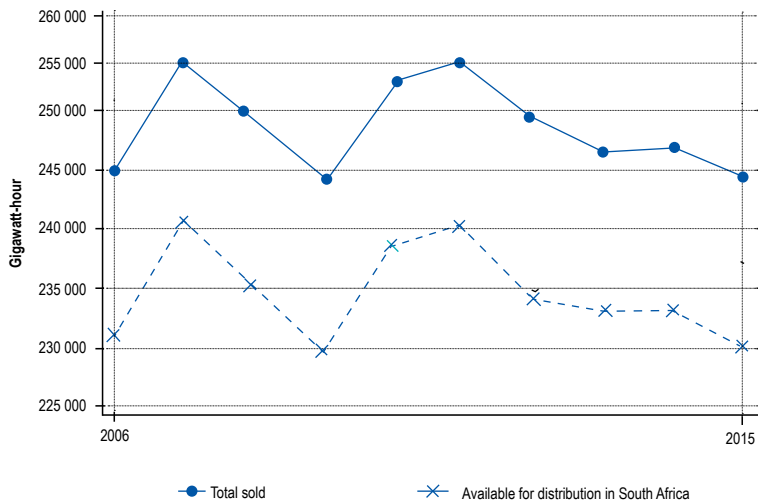


Energy

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11.1 Electricity generated and available for distribution, 2006-2015



Source: Stats SA, *Electricity generated and available for distribution* (Statistical release P4141)

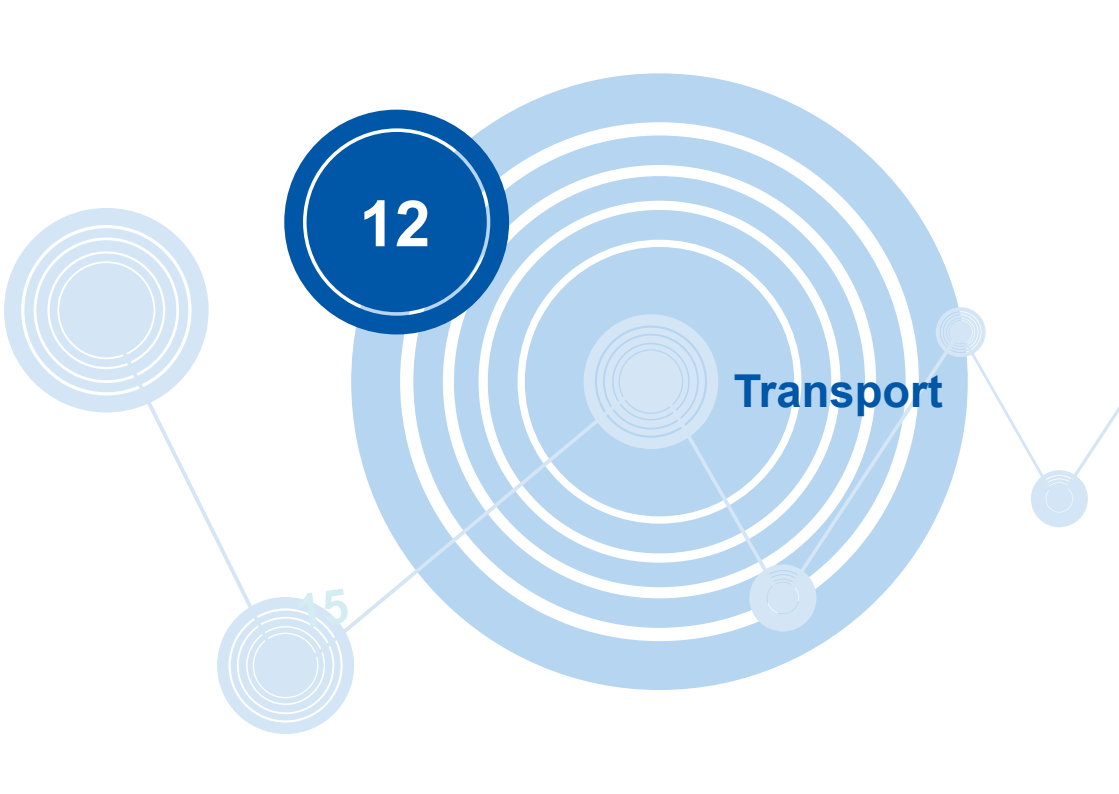


11.2 Electricity consumption by province, 2006-2015 (gigawatt-hours)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2006	6 783	10 315	60 682	46 063	11 459	32 301	28 392	5 181	22 660	223 833
2007	7 290	10 446	62 549	47 271	12 306	34 072	30 606	5 243	23 836	233 616
2008	7 321	10 000	61 282	45 604	12 328	33 332	29 898	5 214	23 478	228 454
2009	7 088	9 727	59 643	45 669	12 180	30 852	28 333	5 062	22 994	221 551
2010	7 526	9 863	60 831	46 032	13 544	33 123	30 993	5 138	23 340	230 390
2011	7 726	9 765	62 113	46 150	13 904	33 704	30 573	5 330	23 495	232 756
2012	7 876	9 544	59 595	44 084	13 501	33 863	29 541	5 627	23 675	227 301
2013	7 854	10 214	58 948	44 860	13 771	33 392	29 358	5 975	23 202	227 572
2014	8 044	10 334	58 936	43 649	14 647	35 588	27 648	5 965	23 290	228 104
2015	8 358	10 161	57 364	41 722	14 137	34 826	29 086	5 844	22 740	224 240

Source: Stats SA, *Electricity generated and available for distribution* (Statistical release P4141)

Wholesale energy as delivered by Eskom to the various provinces.



12

Transport

15



Transport

- 12.1 Freight transportation, 2008-2015
- 12.2 Passenger transport, 2008-2015

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105



12.1 Freight transport, 2008-2015

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Payload (1 000 tons)	Rail	180 998	181 367	183 821	196 630	208 448	214 514	223 213	222 229
	Road	515 209	459 244	487 086	527 303	527 675	536 263	574 560	550 372
	Total	696 207	640 611	670 907	723 933	736 123	750 777	797 773	772 601
Income (R millions)	Rail	17 033	18 856	21 542	26 013	29 759	33 121	36 307	37 107
	Road	66 632	60 720	65 243	72 155	74 441	80 637	89 777	87 208
	Total	83 665	79 576	86 785	98 168	104 200	113 758	126 084	124 315

12.2 Passenger transport, 2008-2015

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Number of passengers (thousands)	Rail	606 711	636 836	515 924	525 471	548 613	559 427	544 082	490 285
	Road	259 911	264 057	263 945	274 397	291 440	281 136	301 633	297 668
	Total	866 622	900 893	779 869	799 868	840 053	840 563	845 715	787 953
Income (R millions)	Rail	1 822	1 888	1 899	2 124	2 550	2 926	3 179	3 134
	Road	4 751	5 003	5 542	6 295	7 000	7 253	8 251	8 453
	Total	6 573	6 891	7 441	8 419	9 550	10 179	11 430	11 587

Source: Stats SA, *Land transport survey* (Statistical release P7162)

This survey has been re-engineered and covers freight and passenger transport as from 2008.

The image features a large central graphic consisting of several concentric circles in shades of blue and white. A dark blue circle with a white border is positioned in the upper left, containing the white number '13'. To the right of the center, the text 'Financial statistics' is written in a bold, dark blue font, with 'Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agricultural business sector' in a smaller, lighter blue font below it. The background is white with faint, light blue concentric circles and lines connecting smaller circles, creating a network-like pattern.

13

Financial statistics

Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agricultural business sector

Financial statistics

Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agricultural business sector

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**Notes for tables 13.1 to 13.12**

Sources: Stats SA, *Economic activity survey* (Statistical release P0020) and *Annual financial statistics survey* (Statistical release P0021)

¹ Includes the value of sales; amounts received for work done; amounts received for services rendered; rent and/or lease payments received for land and buildings; rent, leasing and hiring received for machinery, vehicles and other equipment, and excludes value-added tax (VAT); net profit or loss on sales or revaluation of fixed assets (including profit or loss on foreign exchange); export freight charges; interest received and excise duty.

² Includes raw materials or materials for processing, packaging materials, fuel and consumable and maintenance stores; work in progress (partially completed); finished goods (own manufactures) and finished goods not produced by the enterprise but purchased for resale.

³ Is calculated as total income less total expenditure less opening stock plus closing stock.

⁴ Includes the erection of new buildings and works, additions to and alterations of existing buildings and works; capital work in progress capitalised; new plant and machinery, vehicles and equipment; and used plant and machinery, which was imported by or on behalf of the enterprise whether paid to outside contractors/concerns, or which was done by the enterprise itself.

⁵ Turnover divided by carrying value of non-current assets at the end of the financial year.

⁶ Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends divided by turnover.

⁷ Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends divided by turnover.

Due to differences in sampling methods, sampling frames and coverage of industries, statistics of the Economic Activity surveys prior to 2003 are not comparable to surveys as from 2003, onwards.

Additional notes for tables 13.2 to 13.9

Comparable estimates for the variable salaries and wages for the 2003 survey are not available as they were published for the first time in the 2004 survey.



13.1 Selected income and expenditure items: Forestry and fishing industry, 2008-2015 (R millions)

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Income	Turnover ¹	9 220	10 203	18 614	19 562	22 325	23 817	24 638	28 012
	Interest received	139	293	547	596	465	133	120	105
	Other income	173	241	352	159	204	364	376	314
	Total income	11 144	12 086	20 640	21 360	24 630	25 618	27 006	30 104
Inventories ²	Opening value	390	706	1 938	1 935	1 884	1 849	2 212	2 808
	Closing value	736	894	1 956	1 777	1 951	2 329	2 768	2 625
Expenditure	Purchases	3 232	3 572	8 707	8 570	10 293	10 996	10 808	12 019
	Interest paid	127	258	870	801	798	540	476	476
	Employment cost	1 807	2 019	3 322	3 897	4 258	4 568	4 954	5 316
	Other expenditure	891	922	1 483	1 366	2 704	2 876	2 622	2 539
	Total expenditure	8 488	9 617	19 952	19 658	22 850	23 749	24 369	25 902
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³		3 002	2 657	706	1 544	1 847	2 349	3 193	4 019
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		765	585	185	465	590	585	855	955
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		2 156	1 931	106	667	204	977	1 637	1 909
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		330	353	..	..	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	875	1 029	1 417	1 986	1 714	1 962
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		3 010	3 479	12 784	12 230	13 414	13 550	10 577	10 973



13.2 Selected income and expenditure items: Mining and quarrying industry, 2008-2015 (R millions)

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Income	Turnover ¹	345 340	396 607	340 443	421 471	475 845	465 830	523 234	538 783
	Interest received	5 314	8 343	7 189	6 211	6 795	7 698	7 648	9 442
	Other income	3 654	5 171	6 654	4 594	5 196	5 636	9 038	8 073
	Total income	368 391	434 790	376 819	478 110	523 656	516 006	567 943	577 801
Inventories ²	Opening value	25 778	29 330	42 587	45 031	48 299	50 192	61 951	70 957
	Closing value	31 849	43 522	45 323	49 086	51 154	58 069	70 415	75 061
Expenditure	Purchases	106 949	136 327	122 307	146 800	160 639	172 476	184 434	194 854
	Interest paid	9 489	11 464	12 466	15 078	15 396	15 212	16 643	19 329
	Employment cost	59 047	68 914	73 554	81 030	87 246	97 407	105 031	108 308
	Other expenditure	16 861	21 210	23 304	25 686	34 096	33 786	48 356	54 769
	Total expenditure	264 895	340 116	338 932	396 372	429 183	489 484	557 713	585 470
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³		109 567	108 866	40 623	85 793	97 328	34 399	18 694	-3 565
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		33 014	31 839	10 393	21 644	25 743	8 857	15 048	11 195
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		50 982	37 777	-875	51 878	52 113	7 317	-9 277	-26 606
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		60 752	75 365	..	..	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	83 269	76 021	79 808	85 766	89 005	89 184
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		268 785	318 869	351 448	416 355	471 323	490 110	540 516	565 415



13.3 Selected income and expenditure items: Manufacturing industry, 2008-2015 (R millions)

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Income	Turnover ¹	1 468 184	1 810 702	1 576 393	1 609 024	1 822 494	2 023 519	2 210 095	2 346 648
	Interest received	12 312	14 912	14 717	10 807	10 984	11 132	10 306	12 182
	Other income	14 851	13 189	17 895	35 568	14 857	13 219	18 343	21 975
	Total income	1 527 046	1 872 879	1 631 718	1 676 440	1 872 863	2 081 387	2 267 101	2 412 073
Inventories ²	Opening value	158 604	208 107	213 179	189 006	196 760	237 152	261 903	288 681
	Closing value	204 248	219 698	193 934	204 374	237 930	268 215	290 248	297 919
Expenditure	Purchases	934 605	1 184 817	968 824	985 909	1 220 604	1 365 942	1 490 807	1 580 113
	Interest paid	25 562	37 005	30 482	28 509	28 570	29 572	28 135	31 448
	Employment cost	147 156	187 237	181 404	185 281	198 343	214 219	226 323	246 777
	Other expenditure	72 494	77 983	63 030	70 901	71 507	90 517	112 248	116 730
	Total expenditure	1 414 739	1 741 018	1 496 547	1 579 689	1 787 020	1 970 878	2 163 614	2 289 222
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³		157 951	143 452	115 926	112 119	127 013	141 572	131 832	132 089
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		42 156	45 044	33 269	37 283	41 278	38 668	40 182	36 779
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		60 574	47 841	37 559	40 240	36 664	50 691	42 053	33 818
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		64 400	71 856	..	..	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	65 084	68 714	75 934	104 083	87 651	98 306
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		337 414	394 908	400 891	415 647	445 123	507 350	509 799	557 265



13.4 Selected income and expenditure items: Electricity, gas and water supply industry, 2008-2015 (R millions)

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Income	Turnover ¹	61 297	78 893	100 196	112 063	140 725	157 229	175 144	190 491
	Interest received	3 166	3 914	2 350	3 026	4 179	3 406	3 335	3 200
	Other income	915	1 284	1 037	1 076	2 353	1 882	1 715	7 041
	Total income	68 856	85 214	107 917	118 332	151 039	170 899	192 582	207 221
Inventories ²	Opening value	3 792	3 992	6 926	7 624	9 080	10 209	12 660	12 874
	Closing value	3 996	6 917	7 741	9 158	10 218	12 465	12 883	16 624
Expenditure	Purchases	26 282	35 500	44 019	46 350	59 625	66 277	72 325	97 740
	Interest paid	5 574	5 405	4 325	6 250	8 115	430	8 005	10 921
	Employment cost	12 422	16 898	17 535	18 043	20 381	23 978	26 436	26 426
	Other expenditure	2 715	3 842	3 209	10 288	10 795	11 717	8 995	5 415
	Total expenditure	66 346	98 220	99 652	106 288	129 078	159 303	179 346	199 653
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³		2 714	-10 081	9 080	13 578	23 099	13 852	13 459	11 318
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		-213	-3 517	2 514	3 811	6 206	3 437	2 797	2 619
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		2 000	-7 947	5 625	8 196	15 359	9 656	8 019	7 044
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		26 577	50 226	..	..	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	60 370	58 031	65 477	64 358	84 255	77 268
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		114 802	163 773	220 553	262 317	316 929	371 534	443 816	511 305



13.5 Selected income and expenditure items: Construction industry, 2008-2015 (R millions)

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Income	Turnover ¹	227 908	278 337	260 498	266 898	283 987	308 147	399 380	420 372
	Interest received	1 486	3 001	2 559	2 554	2 354	3 048	3 354	2 789
	Other income	1 290	1 670	2 129	2 229	2 835	3 503	6 080	3 555
	Total income	233 247	285 910	268 039	274 810	292 754	319 167	420 698	439 078
Inventories ²	Opening value	9 802	11 687	12 119	14 861	12 744	22 349	24 138	23 796
	Closing value	13 839	12 355	11 462	15 543	14 871	23 026	23 545	23 493
Expenditure	Purchases	113 446	129 733	115 889	110 260	123 383	152 368	216 979	229 754
	Interest paid	2 462	4 301	3 737	2 561	2 689	4 078	3 974	4 310
	Employment cost	34 890	42 124	45 311	48 538	56 358	55 701	69 827	72 821
	Other expenditure	7 938	10 512	10 350	10 995	10 501	13 170	18 207	18 077
	Total expenditure	220 012	263 687	247 141	263 416	281 307	307 887	398 881	419 535
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³		17 272	22 891	20 241	12 076	13 574	11 957	21 224	19 240
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		4 524	5 472	5 336	4 579	4 223	4 020	4 424	6 202
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		10 996	13 926	12 418	5 005	6 528	5 096	3 783	9 059
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		8 243	10 105	..	..	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	8 545	10 974	11 102	14 054	17 038	15 271
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		28 548	36 737	36 743	36 600	36 197	40 428	45 565	49 296



13.6 Selected income and expenditure items: Trade industry, 2008-2015 (R millions)

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Income	Turnover ¹	1 708 074	1 724 602	1 798 907	2 020 249	2 304 866	2 540 699	2 843 407	3 003 731
	Interest received	14 139	15 146	14 842	14 136	13 110	13 883	15 396	16 014
	Other income	16 232	14 058	18 171	19 441	21 757	23 730	25 560	26 692
	Total income	1 750 803	1 765 606	1 849 561	2 071 011	2 355 127	2 597 013	2 910 905	3 075 874
Inventories ²	Opening value	138 471	157 618	178 006	185 338	206 792	245 541	279 903	289 288
	Closing value	166 205	173 355	178 483	201 572	241 628	283 104	313 755	318 746
Expenditure	Purchases	1 337 891	1 342 176	1 368 819	1 551 284	1 789 402	2 009 389	2 250 666	2 367 749
	Interest paid	20 100	18 067	22 969	22 451	21 101	23 343	28 060	29 263
	Employment cost	138 737	133 339	162 592	180 433	190 804	208 730	240 374	254 525
	Other expenditure	46 105	53 796	56 159	62 123	86 123	89 340	91 705	94 410
	Total expenditure	1 692 404	1 702 189	1 781 895	2 006 382	2 297 230	2 535 253	2 852 077	2 995 560
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³		86 133	79 154	68 143	80 863	92 733	99 323	92 680	109 772
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		21 803	20 997	23 371	27 968	25 416	24 280	30,779	28 034
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		42 071	32 815	36 251	41 522	47 859	45 125	52,808	65 130
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		27 860	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	31 339	37 428	44 239	42 289	51 024	58,094	41 421
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		169 208	162 888	198 322	206 874	213 593	211 219	237 043	264 320



13.7 Selected income and expenditure items: Transport, storage and communication industry, 2008-2015 (R millions)

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Income	Turnover ¹	445 751	496 260	505 287	553 691	627 786	683 601	740 369	760 717
	Interest received	4 900	5 142	5 584	4 320	4 152	4 493	4 344	5 257
	Other income	6 743	9 092	11 892	8 638	5 050	7 044	9 288	9 098
	Total income	470 118	524 422	590 769	581 502	658 681	712 773	771 707	790 954
Inventories ²	Opening value	7 815	8 910	10 064	8 925	11 572	12 929	14 479	14 907
	Closing value	8 643	10 077	9 081	11 258	12 563	15 212	13 776	15 896
	Purchases	163 674	155 253	119 251	140 460	169 060	208 761	228 810	241 753
Expenditure	Interest paid	13 064	14 741	14 585	16 198	16 630	18 265	18 358	21 442
	Employment cost	61 417	61 489	72 268	79 915	91 694	95 339	103 029	114 336
	Other expenditure	34 725	46 752	57 923	60 169	61 767	71 699	86 818	84 531
	Total expenditure	414 634	470 946	503 362	538 315	606 298	672 784	717 868	748 392
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³	56 312	54 643	86 424	45 520	53 374	42 272	53 136	43 551	
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year	14 309	12 437	17 208	13 689	15 305	14 805	14 157	15 245	
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends	17 741	20 350	38 258	5 772	13 016	-899	14 372	13 181	
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴	47 392	53 913	..	..	..	..	..	..
Additions	..	..	65 094	59 809	60 035	101 765	92 995	105 508	
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	224 564	257 867	310 182	356 051	367 512	405 206	441 658	539 516	


13.8 Selected income and expenditure items: Real estate and other business services industry (excluding financial intermediation and insurance), 2008-2015 (R millions)

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Income	Turnover ¹	592 224	645 205	474 836	545 777	573 185	632 297	729 804	771 636
	Interest received	20 691	27 430	18 312	16 578	16 840	19 282	32 304	27 933
	Other income	11 599	15 238	10 706	13 135	13 299	16 750	20 852	19 844
	Total income	707 701	773 320	544 724	607 683	651 207	738 058	918 795	928 021
Inventories ²	Opening value	24 855	24 838	25 027	20 727	15 894	20 111	21 431	25 227
	Closing value	29 672	28 272	29 602	20 730	19 416	21 100	17 899	27 235
Expenditure	Purchases	201 638	223 459	104 934	135 116	137 207	144 899	170 057	187 252
	Interest paid	42 429	46 579	43 877	48 397	50 475	50 648	65 619	47 597
	Employment cost	153 247	165 520	137 104	152 130	159 873	184 358	207 388	226 028
	Other expenditure	58 000	64 176	52 530	58 367	62 263	78 856	96 662	98 783
	Total expenditure	574 289	646 095	467 447	532 052	564 982	613 291	716 596	739 289
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³		138 229	130 659	81 852	75 634	89 747	125 756	198 667	190 740
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		23 562	20 324	16 318	18 631	22 825	27 332	32 907	34 210
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		94 744	76 284	45 923	33 855	45 144	78 377	136 197	116 219
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		42 563	33 822	..	..	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	41 448	49 208	40 131	36 496	33 706	34 430
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		234 103	244 195	435 255	335 696	257 866	149 424	173 948	174 015



13.9 Selected income and expenditure items: Community, social and personal services industry (excluding government institutions), 2008-2015 (R millions)

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Income	Turnover ¹	114 053	134 097	135 158	147 082	148 562	166 223	185 728	203 496
	Interest received	1 544	2 324	1 779	1 621	1 772	1 733	1 977	1 971
	Other income	7 479	5 325	4 852	6 234	4 851	4 600	6 171	8 217
	Total income	129 602	146 589	146 405	159 439	160 202	178 993	200 825	223 546
Inventories ²	Opening value	1 811	2 379	2 292	2 554	2 197	2 699	2 573	2 801
	Closing value	2 028	2 797	2 496	2 559	2 301	2 737	2 701	2 846
Expenditure	Purchases	26 051	32 432	33 946	35 904	36 434	39 235	42 282	47 044
	Interest paid	3 028	5 881	4 494	4 112	4 812	3 555	3 482	3 125
	Employment cost	32 434	37 227	35 920	41 317	40 116	47 829	54 280	58 571
	Other expenditure	25 291	24 380	25 984	27 172	27 006	29 467	34 955	37 884
	Total expenditure	112 194	131 973	130 341	141 841	143 182	158 722	177 282	191 243
Net profit before providing for company tax and dividends ³		17 625	15 034	16 268	17 603	17 124	20 309	23 671	32 348
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		3 385	3 360	3 057	3 704	3 795	4 637	4 886	5 895
Net profit after providing for company tax and dividends		12 448	8 482	10 154	11 548	9 181	11 675	14 300	18 010
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		5 572	7 968	..	..	..	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	7 403	8 693	8 483	7 673	10 160	11 456
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		49 185	61 102	51 299	60 868	61 585	63 044	65 088	69 885

**13.10 Comparison of operating ratios between 2008 and 2015 - Turnover/Carrying value of assets⁵**

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Fishing and forestry	3,06	2,93	1,46	1,60	1,66	1,76	2,33	2,55
Mining and quarrying	1,28	1,24	0,97	1,01	1,01	0,95	0,97	0,95
Manufacturing	4,35	4,59	3,93	3,87	4,09	3,99	4,34	4,21
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,53	0,48	0,45	0,43	0,44	0,42	0,39	0,37
Construction	7,98	7,58	7,09	7,29	7,85	7,62	8,77	8,53
Trade	10,09	10,59	9,07	9,77	10,79	12,03	12,00	11,36
Transport, storage and communication	1,98	1,92	1,63	1,56	1,71	1,69	1,68	1,41
Real estate and other business services (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	2,53	2,64	1,09	1,63	2,22	4,23	4,20	4,43
Community, social and personal services (excluding government institutions)	2,32	2,19	2,63	2,42	2,41	2,64	2,85	2,91

Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2003 and 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey.



13.11 Comparison of operating ratios between 2008 and 2014 - Profit/Turnover⁶

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Fishing and forestry	0,33	0,26	0,04	0,08	0,08	0,10	0,13
Mining and quarrying	0,32	0,27	0,12	0,20	0,20	0,07	0,03
Manufacturing	0,11	0,08	0,07	0,07	0,07	0,07	0,06
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,04	0,13	0,09	0,12	0,16	0,09	0,08
Construction	0,08	0,08	0,08	0,05	0,05	0,04	0,04
Trade	0,05	0,05	0,04	0,04	0,04	0,04	0,03
Transport, storage and communication	0,13	0,11	0,17	0,08	0,09	0,06	0,07
Real estate and other business services (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	0,23	0,20	0,17	0,14	0,16	0,20	0,36
Community, social and personal services (excluding government institutions)	0,15	0,11	0,12	0,12	0,12	0,12	0,13

Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2003 and 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey.



13.12 Comparison of operating ratios between 2008 and 2015 - Profitability ratios

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Fishing and forestry	0,23	0,19	0,01	0,03	0,01	0,04	0,07	0,07
Mining and quarrying	0,15	0,10	0,00	0,12	0,11	0,02	-0,02	-0,05
Manufacturing	0,04	0,03	0,02	0,03	0,02	0,03	0,02	0,01
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,03	-0,10	0,06	0,07	0,11	0,06	0,05	0,04
Construction	0,05	0,05	0,05	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,01	0,02
Trade	0,03	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,02
Transport, storage and communication	0,04	0,04	0,08	0,01	0,02	0,00	0,02	0,02
Real estate and other business services (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	0,16	0,12	0,10	0,06	0,08	0,12	0,19	0,15
Community, social and personal services (excluding government institutions)	0,11	0,06	0,08	0,08	0,06	0,07	0,08	0,09

Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2003 and 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey.

14

**Selected internal
trade activities**



Selected internal trade activities

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14.1 Summary of internal trade statistics, 2006-2015 (R millions)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Wholesale trade sales										
Sales at current prices	827 729	970 848	1 188 309	1 056 485	1 136 457	1 294 479	1 468 004	1 640 265	1 762 475	1 792 528
Sales at constant (2000) prices	1 205 188	1 273 683	1 369 877	1 239 804	1 273 647	1 356 236	1 468 005	1 547 779	1 558 699	1 590 029
Retail trade sales										
Sales at current prices	421 938	474 168	618 921	555 250	594 176	648 239	704 611	751 975	807 267	868 204
Sales at constant (2008) prices	580 575	618 074	618 921	599 345	633 401	673 311	704 618	723 291	738 224	762 633
Motor trade sales										
Sales at current prices	337 760	369 485	384 289	343 856	396 112	451 471	502 202	543 190	561 509	561 764

Sources: Stats SA, *Wholesale trade sales* (Statistical release P6141.2), *Retail trade sales* (Statistical release P6242.1) and *Motor trade sales* (Statistical release P6343.2)

Stats SA introduced new wholesale trade sales, retail trade sales and motor trade sales surveys utilising an upgraded business register commencing with the month of July 2008. The previous surveys and the current ones were run side by side from April to June 2008, which provided a set of factors that could be applied to the old series to revise previous estimates back to January 1998. The figures up to February 2007 are backcasted based on the movements of the old series and the level of the new series.



14.2 Summary of tourist accommodation statistics, 2007-2015

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Stay units									
Stay units available (thousands)	114,9	113,6	114,4	116,5	115,3	117,1	117,9	118,8	120,0
Stay unit nights sold (thousands)	21 487,6	22 734,3	20 822,8	20 036,1	19 520,7	20 834,7	21 862,7	22 758,5	22 436,9
Occupancy rate (%)	51,3	54,7	49,9	47,2	46,4	48,6	50,8	52,5	51,2
Income (R millions)									
Income from accommodation	11 569,7	13 983,4	13 172,5	14 177,9	13 369,3	14 934,1	16 904,9	18 548,0	20 073,1
Income from restaurant and bar sales	4 049,6	4 820,2	4 528,1	4 669,3	4 850,4	5 180,6	5 669,4	5 946,2	6 411,7
Other income	6 483,6	9 181,6	9 800,6	10 107,7	10 789,3	11 882,4	13 497,0	14 426,6	15 165,6
Total income	22 102,9	27 985,2	27 501,2	28 954,9	29 009,0	31 997,1	36 071,3	38 920,8	41 650,4

Source: Stats SA, *Tourist accommodation* (Statistical release P6410)

The hotel trading statistics survey has been discontinued since March 2004. It has been replaced by the Tourist accommodation survey, which started in September 2004. The Tourist accommodation survey includes bed and breakfast establishments, guest houses, hotels, lodges, self-catering accommodation, caravan parks and camping sites and, other accommodation establishments.

Figures for the last 12 months are regarded as preliminary



14.3 Food and beverages, 2006-20125(R millions)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Income from food sales	20 271,4	22 289,4	26 338,1	27 134,4	28 757,6	30 721,6	33 346,3	35 693,0	38 494,1	41 686,9
Income from bar sales	3 747,0	4 317,7	4 453,6	4 276,8	4 957,6	5 119,1	5 822,8	6 191,3	6 017,7	6 380,3
Other income	624,4	770,7	1 089,9	1 031,1	1 466,3	1 144,1	1 051,8	1 166,7	1 205,5	1 208,6
Total income	24 642,8	27 377,8	31 881,6	32 442,3	35 181,5	36 984,8	40 220,9	43 051,0	45 717,3	49 275,8

Source: Stats SA, *Food and beverages* (Statistical release P6420)

The food and beverages survey is a monthly survey covering a sample of public and private enterprises involved in the preparation of meals and drinks for immediate consumption in South Africa. The purpose of this survey is to monitor trends in the food and beverages industry. Figures for the last twelve months are regarded as preliminary.



The image features a central graphic of concentric circles in shades of blue. A large dark blue circle with the number '15' is positioned at the top left. A smaller light blue circle with the number '5' is at the bottom left. The text 'Social services and housing' is located on the right side of the central graphic. Several other smaller concentric circles are scattered around the main graphic, connected by thin lines.

15

**Social services
and housing**

5

Social services and housing

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Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For numbers of 10 000 or less the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.



15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2010-2015 (thousands)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
House on a separate yard or on farm										
2010	799	637	2 160	1 361	1 133	794	720	230	893	8 726
2011	777	672	2 257	1 394	1 175	836	747	223	985	9 065
2012	738	640	2 216	1 432	1 168	839	722	219	962	8 936
2013	800	651	2 402	1 515	1 205	896	756	220	982	9 426
2014	890	681	2 479	1 599	1 242	958	810	237	1 003	9 898
2015	915	660	2 672	1 643	1 229	937	807	254	1 061	10 177
Traditional dwelling made of traditional material										
2010	530	21	†	521	75	46	12	11	†	1 218
2011	568	20	†	553	63	64	12	†	†	1 294
2012	561	18	†	461	42	61	13	†	†	1 171
2013	542	18	†	475	48	70	13	†	†	1 174
2014	470	16	13	451	36	50	†	†	†	1 053
2015	481	16	†	486	44	58	†	†	†	1 106
Flat or apartment in a block of flats										
2010	38	14	264	165	†	14	†	†	130	638
2011	51	†	297	115	†	23	13	†	120	630
2012	30	19	260	114	20	11	36	14	129	633
2013	25	20	302	139	12	11	29	†	139	686
2014	44	11	300	130	13	†	36	†	162	714
2015	43	20	265	134	†	11	26	†	131	640
Cluster house in complex										
2010	†	..	61	14	†	†	..	†	24	104
2011	†	†	41	†	..	†	†	†	14	79
2012	†	†	66	13	†	†	†	†	26	120
2013	†	†	90	20	..	†	†	†	30	160
2014	†	†	94	11	..	†	†	†	21	141
2015	†	†	47	13	†	†	†	..	11	83



15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2010-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Town house										
2010	†	†	160	21	†	†	†	†	18	222
2011	†	†	158	14	†	†	†	†	†	198
2012	18	†	200	23	†	†	†	†	30	291
2013	13	†	144	13	†	†	†	†	22	216
2014	13	12	149	16	†	†	†	†	24	233
2015	13	†	172	13	†	†	11	†	35	259
Semi detached house										
2010	12	†	28	†	†	†	†	†	96	152
2011	17	†	39	15	†	†	†	†	103	185
2012	36	†	13	16	†	†	†	†	129	212
2013	44	†	18	†	†	..	..	†	123	203
2014	49	†	24	20	†	†	..	†	136	238
2015	46	12	14	12	†	..	†	†	153	245
Formal dwelling in backyard										
2010	14	17	248	37	†	13	14	†	27	383
2011	23	19	320	33	17	†	51	†	18	493
2012	18	19	328	51	37	13	24	†	13	507
2013	†	13	323	41	38	12	37	†	16	488
2014	11	15	387	49	25	12	23	†	15	539
2015	15	21	337	45	39	19	47	†	15	541
Informal dwelling in backyard										
2010	17	52	383	29	17	15	98	†	131	748
2011	20	55	325	28	12	†	71	†	139	666
2012	33	56	399	28	16	15	70	†	113	733
2013	32	59	373	26	12	†	71	†	113	700
2014	41	58	424	20	17	18	64	†	107	756
2015	29	52	486	28	32	23	71	†	123	849



15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2010-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Informal dwelling not in backyard										
2010	91	55	401	120	28	87	122	18	135	1 058
2011	72	36	435	128	38	61	140	16	97	1 024
2012	110	64	462	207	42	85	179	20	135	1 304
2013	97	75	484	211	41	83	180	32	154	1 358
2014	91	68	439	196	41	70	183	27	147	1 263
2015	97	92	481	187	68	92	195	35	182	1 428
Servants quarter or granny flats										
2010	60	†	79	74	40	31	59	†	53	403
2011	34	†	82	93	24	26	23	15	60	360
2012	58	†	87	109	53	41	37	†	46	443
2013	87	13	121	128	73	36	39	†	57	562
2014	73	17	118	166	102	37	43	†	60	623
2015	85	21	112	182	109	60	43	11	30	653
Other										
2010	†	†	38	†	†	†	†	†	14	74
2011	†	†	†	..	†	†	..	†	14	34
2012	†	†	79	†	†	†	†	†	25	131
2013	†	†	64	†	†	†	†	11	32	128
2014	†	†	75	†	†	†	†	11	45	140
2015	†	†	88	†	..	†	..	†	30	129



15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2010-2015 (thousands) (concl.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Total										
2010	1 573	806	3 823	2 358	1 309	1 015	1 040	282	1 524	13 731
2011	1 574	822	3 967	2 384	1 335	1 042	1 060	288	1 562	14 033
2012	1 616	839	4 115	2 455	1 382	1 073	1 098	295	1 610	14 483
2013	1 663	863	4 323	2 583	1 436	1 127	1 140	304	1 669	15 107
2014	1 695	883	4 501	2 663	1 483	1 168	1 177	312	1 720	15 602
2015	1 727	906	4 690	2 747	1 532	1 211	1 215	320	1 775	16 122



15.2 Number of households by energy source for cooking by province, 2010-2015 (thousands)

Energy source for cooking	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2010	866	693	3 245	1 604	601	636	739	221	1 299	9 904
2011	981	730	3 185	1 711	676	717	813	234	1 399	10 444
2012	1 055	721	3 395	1 823	691	761	845	242	1 423	10 954
2013	1 189	766	3 658	1 949	769	852	925	255	1 474	11 837
2014	1 269	790	3 820	2 064	846	894	964	266	1 535	12 449
2015	1 263	787	3 856	2 104	921	899	977	275	1 516	12 597
Gas										
2010	50	14	47	46	14	12	19	†	90	300
2011	51	15	43	37	11	†	17	†	99	291
2012	61	22	129	66	15	20	21	16	136	485
2013	66	15	123	61	17	22	18	16	142	481
2014	50	17	108	40	14	15	23	15	138	419
2015	73	35	137	59	21	17	22	17	179	560
Paraffin										
2010	317	54	361	119	45	60	132	21	43	1 152
2011	247	33	369	105	32	43	122	12	32	996
2012	212	50	449	159	42	47	124	†	38	1 131
2013	177	40	444	126	50	45	95	18	35	1 029
2014	127	36	326	113	27	37	88	14	23	792
2015	174	45	363	100	29	47	72	†	26	867



15.2 Number of households by energy source for cooking by province, 2010-2015 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for cooking	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Wood										
2010	324	27	35	496	634	195	128	30	14	1 883
2011	295	23	44	464	607	196	102	29	23	1 782
2012	280	29	38	399	625	191	97	26	†	1 696
2013	219	29	32	414	594	174	96	13	†	1 581
2014	225	24	27	383	584	173	85	16	12	1 527
2015	192	25	25	419	536	193	89	14	13	1 505
Coal										
2010	..	15	28	13	†	99	†	†	†	162
2011	..	14	24	†	†	80	..	†	†	132
2012	†	11	20	†	†	62	†	†	..	111
2013	†	†	12	12	†	32	..	†	..	64
2014	..	†	25	11	†	43	†	†	†	90
2015	†	†	†	11	†	47	..	†	†	80
Total										
2010	1 573	806	3 823	2 358	1 309	1 015	1 040	282	1 524	13 731
2011	1 587	821	3 956	2 405	1 342	1 046	1 066	288	1 563	14 074
2012	1 626	840	4 131	2 494	1 386	1 085	1 099	296	1 614	14 571
2013	1 663	863	4 323	2 583	1 436	1 127	1 140	304	1 669	15 107
2014	1 695	883	4 501	2 663	1 483	1 168	1 177	312	1 720	15 602
2015	1 727	906	4 690	2 747	1 532	1 211	1 215	320	1 775	16 122



15.3 Number of households by energy source for heating by province, 2010-2015 (thousands)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2010	239	295	2 756	1 031	379	401	443	119	730	6 394
2011	253	288	2 576	1 147	445	438	407	105	708	6 365
2012	214	329	2 642	960	390	413	446	120	570	6 085
2013	212	310	2 343	746	355	398	517	100	459	5 440
2014	199	287	2 361	761	418	414	456	110	469	5 476
2015	261	323	2 467	755	444	458	367	124	533	5 731
Gas										
2010	†	34	76	†	†	17	†	†	43	209
2011	19	39	131	†	†	16	11	†	49	285
2012	23	34	227	†	†	20	16	†	53	396
2013	16	36	208	†	†	25	†	†	40	350
2014	22	37	199	†	†	25	13	†	39	354
2015	30	44	205	15	†	23	†	†	56	391
Paraffin										
2010	521	207	125	52	13	16	55	15	220	1 225
2011	588	271	209	55	†	11	25	19	208	1 395
2012	547	204	275	63	†	†	47	15	168	1 332
2013	488	218	199	34	†	†	38	12	153	1 155
2014	489	262	141	26	†	†	17	†	146	1 096
2015	529	207	127	28	†	†	17	†	159	1 086



15.3 Number of households by energy source for heating by province, 2010-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Wood										
2010	563	73	133	564	690	216	183	80	119	2 620
2011	466	68	147	501	673	202	192	92	104	2 445
2012	444	78	138	410	626	200	208	55	134	2 293
2013	432	78	96	362	424	200	104	60	84	1 838
2014	420	71	96	397	369	141	113	58	84	1 749
2015	381	83	101	447	309	152	105	53	83	1 714
Coal										
2010	†	46	144	17	†	145	†	†	†	377
2011	†	37	117	16	†	130	†	†	†	328
2012	†	25	70	21	†	114	†	†	†	255
2013	†	34	77	18	†	85	†	†	†	229
2014	†	21	73	15	†	95	†	†	†	211
2015	†	22	100	16	†	93	†	†	†	244



15.3 Number of households by energy source for heating by province, 2010-2015 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
None										
2010	226	147	481	662	200	211	321	60	391	2 698
2011	252	111	500	646	188	248	413	63	490	2 910
2012	382	159	675	1 007	342	322	365	94	677	4 024
2013	503	183	1 361	1 396	645	410	466	121	929	6 014
2014	555	198	1 476	1 443	686	484	561	124	974	6 501
2015	509	222	1 452	1 465	763	476	683	124	934	6 628
Total										
2010	1 573	806	3 823	2 358	1 309	1 015	1 040	282	1 524	13 731
2011	1 588	820	3 954	2 394	1 343	1 047	1 066	288	1 566	14 065
2012	1 625	839	4 118	2 488	1 386	1 084	1 097	296	1 611	14 545
2013	1 663	863	4 323	2 583	1 436	1 127	1 140	304	1 669	15 107
2014	1 695	883	4 501	2 663	1 483	1 168	1 177	312	1 720	15 602
2015	1 727	906	4 690	2 747	1 532	1 211	1 215	320	1 775	16 122



15.4 Number of households by energy source for lighting by province, 2010-2015 (thousands)

Energy source for lighting	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2010	1 142	750	3 325	1 807	1 143	884	864	248	1 381	11 544
2011	1 213	782	3 268	1 903	1 225	936	917	262	1 507	12 013
2012	1 335	782	3 557	2 040	1 250	978	952	273	1 542	12 710
2013	1 384	811	3 780	2 183	1 319	1 031	1 023	276	1 612	13 418
2014	1 454	831	3 926	2 302	1 383	1 073	1 035	283	1 668	13 954
2015	1 460	836	4 003	2 357	1 437	1 095	1 055	296	1 700	14 239
Paraffin										
2010	225	†	23	19	16	†	25	†	19	348
2011	209	†	60	21	13	†	16	†	18	352
2012	153	†	61	32	11	†	42	†	28	350
2013	163	†	97	†	14	†	40	†	25	373
2014	110	†	62	†	17	†	40	†	†	268
2015	130	14	91	11	†	12	19	†	12	302



15.4 Number of households by energy source for lighting by province, 2010-2015 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for lighting	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Candles										
2010	198	47	366	462	134	109	133	29	48	1 527
2011	168	37	365	427	89	102	132	23	41	1 385
2012	126	46	404	394	104	94	101	17	25	1 312
2013	109	40	389	372	90	86	76	18	26	1 207
2014	108	39	283	318	74	81	84	20	28	1 034
2015	93	47	286	298	66	96	86	14	22	1 009
Total										
2010	1 573	806	3 823	2 358	1 309	1 015	1 040	282	1 524	13 731
2011	1 600	823	3 990	2 428	1 350	1 051	1 071	289	1 571	14 173
2012	1 624	840	4 129	2 493	1 384	1 084	1 098	296	1 605	14 553
2013	1 663	863	4 323	2 583	1 436	1 127	1 140	304	1 669	15 107
2014	1 695	883	4 501	2 663	1 483	1 168	1 177	312	1 720	15 602
2015	1 727	906	4 690	2 747	1 532	1 211	1 215	320	1 775	16 122



15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2010-2015 (thousands)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Piped water in the dwelling or house										
2010	475	337	2 258	832	148	274	242	117	1 180	5 862
2011	527	362	2 413	878	162	316	263	137	1 237	6 294
2012	487	386	2 517	924	205	296	279	140	1 270	6 504
2013	511	344	2 720	955	236	326	298	147	1 308	6 845
2014	503	373	2 904	1 010	239	354	322	153	1 362	7 221
2015	545	416	2 998	991	198	361	345	150	1 382	7 385
Piped water in yard										
2010	264	401	1 130	623	415	444	441	92	209	4 019
2011	224	401	1 150	685	489	420	442	93	203	4 106
2012	251	374	1 123	659	438	466	441	99	204	4 055
2013	236	432	1 097	675	431	461	435	89	194	4 051
2014	248	428	1 130	716	502	482	411	92	204	4 213
2015	250	395	1 232	760	517	471	418	98	214	4 354



15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2010-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Borehole in yard										
2010	†	†	26	†	71	†	33	†	†	157
2011	†	†	50	†	86	14	41	†	†	212
2012	†	†	49	†	86	17	31	†	†	203
2013	†	†	73	†	92	18	47	†	†	259
2014	†	†	83	14	109	13	55	†	†	293
2015	†	13	28	12	111	33	48	†	†	259
Rain-water tank in yard										
2010	30	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	45
2011	72	..	†	14	†	†	†	†	†	91
2012	68	†	..	†	†	†	†	†	†	82
2013	58	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	74
2014	55	†	†	†	†	†	†	..	†	68
2015	98	..	†	12	†	†	†	†	†	120
Neighbours tap										
2010	24	15	25	73	106	57	41	†	†	346
2011	23	12	32	80	106	75	45	†	12	388
2012	19	18	45	85	116	70	61	†	†	424
2013	17	21	30	74	96	79	61	†	†	388
2014	20	15	41	72	117	73	69	†	15	426
2015	19	16	29	90	121	88	58	†	†	431



15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2010-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Communal tap										
2010	412	29	303	449	431	118	222	54	113	2 131
2011	435	22	309	389	361	109	227	45	111	2 008
2012	532	36	356	519	356	120	225	41	122	2 307
2013	574	31	298	522	350	111	213	51	139	2 290
2014	559	26	265	507	322	108	224	48	120	2 180
2015	480	44	321	472	372	115	226	58	158	2 247
Tanker										
2010	16	†	52	44	†	42	24	†	†	200
2011	†	†	23	33	11	25	27	†	†	134
2012	†	†	41	39	15	47	43	†	†	199
2013	†	†	56	48	13	59	38	†	†	230
2014	†	†	37	40	14	46	43	†	†	198
2015	†	†	52	86	49	34	68	†	†	304
Borehole outside yard										
2010	†	14	14	61	38	24	17	†	†	177
2011	†	14	11	70	20	44	17	†	†	183
2012	†	15	†	37	56	22	19	†	†	165
2013	†	15	23	51	42	27	24	†	†	189
2014	†	13	14	40	33	38	39	†	†	199
2015	†	16	17	57	58	38	35	†	†	229



15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2010-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
River or stream										
2010	202	†	†	149	34	33	†	†	†	433
2011	159	†	..	154	35	21	..	†	†	374
2012	142	†	†	150	26	13	†	†	†	336
2013	157	†	†	153	51	16	..	†	†	382
2014	184	†	†	159	57	15	†	†	†	420
2015	198	†	†	132	22	20	..	†	†	379
Stagnant pool or dam										
2010	†	..	†	21	†	†	..	..	..	41
2011	†	†	..	41	†	†	..	†	..	53
2012	†	†	..	19	†	†	..	†	..	30
2013	†	..	†	33	†	†	..	†	..	42
2014	†	†	..	42	†	†	..	†	†	55
2015	†	..	..	27	†	†	..	†	..	35
Well										
2010	†	..	..	12	20	†	†	..	†	37
2011	†	†	..	29	27	17	†	..	..	75
2012	†	†	†	†	30	20	†	..	..	55
2013	..	..	†	22	30	16	†	..	†	71
2014	†	..	17	25	22	12	†	..	..	77
2015	..	..	..	40	†	34	†	..	..	90



15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2010-2015 (thousands) (concl.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Spring										
2010	138	†	†	66	†	†	†	..	..	208
2011	135	..	†	32	†	†	†	..	..	172
2012	118	†	..	54	15	†	..	†	..	191
2013	92	..	†	25	17	†	..	†	†	143
2014	105	†	..	20	17	†	..	..	†	148
2015	109	..	..	53	17	†	..	..	†	186
Total¹										
2010	1 571	806	3 821	2 340	1 277	1 012	1 028	282	1 520	13 656
2011	1 599	822	3 988	2 412	1 299	1 046	1 063	289	1 571	14 090
2012	1 630	841	4 141	2 500	1 345	1 079	1 101	295	1 618	14 550
2013	1 660	858	4 301	2 576	1 363	1 120	1 117	304	1 665	14 964
2014	1 695	874	4 493	2 649	1 435	1 153	1 168	311	1 719	15 497
2015	1 724	904	4 684	2 731	1 480	1 201	1 204	320	1 771	16 019

¹Total excludes other and unspecified main source of water.



15.6 Number of households by energy source for cooking, for heating and for lighting, by population group of the household head, 2010-2015 (thousands)

Energy source	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Electricity from mains									
2010	7 141	2 763	9 904	4 220	2 173	6 394	8 651	2 893	11 544
2011	7 638	2 806	10 444	4 304	2 062	6 365	9 060	2 953	12 013
2012	8 207	2 746	10 954	4 359	1 726	6 085	9 742	2 967	12 710
2013	9 046	2 791	11 837	3 890	1 550	5 440	10 394	3 024	13 418
2014	9 619	2 830	12 449	3 972	1 505	5 476	10 908	3 047	13 954
2015	9 838	2 759	12 597	4 117	1 615	5 731	11 188	3 052	14 239
Gas									
2010	170	129	300	90	118	209	..	..	..
2011	160	132	291	126	158	285	..	..	..
2012	259	225	485	173	223	396	..	..	..
2013	253	228	481	169	181	350	..	..	..
2014	210	209	419	179	176	354	..	..	..
2015	280	281	560	191	201	391	..	..	..
Paraffin									
2010	1 130	23	1 152	1 195	30	1 225	337	11	348
2011	980	16	996	1 359	37	1 395	346	†	352
2012	1 120	11	1 131	1 299	33	1 332	345	†	350
2013	1 014	15	1 029	1 137	18	1 155	364	†	373
2014	781	11	792	1 079	16	1 096	264	†	268
2015	856	11	867	1 066	20	1 086	299	†	302

¹ Other includes Coloured, Indian or Asian, White and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.


15.6 Number of households by energy source for cooking, for heating and for lighting, by population group of the household head, 2010-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Wood									
2010	1 854	29	1 883	2 468	151	2 620	..	..	..
2011	1 751	30	1 782	2 303	143	2 445	..	..	..
2012	1 672	24	1 696	2 127	166	2 293	..	..	..
2013	1 559	21	1 581	1 705	134	1 838	..	..	..
2014	1 507	21	1 527	1 613	135	1 749	..	..	..
2015	1 483	22	1 505	1 589	125	1 714	..	..	..
Coal									
2010	159	†	162	367	†	377	..	..	..
2011	131	†	132	315	12	328	..	..	..
2012	108	†	111	242	14	255	..	..	..
2013	64	†	64	220	†	229	..	..	..
2014	89	†	90	200	†	211	..	..	..
2015	78	†	80	239	†	244	..	..	..
Candles									
2010	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 482	45	1 527
2011	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 343	43	1 385
2012	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 277	35	1 312
2013	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 181	27	1 207
2014	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 010	24	1 034
2015	..	..	..	..	..	..	981	30	1 009

¹ Other includes Coloured, Indian or Asian, White and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.



15.6 Number of households by energy source for cooking, for heating and for lighting, by population group of the household head, 2010-2015 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total
None									
2010	..	..	..	2 214	484	2 698	..	..	..
2011	..	..	..	2 339	572	2 910	..	..	..
2012	..	..	..	3 179	844	4 024	..	..	..
2013	..	..	..	4 856	1 158	6 014	..	..	..
2014	..	..	..	5 270	1 232	6 501	..	..	..
2015	..	..	..	5 501	1 128	6 628	..	..	..
Total									
2010	10 751	2 979	13 731	10 751	2 979	13 731	10 751	2 979	13 731
2011	11 076	2 998	14 074	11 065	3 001	14 065	11 164	3 009	14 173
2012	11 546	3 025	14 571	11 524	3 021	14 545	11 535	3 019	14 553
2013	12 038	3 069	15 107	12 038	3 069	15 107	12 038	3 069	15 107
2014	12 506	3 096	15 602	12 506	3 096	15 602	12 506	3 096	15 602
2015	12 998	3 124	16 122	12 998	3 124	16 122	12 998	3 124	16 122

¹ Other includes Coloured, Indian or Asian, White and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.



15.7 Number of households by sanitation facility by population group of the household head, 2010-2015 (thousands)

Sanitation facility	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Flush toilet connected to public sewerage					
2010	5 294	909	320	1 481	8 004
2011	5 467	932	330	1 520	8 249
2012	5 753	944	330	1 529	8 556
2013	6 030	1 006	332	1 523	8 891
2014	6 401	1 031	345	1 523	9 300
2015	6 738	1 019	351	1 533	9 641
Flush toilet connected to septic tank					
2010	250	48	†	110	416
2011	363	45	†	81	491
2012	323	39	†	73	443
2013	398	28	16	85	527
2014	406	27	†	88	531
2015	376	53	†	79	516
Chemical toilet					
2010	46	†	..	..	51
2011	96	†	..	†	100
2012	148	†	..	..	149
2013	87	..	..	..	87
2014	69	†	..	..	70
2015	43	†	..	†	45

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.


15.7 Number of households by sanitation facility by population group of the household head, 2010-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Sanitation facility	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe					
2010	1 581	11	†	..	1 594
2011	1 844	12	†	..	1 859
2012	2 012	27	†	†	2 043
2013	2 283	11	†	†	2 296
2014	2 513	15	†	†	2 530
2015	2 659	15	†	†	2 680
Pit latrine without ventilation pipe					
2010	2 416	13	†	†	2 432
2011	2 465	11	†	†	2 479
2012	2 360	†	†	†	2 375
2013	2 434	19	†	†	2 456
2014	2 295	14	†	..	2 310
2015	2 325	14	†	†	2 343
Bucket toilet					
2010	87	†	..	..	93
2011	61	12	..	..	74
2012	120	16	†	..	137
2013	166	11	..	..	177
2014	157	†	..	..	162
2015	139	†	..	†	144

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.7 Number of households by sanitation facility by population group of the household head, 2010-2015 (thousands) (concl.)

Sanitation facility	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
None					
2010	653	18	..	†	673
2011	653	18	†	..	672
2012	609	19	†	..	629
2013	572	15	..	..	587
2014	24	†	..	†	34
2015	26	†	..	†	36
Other					
2010	20	†	..	..	21
2011	15	†	..	..	20
2012	22	†	..	†	23
2013	23	†	..	†	25
2014	11	..	..	†	13
2015	22	†	..	†	30
Unspecified					
2014	592	13	†	†	607
2015	617	15	†	†	633
Total					
2010	10 346	1 013	331	1 595	13 284
2011	10 964	1 038	339	1 603	13 943
2012	11 348	1 056	344	1 605	14 354
2013	11 993	1 091	350	1 612	15 046
2014	12 468	1 113	360	1 616	15 558
2015	12 946	1 134	367	1 619	16 067

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2010-2015 (thousands)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Removed by local authority once per week					
2010	5 107	881	304	1 401	7 693
2011	5 604	914	317	1 453	8 288
2012	5 781	945	308	1 464	8 498
2013	6 238	983	331	1 493	9 046
2014	6 490	990	350	1 479	9 308
2015	6 782	987	348	1 450	9 566
Removed by local authority less often than once per week					
2010	238	20	†	47	307
2011	206	28	†	23	265
2012	185	17	†	16	222
2013	301	22	†	†	338
2014	254	35	†	25	315
2015	238	27	†	20	288
Removed by community members contracted by local authority once per week					
2010	452	27	19	54	551
2011	267	†	†	28	306
2012	353	21	24	54	452
2013	338	†	†	15	366
2014	289	†	†	†	305
2015	293	15	†	35	348

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2010-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Removed by community members contracted by local authority less often than once per week					
2010	24	†	..	†	32
2011	31	†	..	†	39
2012	35	†	†	†	37
2013	33	†	†	†	39
2014	41	†	..	†	44
2015	71	†	†	†	84
Removed by community members once per week					
2010	29	13	†	†	45
2011	24	29	..	†	56
2012	24	20	..	†	50
2013	18	16	..	†	37
2014	13	†	..	†	24
2015	38	16	..	11	64
Removed by community members less than once per week					
2010	18	..	..	..	18
2011	†	†	..	†	†
2012	19	†	..	†	26
2013	†	†	..	†	†
2014	17	†	..	†	20
2015	†	†	..	..	†

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2010-2015 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Communal refuse dump					
2010	186	13	†	18	219
2011	221	18	†	†	250
2012	212	†	†	†	226
2013	217	†	†	†	235
2014	238	18	†	†	261
2015	224	11	†	11	247
Own refuse dump					
2010	3 911	44	†	61	4 019
2011	4 000	36	†	75	4 117
2012	4 275	32	†	62	4 374
2013	4 244	36	†	67	4 350
2014	196	†	†	†	203
2015	192	†	†	†	208
Dump or leave rubbish anywhere					
2010	517	†	..	†	527
2011	536	†	..	†	545
2012	468	12	†	†	480
2013	437	†	†	†	444
2014	4 119	32	†	62	4 218
2015	4 287	43	†	58	4 392

¹Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2010-2015 (thousands) (concl.)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Other					
2010	48	20	..	†	76
2011	26	†	..	†	28
2012	22	†	..	†	26
2013	25	†	..	†	32
2014	350	†	..	†	356
2015	433	†	..	..	436
Unspecified					
2014	34	†	..	†	41
2015	57	†	..	†	67
Total					
2010	10 532	1 024	330	1 602	13 488
2011	10 919	1 042	338	1 604	13 902
2012	11 373	1 063	343	1 612	14 391
2013	11 854	1 083	350	1 604	14 891
2014	12 041	1 102	360	1 592	15 095
2015	12 618	1 123	363	1 601	15 704

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.


15.9 Number of households with or without a telephone facility, by population group and gender of the household head, 2010-2015 (thousands)

Telephone facility	Black African			Coloured			Indian or Asian			White			Total ¹		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Yes															
2010	5 178	4 117	9 295	551	314	865	241	84	325	1 133	437	1 570	7 104	4 951	12 055
2011	5 589	4 413	10 002	565	332	897	247	86	333	1 139	450	1 589	7 540	5 282	12 821
2012	6 026	4 715	10 741	587	365	952	254	89	343	1 144	460	1 604	8 011	5 629	13 640
2013	316	210	527	181	95	275	164	58	222	669	269	938	1 330	632	1 962
2014	364	228	592	179	87	266	148	47	195	660	268	929	1 351	631	1 982
2015	327	205	532	133	75	209	143	50	194	591	239	830	1 194	570	1 764
No															
2010	861	596	1 457	95	71	166	†	†	†	35	11	46	997	679	1 676
2011	695	467	1 162	89	67	156	†	†	†	22	†	28	811	541	1 352
2012	513	337	851	74	48	123	†	†	†	†	†	14	599	392	991
2013	6 490	5 021	11 512	487	333	820	96	36	132	477	204	681	7 551	5 594	13 145
2014	6 723	5 191	11 914	495	355	850	115	51	166	478	212	690	7 812	5 808	13 620
2015	7 054	5 412	12 466	546	381	927	125	51	175	540	249	789	8 264	6 093	14 358
Total															
2010	6 039	4 712	10 751	646	385	1 031	247	85	332	1 168	448	1 616	8 100	5 630	13 731
2011	6 284	4 880	11 164	654	399	1 053	251	88	339	1 161	456	1 617	8 351	5 823	14 173
2012	6 540	5 052	11 592	661	413	1 075	255	91	346	1 154	464	1 618	8 610	6 021	14 631
2013	6 807	5 232	12 038	668	428	1 096	259	94	354	1 146	472	1 619	8 881	6 226	15 107
2014	7 087	5 419	12 506	674	442	1 116	264	98	361	1 139	481	1 619	9 163	6 439	15 602
2015	7 381	5 617	12 998	679	457	1 136	268	101	369	1 131	489	1 619	9 459	6 663	16 122

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.10 Number of consumer units receiving water and free basic water services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2015

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	765 943	437 274	57,1	548 637	491 158	89,5	2 086 345	1 706 174	81,8	1 169 448	709 808	60,7
2004	985 873	688 452	69,8	692 038	500 899	72,4	2 144 620	2 083 478	97,1	1 540 245	938 634	60,9
2005	1 163 962	547 892	47,1	500 087	406 474	81,3	2 113 866	2 066 391	97,8	1 705 659	1 120 091	65,7
2006	1 183 307	620 664	52,5	603 828	494 760	81,9	2 240 571	2 240 085	100,0	1 577 319	1 247 186	79,1
2007	1 213 142	574 165	47,3	626 011	569 622	91,0	2 566 240	2 060 021	80,3	1 941 653	1 537 122	79,2
2008	1 790 989	1 025 384	57,3	659 658	411 483	62,4	2 820 537	1 993 399	70,7	2 176 649	1 202 694	55,3
2009	1 186 396	705 055	59,4	652 720	460 584	70,6	2 467 394	1 496 021	60,6	1 756 398	1 297 561	73,9
2010	1 387 073	792 028	57,1	663 504	332 880	50,2	2 584 075	1 055 192	40,8	1 832 383	680 166	37,1
2011	1 475 001	750 034	50,8	690 147	311 299	45,1	2 642 043	372 913	14,1	1 919 351	700 904	36,5
2012	1 496 754	690 093	46,1	718 802	309 315	43,0	2 790 624	819 931	29,4	2 004 198	821 118	41,0
2013	1 534 704	685 865	44,7	734 019	272 151	37,1	2 859 676	1 077 660	37,7	2 078 601	815 938	39,3
2014	1 543 859	610 690	39,6	737 134	169 695	23,0	3 161 842	950 551	30,1	2 115 411	856 225	40,5
2015	1 590 824	688 459	43,3	756 054	151 112	20,0	3 201 590	930 300	29,1	2 168 885	764 438	35,2



15.10 Number of consumer units receiving water and free basic water services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2015 (cont.)

	Limpopo			Mpumalanga			North West			Northern Cape		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	667 649	370 791	55,5	468 875	330 431	70,5	512 901	419 185	81,7	174 718	128 949	73,8
2004	917 324	539 640	58,8	510 455	367 984	72,1	585 654	391 391	66,8	190 374	104 522	54,9
2005	1 151 289	565 811	49,1	587 492	429 132	73,0	670 697	393 541	58,7	200 831	101 683	50,6
2006	1 069 365	504 916	47,2	679 817	507 365	74,6	733 557	459 583	62,7	187 163	87 341	46,7
2007	935 766	535 471	57,2	798 967	517 861	64,8	678 501	497 481	73,3	212 499	87 432	41,1
2008	1 245 969	662 343	53,2	817 109	358 263	43,8	733 393	365 965	49,9	248 363	119 198	48,0
2009	895 641	440 338	49,2	863 985	376 265	43,5	635 236	307 141	48,4	227 489	101 675	44,7
2010	972 349	449 452	46,2	891 135	351 253	39,4	677 020	289 963	42,8	232 033	108 323	46,7
2011	1 169 483	440 386	37,7	934 260	429 102	45,9	708 854	269 461	38,0	238 181	89 165	37,4
2012	1 207 169	451 424	37,4	1 008 688	435 729	43,2	767 839	323 705	42,2	247 260	87 145	35,2
2013	1 140 537	480 787	42,2	1 021 537	581 307	56,9	840 751	188 894	22,5	271 919	91 240	33,6
2014	1 221 715	459 973	37,6	1 049 447	433 979	41,4	887 356	196 766	22,2	283 657	68 700	24,2
2015	1 250 675	450 281	36,0	1 082 471	357 417	33,0	907 922	133 443	14,7	291 970	93 856	32,1



15.10 Number of consumer units receiving water and free basic water services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2015 (concl.)

	Western Cape			South Africa		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	1 026 538	609 003	59,3	7 411 054	5 202 773	70,2
2004	1 066 982	977 455	91,6	8 633 565	6 592 455	76,4
2005	845 012	764 273	90,4	8 938 895	6 395 288	71,5
2006	866 554	788 336	91,0	9 141 481	6 950 236	76,0
2007	917 684	846 112	92,2	9 890 463	722 287	7,3
2008	1 011 094	836 122	82,7	11 503 761	6 974 851	60,6
2009	965 231	763 033	79,1	9 560 490	5 947 673	62,2
2010	1 005 131	798 168	79,4	10 244 703	4 807 425	46,9
2011	1 023 115	824 571	80,6	10 800 435	4 187 817	38,8
2012	1 181 091	958 079	81,1	11 422 425	4 896 539	42,9
2013	1 202 348	944 844	77,3	11 661 295	5 129 163	44,0
2014	1 207 845	926 007	76,7	12 208 266	4 672 586	38,3
2015	1 267 789	1 019 484	80,4	12 518 180	4 588 790	36,7



15.11 Number of consumer units receiving electricity and free basic electricity services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2015

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal		
	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free
2003	442 829	198 492	44,8	361 802	282 280	78,0	1 055 888	886 650	84,0	782 225	22 075	2,8
2004	557 690	292 985	52,5	422 305	340 585	80,6	1 776 926	1 362 757	76,7	915 619	35 533	3,9
2005	682 105	251 946	36,9	528 110	361 306	68,4	1 403 713	1 239 487	88,3	1 086 056	135 883	12,5
2006	767 139	303 167	39,5	571 911	408 934	71,5	1 674 008	1 398 011	83,5	1 156 898	127 071	11,0
2007	764 787	274 009	35,8	562 068	404 418	72,0	1 690 155	876 730	51,9	1 326 805	188 177	14,2
2008	809 474	281 471	34,8	575 340	356 302	61,9	1 789 642	745 215	41,6	1 390 065	155 579	11,2
2009	900 176	312 846	34,8	588 420	377 384	64,1	1 701 763	724 178	42,5	1 316 947	189 268	14,4
2010	911 241	313 348	34,4	647 233	326 010	50,4	1 819 293	757 602	41,6	1 394 651	193 854	13,9
2011	1 025 864	349 990	34,1	652 263	305 454	46,8	1 925 463	344 709	17,9	1 504 459	188 548	12,5
2012	1 116 022	303 707	27,2	667 310	210 373	31,5	2 137 638	548 372	25,7	1 539 986	215 287	14,0
2013	1 144 731	313 343	27,4	697 926	171 847	24,6	2 182 341	677 341	31,0	1 609 718	180 181	11,2
2014	1 201 152	300 888	25,0	710 420	169 170	23,8	2 392 766	784 362	32,8	1 660 276	238 732	14,4
2015	1 239 611	329 928	26,6	729 206	144 663	19,8	2 519 827	888 748	35,3	1 722 779	282 547	16,4

Source: Stats SA, *Non-financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9115)



15.11 Number of consumer units receiving electricity and free basic electricity services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2015 (cont.)

	Limpopo			Mpumalanga			North West			Northern Cape		
	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free
2003	91 043	42 153	46,3	307 263	166 085	54,1	126 724	29 906	23,6	103 727	46 221	44,6
2004	486 197	76 308	15,7	331 432	199 855	60,3	280 460	77 237	27,5	124 927	57 548	46,1
2005	670 111	113 674	17,0	498 901	149 215	29,9	459 128	100 748	21,9	155 140	58 936	38,0
2006	663 932	143 264	21,6	457 338	213 486	46,7	519 439	118 862	22,9	166 431	68 620	41,2
2007	790 060	126 621	16,0	533 456	194 102	36,4	645 899	163 850	25,4	176 723	62 994	35,6
2008	910 496	257 627	28,3	562 297	227 193	40,4	613 554	121 785	19,8	254 086	103 508	40,7
2009	925 906	262 904	28,4	551 479	223 882	40,6	588 213	131 973	22,4	222 790	104 510	46,9
2010	1 017 022	286 862	28,2	598 900	248 487	41,5	667 616	144 744	21,7	236 546	103 056	43,6
2011	1 103 549	226 922	20,6	670 271	271 474	40,5	728 995	143 813	19,7	247 369	97 397	39,4
2012	1 169 008	199 398	17,1	784 485	276 172	35,2	834 074	162 724	19,5	263 969	96 914	36,7
2013	1 188 629	141 913	11,9	788 862	262 848	33,3	876 531	152 030	17,3	267 951	68 292	25,5
2014	1 227 732	151 804	12,4	818 561	176 270	21,5	903 494	171 714	19,0	272 534	64 961	23,8
2015	1 247 023	160 194	12,8	905 790	166 430	18,4	929 815	156 862	16,9	282 298	68 528	24,3


15.11 Number of consumer units receiving electricity and free basic electricity services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2015 (concl.)

	Western Cape			South Africa		
	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free
2003	956 148	517 689	54,1	4 227 649	2 191 551	51,8
2004	1 024 129	904 667	88,3	5 919 685	3 347 475	56,5
2005	1 063 861	587 350	55,2	6 547 125	2 998 545	45,8
2006	1 112 570	569 973	51,2	7 089 666	3 351 388	47,3
2007	1 147 112	600 986	52,4	7 637 065	2 891 887	37,9
2008	1 191 515	569 279	47,8	8 096 469	2 817 959	34,8
2009	1 185 557	550 064	46,4	7 981 251	2 877 099	36,0
2010	1 195 106	603 650	50,5	8 487 598	2 977 613	35,1
2011	1 203 392	538 083	44,7	9 061 625	2 466 390	27,2
2012	1 236 228	542 230	43,9	9 748 720	2 555 177	26,2
2013	1 241 350	560 877	45,2	9 998 039	2 528 672	25,3
2014	1 253 953	565 442	45,1	10 440 888	2 623 343	25,1
2015	1 309 171	549 590	42,0	10 885 520	2 747 490	25,2

16

Debts



Debts

16.1 Liquidations and insolvencies, 2006-2015 (numbers)

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16.1 Liquidations and insolvencies, 2006-2015 (numbers)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Companies liquidated										
Compulsory	218	205	122	131	196	220	175	117	222	140
Voluntary	1 364	1 692	1 451	1 758	1 743	1 386	1 084	1 031	806	829
Total	1 582	1 897	1 573	1 889	1 939	1 606	1 259	1 148	1 028	969
Close corporations liquidated										
Compulsory	157	121	154	164	88	161	142	94	144	98
Voluntary	1 287	1 133	1 573	2 080	1 965	1 792	1 315	1 132	892	895
Total	1 444	1 254	1 727	2 244	2 053	1 953	1 457	1 226	1 036	993
Total liquidations										
Compulsory	375	326	276	295	284	381	317	211	366	238
Voluntary	2 651	2 825	3 024	3 838	3 708	3 178	2 399	2 163	1 698	1 724
Total	3 026	3 151	3 300	4 133	3 992	3 559	2 716	2 374	2 064	1 962
Total insolvencies										
Individuals and partnerships	1 684	2 344	4 295	5 789	4 325	4 303	3 971	3 203	3 131	2 674

Source: Stats SA, *Statistics of liquidations and insolvencies* (Statistical release P0043)

Liquidations refer to corporate institutions such as companies and close corporations, while insolvencies refer to individuals.

17

**National
accounts**



National accounts

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17.1 Gross domestic product (GDP), 2006-2015 (R millions)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
GDP at constant 2010 market prices	2 491 296	2 624 841	2 708 601	2 666 940	2 748 008	2 838 257	2 901 078	2 968 682	3 017 037	3 055 192
GDP at current market prices	1 839 401	2 109 501	2 369 063	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 023 659	3 253 970	3 549 153	3 812 607	4 013 592

17.2 GDP percentage changes relative to the previous year, 2006-2015

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
GDP at constant 2010 market prices	5,6	5,4	3,2	-1,5	3,0	3,3	2,2	2,3	1,6	1,3

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2011 and the base year has been changed from 2005 to 2010.



17.3 Annualised percentage changes¹ of the seasonally adjusted GDP at constant 2010 market prices, 2006-2015

	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter
2006	7,2	5,8	5,6	5,6
2007	6,7	3,3	4,8	5,8
2008	1,7	5,0	1,0	-2,3
2009	-6,1	-1,4	0,9	2,7
2010	4,6	2,8	4,5	4,3
2011	3,9	2,3	1,2	3,1
2012	1,6	3,6	1,2	1,8
2013	1,5	4,0	1,6	4,9
2014	-1,6	0,8	2,2	4,1
2015	2,0	-2,0	0,3	0,4

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2011 and the base year has been changed from 2005 to 2010.

¹ The annualised percentage change is the growth rate for a given quarter from the previous quarter and compounded to an annual rate.

17.4 GDP by industry at constant 2010 prices, 2006-2015 (R millions)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Agricultural, forestry and fishing	54 544	56 168	67 072	65 802	65 605	66 913	68 093	70 577	75 416	70 994
Mining and quarrying	245 224	243 662	230 663	218 830	230 350	228 646	221 990	230 772	227 521	234 708
Manufacturing	351 572	370 389	378 964	338 692	358 699	369 582	377 330	380 434	380 841	379 523
Electricity, gas and water supply	67 688	70 000	67 522	66 337	67 940	68 978	68 733	68 311	67 450	66 763
Construction	68 780	79 455	87 300	94 759	95 453	95 860	98 329	102 811	106 531	108 704
Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants	333 999	352 698	358 880	354 870	370 581	385 696	400 938	408 370	413 975	419 707
Transport, storage and communication	203 224	218 488	226 136	225 712	229 499	237 442	243 188	249 916	257 543	261 076
Finance, real estate and business services	451 896	484 675	511 716	517 114	523 527	545 802	562 042	576 368	589 969	606 772
General government services	345 531	361 636	381 768	393 921	404 647	423 833	436 466	449 211	461 201	464 377
Personal services	136 298	143 807	149 216	148 015	148 561	152 226	155 472	158 888	161 517	163 279
Total value added at basic prices	2 258 757	2 380 979	2 459 238	2 424 053	2 494 861	2 574 977	2 632 583	2 695 659	2 741 964	2 775 903
Taxes less subsidies on products	232 539	243 862	249 363	242 887	253 148	263 280	268 495	273 023	275 073	279 289
GDP at market prices	2 491 296	2 624 841	2 708 601	2 666 940	2 748 009	2 838 257	2 901 078	2 968 682	3 017 037	3 055 192

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2011 and the base year has been changed from 2005 to 2010.



17.5 GDP by industry at current prices, 2006-2015 (R millions)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Agricultural, forestry and fishing	42 884	55 762	67 743	68 044	65 605	69 105	70 592	74 109	83 015	85 070
Mining and quarrying	132 843	157 672	197 643	200 824	230 350	261 575	267 344	288 085	286 163	285 999
Manufacturing	269 769	302 991	341 697	341 658	358 699	362 693	381 267	416 076	462 971	474 491
Electricity, gas and water supply	30 849	33 278	37 779	53 473	67 940	86 547	105 731	117 400	127 154	131 639
Construction	49 117	65 631	92 953	95 753	95 453	103 835	113 820	130 704	140 639	145 321
Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants	231 999	258 908	297 518	317 655	370 580	404 469	437 982	475 112	507 333	539 022
Transport, storage and communication	196 054	210 995	221 549	223 427	229 499	257 335	289 003	321 477	350 272	368 046
Finance, real estate and business services	347 755	418 980	446 756	482 872	523 526	566 117	605 674	647 612	691 403	739 061
General government services	236 104	264 777	309 629	356 819	404 647	448 778	485 222	531 996	571 700	609 004
Personal services	104 847	115 729	123 923	136 621	148 561	163 946	176 244	188 389	199 666	212 159
Total value added at basic prices	1 642 222	1 884 722	2 137 190	2 277 146	2 494 860	2 724 400	2 932 879	3 190 960	3 420 316	3 589 812
Taxes less subsidies on products	197 179	224 779	231 873	230 531	253 148	299 259	321 091	358 193	392 290	423 780
GDP at market prices	1 839 401	2 109 501	2 369 063	2 507 677	2 748 008	3 023 659	3 253 970	3 549 153	3 812 607	4 013 592

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2011 and the base year has been changed from 2005 to 2010.



18

**Government
finances**

Government finances

18.1	Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2003-2015 (R billions)	178
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Notes for table 18.1

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

Notes for tables 18.2 to 18.3

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.

The questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/2006.



18.1 Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2003-2015 (R billions)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
New construction works													
National Government	3,94	3,22	3,07	2,85	2,40	3,02	3,78	0,74	1,58	2,67	5,14	5,93	8,94
Provincial Government	6,65	7,69	8,75	10,11	11,80	4,81	11,40	17,24	15,05	18,45	20,62	21,87	23,78
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	0,17	0,21	0,45	1,62	1,30	3,13	9,84	12,94	14,07	4,34	4,37	6,14	7,71
Municipalities	8,84	11,21	11,85	13,40	17,72	25,95	34,98	30,63	27,75	31,44	32,91	43,97	51,12
Public corporations	13,78	13,53	14,46	19,75	24,16	30,80	48,81	51,92	73,54	79,98	58,32	51,00	63,35
Higher education institutions	0,56	0,38	0,35	0,19	0,51	0,07	0,79	0,76	0,64	0,38	0,64	1,75	1,86
Total	33,94	36,24	38,93	47,92	57,89	67,78	109,60	114,23	132,62	137,24	121,99	130,66	156,76
Plant, machinery and equipment													
National Government	2,00	1,83	2,24	2,40	1,72	1,35	1,77	1,91	2,55	2,71	2,59	2,59	3,26
Provincial Government	1,07	2,74	2,36	2,60	2,32	2,11	2,63	2,52	2,19	3,10	2,48	2,63	3,06
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	0,82	0,90	0,91	0,75	0,77	1,12	1,99	2,56	1,58	1,23	1,21	2,07	2,11
Municipalities	1,23	1,60	1,71	1,23	1,18	1,49	2,17	3,45	3,10	3,92	5,04	3,38	3,61
Public corporations	7,91	9,81	8,65	5,27	15,33	23,52	32,32	24,96	13,71	25,85	54,26	82,15	75,54
Higher education institutions	0,79	0,70	0,75	0,72	0,93	1,06	1,26	1,38	1,60	1,50	1,66	1,91	2,51
Total	13,82	17,58	16,62	12,97	22,25	30,65	42,14	36,78	24,73	38,30	67,24	94,72	90,10
Transport equipment¹													
National Government	..	..	..	1,41	1,56	1,87	1,22	1,28	2,10	2,28	2,45	2,24	1,66
Provincial Government	..	..	..	0,49	0,55	0,51	0,53	0,59	0,74	1,39	1,32	1,35	1,69
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	..	..	..	0,46	0,32	0,50	0,41	0,50	0,73	0,61	0,64	0,79	0,95
Municipalities	..	..	..	0,73	0,94	0,91	1,77	1,39	0,97	1,54	1,90	1,39	1,26
Public corporations	..	..	..	1,10	1,56	1,29	1,70	0,79	0,46	1,22	1,31	3,34	0,94
Higher education institutions	..	..	..	0,00	0,05	0,07	0,06	0,06	0,06	0,04	0,01	0,08	0,07
Total	..	..	..	4,19	4,98	5,15	5,69	4,60	5,05	7,06	7,63	9,21	6,57

¹ These values formed part of plant, machinery and equipment until 2005. Since 2006 these values are recorded separately.



18.1 Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2003-2015 (R billions) (cont.)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Land and existing buildings													
National Government	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,06	0,41	1,52	2,54	4,50	4,79	3,81	3,80	3,00	2,17
Provincial Government	0,60	0,27	0,62	0,88	0,74	9,47	6,45	3,06	3,44	4,31	3,99	4,03	2,27
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	0,17	0,10	0,30	0,23	0,27	0,25	0,77	0,41	0,29	0,20	2,16	1,59	1,35
Municipalities	0,49	0,50	0,32	1,17	1,50	3,36	2,77	4,23	1,71	2,58	2,06	1,71	1,49
Public corporations	0,43	0,56	0,31	1,60	0,59	1,66	4,03	2,93	1,71	1,91	5,15	2,72	1,00
Higher education institutions	0,19	0,22	0,17	0,37	0,70	1,60	1,40	2,48	2,99	2,58	2,18	1,70	1,39
Total	1,88	1,65	1,72	4,31	4,21	17,86	17,96	17,61	14,92	15,39	19,36	14,75	9,66
Other fixed assets													
National Government	..	..	..	0,48	0,43	0,20	0,20	0,20	0,26	0,48	0,07	0,22	0,09
Provincial Government	..	..	..	0,07	0,19	0,16	0,09	0,13	0,11	0,11	0,22	0,12	0,21
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	..	..	..	0,04	0,19	0,44	0,47	0,52	0,62	0,52	0,97	1,06	0,78
Municipalities	..	..	..	0,11	0,31	0,49	0,50	0,75	0,54	0,42	1,16	0,58	0,59
Public corporations	..	..	..	1,63	1,52	1,22	1,52	1,22	0,98	1,32	4,93	4,01	4,85
Higher education institutions	..	..	..	0,08	0,16	0,19	0,19	0,25	0,33	0,33	0,36	0,12	0,10
Total	..	..	..	2,41	2,80	2,70	2,97	3,06	2,84	3,18	7,70	6,11	6,61



18.1 Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2003-2015 (R billions) (concl.)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Leased assets and investment property²													
National Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Provincial Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	0,04	..	..	0,01	..	0,01	..
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	..	..	..	..	..	0,24	0,16	0,11	0,25	0,11	0,22	1,21	0,50
Municipalities	..	..	..	..	..	0,05	0,92	0,14	0,46	0,78	0,33	0,61	0,95
Public corporations	..	..	..	..	..	0,14	0,21	0,57	0,16	0,14	0,20	0,62	0,82
Higher education institutions	..	..	..	..	..	0,22	..	0,01	0,04	0,00	0,04	0,02	0,01
Total	..	..	..	..	..	0,65	1,33	0,83	0,91	1,04	0,79	2,47	2,28
Total													
National Government	5,90	5,06	5,34	7,20	6,52	7,97	9,50	8,63	11,27	11,95	14,05	13,98	16,11
Provincial Government	8,33	10,71	11,73	14,14	15,61	17,06	21,13	23,54	21,54	27,36	28,64	29,99	31,01
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	1,16	1,20	1,66	3,10	2,86	5,68	13,64	17,03	17,52	7,00	9,57	12,87	13,40
Municipalities	10,56	13,31	13,87	16,64	21,64	32,23	43,09	40,58	34,52	40,65	43,41	51,65	59,02
Public corporations	22,12	23,90	23,40	29,34	43,16	58,63	88,59	82,39	90,55	110,39	124,18	143,89	146,50
Higher education institutions	1,54	1,30	1,28	1,40	2,34	3,22	3,64	4,93	5,62	4,83	4,96	5,58	5,94
Total	49,61	55,48	57,28	71,82	92,13	124,79	179,59	177,10	181,03	202,19	224,8	257,96	271,98

²This item was added as a new variable as from 2008.



18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2008-2014 (R thousands)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Eastern Cape							
Employee related costs	3 320 032	3 669 650	4 431 122	5 171 734	5 667 623	5 767 125	6 437 476
Remuneration of councillors	270 210	299 293	331 810	346 970	421 321	461 631	490 506
Interest paid	158 433	209 521	259 680	302 850	348 349	346 974	349 437
Bad debts	293 032	731 276	1 032 102	1 313 914	1 104 841	1 051 751	1 017 989
Contracted services	152 838	186 295	289 195	334 188	378 802	581 007	484 693
Repairs and maintenance	552 296	693 562	796 717	893 252	925 457	1 095 750	1 201 640
Purchases of electricity	1 210 531	1 630 476	2 175 977	2 799 831	3 574 631	3 976 945	4 139 006
Purchases of water	145 283	230 038	230 633	251 998	305 536	334 602	318 065
Free State							
Employee related costs	1 689 590	1 911 082	2 193 208	2 599 335	2 853 160	3 271 410	3 608 255
Remuneration of councillors	144 555	160 554	169 089	175 190	209 195	215 405	231 270
Interest paid	72 113	133 191	135 316	190 619	206 180	243 252	286 119
Bad debts	812 938	793 212	832 377	1 196 991	1 472 052	1 366 043	1 547 400
Contracted services	303 486	163 854	261 339	237 815	368 286	568 552	554 501
Repairs and maintenance	245 726	306 728	299 245	303 365	526 579	505 414	580 263
Purchases of electricity	793 050	1 027 153	1 339 345	1 823 144	2 310 019	2 553 816	2 657 760
Purchases of water	450 189	436 618	498 734	632 678	725 927	788 115	933 236



18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2008-2014 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Gauteng							
Employee related costs	11 160 539	13 394 787	15 537 326	16 976 679	18 180 607	20 265 760	22 127 282
Remuneration of councillors	245 813	278 259	297 024	316 297	380 634	411 173	457 404
Interest paid	1 686 062	2 109 725	2 702 136	2 643 887	2 815 704	2 859 752	2 965 701
Bad debts	2 818 590	4 292 159	5 305 165	5 537 059	5 057 269	5 628 803	7 179 498
Contracted services	2 253 039	2 583 705	3 471 021	3 731 668	3 168 089	3 229 147	3 541 396
Repairs and maintenance	2 308 379	3 257 098	3 093 369	3 892 666	4 141 083	3 971 432	4 437 750
Purchases of electricity	7 278 099	9 778 376	12 688 121	16 396 062	21 085 561	23 072 121	24 012 220
Purchases of water	3 706 831	4 060 461	4 321 946	5 114 632	5 945 287	6 755 366	7 632 322
KwaZulu-Natal							
Employee related costs	5 682 836	6 935 060	7 832 667	8 505 892	10 492 294	10 380 210	11 884 001
Remuneration of councillors	317 048	369 254	396 503	409 033	487 431	515 439	571 152
Interest paid	799 975	900 838	737 999	956 827	1 130 995	1 188 121	1 097 986
Bad debts	586 100	785 353	1 242 971	1 145 539	681 514	2 082 720	2 118 237
Contracted services	886 891	1 395 762	1 467 785	1 343 481	1 674 796	1 877 549	2 183 802
Repairs and maintenance	1 607 569	2 052 062	2 511 894	1 767 829	2 425 418	2 513 539	2 904 328
Purchases of electricity	2 978 475	4 088 022	5 155 663	6 919 130	8 704 373	9 797 511	10 140 063
Purchases of water	1 338 121	1 414 693	1 559 493	1 665 392	1 770 104	2 168 247	2 330 351



18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2008-2014 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Limpopo							
Employee related costs	1 435 695	1 748 142	2 094 593	2 589 564	2 856 535	3 280 337	3 665 119
Remuneration of councillors	205 364	229 348	254 907	262 656	298 074	325 302	353 410
Interest paid	37 813	47 411	55 362	63 662	91 390	102 853	126 960
Bad debts	137 613	422 007	387 627	546 688	679 093	792 958	683 387
Contracted services	52 136	93 142	114 893	123 533	172 591	203 229	249 756
Repairs and maintenance	440 656	517 328	503 268	605 932	609 527	587 832	702 739
Purchases of electricity	392 252	590 838	765 604	1 015 258	1 291 162	1 442 682	1 531 679
Purchases of water	125 761	197 187	252 947	319 439	393 196	470 050	567 961
Mpumalanga							
Employee related costs	1 441 308	1 746 177	2 129 132	2 499 464	2 678 831	2 971 733	3 318 053
Remuneration of councillors	158 487	173 002	178 993	182 385	227 855	252 938	272 478
Interest paid	84 495	104 851	115 096	151 694	163 514	209 457	267 940
Bad debts	190 119	621 753	546 147	691 046	682 649	720 110	940 673
Contracted services	119 752	198 607	308 470	318 097	401 468	537 087	645 121
Repairs and maintenance	304 725	398 870	501 827	505 337	528 890	523 404	621 567
Purchases of electricity	668 607	1 024 999	1 284 606	1 688 549	2 226 978	2 416 311	2 532 704
Purchases of water	225 935	242 340	260 532	330 436	507 282	471 516	638 141



18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2008-2014 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
North West							
Employee related costs	1 387 783	1 579 187	1 828 907	2 191 553	2 391 302	2 777 822	3 133 998
Remuneration of councillors	158 610	163 385	187 241	193 014	231 887	244 657	266 868
Interest paid	107 264	126 852	131 494	171 437	189 431	186 655	221 394
Bad debts	229 708	876 390	989 011	1 205 138	489 216	1 504 410	1 220 243
Contracted services	189 066	255 030	297 694	304 870	404 952	536 383	823 250
Repairs and maintenance	219 954	258 057	240 282	290 365	293 208	460 061	456 003
Purchases of electricity	769 008	841 334	1 364 675	1 791 173	1 765 185	2 294 763	2 723 648
Purchases of water	341 090	401 275	449 838	503 916	549 436	675 546	759 882
Northern Cape							
Employee related costs	745 889	881 129	1 026 332	1 182 340	1 345 032	1 524 825	1 701 231
Remuneration of councillors	71 966	77 594	86 937	92 682	107 331	113 108	121 632
Interest paid	40 624	54 287	47 904	58 031	68 595	81 264	92 472
Bad debts	92 900	208 218	288 679	118 169	356 792	291 905	208 937
Contracted services	16 096	24 716	31 947	50 208	66 935	76 629	79 250
Repairs and maintenance	111 739	138 744	148 639	156 795	171 839	204 141	217 022
Purchases of electricity	255 381	340 140	457 924	589 017	759 772	880 187	975 644
Purchases of water	51 678	53 511	92 065	81 739	84 776	133 499	167 866



18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2008-2014 (R thousands) (concl.)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Western Cape							
Employee related costs	5 854 894	6 687 351	8 152 604	9 062 211	10 161 195	10 994 499	12 483 785
Remuneration of councillors	193 085	216 086	229 826	241 644	276 530	298 433	323 735
Interest paid	453 503	586 065	872 292	987 442	988 365	1 066 361	1 165 825
Bad debts	850 912	918 895	781 372	990 145	1 058 080	1 200 662	1 907 877
Contracted services	771 537	1 077 934	2 118 865	2 318 222	2 535 397	3 283 996	3 952 894
Repairs and maintenance	1 304 894	1 307 061	1 263 621	1 307 987	1 244 633	1 261 655	1 181 030
Purchases of electricity	2 751 367	3 809 984	4 904 054	6 290 904	7 842 060	8 844 517	9 200 405
Purchases of water	317 698	355 697	349 053	423 023	464 259	453 433	475 694
South Africa							
Employee related costs	32 718 566	38 552 565	45 225 891	50 778 772	56 626 579	61 233 721	68 359 200
Remuneration of councillors	1 765 138	1 966 775	2 132 330	2 219 871	2 640 258	2 838 086	3 088 455
Interest paid	3 440 282	4 272 741	5 057 279	5 526 449	6 002 523	6 284 689	6 573 834
Bad debts	6 011 912	9 649 263	11 405 451	12 744 689	11 581 506	14 639 362	16 824 241
Contracted services	4 744 841	5 979 045	8 361 209	8 762 082	9 171 316	10 893 579	12 514 663
Repairs and maintenance	7 095 938	8 929 510	9 358 862	9 723 528	10 866 634	11 123 228	12 302 342
Purchases of electricity	17 096 770	23 131 322	30 135 969	39 313 068	49 559 741	55 278 853	57 913 129
Purchases of water	6 702 586	7 391 820	8 015 241	9 323 253	10 745 803	12 250 374	13 823 518

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.



18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2008-2014 (R thousands)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Eastern Cape							
Property rates received	1 265 322	1 401 595	1 705 766	1 864 699	2 070 462	2 377 451	2 717 609
Sales of electricity and gas	2 119 627	2 657 494	3 371 577	4 010 774	4 911 636	5 272 462	5 514 460
Sales of water	640 903	733 181	880 689	1 134 167	935 795	1 191 963	1 232 321
Refuse removal charges	430 411	344 427	393 526	449 348	457 611	504 903	582 070
Sewerage and sanitation charges	295 344	463 839	576 309	605 886	627 373	733 919	739 673
Interest received	554 074	722 830	550 050	528 363	605 114	707 147	824 166
Fines	46 832	46 149	49 599	45 120	47 375	49 563	42 173
Licences and permits	53 898	66 066	78 993	91 318	96 118	93 785	90 608
Grants and subsidies received	5 792 790	7 159 454	9 071 910	9 283 374	11 340 565	11 975 755	14 373 182
Free State							
Property rates received	759 700	815 415	986 823	1 097 996	1 202 810	1 283 128	1 788 657
Sales of electricity and gas	1 256 931	1 511 124	1 984 403	2 342 423	2 934 039	3 243 554	3 434 653
Sales of water	746 162	774 952	857 116	992 313	1 134 054	1 308 483	1 556 517
Refuse removal charges	177 763	221 322	216 196	257 089	294 203	354 269	447 365
Sewerage and sanitation charges	309 466	370 392	396 723	449 324	502 848	521 744	613 754
Interest received	390 211	358 931	259 445	271 660	376 167	484 804	553 075
Fines	13 111	10 987	11 946	12 758	21 913	23 712	108 508
Licences and permits	350	480	444	366	509	683	864
Grants and subsidies received	2 551 751	2 859 186	3 594 100	4 222 372	4 843 955	5 492 996	5 735 363



18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2008-2014 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Gauteng							
Property rates received	7 953 711	8 190 441	10 438 883	12 067 455	13 225 882	15 254 866	17 838 256
Sales of electricity and gas	11 677 106	14 723 797	19 902 239	25 956 095	31 582 353	33 530 474	34 814 910
Sales of water	5 299 739	5 697 643	6 741 474	6 702 481	8 418 193	9 806 442	10 990 134
Refuse removal charges	1 302 556	1 677 012	1 910 258	2 083 422	2 388 026	2 775 115	3 278 644
Sewerage and sanitation charges	2 279 940	2 428 859	2 767 541	3 359 269	3 635 333	3 635 019	4 354 784
Interest received	2 181 315	2 153 900	1 510 300	1 301 613	1 230 471	1 580 945	1 839 490
Fines	542 493	578 372	442 645	557 928	774 323	622 089	2 138 646
Licences and permits	129 656	124 583	112 730	139 294	159 439	185 728	187 567
Grants and subsidies received	9 794 668	11 368 209	14 301 777	15 492 076	18 038 110	18 955 529	20 808 613
KwaZulu-Natal							
Property rates received	4 975 326	5 238 976	5 697 720	6 025 982	6 663 524	7 535 938	8 206 496
Sales of electricity and gas	5 328 855	6 500 714	8 341 274	10 333 174	12 373 915	13 660 816	14 425 476
Sales of water	2 283 948	2 392 092	2 659 272	2 875 395	3 002 984	3 394 747	3 764 274
Refuse removal charges	359 152	407 966	646 210	728 890	786 139	854 007	914 661
Sewerage and sanitation charges	275 501	349 327	387 710	933 236	1 038 266	1 119 167	1 197 590
Interest received	886 473	1 112 809	652 176	555 657	716 547	949 342	1 012 129
Fines	167 241	195 832	131 345	169 819	166 188	336 951	596 756
Licences and permits	72 695	79 151	97 933	107 141	119 049	124 610	125 492
Grants and subsidies received	7 253 883	9 066 058	10 205 556	10 741 603	13 470 103	15 201 073	17 119 975



18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2008-2014 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Limpopo							
Property rates received	401 465	425 530	566 293	723 527	808 438	876 657	1 027 668
Sales of electricity and gas	708 116	904 280	1 162 766	1 428 635	1 768 021	1 920 272	1 988 272
Sales of water	300 277	395 256	471 372	484 085	570 566	612 533	596 214
Refuse removal charges	106 536	123 515	134 234	146 274	161 710	205 416	228 847
Sewerage and sanitation charges	94 370	114 745	106 858	102 457	116 512	125 989	131 907
Interest received	327 317	382 207	270 896	252 028	313 266	371 212	462 854
Fines	27 137	24 731	17 898	23 695	29 848	41 061	87 213
Licences and permits	59 258	76 458	78 804	75 468	86 137	92 139	96 686
Grants and subsidies received	3 731 430	4 963 416	5 872 094	5 987 497	6 735 228	7 907 342	8 817 725
Mpumalanga							
Property rates received	689 118	704 328	940 279	1 381 949	1 394 600	1 478 950	1 535 812
Sales of electricity and gas	1 015 462	1 210 854	1 684 767	2 019 919	2 476 852	2 689 874	3 011 407
Sales of water	362 910	418 507	505 850	625 164	760 944	800 670	961 113
Refuse removal charges	168 162	201 591	225 741	255 467	308 276	352 719	404 688
Sewerage and sanitation charges	169 726	193 197	217 302	251 730	280 340	310 419	370 484
Interest received	354 572	443 300	343 636	298 576	315 166	361 861	413 349
Fines	18 318	20 408	23 266	27 905	32 860	57 018	92 620
Licences and permits	16 246	28 206	45 546	51 989	38 400	66 982	41 609
Grants and subsidies received	2 432 495	3 257 677	4 141 619	3 982 790	4 598 990	5 115 324	5 846 666



18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2008-2014 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
North West							
Property rates received	589 286	653 915	807 020	839 399	918 616	1 078 197	1 076 550
Sales of electricity and gas	1 157 575	1 370 462	2 016 633	2 334 678	2 414 218	2 848 232	3 439 699
Sales of water	545 004	593 714	614 510	715 067	908 864	1 066 937	1 061 977
Refuse removal charges	159 624	184 564	187 879	221 433	242 836	271 201	324 507
Sewerage and sanitation charges	195 360	187 198	193 418	211 298	244 417	293 514	315 056
Interest received	335 373	424 209	390 044	437 101	479 487	485 744	444 037
Fines	28 408	58 072	58 059	45 579	40 893	58 864	112 332
Licences and permits	42 217	32 998	42 820	38 330	57 518	62 288	63 366
Grants and subsidies received	2 381 287	3 073 933	3 418 081	3 669 987	4 401 862	5 399 413	6 217 557
Northern Cape							
Property rates received	236 339	271 576	377 901	421 423	537 573	623 262	736 421
Sales of electricity and gas	454 491	565 866	780 398	913 295	1 118 798	1 288 170	1 320 813
Sales of water	216 667	274 101	278 433	330 845	388 558	471 537	509 231
Refuse removal charges	87 921	96 642	105 551	127 174	138 366	155 927	175 096
Sewerage and sanitation charges	107 569	124 196	137 390	153 243	167 429	185 473	207 258
Interest received	108 267	105 118	96 922	103 941	105 971	133 901	167 063
Fines	23 659	19 291	38 482	38 863	49 720	44 952	87 154
Licences and permits	20 654	17 592	21 186	14 413	17 916	17 355	18 154
Grants and subsidies received	818 665	1 120 973	1 532 301	1 696 649	1 798 521	2 214 855	2 242 720

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)



18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2008-2014 (R thousands) (concl.)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Western Cape							
Property rates received	4 135 025	4 655 622	5 511 371	6 784 468	7 346 391	7 948 770	8 506 307
Sales of electricity and gas	4 743 404	6 197 683	8 115 049	9 871 749	11 617 099	12 844 967	13 601 809
Sales of water	1 899 850	1 986 405	2 256 646	2 528 012	2 786 043	3 119 393	3 333 310
Refuse removal charges	729 319	856 448	903 101	1 056 898	1 170 470	1 241 832	1 354 334
Sewerage and sanitation charges	1 109 389	1 123 309	1 219 576	1 383 443	1 508 927	1 675 601	1 832 047
Interest received	899 036	1 064 445	785 977	766 369	804 643	879 209	950 401
Fines	252 698	292 228	251 700	268 351	248 841	306 781	1 274 638
Licences and permits	87 115	70 881	77 664	77 738	84 563	89 071	93 838
Grants and subsidies received	4 469 004	7 313 944	6 890 470	6 954 877	8 050 485	10 264 399	10 023 041
South Africa							
Property rates received	21 005 292	22 357 398	27 032 056	31 206 898	34 168 296	38 457 219	43 433 776
Sales of electricity and gas	28 461 567	35 642 274	47 359 106	59 210 742	71 196 931	77 298 821	81 551 499
Sales of water	12 295 460	13 265 851	15 265 362	16 387 529	18 906 001	21 772 705	24 005 091
Refuse removal charges	3 521 444	4 113 487	4 722 696	5 325 995	5 947 637	6 715 389	7 710 212
Sewerage and sanitation charges	4 836 665	5 355 062	6 002 827	7 449 886	8 121 445	8 600 845	9 762 553
Interest received	6 036 638	6 767 749	4 859 446	4 515 308	4 946 832	5 954 165	6 666 564
Fines	1 119 897	1 246 070	1 024 940	1 190 018	1 411 961	1 540 991	4 540 040
Licences and permits	482 089	496 415	556 120	596 057	659 649	732 641	718 184
Grants and subsidies received	39 225 973	50 182 850	59 027 908	62 031 225	73 277 819	82 526 686	91 184 842

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

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