

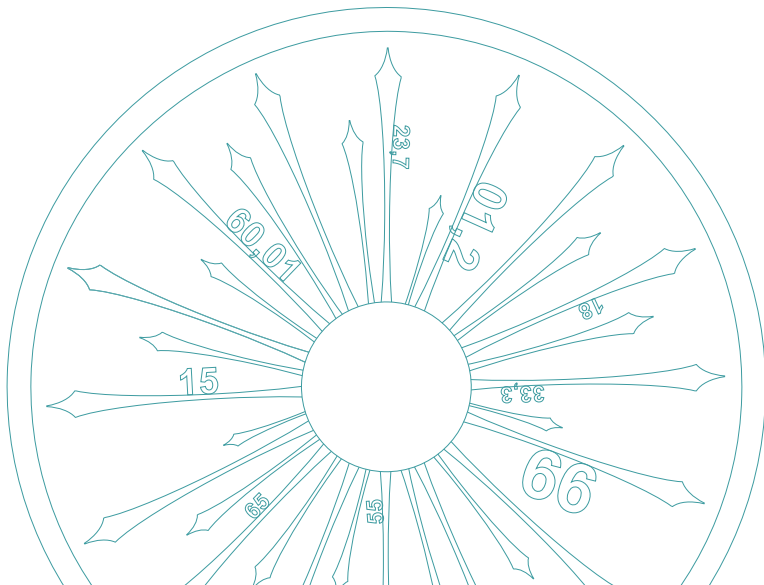
stats in brief

2013



Statistics
South Africa





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Statistician-General

Statistics South Africa
2013

Stats in Brief, 2013 / Statistics South Africa

Published by Statistics South Africa
Private Bag X44
Pretoria
0001

ISBN: 978-0-621-41783-8

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The 2013 edition of this publication is based on information collected and published by Stats SA as at the end of August 2013. Data that had not been released prior to this date were, as a result, not updated.

As in the previous few years, data on *Documented migration* is not updated as Stats SA is still sorting out the data acquisition processes with the Department of Home Affairs.

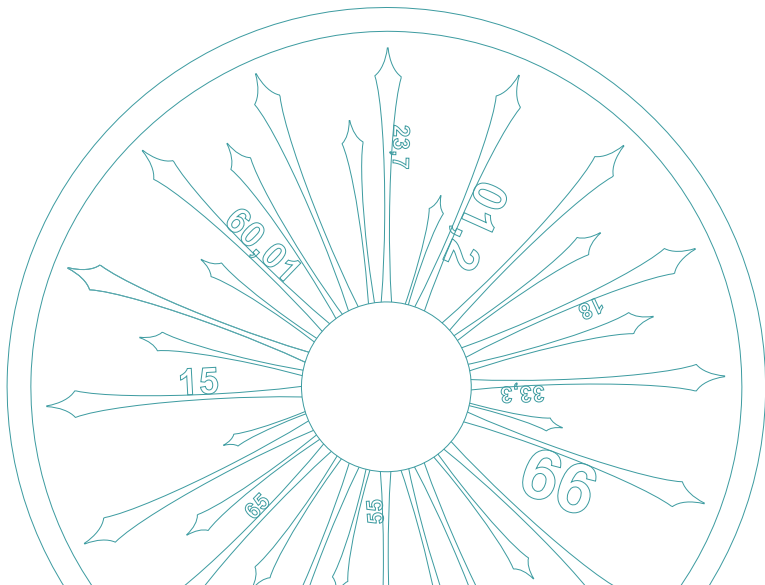
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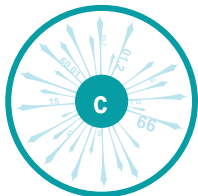
Abbreviations and symbols

LFS	:	Labour force survey
n/a	:	not applicable
n.e.c.	:	not elsewhere classified
RDP	:	Reconstruction and Development Programme
SA	:	South Africa(n)
..	:	Data not available
-	:	No response from respondents
0 or 0,0	:	Figure too small to publish
*	:	Revised
†	:	For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates

Rounding

Figures are rounded off independent of one another. Details, therefore, may not add to totals because of rounding.

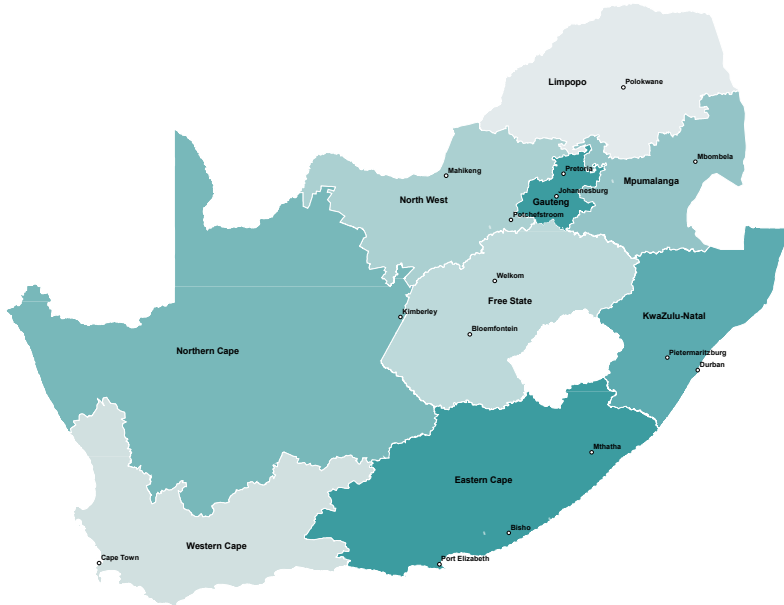




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South Africa



1

Geography

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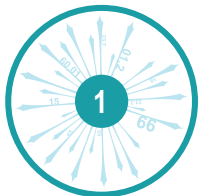
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Geography

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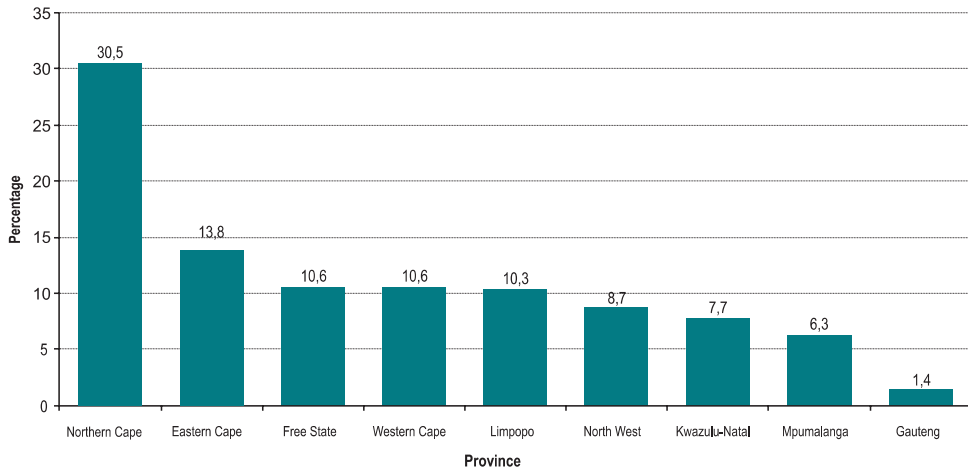


1.1 Area per province in square kilometres

Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	Kwazulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
168 966	129 825	16 548	94 361	125 755	76 495	106 512	372 889	129 462	1 220 813



1.2 Area by province in South Africa (percentages)



2

Demography

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Demography

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2.1 Mid-year population estimates of South Africa by population group, age group and gender, 2013 (thousands)

	Black African			Coloured			Indian or Asian			White			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	2 270	2 237	4 508	211	209	420	51	49	100	135	130	265	2 667	2 625	5 293
5-9	2 154	2 142	4 296	217	215	431	48	47	94	137	132	270	2 556	2 535	5 091
10-14	2 121	2 123	4 244	225	223	448	47	46	93	146	141	287	2 538	2 533	5 071
15-19	2 152	2 151	4 303	226	224	450	52	51	103	159	154	313	2 588	2 581	5 169
20-24	2 114	2 076	4 191	210	209	420	56	54	110	159	155	314	2 540	2 495	5 035
25-29	2 010	1 965	3 976	187	191	378	62	57	118	148	146	294	2 407	2 359	4 766
30-34	1 841	1 784	3 625	179	190	370	64	57	121	141	143	284	2 226	2 174	4 400
35-39	1 577	1 558	3 135	183	198	381	59	52	111	141	145	286	1 960	1 953	3 913
40-44	1 218	1 336	2 555	168	187	355	51	47	99	157	159	316	1 595	1 729	3 324
45-49	870	1 005	1 875	140	158	298	45	44	89	176	176	351	1 230	1 382	2 613
50-54	737	893	1 630	118	136	254	39	39	78	172	176	348	1 066	1 244	2 310
55-59	565	692	1 257	89	107	196	32	35	67	162	169	332	849	1 003	1 852
60-64	395	516	911	62	80	141	26	30	56	145	156	301	628	782	1 409
65-69	259	496	755	42	54	95	18	21	39	105	135	241	424	705	1 129
70-74	166	346	512	26	37	63	11	14	26	75	102	177	278	500	778
75-79	98	214	312	15	25	40	6	9	15	45	70	115	164	318	483
0+	59	142	201	9	18	27	4	7	11	35	74	109	107	240	347
Total	20 608	21 676	42 284	2 307	2 459	4 766	669	660	1 329	2 239	2 363	4 602	25 823	27 159	52 982



2.2 Provincial mid-year population estimates of South Africa by age group and gender, 2013 (thousands)

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal			Limpopo		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	377	369	746	125	123	248	517	508	1 025	591	581	1 172	320	316	636
5-9	366	367	733	121	122	243	501	487	989	571	568	1 139	284	284	568
10-14	350	344	694	135	135	270	495	502	997	555	554	1 108	292	292	584
15-19	365	359	725	141	140	281	507	514	1 021	553	557	1 110	315	314	629
20-24	341	344	685	134	133	267	570	543	1 113	510	516	1 025	290	295	585
25-29	287	298	585	127	124	251	605	565	1 170	456	470	926	254	262	516
30-34	234	242	476	115	113	228	632	579	1 211	398	416	814	212	225	437
35-39	177	194	371	97	101	198	639	569	1 208	328	354	682	156	186	342
40-44	135	175	310	81	91	172	539	501	1 040	247	304	551	113	155	268
45-49	108	152	259	65	74	140	401	380	781	186	248	434	85	124	210
50-54	100	152	252	58	67	124	337	333	670	165	229	393	72	111	184
55-59	86	129	215	47	56	103	260	262	522	135	183	318	60	92	151
60-64	66	101	167	35	45	80	184	194	377	107	152	259	47	75	122
65-69	47	95	141	24	40	64	119	167	286	74	141	215	32	66	99
70-74	37	80	117	15	28	43	70	105	175	48	99	147	23	51	74
75-79	27	60	87	9	17	26	35	53	88	30	64	94	16	42	58
80+	17	39	56	4	11	16	20	35	54	20	47	67	15	43	58
Total	3 118	3 502	6 620	1 333	1 420	2 753	6 432	6 296	12 728	4 974	5 483	10 457	2 584	2 934	5 518

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates, 2013* (c.f. the Stats SA website - interactive data)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board.


2.2 Provincial mid-year population estimates of South Africa by age group and gender, 2013 (thousands) (concl.)

	Mpumalanga			North West			Northern Cape			Western Cape			South Africa		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	224	221	445	187	185	372	59	58	117	268	264	532	2 667	2 625	5 293
5-9	210	207	417	179	179	359	56	56	112	268	263	531	2 556	2 535	5 091
10-14	218	218	436	173	172	345	59	58	117	261	258	519	2 538	2 533	5 071
15-19	221	220	440	172	167	338	58	56	114	256	254	511	2 588	2 581	5 169
20-24	210	202	412	173	161	334	53	51	104	258	251	509	2 540	2 495	5 035
25-29	198	186	385	169	151	320	51	47	98	260	255	515	2 407	2 359	4 766
30-34	173	165	338	159	136	295	47	43	90	256	254	510	2 226	2 174	4 400
35-39	140	144	284	138	123	260	40	39	79	246	243	489	1 960	1 953	3 913
40-44	109	126	235	115	109	224	35	37	72	221	231	452	1 595	1 729	3 324
45-49	84	99	183	95	87	182	28	30	58	178	188	365	1 230	1 382	2 613
50-54	72	83	155	87	77	164	25	27	53	150	165	315	1 066	1 244	2 310
55-59	58	66	123	67	62	130	21	23	45	115	129	244	849	1 003	1 852
60-64	42	51	93	45	47	93	16	19	35	86	99	184	628	782	1 409
65-69	27	43	70	31	45	76	11	18	29	59	90	149	424	705	1 129
70-74	18	32	49	20	33	53	7	13	20	39	60	99	278	500	778
75-79	10	22	33	10	19	29	4	7	12	23	33	56	164	318	483
80+	9	20	29	6	17	23	3	6	9	13	22	35	107	240	347
Total	2 023	2 105	4 128	1 828	1 770	3 598	574	589	1 163	2 958	3 059	6 017	25 823	27 159	52 982

 Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates, 2013* (c.f. the Stats SA website - interactive data)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board.



2.3 Mid-year population distributions by population group and gender, 2013

Population group	Male		Female		Total	
	Number	% of total population	Number	% of total population	Number	% of total population
Black African	20 608	79,8	21 676	79,8	42 284	79,8
Coloured	2 307	8,9	2 459	9,1	4 766	9,0
Indian or Asian	669	2,6	660	2,4	1 329	2,5
White	2 239	8,7	2 363	8,7	4 602	8,7
Total	25 823	100	27 159	100	52 982	100

Source: Stats SA, *Mid-year population estimates*, 2013 (c.f. the Stats SA website - interactive data)

Provincial estimates are based on the latest available boundary information obtained from the Demarcation Board.



2.4 Percentage distributions of the projected provincial share of the total population, 2004-2013

Province	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Eastern Cape	13,5	13,4	13,3	13,1	13,0	12,9	12,8	12,7	12,6	12,5
Free State	5,8	5,7	5,7	5,6	5,5	5,5	5,4	5,3	5,3	5,2
Gauteng	22,3	22,5	22,7	22,9	23,1	23,3	23,5	23,7	23,8	24,0
KwaZulu-Natal	20,2	20,2	20,1	20,1	20,0	20,0	19,9	19,8	19,8	19,7
Limpopo	10,6	10,5	10,5	10,5	10,5	10,5	10,5	10,4	10,4	10,4
Mpumalanga	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8	7,8
North West	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8	6,8
Northern Cape	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,2
Western Cape	10,7	10,8	10,9	11,0	11,0	11,1	11,2	11,2	11,3	11,4
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0



2.5 Estimated annual population growth rates by population group and gender, 2004-2013

		2004- 2005	2005- 2006	2006- 2007	2007- 2008	2008- 2009	2009- 2010	2010- 2011	2011- 2012	2012- 2013
Black African	Male	1,64	1,65	1,66	1,67	1,67	1,68	1,69	1,70	1,70
	Female	1,39	1,39	1,40	1,41	1,42	1,42	1,43	1,44	1,45
	Total	1,51	1,52	1,53	1,53	1,54	1,55	1,56	1,56	1,57
Coloured	Male	1,40	1,36	1,31	1,26	1,22	1,17	1,13	1,08	1,03
	Female	1,38	1,34	1,30	1,26	1,22	1,18	1,14	1,10	1,06
	Total	1,39	1,35	1,31	1,26	1,22	1,18	1,13	1,09	1,05
Indian or Asian	Male	1,51	1,51	1,51	1,51	1,51	1,51	1,51	1,52	1,52
	Female	1,23	1,23	1,22	1,22	1,21	1,21	1,20	1,19	1,19
	Total	1,37	1,37	1,37	1,36	1,36	1,36	1,36	1,36	1,35
White	Male	-0,41	-0,42	-0,44	-0,45	-0,46	-0,48	-0,49	-0,51	-0,52
	Female	-0,28	-0,29	-0,30	-0,31	-0,31	-0,32	-0,33	-0,34	-0,35
	Total	-0,34	-0,35	-0,37	-0,38	-0,39	-0,40	-0,41	-0,42	-0,43
Total	Male	1,41	1,41	1,42	1,42	1,43	1,43	1,43	1,44	1,44
	Female	1,22	1,22	1,22	1,23	1,23	1,24	1,24	1,24	1,25
	Total	1,31	1,31	1,32	1,32	1,33	1,33	1,33	1,34	1,34

3

Vital statistics

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3.1 Recorded marriages by province, 2001-2011 (numbers)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	Unspeci- fied	Foreign	South Africa
2001	12 908	10 790	35 528	19 646	12 003	7 995	9 377	3 283	22 767	3 138	60	134 581
2002	19 27 8	13 359	45 400	24 272	14 970	10 139	13 483	3 790	26 852	5 214	245	177 002
2003	19 980	13 150	45 787	26 683	12 649	10 508	14 395	4 004	25 704	5 478	351	178 689
2004	22 401	13 323	44 279	26 513	11 377	9 796	13 500	4 500	26 712	3 716	404	176 521
2005	22 104	14 475	44 831	28 461	10 529	9 397	13 312	4 653	28 517	3 888	490	180 657
2006	22 775	13 466	49 995	30 239	10 131	9 556	13 758	4 641	29 612	3 217	470	184 860
2007	21 508	13 752	45 622	28 858	9 571	9 405	13 572	5 052	29 818	5 434	438	183 030
2008	21 164	13 593	46 226	29 361	10 581	9 713	13 916	4 843	30 523	5 643	959	186 522
2009	20 903	11 908	41 817	27 266	9 930	9 095	12 585	4 217	28 112	5 429	727	171 989
2010	22 329	11 905	41 396	25 862	9 699	8 809	13 193	4 552	26 855	2 396	3 830	170 826
2011	26 980	10 560	34 267	27 545	11 044	7 268	10 846	5 063	27 596	5 784	311	167 264

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (P0307)

All population groups are included.

Certain types of marriages, for example, traditional and Muslim, were not officially recognised until 1999.

These types of marriages are thus reflected in the figures from 2000 onwards.



3.2 Recorded divorces by province, 1999-2006 (numbers)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	Unspeci- fied	Foreign	South Africa
1999	3 317	1 929	14 005	4 741	1 027	1 132	1 574	843	7 143	1 580	15	37 098
2000	2 519	1 737	13 289	4 664	918	961	1 728	667	5 596	2 064	0	34 145
2001	2 733	1 661	12 545	4 796	1 035	1 221	1 815	611	5 840	2 787	13	32 257
2002	1 761	1 063	11 666	3 515	1 149	1 255	2 065	536	5 846	1 968	14	30 838
2003	2 555	1 808	10 885	4 090	1 031	1 108	1 840	622	5 549	2 065	13	31 566
2004	2 961	1 696	10 092	4 009	1 134	1 189	1 721	733	4 381	3 812	33	31 768
2005	1 928	1 662	12 302	3 960	996	1 170	1 874	520	5 381	2 639	52	32 484
2006	2 765	1 711	10 544	4 092	941	1 263	1 777	618	4 699	2 811	49	31 270

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (P0307)

All population groups are included.

As from 2007 divorces are not published by province.



3.3 Number of minor children involved in recorded divorces by population group, 2001-2011

	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Mixed	Unspecified	Total
2001	9 640	5 377	1 951	14 854	420	5 561	37 803
2002	8 578	4 868	1 794	14 031	342	4 787	34 400
2003	8 882	5 069	1 702	11 986	435	5 350	33 424
2004	8 686	3 955	1 711	10 363	458	4 424	29 597
2005	9 609	4 308	1 699	10 278	432	6 068	32 394
2006	9 113	3 451	1 676	11 079	613	5 338	31 270
2007	9 346	4 350	1 644	8 489	560	4 091	28 480
2008	10 110	3 057	1 802	9 481	902	3 572	28 924
2009	10 404	4 736	1 415	8 163	2 047	1 530	28 295
2010	7 719	3 529	1 113	5 633	17	2 372	20 383
2011	6 937	3 753	1 224	5 169	-	1 488	18 571

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (P0307)

Figures include minor children of all population groups as recorded in the law courts. The age of a minor child is defined as 0-16 years.



3.4 Registered live birth occurrences by province, 2001-2011 (numbers)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	Outside SA	Unspeci- fied	South Africa
2001	129 157	49 123	161 676	232 041	97 949	74 595	64 464	21 008	86 762	4 670	101	921 546
2002	126 429	48 772	163 149	233 703	93 177	70 451	62 320	21 025	86 078	4 349	85	909 538
2003	134 802	50 958	163 556	218 298	95 803	74 277	65 580	21 582	87 008	4 353	62	916 279
2004	147 883	54 445	183 378	227 253	108 760	82 438	72 815	23 434	97 607	4 471	103	1 002 587
2005	151 269	56 717	188 354	236 195	117 552	85 888	78 852	23 551	103 511	4 456	147	1 046 492
2006	152 527	56 638	194 384	244 329	121 036	85 280	79 472	23 964	108 316	4 437	149	1 070 532
2007	143 210	56 668	193 623	232 902	121 211	85 307	80 719	24 272	108 014	4 907	205	1 051 038
2008	138 028	57 715	200 183	232 906	125 288	87 135	82 827	24 817	110 613	4 033	127	1 063 672
2009	123 381	53 406	192 751	213 384	118 181	82 902	78 382	23 964	105 785	2 175	125	994 436
2010	116 782	53 269	191 594	206 120	119 352	79 388	76 195	23 733	102 601	594	142	969 770
2011	110 361	50 571	182 638	185 207	115 734	75 291	70 510	22 820	97 467	247	507	911 353

Source: Stats SA, *Recorded live births* (Statistical release P0305)

Birth occurrences refer to the number of births that occurred in a specific year and were registered.

Population Register due to late registrations of births. Figures include updated birth occurrences as at 29 February 2012.



3.5 Number of registered deaths by province and year of death, 2006-2010

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	Outside SA	Unspeci- fied	South Africa
2006	96 181	53 632	119 955	139 903	53 091	44 220	41 740	15 117	44 678	635	3 956	613 108
2007	91 917	52 176	118 897	136 537	52 960	43 936	41 918	15 072	46 789	602	3 556	604 360
2008	88 896	50 497	118 590	132 878	53 301	43 399	41 888	15 228	46 969	658	3 320	595 624
2009	84 083	47 763	115 829	128 897	53 377	46 034	40 736	15 227	45 961	671	1 133	579 711
2010	80 627	45 018	105 673	115 889	50 017	41 773	40 059	15 183	45 711	725	3 181	543 856

Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 2006-2010: Findings from death notifications* (Statistical release P0309.3)

The completeness of the death register varies by year and province of death. Deaths are reported for the province in which the death took place, not for the usual province of residence. Data for 2006-2009 have been updated to include late registrations processed in 2011/13.

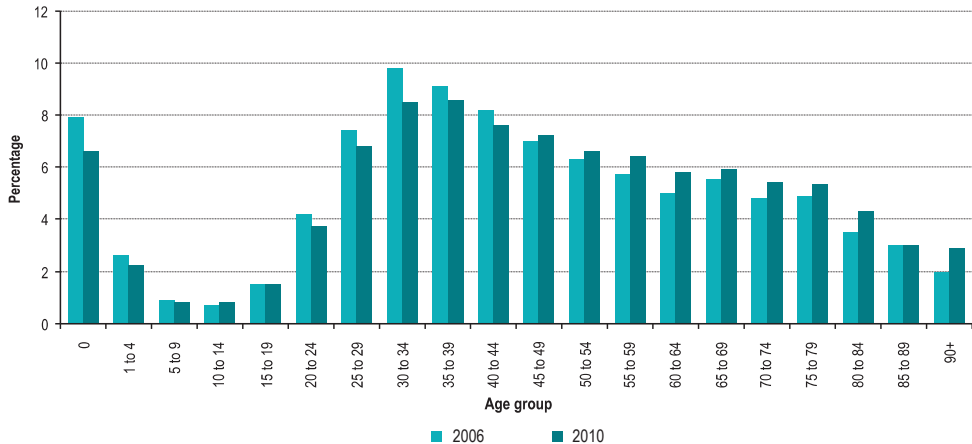


3.6 Percentage distribution of registered deaths by age and year of death, 1999-2010

Age	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
0	7,5	6,9	6,6	6,8	6,9	7,2	7,8	7,9	7,8	7,7	6,7	6,3
1-4	2,6	2,5	2,5	2,4	2,4	2,8	2,6	2,6	2,5	2,6	2,2	2,4
5-9	0,9	0,9	0,8	0,9	0,9	1,0	1,0	0,9	0,9	0,8	0,8	0,8
10-14	0,8	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,8	0,8
15-19	2,0	1,9	1,9	1,8	1,7	1,6	1,6	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5
20-24	4,5	4,5	4,4	4,4	4,4	4,4	4,3	4,2	4,1	4,0	3,8	3,7
25-29	7,0	7,4	8,0	8,4	8,3	8,2	7,8	7,4	7,1	7,1	6,8	6,5
30-34	7,5	8,3	8,7	9,5	10,0	10,2	10,0	9,8	9,5	9,1	8,5	8,0
35-39	7,2	7,7	8,1	8,7	8,8	9,3	9,3	9,1	9,0	9,0	8,6	8,2
40-44	6,3	6,8	7,1	7,4	7,8	8,2	8,2	8,2	8,0	7,8	7,6	7,5
45-49	6,2	6,2	6,3	6,4	6,6	6,8	7,0	7,0	7,1	7,1	7,2	7,2
50-54	5,7	5,9	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,1	6,1	6,3	6,4	6,4	6,6	6,8
55-59	6,0	5,5	5,2	5,1	5,1	5,2	5,5	5,7	6,0	6,1	6,3	6,4
60-64	6,0	6,1	6,0	5,8	5,5	5,3	5,0	5,0	5,1	5,3	5,8	6,4
65-69	6,6	5,9	5,7	5,4	5,1	5,0	5,3	5,5	5,6	5,7	5,8	5,8
70-74	6,6	6,6	6,4	5,8	5,5	5,0	4,7	4,8	4,9	5,0	5,4	5,9
75-79	5,9	5,3	5,0	4,8	4,7	4,5	4,7	4,9	4,9	5,0	5,2	5,1
80-84	5,0	5,1	5,1	4,7	4,2	3,6	3,4	3,5	3,6	3,8	4,3	4,8
85-89	3,3	3,1	2,8	2,5	2,8	2,5	2,6	3,0	3,1	2,9	3,0	3,0
90+	2,0	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,1	1,9	1,9	2,0	2,1	2,3	2,9	2,7
Unspecified	0,7	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
Total	381 855	416 411	455 124	502 324	556 988	577 027	598 286	613 073	604 333	595 599	579 711	543 856



3.6 Percentage distribution of registered deaths by age and year of death, 2010 against 2006





3.7 Percentage distribution of deaths by main group of underlying cause of death (CD-10), 2006-2010

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)	26,0	25,4	26,4	25,0	24,8
Neoplasms (C00-D48)	5,6	5,8	5,9	6,3	6,7
Diseases of the blood and immune mechanism (D50-D89)	3,2	3,2	3,1	2,9	2,6
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E90)	4,7	4,9	4,8	5,1	5,6
Mental and behavioural disorders (F00-F99)	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3
Diseases of the nervous system (G00-G99)	2,7	2,7	2,7	2,7	2,7
Diseases of the eye and adnexa (H00-H59)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Diseases of the ear and mastoid process (H60-H95)	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Diseases of the circulatory system (I00-I99)	13,6	13,7	13,9	14,7	15,2
Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)	14,2	13,8	13,1	13,1	12,4
Diseases of the digestive system (K00-K93)	2,7	2,6	2,6	2,5	2,5
Diseases of the skin and subcutaneous tissue (L00-L99)	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
Diseases of the musculoskeletal system etc. (M00-M99)	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,4
Diseases of the genitourinary system (N00-N99)	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,5	1,6
Pregnancy, childbirth and puerperium (O00-O99)	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3
Perinatal conditions (P00-P96) ¹	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,3	2,0
Congenital malformations (Q00-Q99)	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,3
Symptoms and signs not elsewhere classified (R00-R99)	13,6	13,9	13,6	13,7	13,5
External causes of morbidity and mortality (V01-Y98)	8,7	9,0	9,0	8,7	8,9
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Total number	613 108	604 360	595 624	579 711	543 856

Source: Stats SA, *Mortality and causes of death in South Africa, 2006-2010: Findings from death notifications* (Statistical release P0309.3)

¹Percentages of deaths due to perinatal conditions (P00-P96) are not comparable between 2005 and 2006. This is because coding of causes of death for infants (age 0) changed during the processing of 2006 data as per the ICD-10 rules by WHO.



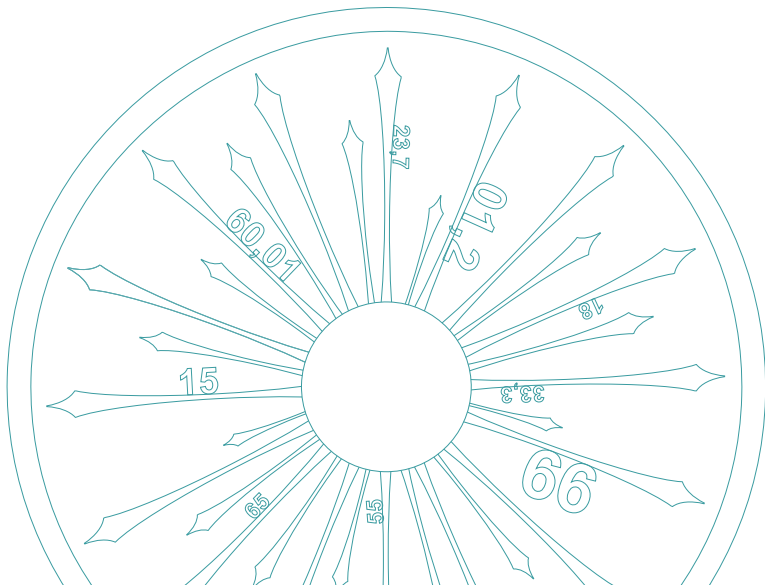
3.8 Leading underlying natural causes of death, 2006-2010 (percentages)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Tuberculosis (A15-A19)	12,7	12,8	12,6	12,0	11,6
Other forms of heart disease (I30-I52)	4,4	4,3	4,4	4,6	4,7
Cerebrovascular diseases (I60-I69)	4,1	4,2	4,1	4,3	4,5
Influenza and pneumonia (J10-J18)	8,7	8,3	7,7	7,5	7,2
Chronic lower respiratory diseases (J40-J47)	2,6	2,5	2,4	2,5	2,4
Diabetes mellitus (E10-E14)	3,2	3,3	3,3	3,6	3,9
Ischaemic heart diseases (I20-I25)	2,1	2,1	2,0	2,1	2,2
Intestinal infectious diseases (A00-A09)	6,5	6,2	6,6	5,4	5,0
Human immunodeficiency virus [HIV] disease (B20-B24)	2,4	2,2	2,5	3,1	3,4
Hypertensive diseases (I10-I15)	2,1	2,2	2,4	2,7	2,7
Malignant neoplasm of digestive organs (C15-C26)	1,6	1,6	1,5	1,6	1,7
Certain disorders involving the immune mechanism (D80-D89)	2,6	2,5	2,5	2,3	2,0
Respiratory and cardiovascular disorders specific to the perinatal period (P20-P29) ¹	1,1	1,0	1,8	1,0	1,0
Other viral diseases	1,9	1,6	1,9	2,0	2,3
Other natural causes	42,0	42,3	42,4	43,4	43,3
Non-natural causes	8,7	9,0	9,0	8,7	8,9
Total	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0	100,0
Total number	613 108	604 360	595 624	579 711	543 856

Source: South African death registration data

Causes of death are based on the Tenth Revision, *International Classification of Disease*, 1992.

¹ Owing to changes in the coding of causes of deaths for infants (age 0), percentages of deaths due to this particular disease for 2006 onwards are not comparable with those for 2005 and before.



4

Tourism

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Tourism

4.1	Number of arrivals and departures of foreign travellers and South African residents, 2001-2012 (thousands)	27
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**4.1 Number of arrivals and departures of foreign travellers and South African residents, 2001-2012 (thousands)**

	Arrivals ¹			Departures ¹		
	Foreign travellers ²	SA residents ^{3,4}	Total	Foreign travellers ²	SA residents ^{3,4}	Total
2001	5 908	3 802	9 710	5 307	3 733	9 040
2002	6 550	3 850	10 400	5 822	3 794	9 616
2003	6 640	1 254	7 894	5 955	1 164	7 119
2004	6 815	434	7 250	6 093	419	6 512
2005	7 518	2 112	9 631	6 729	2 192	8 920
2006	8 509	4 317	12 826	7 502	4 339	11 841
2007	9 208	4 449	13 657	8 023	4 433	12 456
2008	9 729	4 418	14 147	8 475	4 429	12 904
2009	10 098	4 487	14 586	8 680	4 424	13 104
2010	11 575	5 125	16 700	9 909	5 165	15 073
2011	12 496	5 429	17 925	10 725	5 455	16 180
2012	13 796	4 971	18 767	11 494	5 031	16 525

Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism 2001-2012* (Report 03-51-02) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

¹ All people entering or leaving South Africa through legal ports of entry.

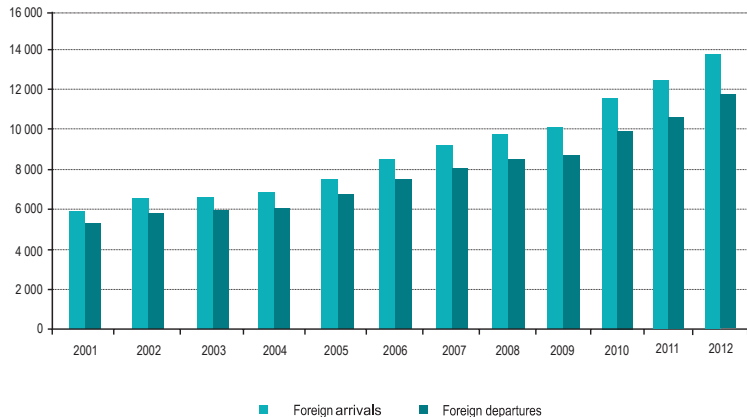
² Persons residing outside South Africa, who visit this country temporarily for business, holiday and/or study purposes, as well as for work (more than 90 days).

³ South African citizens and persons with permanent residence in South Africa, who leave the country temporarily.

⁴ From April 2003 to January 2005, statistics on arrivals or departures of SA residents were not collected due to the new Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

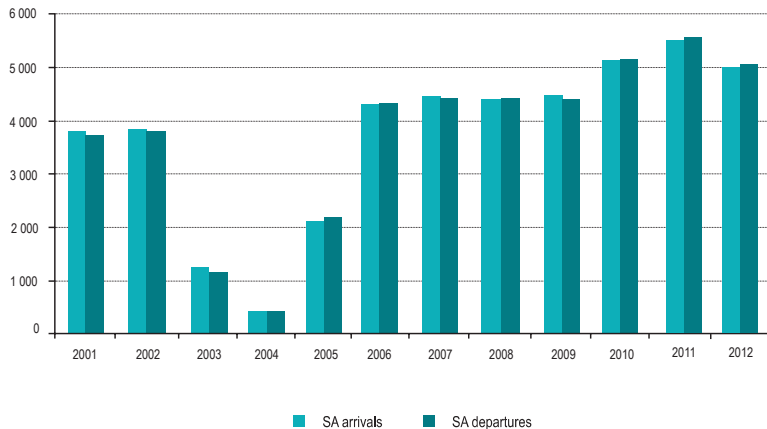


4.2 Number of arrivals and departures of foreign travellers, 2001-2012 (thousands)





4.3 Number of arrivals and departures of South African residents, 2001-2012 (thousands)

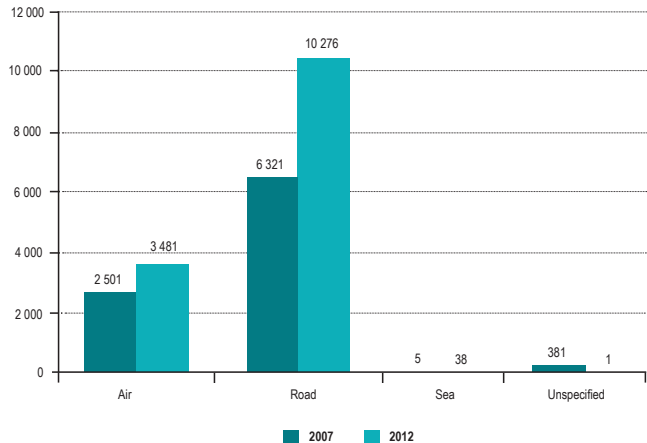


Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism 2001-2012* (Report 03-51-02) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

From April 2003 to January 2005, statistics on arrivals or departures of SA residents were not collected due to the new Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).



4.4 Number of arrivals of foreign travellers by mode of travel, 2012 against 2007 (thousands)



Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism 2005-2012* (Report 03-51-02) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

Foreign visitors entering the country using road and rail transport do so through the South African borders with neighbouring countries - Lesotho, Namibia, Botswana, Zimbabwe, Mozambique and Swaziland. Ports of entry for air travel are mainly through the international airports at Cape Town, Durban and Johannesburg. Ports of entry for sea travel are mainly Cape Town, Durban, East London and Port Elizabeth.

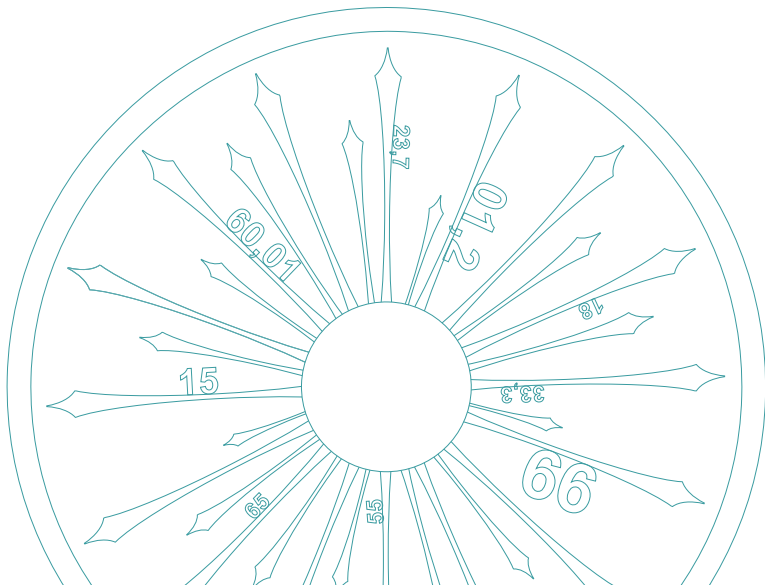


4.5 Number of arrivals of foreign travellers by purpose of visit, 2007-2012 (thousands)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Holiday	8 572	9 081	9 484	10 672	11 605	12 162
Business	197	186	115	341	194	217
Transit	35	31	28	196	206	589
Border traffic ¹	174	184	201	87	0	..
Work	117	137	164	179	241	344
Study	112	109	106	94	92	96
Unspecified	1	0	0	5	157	389
Total	9 208	9 729	10 098	11 575	12 496	13 796

Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism 2005-2012 (Report 03-51-02)* and *Tourism and migration (Statistical release P0351)*

¹ Border traffic concessions are granted to persons who cross the border on a frequent basis. This concession is granted for a maximum period of six months, after which it can be renewed.



5

Documented migration

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5.1 Documented immigrants by country of previous permanent residence, 1994-2003 (numbers)

	Europe	Austra-lasia	Middle East	Asia	North America	Central and South Americas	Africa	Indian Ocean Islands	Unspeci-fied	Total
1994	2 784	80	148	1 497	177	72	1 548	80	12	6 398
1995	2 272	85	136	927	238	43	1 304	39	20	5 064
1996	2 315	86	117	1 020	207	50	1 549	52	11	5 407
1997	1 494	56	84	1 034	173	45	1 155	46	16	4 103
1998	1 614	61	77	1 207	146	57	1 169	31	9	4 371
1999	1 213	40	46	693	98	33	1 504	28	14	3 669
2000	978	33	50	991	111	22	831	24	13	3 053
2001	1 714	51	109	1 289	172	41	1 419	31	6	4 832
2002	1 847	65	103	1 738	184	60	2 472	61	15	6 545
2003	2 567	99	190	2 328	272	82	4 961	58	21	10 578

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

Statistics of documented immigrants are unavailable as from July 2005.

The immigration figures are obtained from all legal ports of entry into South Africa.



5.2 Self-declared emigrants by country of destination, 1994-2003 (numbers)

	Europe	Australia	Middle East	Asia	North America	Central and South Americas	Africa	Indian Ocean Islands	Unspecified	Total
1994	4 198	2 766	358	173	1 699	45	854	88	54	10 235
1995	2 963	2 449	281	163	1 561	51	1 114	66	77	8 725
1996	3 198	3 035	266	136	1 737	49	1 151	72	64	9 708
1997	2 962	2 671	244	166	1 389	43	1 339	71	61	8 946
1998	3 138	2 513	230	169	1 338	45	1 425	77	96	9 031
1999	3 071	2 506	200	187	1 168	43	1 131	86	95	8 487
2000	3 811	2 441	243	198	1 581	64	1 655	151	118	10 262
2001	5 316	2 912	280	226	1 659	54	1 584	126	103	12 260
2002	4 637	2 523	323	218	1 430	43	1 461	144	111	10 890
2003	6 827	3 248	580	445	1 998	92	2 611	196	168	16 165

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants are no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

Emigration in this context refers to South Africans leaving the country permanently. These figures are obtained from South Africa's three international airports, Johannesburg, Cape Town and Durban. The four most frequent destinations for self-declared emigrants are Europe, Australasia, Africa and North America.



5.3 Documented immigrants by occupational group, 1994-2003 (numbers)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Professional occupations	1 103	798	843	551	449	378	331	524	576	499
Managerial and administrative occupations	490	374	461	418	424	258	241	258	381	416
Clerical and sales occupations	400	250	315	64	48	199	21	62	26	25
Transport and communication occupations	19	7	18	19	8	25	5	3	5	7
Service occupations	115	79	84	43	27	58	4	16	21	15
Farming and related occupations	20	5	4	2	0	48	4	0	2	0
Artisan and related occupations	184	103	117	93	52	169	15	10	14	10
Production and related workers	78	58	62	31	17	218	5	10	9	0
Occupations unspecified or n.e.c.	161	88	74	424	173	36	36	69	19	39
Not economically active	3 830	3 302	3 412	2 555	3 173	2 304	2 391	3 879	5 491	9 567
Total	6 398	5 064	5 407	4 103	4 371	3 669	3 053	4 832	6 545	10 578

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

Statistics of documented immigrants are unavailable as from July 2005.

The immigration figures are obtained from all legal ports of entry into South Africa.



5.4 Self-declared emigrants by occupational group, 1994-2003 (numbers)

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Professional occupations	1 960	1 679	1 970	1 924	1 968	1 855	2 439	2 929	2 689	3 370
Managerial and administrative occupations	638	664	737	703	787	680	891	954	1 146	1 218
Clerical and sales occupations	1 008	859	921	877	873	794	1 057	1 279	596	1 400
Transport and communication occupations	45	41	23	34	43	32	67	53	54	99
Service occupations	122	102	116	99	113	116	146	208	129	214
Farming and related occupations	14	26	26	29	34	16	34	33	25	25
Artisan and related occupations	402	319	339	327	323	257	289	304	253	297
Production and related workers	67	40	32	31	19	28	61	79	39	62
Occupations unspecified or n.e.c.	604	793	999	824	945	970	1 450	1 752	1 880	1 376
Not economically active	5 375	4 198	4 545	4 039	3 926	3 639	3 828	4 669	3 556	4 649
Total	10 235	8 725	9 708	8 946	9 031	8 487	10 262	12 260	10 890	16 165

Sources: Stats SA, *Documented immigration* (Report 03-51-03) and *Tourism and migration* (Statistical release P0351)

As from February 2004, statistics on self-declared emigrants are no longer collected due to the Immigration Act, 2002 (Act No. 13 of 2002).

Emigration in this context refers to South Africans leaving the country permanently. These figures are obtained from South Africa's three international airports, Johannesburg, Cape Town and Durban.

6

Labour statistics





Labour statistics

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Statistics South Africa has updated the entire series of LFS results to reflect the new population estimates released in February 2005. In addition, all rounds of the series have now been benchmarked to Census 2001, including the early rounds that were previously benchmarked to Census 1996. The resulting estimates are now comparable for the entire series to date.

Due to rounding, numbers do not necessarily add up to totals.

¹ Includes employers, employees and self-employed.

† For numbers of 10 000 or less the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.



6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2009-2013 (thousands)

		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
Gender: Male		Workers	Unemployed	Total			
2009	Mar	7 799	2 075	9 874	21,0	5 230	15 104
	Jun	7 638	2 101	9 739	21,6	5 439	15 178
	Sep	7 352	2 155	9 506	22,7	5 745	15 251
	Dec	7 458	2 180	9 638	22,6	5 684	15 322
2010	Mar	7 367	2 228	9 595	23,2	5 801	15 396
	Jun	7 385	2 224	9 609	23,1	5 856	15 465
	Sep	7 373	2 214	9 587	23,1	5 949	15 536
	Dec	7 434	2 073	9 507	21,8	6 097	15 604
2011	Mar	7 430	2 126	9 556	22,3	6 115	15 672
	Jun	7 408	2 237	9 645	23,2	6 095	15 740
	Sep	7 511	2 186	9 697	22,5	6 111	15 808
	Dec	7 577	2 115	9 692	21,8	6 181	15 873
2012	Mar	7 520	2 261	9 781	23,1	6 158	15 939
	Jun	7 574	2 243	9 817	22,8	6 187	16 005
	Sep	7 706	2 336	10 042	23,3	6 028	16 070
	Dec	7 693	2 222	9 914	22,4	6 219	16 133
2013	Mar	7 654	2 342	9 996	23,4	6 200	16 197
	Jun	7 684	2 346	10 030	23,4	6 231	16 260

**6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)**

		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
Gender: Female		Workers	Unemployed	Total			
2009	Mar	6 044	2 148	8 192	26,2	8 001	16 192
	Jun	5 957	2 068	8 026	25,8	8 226	16 252
	Sep	5 782	2 086	7 867	26,5	8 443	16 311
	Dec	5 792	2 046	7 839	26,1	8 529	16 367
2010	Mar	5 710	2 167	7 877	27,5	8 545	16 422
	Jun	5 675	2 177	7 853	27,7	8 628	16 481
	Sep	5 601	2 183	7 784	28,0	8 752	16 537
	Dec	5 698	2 064	7 762	26,6	8 827	16 589
2011	Mar	5 688	2 237	7 926	28,2	8 716	16 642
	Jun	5 717	2 301	8 018	28,7	8 677	16 695
	Sep	5 807	2 257	8 064	28,0	8 683	16 747
	Dec	5 920	2 129	8 050	26,5	8 748	16 797
2012	Mar	5 902	2 265	8 167	27,7	8 681	16 847
	Jun	5 872	2 227	8 099	27,5	8 799	16 898
	Sep	5 940	2 331	8 271	28,2	8 677	16 948
	Dec	5 885	2 279	8 164	27,9	8 831	16 995
2013	Mar	5 967	2 260	8 226	27,5	8 817	17 043
	Jun	6 037	2 378	8 414	28,3	8 677	17 091



6.1 Population of working age (15-64 years) by gender and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2009-2013 (thousands) (concl.)

Gender: Total		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total			
2009	Mar	13 843	4 223	18 066	23,4	13 231	31 296
	Jun	13 595	4 170	17 765	23,5	13 665	31 430
	Sep	13 133	4 241	17 374	24,4	14 188	31 562
	Dec	13 250	4 226	17 476	24,2	14 213	31 689
2010	Mar	13 076	4 395	17 471	25,2	14 346	31 818
	Jun	13 061	4 401	17 462	25,2	14 485	31 946
	Sep	12 975	4 396	17 371	25,3	14 702	32 072
	Dec	13 132	4 137	17 269	24,0	14 924	32 193
2011	Mar	13 118	4 364	17 482	25,0	14 832	32 314
	Jun	13 125	4 538	17 663	25,7	14 772	32 435
	Sep	13 318	4 442	17 761	25,0	14 795	32 555
	Dec	13 497	4 244	17 741	23,9	14 929	32 670
2012	Mar	13 422	4 526	17 948	25,2	14 838	32 786
	Jun	13 447	4 470	17 916	24,9	14 987	32 903
	Sep	13 645	4 667	18 313	25,5	14 705	33 018
	Dec	13 577	4 501	18 078	24,9	15 050	33 128
2013	Mar	13 621	4 601	18 222	25,3	15 017	33 240
	Jun	13 721	4 723	18 444	25,6	14 908	33 352

**6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2009-2013 (thousands)**

Population group: Black African		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total			
2009	Mar	9 664	3 670	13 334	27,5	10 962	24 295
	Jun	9 470	3 633	13 103	27,7	11 318	24 421
	Sep	9 134	3 664	12 798	28,6	11 748	24 546
	Dec	9 193	3 665	12 858	28,5	11 810	24 668
2010	Mar	9 021	3 787	12 808	29,6	11 988	24 796
	Jun	9 071	3 775	12 846	29,4	12 067	24 913
	Sep	8 975	3 813	12 788	29,8	12 245	25 033
	Dec	9 149	3 575	12 724	28,1	12 425	25 149
2011	Mar	9 158	3 740	12 898	29,0	12 367	25 265
	Jun	9 215	3 953	13 169	30,0	12 213	25 381
	Sep	9 361	3 804	13 165	28,9	12 331	25 496
	Dec	9 519	3 651	13 171	27,7	12 437	25 608
2012	Mar	9 470	3 879	13 350	29,1	12 370	25 720
	Jun	9 544	3 839	13 383	28,7	12 449	25 833
	Sep	9 719	3 995	13 714	29,1	12 230	25 944
	Dec	9 660	3 854	13 514	28,5	12 538	26 052
2013	Mar	9 710	3 927	13 636	28,8	12 524	26 160
	Jun	9 803	4 025	13 828	29,1	12 441	26 269



6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

		Economically active					
Population group: Coloured		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
2009	Mar	1 576	383	1 959	19,5	987	2 947
	Jun	1 553	375	1 927	19,4	1 029	2 956
	Sep	1 503	407	1 910	21,3	1 056	2 966
	Dec	1 534	400	1 934	20,7	1 041	2 975
2010	Mar	1 521	426	1 947	21,9	1 036	2 983
	Jun	1 487	433	1 920	22,5	1 074	2 994
	Sep	1 490	427	1 917	22,3	1 086	3 003
	Dec	1 484	401	1 885	21,3	1 126	3 012
2011	Mar	1 495	436	1 931	22,6	1 090	3 021
	Jun	1 402	420	1 822	23,0	1 208	3 030
	Sep	1 495	463	1 957	23,6	1 081	3 038
	Dec	1 520	406	1 926	21,1	1 121	3 046
2012	Mar	1 488	468	1 955	23,9	1 099	3 055
	Jun	1 473	464	1 936	23,9	1 127	3 063
	Sep	1 494	485	1 979	24,5	1 092	3 071
	Dec	1 501	460	1 961	23,5	1 118	3 079
2013	Mar	1 496	455	1 950	23,3	1 137	3 087
	Jun	1 477	495	1 972	25,1	1 123	3 095

**6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)**

Population group: Indian or Asian		Economically active			Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
		Workers	Unemployed	Total			
2009	Mar	471	68	539	12,7	351	890
	Jun	464	60	524	11,5	371	895
	Sep	456	66	522	12,7	377	899
	Dec	451	57	508	11,1	395	903
2010	Mar	483	50	533	9,3	374	906
	Jun	494	56	550	10,1	361	910
	Sep	518	49	568	8,7	347	914
	Dec	514	44	559	8,0	360	918
2011	Mar	484	64	548	11,7	374	922
	Jun	497	60	557	10,8	369	926
	Sep	471	57	528	10,9	402	930
	Dec	487	45	533	8,5	402	934
2012	Mar	500	51	551	9,3	388	938
	Jun	479	50	529	9,5	413	943
	Sep	491	65	556	11,6	391	947
	Dec	496	74	570	13,0	381	951
2013	Mar	515	72	587	12,3	368	955
	Jun	514	79	593	13,4	366	959



6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

		Economically active					
Population group:		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
White							
2009	Mar	2 132	102	2 233	4,5	931	3 164
	Jun	2 109	102	2 211	4,6	947	3 158
	Sep	2 040	104	2 144	4,8	1 007	3 151
	Dec	2 071	106	2 177	4,8	967	3 144
2010	Mar	2 051	132	2 183	6,1	949	3 133
	Jun	2 009	137	2 146	6,4	983	3 130
	Sep	1 991	107	2 098	5,1	1 024	3 122
	Dec	1 985	116	2 101	5,5	1 013	3 114
2011	Mar	1 981	124	2 105	5,9	1 001	3 106
	Jun	2 011	105	2 115	5,0	983	3 098
	Sep	1 992	118	2 110	5,6	980	3 090
	Dec	1 971	142	2 112	6,7	969	3 081
2012	Mar	1 964	128	2 092	6,1	981	3 073
	Jun	1 950	117	2 067	5,7	997	3 064
	Sep	1 942	122	2 065	5,9	991	3 056
	Dec	1 921	113	2 034	5,5	1 013	3 047
2013	Mar	1 901	148	2 049	7,2	989	3 038
	Jun	1 927	124	2 051	6,1	978	3 029

**6.2 Population of working age (15-64 years) by population group and labour market status according to the official definition of unemployment, 2009-2013 (thousands) (concl.)**

		Economically active					
Population group:		Workers	Unemployed	Total	Unemployment rate (%)	Not economically active	Total
Total							
2009	Mar	13 843	4 223	18 066	23,4	13 231	31 296
	Jun	13 595	4 170	17 765	23,5	13 665	31 430
	Sep	13 133	4 241	17 374	24,4	14 188	31 562
	Dec	13 250	4 226	17 476	24,2	14 213	31 689
2010	Mar	13 076	4 395	17 471	25,2	14 346	31 818
	Jun	13 061	4 401	17 462	25,2	14 485	31 946
	Sep	12 975	4 396	17 371	25,3	14 702	32 072
	Dec	13 132	4 137	17 269	24,0	14 924	32 193
2011	Mar	13 118	4 364	17 482	25,0	14 832	32 314
	Jun	13 125	4 538	17 663	25,7	14 772	32 435
	Sep	13 318	4 442	17 761	25,0	14 795	32 555
	Dec	13 497	4 244	17 741	23,9	14 929	32 670
2012	Mar	13 422	4 526	17 948	25,2	14 838	32 786
	Jun	13 447	4 470	17 916	24,9	14 987	32 903
	Sep	13 645	4 667	18 313	25,5	14 705	33 018
	Dec	13 577	4 501	18 078	24,9	15 050	33 128
2013	Mar	13 621	4 601	18 222	25,3	15 017	33 240
	Jun	13 721	4 723	18 444	25,6	14 908	33 352



6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands)

Main occupation: Legislators, senior officials and managers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	87	52	491	151	42	59	38	11	148	1 081
	Jun	98	56	441	132	51	52	40	24	153	1 048
	Sep	85	52	405	171	49	51	38	17	155	1 023
	Dec	85	50	431	138	51	47	41	19	150	1 012
2010	Mar	94	53	388	168	44	42	43	14	155	1 000
	Jun	103	49	417	152	43	41	49	18	137	1 009
	Sep	104	56	435	152	35	50	51	17	170	1 069
	Dec	99	49	438	172	45	55	59	19	187	1 124
2011	Mar	116	57	426	168	30	58	56	16	208	1 136
	Jun	108	63	430	169	33	50	45	15	210	1 124
	Sep	106	58	442	173	47	56	43	15	189	1 130
	Dec	92	52	492	166	43	56	37	17	175	1 130
2012	Mar	87	40	478	155	50	54	40	15	182	1 102
	Jun	85	38	454	154	51	59	29	18	175	1 062
	Sep	87	36	497	167	50	65	35	15	181	1 135
	Dec	77	45	451	160	56	63	35	13	177	1 075
2013	Mar	87	47	461	172	50	65	34	15	184	1 115
	Jun	93	43	494	186	41	63	32	16	179	1 146


6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation:		Eastern	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-	Limpopo	Mpumala-	North West	Northern	Western	South
Professional		Cape			Natal		langa		Cape	Cape	Africa
2009	Mar	68	36	351	118	29	29	38	11	129	809
	Jun	54	21	289	99	38	36	25	†	102	670
	Sep	65	21	315	113	30	28	27	†	113	722
	Dec	51	30	274	115	26	29	36	†	93	661
2010	Mar	66	35	289	103	23	32	29	†	111	695
	Jun	47	34	318	147	21	37	26	†	119	756
	Sep	47	32	292	116	19	34	26	†	130	705
	Dec	54	29	318	134	23	28	38	†	129	762
2011	Mar	54	30	333	117	28	27	34	†	120	750
	Jun	67	24	332	104	29	24	32	†	142	762
	Sep	61	35	366	89	28	25	29	†	123	763
	Dec	70	30	358	83	25	28	30	†	115	745
2012	Mar	63	31	351	100	27	21	23	†	123	747
	Jun	78	32	361	127	27	23	30	†	128	816
	Sep	68	37	352	121	23	32	29	11	125	798
	Dec	65	36	370	130	18	28	29	11	118	805
2013	Mar	53	37	428	130	25	29	26	13	130	870
	Jun	58	42	400	125	34	29	32	11	122	854



6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Technical and associate professionals		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	150	77	492	277	108	97	66	28	219	1 515
	Jun	158	79	560	298	94	85	69	26	205	1 573
	Sep	144	74	501	280	108	86	80	31	213	1 518
	Dec	169	71	497	294	109	91	73	31	211	1 547
2010	Mar	160	81	482	300	91	93	63	32	213	1 515
	Jun	161	79	439	270	93	87	60	33	211	1 433
	Sep	160	74	448	273	94	87	51	32	200	1 418
	Dec	178	74	432	291	92	91	66	29	216	1 469
2011	Mar	177	78	420	285	98	86	68	24	224	1 461
	Jun	168	69	419	279	96	96	71	31	240	1 469
	Sep	167	71	412	299	90	77	72	33	219	1 440
	Dec	171	70	453	300	98	74	86	33	212	1 498
2012	Mar	153	71	495	305	100	68	81	33	226	1 532
	Jun	171	72	527	306	106	72	77	33	214	1 577
	Sep	162	66	501	313	95	67	76	27	215	1 523
	Dec	166	70	491	290	117	64	62	27	217	1 503
2013	Mar	159	76	501	293	98	72	70	30	203	1 504
	Jun	169	80	522	292	102	80	63	26	216	1 550


6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Clerks		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	116	88	520	224	64	77	79	26	231	1 425
	Jun	130	91	537	226	63	72	73	31	244	1 466
	Sep	118	82	531	242	66	70	66	28	257	1 460
	Dec	126	90	547	239	64	72	70	32	259	1 499
2010	Mar	138	86	537	224	65	85	69	32	242	1 477
	Jun	131	84	547	211	72	79	73	33	237	1 467
	Sep	118	83	541	217	65	75	68	28	214	1 411
	Dec	138	86	512	253	65	78	71	33	198	1 434
2011	Mar	133	81	493	229	64	69	55	26	191	1 341
	Jun	122	81	495	243	66	65	59	29	198	1 358
	Sep	134	78	522	257	73	65	64	30	203	1 426
	Dec	158	82	532	257	70	77	72	34	240	1 523
2012	Mar	120	77	508	238	76	72	76	32	220	1 419
	Jun	123	68	510	225	70	72	69	32	237	1 406
	Sep	120	72	501	221	70	72	72	41	220	1 390
	Dec	106	56	534	251	71	79	75	33	239	1 443
2013	Mar	108	63	518	236	80	82	77	34	237	1 435
	Jun	121	65	533	251	81	83	74	35	231	1 474



6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Service workers and, shop and market sales workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	169	92	536	354	150	123	120	39	223	1 807
	Jun	165	98	560	344	148	127	120	37	233	1 831
	Sep	197	97	555	349	146	129	108	39	210	1 829
	Dec	196	105	579	347	140	125	107	42	245	1 886
2010	Mar	186	102	571	346	139	130	103	40	234	1 852
	Jun	192	108	579	358	147	119	112	37	232	1 883
	Sep	184	107	569	360	131	116	108	45	237	1 858
	Dec	199	108	596	335	147	128	106	41	221	1 882
2011	Mar	196	104	610	352	159	125	105	39	213	1 904
	Jun	211	105	599	372	149	124	102	40	243	1 944
	Sep	215	117	616	357	167	131	96	38	239	1 975
	Dec	219	115	568	370	170	126	100	40	252	1 960
2012	Mar	232	106	563	362	163	132	98	36	278	1 969
	Jun	215	121	564	366	164	134	89	42	260	1 956
	Sep	198	101	614	391	182	144	115	46	271	2 062
	Dec	195	107	576	365	180	133	129	49	261	1 996
2013	Mar	203	100	585	343	183	140	117	40	238	1 951
	Jun	184	105	586	362	167	136	123	43	264	1 970



6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Craft and related trades workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	136	128	580	332	130	155	127	27	249	1 862
	Jun	157	111	541	349	118	150	143	27	235	1 831
	Sep	126	91	467	303	125	138	140	22	207	1 619
	Dec	117	98	457	320	121	133	126	26	218	1 615
2010	Mar	111	92	474	332	115	127	126	23	227	1 627
	Jun	116	88	460	296	151	134	92	23	230	1 590
	Sep	131	87	456	303	146	139	102	32	211	1 607
	Dec	128	91	431	280	154	138	103	27	212	1 566
2011	Mar	129	93	474	308	135	142	107	29	204	1 621
	Jun	120	95	460	327	134	123	106	24	187	1 576
	Sep	128	141	452	318	130	143	111	35	199	1 655
	Dec	141	84	438	345	136	149	100	27	217	1 637
2012	Mar	153	81	458	318	134	141	102	31	187	1 605
	Jun	144	83	422	306	147	157	106	32	183	1 581
	Sep	158	83	502	279	165	142	112	29	192	1 662
	Dec	145	100	527	254	154	150	117	28	184	1 660
2013	Mar	167	86	493	257	134	145	93	26	172	1 573
	Jun	143	97	456	290	156	144	106	26	192	1 610


 6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Plant and machine operators and assembler		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	88	62	395	289	52	82	102	18	164	1 252
	Jun	115	61	370	285	51	82	97	20	140	1 221
	Sep	89	63	341	283	46	91	71	15	136	1 135
	Dec	101	64	344	265	57	80	70	15	131	1 127
2010	Mar	93	53	314	271	51	80	79	17	132	1 091
	Jun	80	59	317	254	61	78	82	14	141	1 087
	Sep	117	55	347	264	57	84	90	14	134	1 162
	Dec	95	54	367	251	60	66	89	12	132	1 125
2011	Mar	90	60	357	252	60	78	86	21	131	1 134
	Jun	97	52	338	260	64	86	75	17	132	1 121
	Sep	85	57	319	255	70	95	72	17	127	1 097
	Dec	93	61	347	257	65	92	71	15	126	1 126
2012	Mar	87	65	302	266	86	91	66	18	125	1 106
	Jun	97	63	285	273	88	91	74	14	126	1 111
	Sep	99	64	330	269	94	80	79	17	118	1 150
	Dec	87	59	318	250	97	93	75	19	142	1 139
2013	Mar	99	74	313	284	95	95	91	21	148	1 222
	Jun	89	68	332	273	88	106	87	22	129	1 195



6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Elementary occupations		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	386	203	601	567	275	253	182	85	409	2 961
	Jun	388	182	593	573	309	243	159	93	389	2 929
	Sep	365	206	565	580	305	235	144	71	381	2 852
	Dec	343	210	616	560	318	261	149	90	390	2 936
2010	Mar	313	201	629	550	300	221	154	77	411	2 856
	Jun	337	202	610	553	279	243	170	63	370	2 828
	Sep	347	202	616	530	278	234	158	69	348	2 782
	Dec	337	213	602	546	299	221	159	79	372	2 829
2011	Mar	312	203	618	550	289	221	166	74	387	2 821
	Jun	332	221	612	550	295	243	151	75	346	2 824
	Sep	312	197	588	580	344	246	152	80	395	2 894
	Dec	291	191	641	613	307	241	156	92	400	2 933
2012	Mar	312	191	693	574	300	256	171	88	398	2 983
	Jun	307	172	705	564	293	269	185	79	383	2 957
	Sep	357	194	665	579	324	243	173	79	367	2 982
	Dec	325	180	668	604	322	271	185	85	393	3 034
2013	Mar	331	199	640	590	314	263	179	86	403	3 004
	Jun	366	179	603	558	323	284	184	88	382	2 967


6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main occupation: Domestic workers		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	111	63	281	237	68	74	56	24	98	1 011
	Jun	98	63	281	195	61	69	49	21	104	942
	Sep	86	65	255	189	59	77	47	21	105	904
	Dec	93	67	240	181	58	67	47	24	104	881
2010	Mar	98	61	242	176	64	64	45	23	100	873
	Jun	97	70	246	170	75	68	51	23	92	892
	Sep	94	70	246	162	78	63	55	25	95	887
	Dec	91	75	249	155	73	63	46	26	91	869
2011	Mar	109	70	263	149	74	63	41	20	89	877
	Jun	78	57	270	178	65	64	44	21	101	876
	Sep	85	63	257	173	69	69	38	20	104	878
	Dec	88	63	272	159	61	73	44	23	96	878
2012	Mar	67	69	279	192	54	72	44	18	102	896
	Jun	74	76	278	192	61	66	45	18	103	913
	Sep	79	77	223	185	67	71	51	19	103	876
	Dec	89	75	238	176	69	68	36	25	85	861
2013	Mar	100	67	232	202	68	71	39	17	82	877
	Jun	94	77	245	188	76	70	43	24	80	895



6.3 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main occupation and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (concl.)

Main occupation: Total		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	1 326	808	4 266	2 572	935	963	813	280	1 880	13 842
	Jun	1 372	770	4 191	2 514	940	924	782	287	1 815	13 595
	Sep	1 278	757	3 952	2 526	936	908	729	257	1 790	13 133
	Dec	1 291	791	3 996	2 476	949	910	728	292	1 817	13 250
2010	Mar	1 267	770	3 944	2 488	898	882	719	270	1 837	13 076
	Jun	1 274	778	3 950	2 436	947	899	722	260	1 793	13 061
	Sep	1 306	768	3 958	2 401	905	890	714	276	1 754	12 975
	Dec	1 328	785	3 953	2 439	962	876	740	278	1 772	13 132
2011	Mar	1 325	780	3 999	2 429	940	877	722	261	1 784	13 118
	Jun	1 309	772	3 965	2 500	936	884	691	264	1 805	13 125
	Sep	1 298	826	3 983	2 510	1 026	911	680	278	1 806	13 318
	Dec	1 326	753	4 115	2 562	985	923	700	291	1 842	13 497
2012	Mar	1 279	737	4 140	2 519	996	913	704	286	1 847	13 422
	Jun	1 298	728	4 125	2 520	1 018	953	709	281	1 815	13 447
	Sep	1 330	736	4 194	2 533	1 084	928	745	290	1 806	13 645
	Dec	1 261	732	4 178	2 493	1 092	959	747	292	1 824	13 577
2013	Mar	1 312	754	4 184	2 520	1 053	970	731	286	1 810	13 621
	Jun	1 321	761	4 180	2 533	1 071	1 002	748	295	1 810	13 721


 6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands)

Main industry: Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	84	89	60	138	62	83	46	43	140	744
	Jun	87	88	43	107	70	81	42	61	140	718
	Sep	74	85	45	116	65	75	35	41	123	660
	Dec	67	75	26	111	59	68	38	51	128	624
2010	Mar	62	75	32	120	46	67	38	46	172	658
	Jun	54	75	31	114	55	78	40	32	149	630
	Sep	76	67	34	119	58	74	35	40	136	640
	Dec	66	64	27	121	67	74	31	54	122	627
2011	Mar	64	62	34	108	52	71	37	53	121	603
	Jun	61	73	34	99	74	78	32	47	100	598
	Sep	67	68	39	97	87	75	31	47	113	624
	Dec	64	62	64	95	90	75	30	55	100	635
2012	Mar	47	72	62	91	88	83	38	47	127	656
	Jun	60	56	69	91	99	85	34	43	102	638
	Sep	60	68	49	89	109	87	31	45	123	661
	Dec	60	63	45	99	117	95	28	49	129	685
2013	Mar	92	89	43	99	114	96	34	46	126	739
	Jun	88	65	44	96	125	103	32	43	117	712



6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Mining and quarrying		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	†	34	38	†	43	61	135	11	†	338
	Jun	†	33	30	13	55	61	118	11	†	325
	Sep	†	28	33	†	53	61	105	†	†	304
	Dec	†	38	21	†	53	53	113	11	†	301
2010	Mar	†	34	20	†	51	57	120	†	†	303
	Jun	†	31	27	†	64	59	111	12	†	315
	Sep	†	32	38	†	46	58	106	12	†	303
	Dec	†	29	23	13	48	50	123	†	†	298
2011	Mar	†	21	22	14	57	52	131	11	†	313
	Jun	†	16	31	†	55	52	108	†	†	282
	Sep	†	21	25	16	58	72	114	†	†	324
	Dec	..	27	30	13	61	69	110	13	†	327
2012	Mar	..	28	28	18	70	64	109	16	†	336
	Jun	†	26	32	19	68	67	120	19	†	357
	Sep	†	27	30	18	78	60	115	17	†	349
	Dec	†	27	23	30	75	59	122	17	†	357
2013	Mar	†	26	18	24	70	75	129	20	†	365
	Jun	†	22	23	25	71	75	137	18	†	374


 6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry:		Eastern	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-	Limpopo	Mpuma-	North West	Northern	Western	South
Manufacturing		Cape			Natal		langa		Cape	Cape	Africa
2009	Mar	200	83	706	397	69	86	74	12	302	1 929
	Jun	205	75	680	424	68	80	88	†	291	1 922
	Sep	163	74	597	407	75	75	83	15	282	1 771
	Dec	160	80	626	397	80	81	68	13	286	1 792
2010	Mar	140	71	645	419	60	70	64	11	275	1 755
	Jun	135	71	633	372	55	81	74	12	272	1 705
	Sep	159	66	630	371	66	81	69	11	261	1 713
	Dec	163	62	667	371	69	80	77	12	283	1 783
2011	Mar	183	63	663	389	62	77	62	14	290	1 803
	Jun	201	60	581	397	71	75	63	†	277	1 735
	Sep	171	65	600	400	67	77	67	13	276	1 737
	Dec	155	64	608	428	62	76	62	15	320	1 789
2012	Mar	158	54	608	386	69	81	56	16	294	1 722
	Jun	158	57	589	389	63	76	56	†	280	1 678
	Sep	163	59	607	392	76	77	55	11	287	1 727
	Dec	174	71	608	361	71	96	59	11	279	1 730
2013	Mar	176	67	615	365	70	95	61	11	293	1 753
	Jun	173	64	633	370	76	94	59	11	257	1 735



6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands)

Main industry: Electricity, gas and water supply		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	†	†	44	13	†	16	†	†	†	105
	Jun	†	†	42	†	†	21	†	†	†	98
	Sep	†	†	44	†	†	14	†	†	†	86
	Dec	†	†	48	†	†	17	†	†	†	102
2010	Mar	†	†	30	†	†	13	†	†	†	72
	Jun	†	†	44	†	†	†	†	†	†	96
	Sep	†	†	42	†	†	21	†	†	11	99
	Dec	†	†	28	17	†	23	†	†	†	94
2011	Mar	†	†	25	19	†	22	†	†	11	97
	Jun	†	†	19	18	†	23	†	†	12	93
	Sep	†	†	24	†	†	14	†	†	†	73
	Dec	†	†	25	†	†	22	†	†	†	81
2012	Mar	†	†	26	†	†	24	†	†	†	91
	Jun	†	†	22	13	11	26	†	†	†	98
	Sep	†	†	28	†	†	22	†	†	13	105
	Dec	†	†	29	14	12	17	†	†	12	98
2013	Mar	†	†	45	†	13	18	†	†	11	117
	Jun	†	†	34	†	†	24	†	†	15	115


 6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry:		Eastern	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-	Limpopo	Mpuma-	North West	Northern	Western	South
Construction		Cape			Natal		langa		Cape	Cape	Africa
2009	Mar	91	66	337	227	90	94	47	21	187	1 158
	Jun	112	55	319	242	89	88	48	23	173	1 149
	Sep	107	59	283	244	91	88	55	11	159	1 097
	Dec	115	58	280	238	106	84	55	18	171	1 127
2010	Mar	110	47	280	243	105	65	52	15	144	1 060
	Jun	113	50	272	236	95	68	43	18	153	1 049
	Sep	120	51	308	231	94	72	38	20	141	1 076
	Dec	129	54	274	225	109	74	43	18	130	1 056
2011	Mar	120	56	284	226	93	69	45	14	124	1 031
	Jun	118	54	313	235	78	69	45	13	118	1 043
	Sep	107	108	259	234	111	76	41	21	129	1 086
	Dec	124	49	259	239	95	78	49	19	144	1 057
2012	Mar	108	47	265	210	92	64	46	19	135	986
	Jun	106	48	269	211	94	76	45	20	144	1 012
	Sep	143	51	279	215	101	66	42	14	135	1 046
	Dec	131	52	287	220	99	73	43	18	138	1 061
2013	Mar	128	54	278	215	87	71	37	21	129	1 020
	Jun	134	51	268	237	105	79	46	21	142	1 083



6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Wholesale and retail trade		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	319	166	922	527	232	229	188	49	425	3 057
	Jun	325	161	909	531	246	213	180	43	397	3 006
	Sep	290	163	886	532	249	214	135	40	396	2 903
	Dec	282	171	877	531	264	231	144	44	389	2 933
2010	Mar	305	161	834	528	250	212	144	46	400	2 882
	Jun	311	166	866	513	256	213	148	45	387	2 903
	Sep	328	181	907	509	233	214	164	42	369	2 947
	Dec	313	169	922	523	250	219	162	39	379	2 975
2011	Mar	295	167	930	536	243	218	150	35	388	2 962
	Jun	286	178	899	555	224	217	141	39	406	2 944
	Sep	296	176	894	605	252	222	130	40	397	3 012
	Dec	308	173	914	614	242	222	138	42	401	3 055
2012	Mar	327	160	944	570	246	228	152	41	391	3 057
	Jun	324	156	851	545	259	249	145	42	395	2 966
	Sep	313	149	910	524	259	224	151	48	383	2 962
	Dec	284	150	932	497	261	226	142	50	378	2 921
2013	Mar	275	136	934	498	252	208	138	46	368	2 855
	Jun	284	145	914	511	243	221	140	51	398	2 906


 6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Transport, storage and communication		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	68	38	268	190	48	47	23	11	87	780
	Jun	79	39	264	179	39	42	19	12	77	750
	Sep	76	43	272	177	35	40	19	†	88	760
	Dec	82	45	282	159	38	41	24	13	83	767
2010	Mar	77	46	307	159	35	42	25	†	97	797
	Jun	71	45	275	164	43	43	22	†	98	766
	Sep	67	33	256	194	42	42	22	11	107	773
	Dec	70	37	250	185	39	34	21	12	112	761
2011	Mar	57	36	244	174	33	34	21	14	113	727
	Jun	74	31	278	181	34	39	24	11	106	777
	Sep	75	33	278	156	35	42	22	†	105	756
	Dec	75	35	298	171	39	39	26	†	96	788
2012	Mar	75	27	263	180	55	48	26	†	100	783
	Jun	69	30	254	196	53	56	30	†	96	791
	Sep	69	32	293	206	54	47	31	†	92	834
	Dec	65	28	296	186	49	53	33	†	96	816
2013	Mar	64	37	287	198	35	41	28	†	113	813
	Jun	70	34	311	190	32	39	23	15	117	832



6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	108	66	790	284	61	97	66	21	273	1 766
	Jun	131	68	794	287	53	92	68	19	249	1 760
	Sep	131	61	745	313	57	81	67	20	259	1 735
	Dec	131	55	817	306	64	87	67	24	259	1 812
2010	Mar	116	58	760	275	45	88	66	18	256	1 681
	Jun	116	68	744	312	63	83	60	22	256	1 723
	Sep	102	73	677	279	64	89	62	26	252	1 625
	Dec	110	83	675	266	58	82	55	22	244	1 594
2011	Mar	125	80	705	259	64	82	61	15	239	1 631
	Jun	139	76	705	274	64	82	55	24	286	1 704
	Sep	138	75	744	287	69	81	63	23	288	1 768
	Dec	147	62	740	277	66	84	56	27	281	1 739
2012	Mar	126	70	761	276	58	79	52	24	293	1 741
	Jun	102	76	786	282	55	85	45	25	282	1 737
	Sep	120	66	804	298	61	97	64	29	273	1 811
	Dec	106	66	773	302	68	83	78	23	305	1 804
2013	Mar	112	61	755	316	63	84	62	25	303	1 781
	Jun	107	59	820	299	61	93	63	24	292	1 818

6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands)

Main industry: Community, social and personal services		Province									
		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	304	170	750	503	228	157	147	79	336	2 675
	Jun	308	166	766	476	233	158	146	79	355	2 686
	Sep	321	159	718	489	218	163	158	83	349	2 658
	Dec	331	168	708	490	198	164	154	85	364	2 661
2010	Mar	332	188	698	501	205	183	142	84	363	2 695
	Jun	336	178	733	482	204	178	154	84	360	2 710
	Sep	330	173	744	470	198	168	146	85	364	2 678
	Dec	356	191	770	510	215	160	168	79	377	2 826
2011	Mar	333	199	760	514	227	172	152	79	390	2 828
	Jun	326	197	769	509	249	164	151	83	382	2 831
	Sep	330	197	805	486	257	163	151	83	364	2 836
	Dec	339	192	830	516	244	163	165	79	374	2 902
2012	Mar	336	181	824	540	234	149	161	83	382	2 891
	Jun	363	176	900	544	236	148	164	89	391	3 012
	Sep	348	180	899	560	242	158	175	87	377	3 025
	Dec	320	183	888	566	249	168	184	83	388	3 028
2013	Mar	331	194	904	561	256	191	181	84	369	3 072
	Jun	342	222	828	577	254	188	180	83	375	3 050



6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (cont.)

Main industry: Private households		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	145	91	351	286	94	93	83	31	118	1 291
	Jun	120	82	344	247	82	87	68	28	125	1 182
	Sep	109	82	330	236	85	97	68	25	128	1 161
	Dec	118	97	310	227	80	83	63	29	124	1 132
2010	Mar	122	86	337	229	96	87	65	30	122	1 174
	Jun	131	90	326	226	102	86	67	27	108	1 163
	Sep	118	89	323	214	96	71	71	29	110	1 120
	Dec	120	91	317	208	98	80	59	32	113	1 118
2011	Mar	139	90	332	188	101	81	61	25	106	1 123
	Jun	97	83	337	226	81	87	67	26	114	1 119
	Sep	106	82	316	220	84	90	59	27	119	1 102
	Dec	110	85	346	202	78	95	61	28	118	1 124
2012	Mar	94	92	359	239	76	94	60	25	118	1 158
	Jun	106	97	354	229	81	86	64	23	117	1 157
	Sep	109	97	296	222	96	88	73	26	119	1 125
	Dec	116	91	296	217	90	88	53	30	96	1 077
2013	Mar	131	82	303	235	93	91	54	20	97	1 107
	Jun	114	94	304	220	96	87	61	27	94	1 096

6.4 The employed¹ (ages 15-64 years) by main industry and province, 2009-2013 (thousands) (concl.)

Main industry: Total		Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2009	Mar	1 326	808	4 266	2 573	935	963	813	280	1 880	13 843
	Jun	1 372	770	4 191	2 514	940	924	782	287	1 815	13 595
	Sep	1 278	757	3 952	2 526	936	908	729	257	1 790	13 133
	Dec	1 291	791	3 996	2 476	949	910	728	292	1 817	13 250
2010	Mar	1 267	770	3 944	2 488	898	882	719	270	1 837	13 076
	Jun	1 274	778	3 950	2 436	947	899	722	260	1 793	13 061
	Sep	1 306	768	3 958	2 401	905	890	714	276	1 754	12 975
	Dec	1 328	785	3 953	2 439	962	876	740	278	1 772	13 132
2011	Mar	1 325	780	3 999	2 429	940	877	722	261	1 784	13 118
	Jun	1 309	772	3 965	2 500	936	884	691	264	1 805	13 125
	Sep	1 298	826	3 983	2 510	1 026	911	680	278	1 806	13 318
	Dec	1 326	753	4 115	2 562	985	923	700	291	1 842	13 497
2012	Mar	1 279	737	4 140	2 519	996	913	704	286	1 847	13 422
	Jun	1 298	728	4 125	2 520	1 018	953	709	281	1 815	13 447
	Sep	1 330	736	4 194	2 533	1 084	928	745	290	1 806	13 645
	Dec	1 261	732	4 178	2 493	1 092	959	747	292	1 824	13 577
2013	Mar	1 312	754	4 184	2 520	1 053	970	731	286	1 810	13 621
	Jun	1 321	761	4 180	2 533	1 071	1 002	748	295	1 810	13 721



6.5 Number of employees and gross earnings by industry

As from December 2004, Stats SA introduced a new employment statistics survey that covers employing enterprises in the formal non-agricultural business sector of the South African economy that are registered for Income Tax (IT), resulting in the extensive coverage of all small businesses. Previously the coverage was restricted to both employing and non-employed VAT registered enterprises with an annual turnover of R300 000 or more. By restricting the coverage to employing businesses, the new survey is able to provide estimates for employment and earnings as well as estimates for average monthly earnings and it is in accordance with the International Labour Organisation (ILO) definitions and concepts.

Introduction of the new sample from the June quarter 2006 enables Stats SA to provide users with survey results for the June and September 2006 quarters from the new sample.

Stats SA has been working for some years to improve the quality of its economic statistics. The latest series to benefit from these improvements are those for employment and average monthly earnings derived from the Quarterly Employment Statistics (QES) survey, a survey of formal non-agricultural businesses and other entities which are employers.

Considerable work has been undertaken over the last two years to improve the completeness of the list of employers in the economy, held on Stats SA's Business Register, from which the samples for the survey are drawn. Greater use has been made of additional administrative sources of employer entities, particularly the lists maintained by the South African Revenue Service (SARS) of employers making contributions on behalf of their employees for Pay As You Earn (PAYE), and the Department of Labour's Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF).

It is important to distinguish between the lift in the level of the series from improvements in the coverage of employers and the growth in employment shown by the series due to new employer entities entering the economy and continuing employers taking on additional staff. This break in series relates mainly to the level of employment, rather than the growth rate of employment. However, an outcome of not publishing data from a sample revised in 2005 has been that any new employer entity commencing operations from early 2004 onwards would not have had a chance of being selected until the reselection of the sample in March 2006. The effect is that the published series based on the 2004 sample show somewhat smaller growth than would have been shown from a sample revised in 2005.

Further factors affecting the growth of the series between 2004 and 2006 were the expansion of the formal sector as a result of legislative changes, growth resulting from small businesses moving from the informal to the formal sector and greater overall compliance by businesses leading to their registration for PAYE and/or UIF.

Employment and gross earnings - Unless otherwise indicated in a subscription, the following is applicable: Employment refers to the number of people employed by the business, who received payment (in salaries; wages; commission, in addition to a retainer, salary or wage; piece rates; or payments in kind) for any part of the reference period. This excludes independent contractors and consultants; working proprietors; sole and joint owners; employees paid on a commission basis where a retainer, salary or wage was not paid; and employees based in South Africa but paid from abroad, e.g. embassy employees.

Annual employment data are shown as at 30 June of the relevant year, whereas quarterly data are shown as at the last pay-day of the relevant quarter.



Gross earnings are payments for ordinary, standard or agreed hours during the reference period for all permanent, temporary, casual, executive and managerial employees, before taxation and other deductions. Gross earnings include salaries and/or fees paid to all directors, executives and managers; employers' contributions to holiday, pension, provident and medical funds and contributions to the Unemployment Insurance and Compensation Funds; payments paid from South Africa to employees based abroad, e.g. embassy employees; payments for all types of leave, except those paid on termination; fringe benefits paid in cash such as housing, mortgage and rent subsidies, transport allowances, and cell phone allowances; allowances and penalty payments relating to ordinary-time hours. Annual gross earnings data reflect the total for the relevant year, whereas quarterly data are the sum of the gross earnings for the three months of the relevant quarter.



6.5.1 Number of employees and gross earnings by industry, 2012

Industry	Number of employees (thousands)				Gross earnings (R millions)			
	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep	Dec
Mining and quarrying ¹	523	534	518	515	22 051	23 272	23 793	24 159
Manufacturing	1 155	1 146	1 150	1 149	43 066	43 876	45 073	50 700
Electricity, gas and water supply	61	62	62	62	4 719	4 873	6 370	6 321
Construction	431	433	434	427	12 774	13 500	13 977	15 681
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; hotels and restaurants	1 678	1 688	1 690	1 710	45 003	45 437	47 234	52 800
Transport, storage and communication	369	374	372	383	18 754	20 687	21 700	22 609
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	1 832	1 834	1 835	1 843	87 523	84 663	86 019	90 170
Community, social and personal services	2 335	2 359	2 378	2 367	115 042	116 131	127 743	129 993
Total (all industries)	8 383	8 429	8 440	8 456	348 921	352 439	371 908	392 432

Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly employment statistics* (Statistical release P0277)

Due to rounding, industrial numbers do not necessarily add up to the total.

¹ Data are obtained from the Minerals Bureau, Department of Mineral Resources.



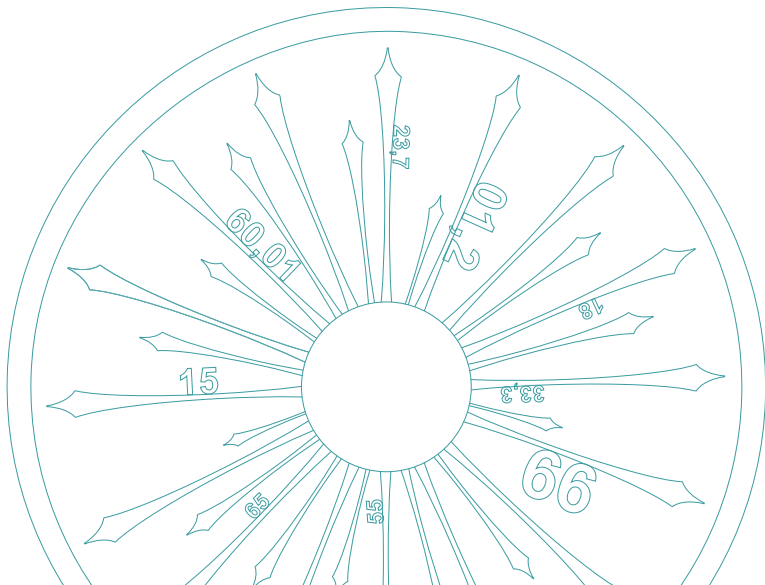
6.6 Average monthly earnings, at current prices, by industry, 2012 (Rands)

	Including bonuses and overtime payments				Excluding bonuses and overtime payments			
	Feb	May	Aug	Nov	Feb	May	Aug	Nov
Mining and quarrying ¹	14 175	14 645	14 948	15 837	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	12 030	12 340	12 687	13 024	11 127	11 399	11 759	11 909
Electricity, gas and water supply	25 880	26 505	28 149	28 900	23 947	24 354	26 042	26 572
Construction	9 894	10 186	10 495	11 062	9 183	9 461	9 778	10 111
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; hotels and restaurants	8 573	8 687	8 972	9 313	8 133	8 273	8 488	8 768
Transport, storage and communication	16 343	17 115	17 798	17 631	15 128	15 637	16 270	16 210
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	14 181	14 980	15 009	15 097	13 632	13 984	13 847	13 870
Community, social and personal services	15 683	16 055	16 817	17 151	15 337	15 636	16 444	16 495
Total (all industries)	13 143	13 578	13 980	14 291	..	..	..	..

Source: Stats SA, *Quarterly employment statistics* (Statistical release P0277)

¹ Data are obtained from the Minerals Bureau, Department of Mineral Resources. At this stage the Department of Mineral Resources is unable to provide data items with regard to bonuses and overtime payments separately.

Average monthly earnings at current prices are calculated by dividing the total gross earnings, excluding severance, termination and redundancy payments, for the reference month by the number of employees as at the end of the reference month.



7

Prices





Prices

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7.1 Production price indices (PPI) and consumer price indices (CPI), 2003-2012

		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
PPI	Production price index ¹ (base year 2000=100)	125,9	126,7	130,6	140,6	154,7	..	..	..	..	..
	Locally produced commodities ¹ (base year 2000=100)	127,2	130,1	133,9	144,1	158,7	..	..	..	..	..
	Domestic output ² (base year 2000=100)	124,8	127,7	132,4	142,6	158,2	180,9	180,8	191,7	207,7	220,5
	Exported commodities ² (base year 2000=100)	117,4	120,3	127,7	138,1	156,7	169,5	158,6	164,2	177,4	181,0
	Imported commodities ² (base year 2000=100)	121,8	117,1	121,3	130,7	143,2	166,7	146,2	150,6	165,6	179,3
	CPI	All items, metropolitan areas (base year 2000=100)	122,1	123,8	128,0	134,0	143,5	160,0
All items, all urban areas ³ (base year Dec 2012=100)		..	..	..	..	..	78,9	84,6	88,2	92,6	97,8
Food, metropolitan areas (base year 2000=100)		131,9	134,9	137,9	147,8	163,1	190,0	..	..	..	..
Food, all urban areas (base year Dec 2012=100)		..	..	..	..	..	75,5	82,4	83,1	89,2	95,8

Sources: Stats SA, *Production price index (PPI)* (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical release P0141)

¹ This series has been discontinued since December 2007.

² This series has become the PPI headline since January 2008.

³ This series has become the CPI headline since January 2008.



7.2 PPI and CPI percentage changes compared with the previous year, 2003-2012

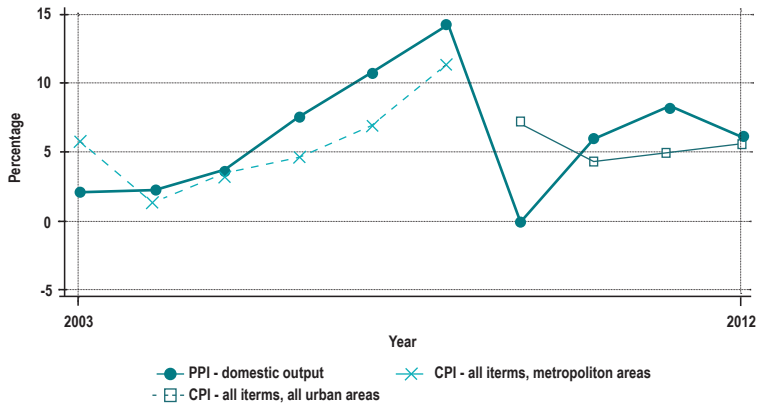
		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
PPI	Domestic output	2,2	2,3	3,7	7,7	10,9	14,3	-0,1	6,0	8,3	6,2
	Exported commodities	-3,0	2,5	6,2	8,1	13,5	8,2	-6,4	3,5	8,0	2,0
	Imported commodities	-4,2	-3,9	3,6	7,7	9,6	16,4	-12,3	3,0	10,0	8,3
CPI	All items, metropolitan areas	5,8	1,4	3,4	4,7	7,1	11,5	..	..	..	..
	All items, all urban areas	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,2	4,3	5,0	5,6
	Food, metropolitan areas	8,1	2,3	2,2	7,2	10,4	16,5	..	..	..	..
	Food, all urban areas	..	..	..	..	..	..	9,1	0,8	7,3	7,4

Sources: Stats SA, *Production price index (PPI)* (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical release P0141)

Based on average annual indices.



7.2 PPI and CPI percentage changes compared with the previous year, 2003-2012 (concl.)



Sources: Stats SA, *Production price index (PPI)* (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical release P0141)

Based on average annual indices.



7.3 PPI and CPI on a monthly basis, 2012

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PPI - Domestic output (base year 2000=100)	212,5	214,4	214,1	214,8	215,8	225,4	229,0	230,5	221,2	222,5	223,1	222,9
CPI - All items, all urban areas (base year Dec 2012=100)	95,2	95,7	96,8	97,2	97,2	97,5	97,8	98,0	98,9	99,5	99,8	100,0

7.4 PPI and CPI annual inflation on a monthly basis, 2012

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
PPI - Domestic output	8,9	8,3	7,2	6,6	6,6	6,6	5,4	5,1	4,2	5,2	5,2	5,2
CPI - All items, all urban areas	6,3	6,1	6,0	6,1	5,7	5,5	4,9	4,9	5,4	5,6	5,6	5,7



7.5 CPI (all items, all urban areas) by province, 2008-2012 (base year Dec 2012=100)

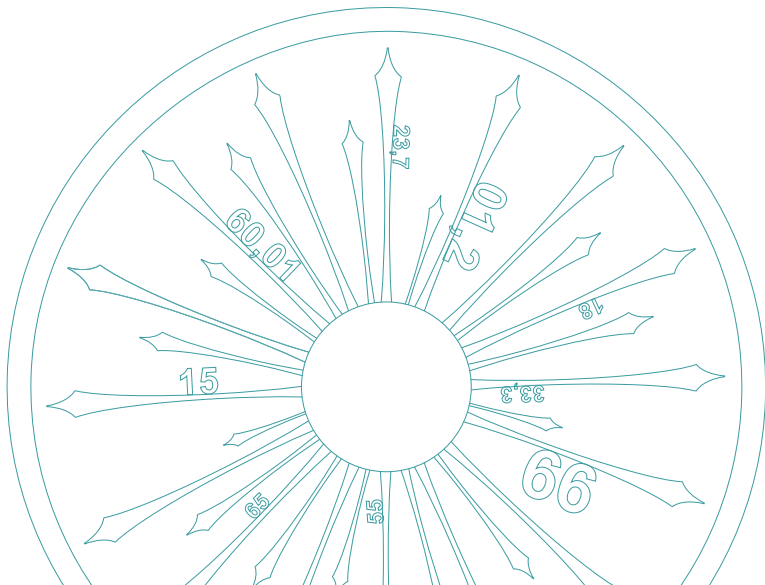
	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	77,8	77,9	79,4	79,3	79,0	77,8	78,5	77,9	79,0	78,9
2009	83,7	83,5	84,9	85,2	84,4	84,1	84,2	83,3	84,5	84,6
2010	87,0	87,0	88,5	88,1	87,3	87,4	87,3	86,3	88,4	88,2
2011	92,2	92,1	92,8	92,1	91,7	91,9	91,8	91,3	92,8	92,6
2012	97,8	97,5	97,9	97,6	97,4	97,6	97,5	97,5	97,8	97,8

7.6 CPI (all items, all urban areas) percentage change compared with the previous year by province, 2008-2012

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2009	7,6	7,2	6,9	7,4	6,8	8,1	7,3	6,9	7,0	7,2
2010	3,9	4,2	4,2	3,4	3,4	3,9	3,7	3,6	4,6	4,3
2011	6,0	5,9	4,9	4,5	5,0	5,1	5,2	5,8	5,0	5,0
2012	6,1	5,9	5,5	6,0	6,2	6,2	6,2	6,8	5,4	5,6

Source: Consumer price index (CPI) (Statistical release P0141)

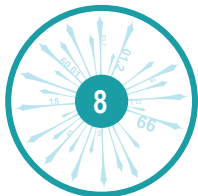
Percentage change compared with the previous year (inflation rate) is based on the annual average weighted index.



8

Mining





Mining

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**8.1 Indices of the physical volumes of mining production, 2003-2012 (base year 2010=100)**

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Including gold Actual indices	105,4	109,3	110,7	109,2	108,2	102,1	95,4	100,0	99,1	96,0
Excluding gold Actual indices	93,0	99,6	104,0	104,2	104,3	100,4	93,8	100,0	99,9	99,1



8.2 Total value of mineral sales, 2003-2012 (R millions)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Including gold Actual values	117 527	125 058	142 818	193 590	224 438	300 715	241 365	300 293	370 831	364 332
Excluding gold Actual values	84 474	95 728	118 217	157 185	185 401	254 722	192 669	247 199	301 940	287 517

9

Manufacturing

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**9.1 Indices of the physical volumes of manufacturing production by manufacturing division (actual indices), 2003-2012 (base year 2005=100)**

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Food and beverages	75,6	81,1	85,9	86,4	90,4	94,1	96,0	100,0	102,3	104,4
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	124,5	129,3	121,1	123,2	127,0	125,8	106,8	100,0	96,3	95,7
Wood, paper, publishing and printing	96,4	99,5	105,5	111,6	113,0	113,0	95,8	100,0	101,5	103,9
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	88,9	92,1	92,4	93,7	99,8	105,2	95,2	100,0	101,8	107,2
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	92,4	98,1	108,3	114,2	120,0	118,7	102,8	100,0	103,7	103,8
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	110,0	113,7	114,0	121,1	126,8	119,1	95,7	100,0	103,4	103,9
Electrical machinery	96,4	92,6	82,5	86,2	89,1	99,3	95,9	100,0	102,8	101,3
Radio, television, communication apparatus and professional equipment	96,1	102,6	105,7	102,0	108,8	112,1	103,9	100,0	111,9	121,7
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	89,1	95,0	105,7	118,2	118,2	110,9	82,5	100,0	107,7	110,7
Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified	98,7	101,5	108,6	114,1	123,4	127,3	102,7	100,0	102,0	103,6
Total manufacturing	95,2	99,2	102,0	106,8	111,3	110,9	95,6	100,0	102,7	105,2

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Production and sales* (Statistical release P3041.2)

The sample of manufacturing production and sales is based on an updated version of Stats SA's business register, based on the database of units registered for value-added tax (VAT) and income tax (IT), obtained from the South African Revenue Service (SARS).



9.2 Value of sales of manufactured products by manufacturing division (actual values), 2003-2012 (R millions)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Food and beverages	137 410	150 184	155 613	168 686	196 958	238 556	249 846	258 122	280 768	310 753
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	39 731	41 414	41 088	42 482	45 440	46 630	40 700	38 692	38 541	39 829
Wood, paper, publishing and printing	73 267	76 074	81 990	90 768	99 237	109 576	101 011	107 251	111 825	120 098
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	145 428	157 759	168 829	194 545	230 247	305 422	254 555	272 591	318 352	371 140
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	24 835	28 419	31 906	35 286	39 644	42 880	41 469	42 431	44 850	47 461
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	204 762	225 317	229 475	261 283	308 592	365 028	269 495	289 139	312 533	325 860
Electrical machinery	22 444	23 285	24 325	29 920	35 556	41 821	38 675	41 153	43 551	44 835
Radio, television, communication apparatus and professional equipment	10 676	11 359	11 885	11 921	12 977	13 691	13 070	12 681	14 052	15 243
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	112 766	123 960	142 214	168 319	188 383	204 576	148 627	169 431	182 252	183 643
Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified	35 758	38 234	42 922	48 188	54 464	60 394	55 794	56 745	61 138	62 513
Total manufacturing	807 076	876 004	930 245	1 051 399	1 211 497	1 428 574	1 213 240	1 288 236	1 407 860	1 521 375

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Production and sales* (Statistical release P3041.2)

Levels for manufacturing sales in this publication are slightly different from previously published data due to the implementation of a new sample drawn in April 2009. While in total there was very little difference between the levels of sales from the old and new samples for the overlap period, there were differences within the manufacturing major groups. The main reason for these changes is the improved classification of the register of Stats SA's businesses register.



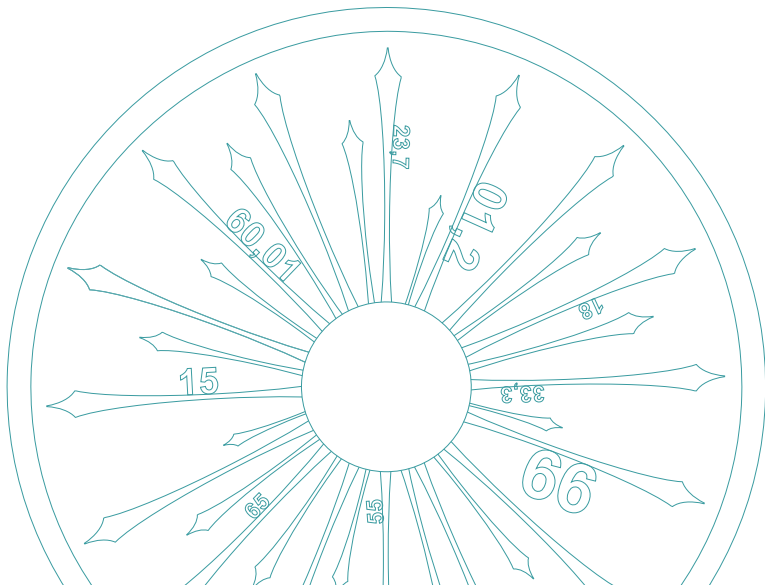
9.3 Utilisation of production capacity by manufacturing division, 2003-2012 (percentages)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Weight ¹
Food and beverages	76,9	79,6	81,9	82,9	82,5	81,5	80,6	80,7	81,8	82,5	15,4
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	81,3	86,0	81,8	84,1	83,1	82,1	77,2	76,8	77,0	78,0	4,9
Wood, paper, publishing and printing	85,6	86,2	86,8	87,4	87,1	86,8	82,3	82,2	82,2	83,5	10,2
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	80,8	83,8	84,3	82,5	84,8	84,6	80,6	81,0	80,9	83,6	22,1
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	83,9	88,4	90,0	88,7	88,8	87,0	81,8	78,4	78,4	78,1	4,8
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	84,4	86,0	87,7	87,1	86,4	82,2	73,0	78,3	78,6	78,8	22,9
Electrical machinery	82,3	86,0	81,7	80,3	80,7	82,9	82,7	80,1	82,1	80,8	2,5
Radio, television, communication apparatus and professional equipment	75,7	85,6	85,7	87,9	88,6	87,9	84,0	78,1	80,9	83,8	1,1
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	76,4	82,4	83,7	87,9	88,0	82,8	70,9	77,3	79,6	83,4	10,9
Other manufacturing not elsewhere classified	81,5	89,6	91,4	92,3	92,2	89,5	83,5	89,1	85,3	84,0	5,2
Total manufacturing	81,3	84,5	85,4	85,5	85,8	83,9	78,1	80,1	80,5	81,9	100,0

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Utilisation of production capacity by large enterprises* (Statistical release P3043)

Comparability break between 2003 and 2004: As from November 2003 the results are from a new survey based on Stats SA's new business register and are therefore NOT comparable.

¹ Weights are based on value added results of the 2005 large sample survey of manufacturing.



10

Construction

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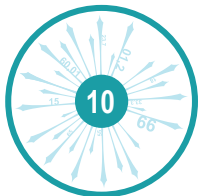
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Construction

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10.1 Actual capital expenditure on new construction works by the public sector, by type of construction work, 2005-2012 (R thousands)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Residential buildings	1 399 032	1 581 761	1 242 263	1 919 972	1 275 839	1 055 211	894 688	1 542 993
Non-residential buildings	5 941 299	6 386 824	8 444 282	4 932 733	5 273 689	5 475 194	6 492 049	7 425 918
Roads, streets and bridges	6 048 404	6 995 584	8 352 832	3 799 881	5 929 563	6 287 762	5 867 023	14 481 841
Sewerage and sanitation	2 232 542	2 190 689	2 538 829	2 234 539	1 991 306	1 968 361	2 099 023	1 866 945
Electricity	1 795 557	1 716 548	2 006 327	2 335 934	2 677 383	2 976 536	2 888 561	3 617 577
Community and social works	0	786 591	2 121 087	5 770 371	5 774 074	4 115 292	1 581 339	1 875 089
Sport facilities	0	6 131	3 232	236	0	0	0	0
Refuse sites	0	153 297	242 374	152 239	360 767	195 238	272 398	543 430
Water	2 904 273	4 041 454	2 643 922	3 363 380	5 568 695	5 296 914	5 758 260	4 206 364
Other	17 194 079	24 063 394	30 307 609	43 286 450	81 127 967	86 843 107	106 767 374	101 683 894
Total	37 515 186	47 922 273	57 902 757	67 795 735	109 979 283	114 213 615	132 620 715	137 244 051



10.2 Actual capital expenditure on reconstruction and development programmes (RDP) by the national and provincial governments, by type of construction work, 2001-2006 (R thousands)

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Residential buildings	446 714	824 306	1 160 983	970 370	1 025 327	0
Non-residential buildings	62 455	4 399	8 172	2 881	4 500	0
Roads, streets and bridges	9 561	75 324	13 707	1 000	0	0
Sewerage and sanitation	19 107	22 701	22 904	126 114	143 947	96 471
Electricity	43	3 597	0	0	0	160
Water	107 174	94 115	109 215	584 205	242 743	100 015
Other	195 541	97 650	93 121	16 515	0	0
Total	840 595	1 122 092	1 408 102	1 701 085	1 416 517	196 646

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

For the financial year ended 31 March.

RDP figures are included in table 10.1 - Actual capital expenditure on new construction works by the public sector. As from 2007 RDP figures are not collected separately anymore.

11

Energy

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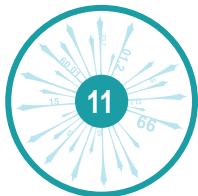
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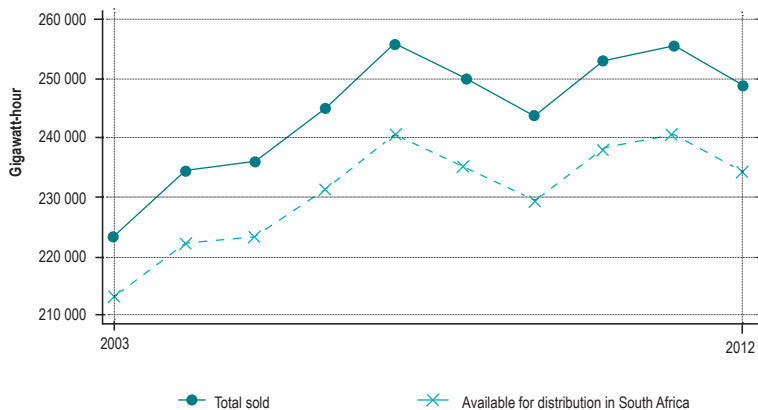


Energy

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11.1 Electricity generated and available for distribution, 2003-2012





11.2 Electricity consumption by province, 2003-2012 (gigawatt-hours)

	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma-langa	North west	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
2003	7 135	9 648	52 530	39 230	9 441	25 277	28 098	4 400	20 587	196 359
2004	7 510	9 625	54 970	42 264	9 791	25 925	28 187	4 502	21 491	204 267
2005	7 713	8 980	55 107	43 049	10 281	29 469	24 865	4 649	21 445	205 558
2006	8 261	9 141	59 728	43 174	11 520	31 388	24 419	4 727	22 382	214 736
2007	9 765	9 556	61 997	43 193	11 270	33 702	26 515	5 027	23 410	224 435
2008	9 432	9 186	60 473	41 241	11 421	33 613	25 494	4 768	23 245	218 873
2009	8 873	8 740	59 965	42 081	11 097	31 524	24 389	4 629	22 583	213 881
2010	9 646	8 972	61 507	42 125	12 199	34 483	25 930	4 719	23 093	222 674
2011	9 710	8 804	61 256	41 923	12 129	35 152	25 972	4 985	22 779	222 710
2012	9 716	8 487	59 437	40 295	11 689	34 089	25 661	5 069	22 975	217 418

Source: Stats SA, *Electricity generated and available for distribution* (Statistical release P4141)

Wholesale energy as delivered by Eskom to the various provinces.

12

Transport

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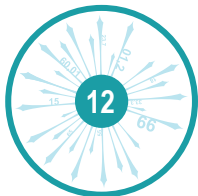
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Transport

- 12.1 Freight transportation, 2008-2012
- 12.2 Passenger transport, 2008-2012

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12.1 Freight transport, 2008-2012

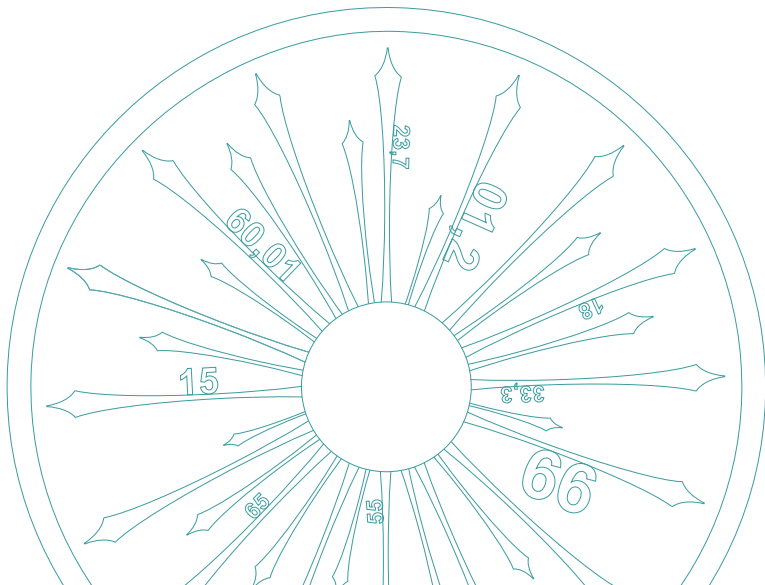
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Payload (1 000 tons)	Rail	181 854	182 229	184 688	197 560	209 416
	Road	472 006	420 737	446 241	483 089	484 053
	Total	653 860	602 966	630 929	680 649	693 470
Income (R millions)	Rail	17 056	18 882	21 573	26 050	29 794
	Road	57 874	52 742	56 669	62 674	64 771
	Total	74 930	71 624	78 242	88 724	94 567

12.2 Passenger transport, 2008-2012

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Number of passengers (thousands)	Rail	606 711	636 836	514 104	520 290	540 648
	Road	280 698	285 175	285 049	296 340	313 613
	Total	887 409	922 011	799 153	816 630	854 261
Income (R millions)	Rail	1 822	1 888	1 796	1 897	2 227
	Road	4 887	5 144	5 701	6 471	7 197
	Total	6 709	7 032	7 497	8 368	9 424

Source: Stats SA, *Land transport survey* (Statistical release P7162)

This survey has been re-engineered and covers freight and passenger transport as from 2008.



13

Financial statistics

Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agricultural business sector

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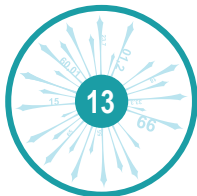
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Financial statistics

Private enterprises operating in the formal non-agricultural business sector

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**Notes for tables 13.1 to 13.12**

Sources: Stats SA, *Economic activity survey* (Statistical release P0020) and, *Annual financial statistics survey* (Statistical release P0021)

¹ Includes the value of sales; amounts received for work done; amounts received for services rendered; rent and/or lease payments received for land and buildings; rent, leasing and hiring received for machinery, vehicles and other equipment, and excludes value-added tax (VAT); net profit or loss on sales or revaluation of fixed assets (including profit or loss on foreign exchange); export freight charges; interest received and excise duty.

² Includes raw materials or materials for processing, packaging materials, fuel and consumable and maintenance stores; work in progress (partially completed); finished goods (own manufactures) and finished goods not produced by the enterprise but purchased for resale.

³ Is calculated as total income less total expenditure less opening stock plus closing stock.

⁴ Includes the erection of new buildings and works, additions to and alterations of existing buildings and works; capital work in progress capitalised; new plant and machinery, vehicles and equipment; and used plant and machinery, which was imported by or on behalf of the enterprise whether paid to outside contractors/concerns, or which was done by the enterprise itself.

⁵ Turnover divided by carrying value of non-current assets at the end of the financial year.

⁶ Net profit before tax divided by turnover.

⁷ Net profit after tax divided by turnover.

Due to differences in sampling methods, sampling frames and coverage of industries, statistics of the Economic Activity surveys prior to 2003 are not comparable to surveys as from 2003, onwards.

Additional notes for tables 13.2 to 13.9

Comparable estimates for the variable salaries and wages for the 2003 survey are not available as they were published for the first time in the 2004 survey.



13.1 Selected income and expenditure items: Forestry and fishing industry, 2004-2012 (R millions)

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Income	Turnover ¹	..	7 880	8 799	9 256	9 220	10 203	18 614	19 562	21 375
	Interest received	..	89	101	128	139	293	547	596	468
	Other income	..	566	766	1 676	1 785	1 590	1 479	1 202	1 414
	Total income	..	8 535	9 666	11 060	11 144	12 086	20 640	21 360	23 257
Inventories ²	Opening value	..	463	505	508	390	706	1 938	1 935	1 813
	Closing value	..	435	385	491	736	894	1 956	1 777	1 886
	Purchases	..	3 126	3 250	3 363	3 232	3 572	8 707	8 570	9 776
Expenditure	Interest paid	..	155	136	122	127	258	870	801	767
	Employment cost	..	1 511	1 772	1 454	1 807	2 019	3 322	3 897	4 078
	Other expenditure	..	2 660	3 159	2 890	3 322	3 768	7 053	6 390	7 088
	Total expenditure	..	7 452	8 317	7 829	8 488	9 617	19 952	19 658	21 709
	Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³	..	1 055	1 229	..	3 002	2 657	706	1 544	1 621
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year	..	281	341	..	765	585	185	465	512	
Net profit after tax	..	774	888	..	2 237	2 072	521	1 079	1 109	
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴	..	409	505	259	330	353	..	..	..
Additions	..	..	..	..	..	..	875	1 029	1 176	
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year	..	2 902	4 219	3 853	3 010	3 479	12 784	12 230	12 686	

Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2003 and 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey.



13.2 Selected income and expenditure items: Mining and quarrying industry, 2004-2012 (R millions)

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Income	Turnover ¹	151 001	164 988	200 748	272 431	345 340	396 607	340 443	421 471	470 175
	Interest received	2 573	2 656	2 551	3 485	5 314	8 343	7 189	6 211	6 822
	Other income	15 879	9 135	13 924	27 483	17 737	29 840	29 187	50 428	38 349
	Total income	169 453	176 779	217 223	303 399	368 391	434 790	376 819	478 110	515 346
Inventories ²	Opening value	13 584	16 613	19 209	21 962	25 778	29 330	42 587	45 031	49 545
	Closing value	14 976	19 419	21 484	24 322	31 849	43 522	45 323	49 086	54 705
Expenditure	Purchases	47 062	50 047	53 926	74 886	106 949	136 327	122 307	146 800	158 966
	Interest paid	5 574	5 418	5 293	7 322	9 489	11 464	12 466	15 078	15 116
	Employment cost	39 755	39 839	45 550	52 382	59 047	68 914	73 554	81 030	86 315
	Other expenditure	62 431	66 452	73 545	85 197	89 410	123 411	130 605	153 464	157 807
	Total expenditure	154 822	161 756	178 314	219 787	264 895	340 116	338 932	396 372	418 204
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		16 023	17 829	41 184	85 972	109 567	108 866	40 623	85 793	102 302
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		6 281	6 367	10 546	21 404	33 014	31 839	10 393	21 644	28 089
Net profit after tax		9 742	11 462	30 638	64 568	76 553	77 027	30 230	64 149	74 213
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		23 365	27 046	22 690	33 938	60 752	47 524	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	..	..	83 269	76 021	82 580
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		148 328	164 195	177 394	226 401	318 869	351 448	416 355	452 731	318 869



13.3 Selected income and expenditure items: Manufacturing industry, 2004-2012 (R millions)

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Income	Turnover ¹	860 789	912 050	1 009 436	1 266 728	1 468 184	1 810 702	1 576 393	1 609 024	1 774 291
	Interest received	6 826	6 915	9 077	8 955	12 312	14 912	14 717	10 807	10 795
	Other income	24 336	34 941	31 761	34 484	46 550	47 265	40 608	56 609	52 896
	Total income	891 951	953 906	1 050 274	1 310 167	1 527 046	1 872 879	1 631 718	1 676 440	1 837 982
Inventories ²	Opening value	100 091	98 266	106 686	128 849	158 604	208 107	213 179	189 006	194 432
	Closing value	100 980	108 028	122 458	158 811	204 248	219 698	193 934	204 374	234 203
Expenditure	Purchases	519 456	544 550	609 529	821 110	934 605	1 184 817	968 824	985 909	1 150 856
	Interest paid	17 858	16 252	17 899	19 502	25 562	37 005	30 482	28 509	28 263
	Employment cost	109 934	115 224	125 025	137 445	147 156	187 237	181 404	185 281	193 240
	Other expenditure	175 266	190 004	204 795	227 020	307 416	331 959	315 837	379 990	378 909
	Total expenditure	822 514	866 030	957 248	1 205 077	1 414 739	1 741 018	1 496 547	1 579 689	1 751 268
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		70 326	97 638	108 798	135 052	157 951	143 452	115 926	112 119	126 485
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		21 341	27 028	32 055	39 074	42 156	45 044	33 269	37 283	41 074
Net profit after tax		48 985	70 610	76 743	95 978	115 795	98 408	82 657	74 836	85 411
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		45 755	47 415	46 709	49 563	64 400	71 856	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	..	..	65 084	68 714	68 568
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		208 570	234 455	250 371	282 570	337 414	394 908	400 891	415 647	429 373



13.4 Selected income and expenditure items: Electricity, gas and water supply industry, 2004-2012 (R millions)

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Income	Turnover ¹	40 500	43 869	47 886	54 504	61 297	78 893	100 196	112 063	139 049
	Interest received	3 983	3 479	3 008	3 045	3 166	3 914	2 350	3 026	4 185
	Other income	7 969	9 641	3 943	6 525	4 393	2 407	5 371	3 243	4 745
	Total income	52 452	56 989	54 837	64 074	68 856	85 214	107 917	118 332	147 979
Inventories ²	Opening value	2 320	2 403	3 003	3 497	3 792	3 992	6 926	7 624	9 081
	Closing value	2 404	3 035	3 467	3 769	3 996	6 917	7 741	9 158	10 220
Expenditure	Purchases	13 685	14 823	16 024	20 134	26 282	35 502	44 019	46 350	59 539
	Interest paid	6 501	6 581	4 989	5 319	5 574	5 405	4 325	6 250	7 996
	Employment cost	8 969	8 682	9 039	10 556	12 422	16 898	17 535	18 043	20 563
	Other expenditure	17 307	20 894	16 073	17 309	22 068	40 415	33 773	35 645	39 147
	Total expenditure	46 462	50 980	46 125	53 318	66 346	98 220	99 652	106 288	127 245
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		6 074	6 641	9 176	11 028	2 714	-10 081	9 080	13 578	21 873
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		1 966	2 234	2 480	2 890	-213	-3 517	2 514	3 811	5 839
Net profit after tax		4 108	4 407	6 696	8 138	2 927	-6 564	6 566	9 767	16 034
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		9 196	10 453	11 498	18 674	26 577	50 226	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	..	..	60 370	58 031	66 684
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		67 289	74 173	79 725	93 939	114 802	163 773	220 553	262 317	314 113



13.5 Selected income and expenditure items: Construction industry, 2004-2012 (R millions)

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Income	Turnover ¹	97 723	114 722	136 106	165 812	227 908	278 337	260 498	266 898	290 103
	Interest received	620	671	979	967	1 486	3 001	2 559	2 554	2 360
	Other income	2 094	2 244	2 379	2 651	3 853	4 572	4 982	5 358	5 787
	Total income	100 437	117 637	139 464	169 430	233 247	285 910	268 039	274 810	298 250
Inventories ²	Opening value	6 048	4 955	6 268	7 561	9 802	11 687	12 119	14 861	12 866
	Closing value	5 976	6 575	7 766	9 791	13 839	12 355	11 462	15 543	15 564
Expenditure	Purchases	48 770	61 453	69 645	78 318	113 446	129 733	115 889	110 260	121 972
	Interest paid	1 170	1 306	1 516	1 301	2 462	4 301	3 737	2 561	2 717
	Employment cost	16 172	19 287	21 744	26 819	34 890	42 124	45 311	48 538	57 612
	Other expenditure	30 284	31 188	39 915	56 843	69 214	87 529	82 204	102 057	105 003
	Total expenditure	96 396	113 234	132 820	163 281	220 012	263 687	247 141	263 416	287 304
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		3 969	6 023	8 142	8 379	17 272	22 891	20 241	12 076	13 644
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		857	1 322	1 933	2 609	4 524	5 472	5 336	4 579	4 160
Net profit after tax		3 112	4 701	6 209	5 770	12 748	17 419	14 905	7 497	9 484
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		2 252	3 038	5 117	6 117	8 243	10 105	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	..	..	8 545	10 974	11 908
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		11 049	13 772	17 550	23 810	28 548	36 737	36 743	36 600	39 462


13.6 Selected income and expenditure items: Trade industry, 2004-2012 (R millions)

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Income	Turnover ¹	984 753	1 107 593	1 290 618	1 450 456	1 708 074	1 724 602	1 798 907	2 020 249	2 294 500
	Interest received	5 751	6 286	10 887	10 296	14 139	15 146	14 842	14 136	13 209
	Other income	14 372	18 550	28 783	26 645	28 590	25 858	35 812	36 626	35 763
	Total income	1 004 876	1 132 429	1 330 288	1 487 397	1 750 803	1 765 606	1 849 561	2 071 011	2 343 472
Inventories ²	Opening value	76 575	95 504	113 634	119 282	138 471	157 618	178 006	185 338	205 912
	Closing value	80 903	108 666	132 224	139 441	166 205	173 355	178 483	201 572	239 764
Expenditure	Purchases	742 576	833 237	988 649	1 120 471	1 337 891	1 342 176	1 368 819	1 551 284	1 778 747
	Interest paid	11 349	11 035	12 692	13 860	20 100	18 067	22 969	22 451	21 354
	Employment cost	79 689	92 071	110 044	124 647	138 737	133 339	162 592	180 433	188 618
	Other expenditure	133 693	148 329	167 748	167 689	195 676	208 607	227 515	252 214	295 441
	Total expenditure	967 307	1 084 672	1 279 133	1 426 667	1 692 404	1 702 189	1 781 895	2 006 382	2 284 160
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		41 897	60 919	69 745	80 889	86 133	79 154	68 143	80 863	93 164
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		11 951	17 202	20 818	21 077	22 978	21 803	20 997	23 371	28 034
Net profit after tax		29 946	43 717	48 927	59 812	63 155	57 351	47 146	57 492	65 130
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		16 655	16 222	20 539	28 713	31 198	27 860	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	..	..	31 339	37 428	41 421
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		73 722	88 403	100 478	119 149	169 208	162 888	198 322	206 874	210 235



13.7 Selected income and expenditure items: Transport, storage and communication industry, 2004-2012 (R millions)

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Income	Turnover ¹	234 158	244 990	296 962	372 457	445 751	496 260	505 287	553 691	611 204
	Interest received	2 617	2 604	2 434	3 544	4 900	5 142	5 584	4 320	5 070
	Other income	17 775	20 952	12 145	19 359	19 467	23 020	79 898	23 491	27 300
	Total income	254 550	268 546	311 541	395 360	470 118	524 422	590 769	581 502	643 574
Inventories ²	Opening value	4 662	5 676	5 582	6 593	7 815	8 910	10 064	8 925	11 278
	Closing value	4 685	6 195	6 321	7 840	8 643	10 077	9 081	11 258	12 323
Expenditure	Purchases	75 406	86 306	95 964	121 974	163 674	155 253	119 251	140 460	161 283
	Interest paid	8 932	7 702	7 263	9 915	13 064	14 741	14 585	16 198	16 718
	Employment cost	41 883	42 692	45 377	57 154	61 417	61 489	72 268	79 915	87 639
	Other expenditure	109 306	94 546	123 860	158 538	176 479	239 463	297 258	301 742	327 261
	Total expenditure	235 527	231 246	272 464	347 581	414 634	470 946	503 362	538 315	592 901
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		19 046	37 819	39 816	49 026	56 312	54 643	86 424	45 520	51 718
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		6 225	9 325	11 695	13 808	14 309	12 437	17 208	13 689	15 294
Net profit after tax		12 821	28 494	28 121	35 218	42 003	42 206	69 216	31 831	36 424
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		23 486	24 109	34 767	37 437	47 392	53 913	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	..	..	65 094	59 809	62 195
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		138 038	142 741	154 634	172 231	224 564	257 867	310 182	356 051	369 106


13.8 Selected income and expenditure items: Real estate and other business services industry (excluding financial intermediation and insurance), 2004-2012 (R millions)

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Income	Turnover ¹	275 888	303 685	347 142	434 883	592 224	645 205	474 836	545 777	571 260
	Interest received	9 098	7 475	8 112	11 325	20 691	27 430	18 312	16 578	17 255
	Other income	17 205	28 493	51 227	62 232	94 786	100 685	51 576	45 328	55 179
	Total income	302 191	339 653	406 481	508 440	707 701	773 320	544 724	607 683	643 694
Inventories ²	Opening value	9 020	9 408	10 271	19 551	24 855	24 838	25 027	20 727	15 626
	Closing value	10 436	11 400	12 361	22 148	29 672	28 272	29 602	20 730	18 308
Expenditure	Purchases	73 484	79 436	74 123	125 457	201 638	223 459	104 934	135 116	143 086
	Interest paid	22 976	25 005	20 286	26 663	42 429	46 579	43 877	48 397	49 445
	Employment cost	75 001	84 923	105 648	113 954	153 247	165 520	137 104	152 130	159 850
	Other expenditure	85 677	97 897	131 458	140 616	176 975	210 537	181 532	196 409	209 492
	Total expenditure	257 138	287 261	331 515	406 690	574 289	646 095	467 447	532 052	561 873
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		46 469	54 384	77 056	104 347	138 229	130 659	81 852	75 634	84 503
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		6 083	8 503	14 961	20 148	23 562	20 324	16 318	18 631	22 581
Net profit after tax		40 386	45 881	62 095	84 199	114 667	110 335	65 534	57 003	61 922
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		15 105	14 363	25 436	25 830	42 563	33 822	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	..	..	41 448	49 208	45 137
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		242 553	260 879	277 014	235 825	234 103	244 195	41 448	49 208	45 137



13.9 Selected income and expenditure items: Community, social and personal services industry (excluding government institutions), 2004-2012 (R millions)

		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Income	Turnover ¹	77 102	79 233	90 703	96 061	114 053	134 097	135 158	147 082	146 912
	Interest received	928	981	875	1 228	1 544	2 324	1 779	1 621	1 813
	Other income	4 331	4 127	4 725	9 919	14 005	10 168	9 468	10 736	9 865
	Total income	82 361	84 341	96 303	107 208	129 602	146 589	146 405	159 439	158 590
Inventories ²	Opening value	2 440	2 026	1 937	1 794	1 811	2 379	2 292	2 554	2 146
	Closing value	2 495	1 971	2 061	2 365	2 028	2 797	2 496	2 559	2 327
Expenditure	Purchases	22 969	22 650	23 775	23 600	26 051	32 432	33 946	35 904	35 853
	Interest paid	1 933	1 742	1 998	2 230	3 028	5 881	4 494	4 112	4 689
	Employment cost	21 169	20 236	22 373	27 059	32 434	37 227	35 920	41 317	39 757
	Other expenditure	28 795	29 927	35 583	41 687	50 681	56 433	55 981	60 508	61 447
	Total expenditure	74 866	74 555	83 729	94 576	112 194	131 973	130 341	141 841	141 746
Net profit or loss before providing for company tax and dividends ³		7 550	9 731	12 698	13 203	17 625	15 034	16 268	17 603	17 025
Company tax paid or provided for during the financial year		1 518	1 947	2 314	2 831	3 385	3 360	3 057	3 704	3 799
Net profit after tax		6 032	7 784	10 384	10 372	14 240	11 674	13 211	13 899	13 226
Capital expenditure on new assets ⁴		3 311	3 533	4 115	7 575	5 272	7 968	..	..	..
Additions		..	..	..	..	..	..	7 403	8 693	8 323
Carrying value of property, plant and intangible assets at the end of the financial year		32 408	34 334	33 228	85 326	49 185	61 102	51 299	60 868	60 973

**13.10 Comparison of operating ratios between 2004 and 2012 - Turnover/Carrying value of assets⁵**

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Fishing and forestry	..	2,72	2,09	2,40	3,06	2,93	1,46	1,60	1,68
Mining and quarrying	1,02	1,00	1,13	1,20	1,08	1,13	0,82	0,93	1,47
Manufacturing	4,13	3,89	4,03	4,48	4,35	4,59	3,93	3,87	4,13
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,60	0,59	0,60	0,58	0,53	0,48	0,45	0,43	0,44
Construction	8,84	8,33	7,76	6,96	7,98	7,58	7,09	7,29	7,35
Trade	13,36	12,53	12,84	12,17	10,09	10,59	9,07	9,77	10,91
Transport, storage and communication	1,70	1,72	1,92	2,16	1,98	1,92	1,63	1,56	1,66
Real estate and other business services (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	1,14	1,16	1,25	1,84	2,53	2,64	11,46	11,09	12,66
Community, social and personal services (excluding government institutions)	2,38	2,31	2,73	1,13	2,32	2,19	2,63	2,42	2,41

Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2003 and 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey.



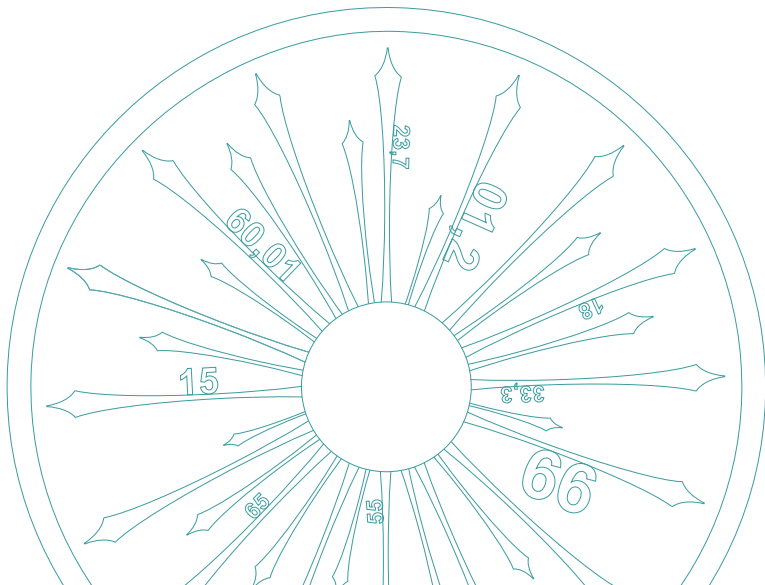
13.11 Comparison of operating ratios between 2004 and 2012 - Profit/Turnover⁶

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Fishing and forestry	..	0,13	0,14	..	0,33	0,26	0,04	0,08	0,08
Mining and quarrying	0,11	0,11	0,21	0,32	0,32	0,27	0,12	0,20	0,22
Manufacturing	0,08	0,11	0,11	0,11	0,11	0,08	0,07	0,07	0,07
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,15	0,15	0,19	0,20	0,04	-0,13	0,09	0,12	0,16
Construction	0,04	0,05	0,06	0,05	0,08	0,08	0,08	0,05	0,05
Trade	0,04	0,06	0,05	0,06	0,05	0,05	0,04	0,04	0,04
Transport, storage and communication	0,08	0,15	0,13	0,13	0,13	0,11	0,17	0,08	0,08
Real estate and other business services (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	0,17	0,18	0,22	0,24	0,23	0,20	0,17	0,14	0,15
Community, social and personal services (excluding government institutions)	0,10	0,12	0,14	0,14	0,15	0,11	0,12	0,12	0,12

Comparable estimates for the fishing and forestry industry for the 2003 and 2004 surveys are not available as it was published for the first time in the 2005 survey.

**13.12 Comparison of operating ratios between 2004 and 2012 - Profitability ratios**

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Fishing and forestry	..	0,10	0,10	..	0,24	0,20	0,03	0,06	0,05
Mining and quarrying	0,06	0,07	0,15	0,24	0,22	0,19	0,09	0,15	0,16
Manufacturing	0,06	0,08	0,08	0,08	0,08	0,05	0,05	0,05	0,05
Electricity, gas and water supply	0,10	0,10	0,14	0,15	0,05	-0,08	0,07	0,09	0,12
Construction	0,03	0,04	0,05	0,03	0,06	0,06	0,06	0,03	0,03
Trade	0,03	0,04	0,04	0,04	0,04	0,03	0,03	0,03	0,03
Transport, storage and communication	0,05	0,12	0,09	0,09	0,09	0,09	0,14	0,06	0,06
Real estate and other business services (excluding financial intermediation and insurance)	0,15	0,15	0,18	0,19	0,19	0,17	0,14	0,10	0,11
Community, social and personal services (excluding government institutions)	0,08	0,10	0,11	0,11	0,12	0,09	0,10	0,09	0,09



14

**Selected internal
trade activities**





Selected internal trade activities

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14.1 Summary of internal trade statistics, 2003-2012 (R millions)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Wholesale trade sales										
Sales at current prices	530 156	613 381	653 406	750 890	880 719	1 077 991	958 409	1 030 950	1 174 302	1 328 931
Sales at constant (2000) prices	884 460	998 845	1 027 229	1 093 309	1 155 438	1 242 703	1 124 710	1 155 405	1 230 326	1 328 930
Retail trade sales										
Sales at current prices	275 818	311 901	343 694	396 422	445 493	584 436	521 667	558 237	609 031	662 803
Sales at constant (2008) prices	405 094	450 377	487 388	545 468	580 697	584 436	565 708	596 981	633 349	662 804
Motor trade sales										
Sales at current prices	204 199	241 159	279 799	321 293	351 470	365 553	327 098	376 800	429 465	476 125

Sources: Stats SA, *Wholesale trade sales* (Statistical release P6141.2), *Retail trade sales* (Statistical release P6242.1) and *Motor trade sales* (Statistical release P6343.2)

Stats SA introduced new wholesale trade sales, retail trade sales and motor trade sales surveys utilising an upgraded business register commencing with the month of July 2008. The previous surveys and the current ones were run side by side from April to June 2008, which provided a set of factors that could be applied to the old series to revise previous estimates back to January 1998. The figures up to February 2007 are backcasted based on the movements of the old series and the level of the new series.



14.2 Summary of tourist accommodation statistics, 2005-2012

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Stay units								
Stay units available (thousands)	119,6	122,1	122,3	121,1	121,5	124,0	121,5	123,5
Stay unit nights sold (thousands)	19 209,3	20 246,6	21 088,5	22 286,8	20 600,4	19 660,7	19 131,4	20 406,4
Occupancy rate (%)	44,0	45,5	47,3	50,3	46,5	43,5	43,2	45,2
Income (R millions)								
Income from accommodation	8 777,5	10 173,6	11 981,7	14 485,6	13 650,5	14 690,1	13 838,2	15 443,6
Income from restaurant and bar sales	3 451,6	3 770,8	4 203,0	5 000,0	4 699,8	4 840,6	5 030,9	5 378,5
Other income	4 643,4	4 876,9	5 818,6	11 353,5	8 821,8	9 102,2	9 744,4	10 745,2
Total income	16 872,5	18 821,3	22 003,3	30 839,1	27 172,1	28 632,9	28 613,5	31 567,3

Source: Stats SA, *Tourist accommodation* (Statistical release P6410)

The hotel trading statistics survey has been discontinued since March 2004. It has been replaced by the Tourist accommodation survey, which started in September 2004. The Tourist accommodation survey includes bed and breakfast establishments, guest houses, hotels, lodges, self-catering accommodation, caravan parks and camping sites and, other accommodation establishments.

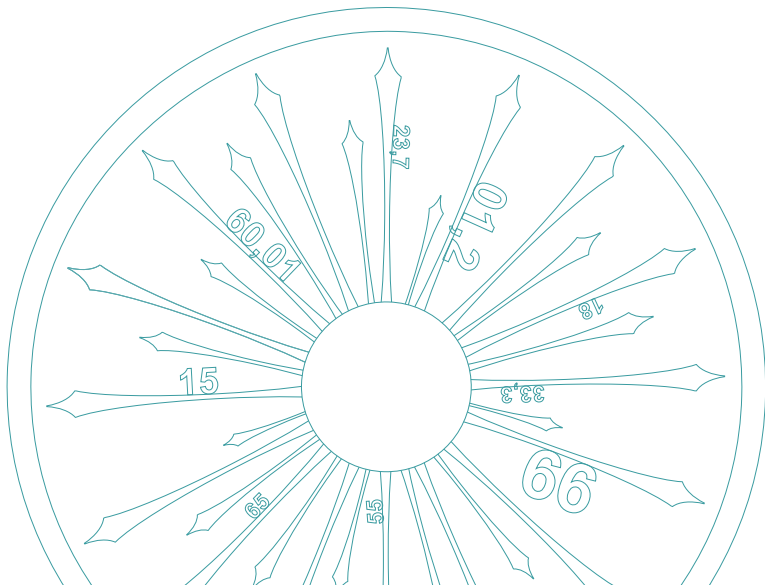
Figures for the last twelve months are regarded as preliminary

**14.3 Food and beverages, 2006-2012 (R millions)**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Income from food sales	24 408,2	26 793,5	31 698,0	32 542,8	34 403,2	36 736,2	39 820,5
Income from bar sales	3 096,2	3 571,7	3 667,7	3 516,8	4 041,5	4 168,7	4 673,9
Other income	448,7	584,1	784,2	670,6	886,5	747,5	720,6
Total income	27 953,1	30 949,3	36 149,9	36 730,2	39 331,2	41 652,4	45 215,0

Source: Stats SA, *Food and beverages* (Statistical release P6420)

The food and beverages survey is a monthly survey covering a sample of public and private enterprises involved in the preparation of meals and drinks for immediate consumption in South Africa. The purpose of this survey is to monitor trends in the food and beverages industry. Figures for the last twelve months are regarded as preliminary.



15

**Social services
and housing**

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Notes

Notes for tables 15.1 to 15.9

Source: Stats SA, *General household survey* (Statistical release P0318)

† For numbers of 10 000 or less the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.



15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2007-2012 (thousands)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
House on a separate yard or on farm										
2007	749	493	1 627	1 106	964	664	586	195	714	7 098
2008	790	579	2 028	1 194	1 002	714	624	208	1 014	8 153
2009	821	593	1 979	1 264	1 065	755	753	227	953	8 409
2010	799	637	2 160	1 361	1 133	794	720	230	893	8 726
2011	777	672	2 257	1 394	1 175	836	747	223	985	9 065
2012	738	640	2 216	1 432	1 168	839	722	219	962	8 936
House on a separate yard or on farm										
2007	449	26	†	499	77	60	16	11	†	1 145
2008	481	27	†	563	80	62	28	17	†	1 266
2009	546	26	†	527	94	76	†	13	†	1 288
2010	530	21	†	521	75	46	12	11	†	1 218
2011	568	20	†	553	63	64	12	†	†	1 294
2012	561	18	†	461	42	61	13	†	†	1 171
Flat or apartment in a block of flats										
2007	31	13	295	164	†	†	21	†	100	639
2008	45	11	220	193	16	13	12	†	80	596
2009	23	16	264	175	†	20	†	†	91	602
2010	38	14	264	165	†	14	†	†	130	638
2011	51	†	297	115	†	23	13	†	120	630
2012	30	19	260	114	20	11	36	14	129	633
Cluster house in complex										
2009	†	†	70	†	†	†	†	†	†	83
2010	†	†	61	14	†	†	†	†	24	104
2011	†	†	41	†	†	†	†	†	14	79
2012	†	†	66	13	†	†	†	†	26	120



15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2007-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Type of dwelling: Town house										
2009	†	†	128	18	†	†	†	†	16	183
2010	†	†	160	21	†	†	†	†	18	198
2011	†	†	158	14	†	†	†	†	10	182
2012	18	†	200	23	†	†	†	†	30	182
Semi detached house										
2009	10	†	12	20	†	†	†	†	59	108
2010	12	†	28	†	†	†	†	†	96	152
2011	17	†	39	15	†	†	†	†	103	185
2012	36	†	13	16	†	†	†	†	129	212
Formal dwelling in backyard										
2007	51	20	298	84	30	31	54	†	13	585
2008	50	22	251	36	29	16	28	†	26	462
2009	27	17	257	27	19	14	44	†	30	439
2010	14	17	248	37	†	13	14	†	27	383
2011	23	19	320	33	17	†	51	†	18	493
2012	18	19	328	51	37	13	24	†	13	507
Informal dwelling in backyard										
2007	34	34	371	29	31	30	71	†	125	732
2008	21	39	393	49	20	41	88	†	105	761
2009	19	53	317	40	28	17	46	†	124	651
2010	17	52	383	29	17	15	98	†	131	748
2011	20	55	325	28	12	†	71	†	139	666
2012	33	56	399	28	16	15	70	†	113	733



5.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2007-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Informal dwelling not in backyard										
2007	108	99	422	149	27	72	141	15	152	1 186
2008	91	81	368	139	59	71	160	19	130	1 117
2009	91	63	500	151	36	64	131	15	145	1 196
2010	91	55	401	120	28	87	122	18	135	1 058
2011	72	36	435	128	38	61	140	16	97	1 024
2012	110	64	462	207	42	85	179	20	135	1 304
Servants quarter or granny flats										
2007	33	18	76	79	56	42	14	11	71	402
2008	13	†	47	34	19	24	11	†	18	173
2009	†	†	95	50	21	17	15	†	12	225
2010	60	†	79	74	40	31	59	†	53	403
2011	34	†	82	93	24	26	23	15	60	360
2012	58	†	87	109	53	41	37	†	46	443
Other										
2007	†	38	86	†	†	†	42	†	47	233
2008	†	†	38	†	†	†	27	†	15	108
2009	†	†	37	14	†	11	†	†	40	111
2010	†	†	38	†	†	†	†	†	14	74
2011	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	14	34
2012	†	†	79	†	†	†	†	†	25	131
Town/cluster/semi detached house										
2007	31	†	118	24	†	†	†	†	145	327
2008	20	†	121	†	†	†	†	†	27	183



15.1 Number of households by type of dwelling by province, 2007-2008 (thousands) (concl.)

Type of dwelling	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Unit in retirement village										
2007	†	†	13	†	†	†	†	†	†	27
2008	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	18
Total										
2007	1 491	745	3 322	2 145	1 193	912	946	255	1 382	12 392
2008	1 523	771	3 477	2 221	1 230	946	980	268	1 430	12 846
2009	1 549	790	3 661	2 290	1 270	981	1 010	275	1 477	13 303
2010	1 573	806	3 823	2 358	1 309	1 015	1 040	282	1 524	13 731
2011	1 574	822	3 967	2 384	1 335	1 042	1 060	288	1 562	14 033
2012	1 616	839	4 115	2 455	1 382	1 073	1 098	295	1 610	14 483



15.2 Number of households by energy source for cooking by province, 2007-2012 (thousands)

Energy source for cooking	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2007	718	542	2 611	1 440	493	503	624	183	1 243	8 355
2008	736	589	2 929	1 428	509	530	633	199	1 248	8 801
2009	832	624	3 154	1 553	556	585	687	219	1 289	9 499
2010	866	693	3 245	1 604	601	636	739	221	1 299	9 904
2011	981	730	3 185	1 711	676	717	813	234	1 399	10 444
2012	1 055	721	3 395	1 823	691	761	845	242	1 423	10 954
Gas										
2007	56	19	51	43	11	†	27	12	54	280
2008	69	26	68	57	17	†	28	13	94	380
2009	60	23	37	43	†	†	25	11	80	295
2010	50	14	47	46	14	12	19	†	90	300
2011	51	15	43	37	11	†	17	11	99	291
2012	61	22	129	66	15	20	21	16	136	485
Paraffin										
2007	390	111	584	208	87	100	185	31	69	1 766
2008	301	84	382	181	65	72	163	14	62	1 325
2009	278	82	385	148	70	47	154	14	83	1 260
2010	317	54	361	119	45	60	132	21	43	1 152
2011	247	33	369	105	32	43	122	12	32	996
2012	212	50	449	159	42	47	124	†	38	1 131



15.2 Number of households by energy source for cooking by province, 2007-2012 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for cooking	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Wood										
2007	318	31	16	422	584	198	99	32	15	1 715
2008	399	41	30	505	616	232	143	37	15	2 017
2009	356	39	40	517	628	242	134	30	16	2 002
2010	324	27	35	496	634	195	128	30	14	1 883
2011	295	23	44	464	607	196	102	29	23	1 782
2012	280	29	38	399	625	191	97	26	†	1 696
Coal										
2007	†	35	83	30	14	100	†	†	†	270
2008	†	22	67	32	16	92	†	†	†	237
2009	†	21	38	16	†	95	†	†	†	180
2010	†	15	28	13	†	99	†	†	†	162
2011	†	14	24	†	†	80	†	†	†	132
2012	†	11	20	†	†	62	†	†	†	111
Total										
2007	1 502	754	3 348	2 155	1 193	913	952	261	1 383	12 460
2008	1 522	769	3 484	2 214	1 227	939	980	268	1 427	12 830
2009	1 549	790	3 661	2 290	1 270	981	1 010	275	1 477	13 303
2010	1 573	806	3 823	2 358	1 309	1 015	1 040	282	1 524	13 731
2011	1 587	821	3 956	2 405	1 342	1 046	1 066	288	1 563	14 074
2012	1 626	840	4 131	2 494	1 386	1 085	1 099	296	1 614	14 571



15.3 Number of households by energy source for heating by province, 2007-2012 (thousands)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2007	354	334	2 422	1 267	453	359	419	132	787	6 526
2008	346	317	2 584	1 229	379	402	373	132	1 029	6 790
2009	323	263	2 820	1 014	424	515	329	142	1 004	6 833
2010	239	295	2 756	1 031	379	401	443	119	730	6 394
2011	253	288	2 576	1 147	445	438	407	105	708	6 365
2012	214	329	2 642	960	390	413	446	120	570	6 085
Gas										
2007	†	29	38	22	†	†	†	†	15	135
2008	15	38	87	14	†	†	11	†	37	217
2009	†	43	58	†	†	†	14	†	17	163
2010	†	34	76	†	†	17	10	†	43	209
2011	19	39	131	†	†	16	11	†	49	285
2012	23	34	227	†	†	20	16	†	53	396
Paraffin										
2007	524	170	348	110	38	37	70	19	287	1 604
2008	467	162	214	88	30	24	78	14	160	1 238
2009	491	196	203	44	12	19	41	14	234	1 254
2010	521	207	125	52	13	16	55	15	220	1 225
2011	588	271	209	55	†	11	25	19	208	1 395
2012	547	204	275	63	†	†	47	15	168	1 332



15.3 Number of households by energy source for heating by province, 2007-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Wood										
2007	508	68	76	516	577	212	173	71	77	2 278
2008	549	98	130	596	669	257	240	82	61	2 681
2009	499	91	120	584	619	223	225	69	109	2 538
2010	563	73	133	564	690	216	183	80	119	2 620
2011	466	68	147	501	673	202	192	92	104	2 445
2012	444	78	138	410	626	200	208	55	134	2 293
Coal										
2007	7	72	236	43	19	141	15	†	†	534
2008	12	56	193	60	22	129	18	†	†	495
2009	†	59	166	41	16	123	†	†	†	417
2010	†	46	144	17	†	145	†	†	†	377
2011	†	37	117	16	†	130	†	†	†	328
2012	†	25	70	21	†	114	†	†	†	255



15.3 Number of households by energy source for heating by province, 2007-2012 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for heating	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
None										
2007	85	74	205	172	98	120	257	32	211	1 254
2008	115	86	214	199	116	98	248	30	130	1 237
2009	206	134	274	582	191	88	387	45	109	2 017
2010	226	147	481	662	200	211	321	60	391	2 698
2011	252	111	500	646	188	248	413	63	490	2 910
2012	382	159	675	1 007	342	322	365	94	677	4 024
Total										
2007	1 502	753	3 345	2 148	1 191	911	951	260	1 382	12 443
2008	1 521	767	3 472	2 201	1 224	932	978	268	1 421	12 783
2009	1 549	790	3 661	2 290	1 270	981	1 010	275	1 477	13 303
2010	1 573	806	3 823	2 358	1 309	1 015	1 040	282	1 524	13 731
2011	1 588	820	3 954	2 394	1 343	1 047	1 066	288	1 566	14 065
2012	1 625	839	4 118	2 488	1 386	1 084	1 097	296	1 611	14 545



15.4 Number of households by energy source for lighting by province, 2007-2012 (thousands)

Energy source for lighting	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Electricity from mains										
2007	1 036	666	2 778	1 646	1 047	782	804	229	1 332	10 319
2008	1 009	692	3 062	1 639	1 004	774	812	233	1 350	10 574
2009	1 067	719	3 226	1 739	1 068	839	834	245	1 349	11 085
2010	1 142	750	3 325	1 807	1 143	884	864	248	1 381	11 544
2011	1 213	782	3 268	1 903	1 225	936	917	262	1 507	12 013
2012	1 335	782	3 557	2 040	1 250	978	952	273	1 542	12 710
Paraffin										
2007	238	17	44	17	21	19	†	†	20	387
2008	231	†	48	13	21	14	31	†	36	406
2009	223	†	47	11	26	†	41	†	53	417
2010	225	†	23	19	16	†	25	†	19	348
2011	209	†	60	21	13	†	16	†	18	352
2012	153	†	61	32	11	†	42	†	28	350



15.4 Number of households by energy source for lighting by province, 2007-2012 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source for lighting	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Candles										
2007	218	69	510	480	121	109	134	27	26	1 693
2008	268	64	365	555	192	147	135	28	35	1 790
2009	250	65	377	533	170	128	123	25	67	1 740
2010	198	47	366	462	134	109	133	29	48	1 527
2011	168	37	365	427	89	102	132	23	41	1 385
2012	126	46	404	394	104	94	101	17	25	1 312
Animal dung										
2010	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
2011	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
2012	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Total										
2007	1 502	753	3 347	2 154	1 192	911	951	261	1 383	12 454
2008	1 523	767	3 483	2 214	1 227	939	979	268	1 427	12 827
2009	1 549	790	3 661	2 290	1 270	981	1 010	275	1 477	13 303
2010	1 573	806	3 823	2 358	1 309	1 015	1 040	282	1 524	13 731
2011	1 600	823	3 990	2 428	1 350	1 051	1 071	289	1 571	14 173
2012	1 624	840	4 129	2 493	1 384	1 084	1 098	296	1 605	14 553



15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2007-2012 (thousands)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu- Natal	Limpopo	Mpuma- langa	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Piped water in the dwelling or house										
2007	409	305	1 805	839	185	284	253	110	972	5 163
2008	424	353	2 108	799	154	316	226	124	1 106	5 611
2009	421	351	2 170	799	143	272	221	128	1 117	5 622
2010	475	337	2 258	832	148	274	242	117	1 180	5 862
2011	527	362	2 413	878	162	316	263	137	1 237	6 294
2012	487	386	2 517	924	205	296	279	140	1 270	6 504
Piped water in yard										
2007	280	361	1 199	520	339	351	391	94	304	3 838
2008	261	356	997	545	342	323	399	73	205	3 501
2009	257	358	1 058	586	403	389	389	87	214	3 743
2010	264	401	1 130	623	415	444	441	92	209	4 019
2011	224	401	1 150	685	489	420	442	93	203	4 106
2012	251	374	1 123	659	438	466	441	99	204	4 055



15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2007-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Borehole in yard										
2007	†	11	17	†	60	16	38	†	†	155
2008	†	†	19	†	66	†	36	†	†	155
2009	†	†	30	12	69	17	46	†	†	190
2010	†	†	26	†	71	†	33	†	†	157
2011	†	†	50	†	86	14	41	†	†	212
2012	†	†	49	†	86	17	31	†	†	203
Rain-water tank in yard										
2007	37	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	61
2008	45	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	68
2009	34	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	44
2010	30	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	45
2011	72	†	†	14	†	†	†	†	†	91
2012	68	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	82
Neighbours tap										
2007	22	14	30	40	68	45	37	†	†	265
2008	21	14	31	69	89	73	30	†	†	336
2009	31	†	41	77	91	55	40	†	15	358
2010	24	15	25	73	106	57	41	†	†	346
2011	23	12	32	80	106	75	45	†	†	388
2012	19	18	45	85	116	70	61	†	†	424



15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2007-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water:	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Communal tap										
2007	412	47	227	400	406	128	172	41	77	1 910
2008	372	31	266	407	431	123	225	44	97	1 996
2009	448	33	322	457	391	140	238	47	125	2 201
2010	412	29	303	449	431	118	222	54	113	2 131
2011	435	22	309	389	361	109	227	45	111	2 008
2012	532	36	356	519	356	120	225	41	122	2 307
Tanker										
2007	†	†	26	25	18	18	25	†	†	123
2008	15	†	23	34	12	20	32	†	†	146
2009	†	†	16	50	19	36	31	†	†	171
2010	16	†	52	44	†	42	24	†	†	200
2011	†	†	23	33	11	25	27	†	†	134
2012	†	†	41	39	15	47	43	†	†	199
Borehole outside yard										
2007	†	†	23	85	33	16	27	†	†	199
2008	15	†	19	100	40	35	24	†	†	248
2009	†	19	13	60	36	33	36	†	†	209
2010	†	14	14	61	38	24	17	†	†	177
2011	†	14	11	70	20	44	17	†	†	183
2012	†	15	†	37	56	22	19	†	†	165


15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2007-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
River or stream										
2007	207	†	†	160	20	16	†	†	†	406
2008	222	†	†	153	39	22	†	†	†	442
2009	272	†	†	163	40	28	†	†	†	507
2010	202	†	†	149	34	33	†	†	†	433
2011	159	†	†	154	35	21	†	†	†	374
2012	142	†	†	150	26	13	†	†	†	336
Stagnant pool or dam										
2007	†	†	†	23	15	†	†	†	†	52
2008	†	†	†	15	†	†	†	†	†	37
2009	†	†	†	18	†	†	†	†	†	30
2010	†	†	†	21	†	†	†	†	†	41
2011	†	†	†	41	†	†	†	†	†	53
2012	†	†	†	19	†	†	†	†	†	30
Well										
2007	†	†	†	16	20	19	†	†	†	64
2008	16	†	†	22	25	†	†	†	†	70
2009	†	†	†	10	25	†	†	†	†	50
2010	†	†	†	12	20	†	†	†	†	37
2011	†	†	†	29	27	17	†	†	†	75
2012	†	†	†	†	30	20	†	†	†	55



15.5 Number of households by main source of water by province, 2007-2012 (thousands) (concl.)

Main source of water	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	North West	Northern Cape	Western Cape	South Africa
Spring										
2007	100	†	†	26	16	†	†	†	†	146
2008	116	†	†	58	†	†	†	†	†	188
2009	59	†	†	50	†	†	†	†	†	119
2010	138	†	†	66	†	†	†	†	†	208
2011	135	†	†	32	†	†	†	†	†	172
2012	118	†	†	54	15	†	†	†	†	191
Total¹										
2007	1 495	751	3 330	2 148	1 186	902	945	260	1 367	12 384
2008	1 521	769	3 472	2 214	1 215	940	976	266	1 424	12 799
2009	1 548	786	3 656	2 285	1 230	981	1 006	275	1 477	13 243
2010	1 571	806	3 821	2 340	1 277	1 012	1 028	282	1 520	13 656
2011	1 599	822	3 988	2 412	1 299	1 046	1 063	289	1 571	14 090
2012	1 630	841	4 141	2 500	1 345	1 079	1 101	295	1 618	14 550

¹ Total exclude other and unspecified main source of water.



15.6 Number of households by energy source for cooking, for heating and for lighting, by population group of the household head, 2007-2012 (thousands)

Energy source	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Electricity from mains									
2007	5 622	2 733	8 355	4 096	2 430	6 526	7 508	2 811	10 319
2008	6 087	2 714	8 801	4 285	2 505	6 790	7 723	2 851	10 574
2009	6 718	2 782	9 499	4 357	2 476	6 833	8 207	2 878	11 085
2010	7 141	2 763	9 904	4 220	2 174	6 394	8 651	2 893	11 544
2011	7 638	2 806	10 444	4 304	2 062	6 365	9 060	2 953	12 013
2012	8 207	2 746	10 954	4 359	1 726	6 085	9 742	2 967	12 710
Gas									
2007	216	65	280	77	58	135	†	†	†
2008	253	127	380	112	105	217	15	†	19
2009	190	105	295	82	81	163	†	†	†
2010	170	130	300	90	118	209	†	†	†
2011	160	132	291	126	158	285	†	†	†
2012	259	226	485	173	223	396	†	†	†
Paraffin									
2007	1 726	40	1 766	1 555	48	1 604	379	†	387
2008	1 304	21	1 325	1 216	23	1 238	398	†	406
2009	1 234	25	1 260	1 227	27	1 254	409	†	417
2010	1 130	22	1 152	1 195	29	1 225	337	11	348
2011	980	16	996	1 359	37	1 395	346	†	352
2012	1 120	11	1 131	1 299	33	1 332	345	†	350

¹ Other includes Coloured, Indian or Asian, White and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.


15.6 Number of households by energy source for cooking, for heating and for lighting, by population group of the household head, 2007-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Energy source	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Wood									
2007	1 682	33	1 715	2 167	110	2 278	†	†	†
2008	1 984	34	2 017	2 574	107	2 681	†	†	†
2009	1 975	27	2 002	2 431	107	2 538	†	†	†
2010	1 854	29	1 883	2 468	151	2 620	†	†	†
2011	1 751	31	1 782	2 303	142	2 445	†	†	†
2012	1 672	24	1 696	2 127	165	2 293	16	†	17
Coal									
2007	268	†	270	524	10	534	†	†	†
2008	234	†	237	478	18	495	†	†	†
2009	179	†	180	405	12	417	†	†	†
2010	159	†	162	367	†	377	†	†	†
2011	131	†	132	315	13	328	†	†	†
2012	108	†	111	242	14	255	†	†	†
Candles									
2007	†	†	†	†	†	†	1 645	48	1 693
2008	†	†	†	†	†	†	1 752	38	1 790
2009	†	†	†	†	†	†	1 687	52	1 740
2010	†	†	†	†	†	†	1 482	45	1 527
2011	†	†	†	†	†	†	1 343	42	1 385
2012	34	†	39	15	†	19	1 277	35	1 312

¹ Other includes Coloured, Indian or Asian, White and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.



15.6 Number of households by energy source for cooking, for heating and for lighting, by population group of the household head, 2007-2012 (thousands) (concl.)

Energy source	Cooking			Heating			Lighting		
	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total	Black African	Other ¹	Total
Animal dung									
2007	29	†	30	32	†	33	†	†	†
2008	30	†	30	42	†	42	†	†	†
2009	37	†	37	40	†	40	†	†	†
2010	36	†	37	43	†	43	†	†	†
2011	26	†	26	26	†	27	†	†	†
2012	25	†	25	36	†	38	†	†	†
None									
2007	26	†	28	1 047	207	1 254	†	†	†
2008	15	†	17	1 107	129	1 237	†	†	†
2009	†	†	10	1 780	236	2 017	†	†	†
2010	69	†	72	2 214	484	2 698	61	†	63
2011	18	†	20	2 339	572	2 910	†	†	†
2012	23	†	25	3 179	845	4 024	†	†	†
Total									
2007	9 579	2 881	12 460	9 564	2 879	12 443	9 572	2 881	12 454
2008	9 921	2 909	12 830	9 887	2 895	12 783	9 920	2 906	12 827
2009	10 353	2 949	13 303	10 353	2 949	13 303	10 353	2 949	13 303
2010	10 751	2 979	13 731	10 751	2 979	13 731	10 751	2 979	13 731
2011	11 076	2 998	14 074	11 065	3 001	14 065	11 164	3 009	14 173
2012	11 546	3 025	14 571	11 524	3 021	14 545	11 535	3 019	14 553

¹ Other includes Coloured, Indian or Asian, White and unspecified population groups. These groups are aggregated due to the small sample size.



15.7 Number of households by sanitation facility by population group of the household head, 2007-2012 (thousands)

Sanitation facility	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Flush toilet connected to public sewerage					
2007	4 479	850	296	1 548	7 174
2008	4 459	870	302	1 560	7 191
2009	4 856	906	317	1 507	7 586
2010	5 294	909	320	1 481	8 004
2011	5 467	932	330	1 520	8 249
2012	5 753	944	330	1 529	8 556
Flush toilet connected to septic tank					
2007	391	39	†	40	476
2008	453	34	†	45	539
2009	224	37	†	102	370
2010	250	48	†	110	416
2011	363	45	†	81	491
2012	323	39	†	73	443
Chemical toilet					
2007	71	†	†	†	74
2008	56	†	†	†	58
2009	46	†	†	†	50
2010	46	†	†	†	51
2011	96	†	†	†	100
2012	148	†	†	†	149

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.7 Number of households by sanitation facility by population group of the household head, 2007-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Sanitation facility	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Pit latrine with ventilation pipe					
2007	1 055	19	†	†	1 080
2008	1 238	16	†	†	1 255
2009	1 655	21	†	†	1 678
2010	1 581	11	†	†	1 594
2011	1 844	12	†	†	1 859
2012	2 012	27	†	†	2 043
Pit latrine without ventilation pipe					
2007	2 610	15	†	†	2 632
2008	2 782	22	†	†	2 806
2009	2 707	15	†	†	2 724
2010	2 416	13	†	†	2 432
2011	2 465	11	†	†	2 479
2012	2 360	†	†	†	2 375
Bucket toilet					
2007	197	14	†	†	211
2008	175	14	†	†	190
2009	136	†	†	†	146
2010	87	†	†	†	93
2011	61	12	†	†	74
2012	120	16	†	†	137

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.7 Number of households by sanitation facility by population group of the household head, 2007-2012 (thousands) (concl.)

Sanitation facility	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
None					
2007	735	15	†	†	751
2008	754	24	†	†	778
2009	693	14	†	†	711
2010	653	18	†	†	673
2011	653	18	†	†	672
2012	609	19	†	†	629
Other					
2009	36	†	†	†	38
2010	20	†	†	†	21
2011	15	†	†	†	20
2012	22	†	†	†	23
Total					
2007	9 538	955	309	1 595	12 397
2008	9 917	982	312	1 605	12 817
2009	10 353	1 008	325	1 615	13 302
2010	10 346	1 013	331	1 595	13 284
2011	10 964	1 038	339	1 603	13 943
2012	11 592	1 075	346	1 618	14 631

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2007-2012 (thousands)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Removed by local authority once per week					
2007	4 977	848	296	1 492	7 612
2008	4 926	850	309	1 479	7 564
2009	4 585	726	300	1 243	6 854
2010	5 107	881	304	1 401	7 693
2011	5 604	914	317	1 453	8 288
2012	5 781	945	308	1 464	8 498
Removed by local authority less often than once per week					
2007	144	13	~	~	163
2008	196	21	~	16	237
2009	223	18	~	22	266
2010	238	20	~	47	307
2011	206	28	~	23	265
2012	185	17	~	16	222
Removed by community members contracted by local authority once per week					
2009	479	150	15	219	863
2010	452	27	19	54	551
2011	267	†	†	28	306
2012	353	21	24	54	452

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2007-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Removed by community members contracted by local authority less often than once per week					
2009	126	7	4	16	153
2010	24	1	0	6	32
2011	31	0	0	7	39
2012	35	0	1	1	37
Removed by community members once per week					
2007	27	12	†	†	44
2008	51	15	..	†	72
2009	31	13	..	11	54
2010	29	13	†	†	45
2011	24	29	..	†	56
2012	24	20	..	†	50
Removed by community members less than once per week					
2007	20	†	†	†	27
2008	64	†	..	10	76
2009	11	†	..	†	14
2010	18	..	..	..	18
2011	†	†	..	†	†
2012	19	†	..	†	26

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2007-2012 (thousands) (cont.)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Communal refuse dump					
2007	259	29	†	†	298
2008	224	†	..	11	243
2009	191	10	..	15	217
2010	186	13	†	18	219
2011	221	18	†	10	250
2012	212	†	†	†	226
Own refuse dump					
2007	3 490	38	†	70	3 605
2008	3 839	58	†	66	3 965
2009	4 127	72	†	72	4 274
2010	3 911	44	†	61	4 019
2011	4 000	36	†	75	4 117
2012	4 275	32	†	62	4 374
Dump or leave rubbish anywhere					
2007	514	11	†	11	537
2008	567	10	†	10	589
2009	513	†	†	†	520
2010	517	†	..	†	527
2011	536	†	..	†	545
2012	468	12	†	†	480

¹Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.8 Number of households by type of refuse removal by population group of the household head, 2007-2012 (thousands) (concl.)

Type of refuse removal	Black African	Coloured	Indian or Asian	White	Total ¹
Other					
2007	115	†	..	†	124
2008	57	18	..	†	83
2009	37	†	..	†	44
2010	48	20	..	†	76
2011	26	†	..	†	28
2012	22	†	..	†	26
Total					
2007	9 546	958	308	1 597	12 410
2008	9 924	982	317	1 606	12 830
2009	10 324	1 004	325	1 606	13 259
2010	10 532	1 024	330	1 602	13 488
2011	10 919	1 042	338	1 604	13 902
2012	11 373	1 063	343	1 612	14 391

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.


15.9 Number of households with or without a telephone facility, by population group and gender of the household head, 2007-2012 (thousands)

Telephone facility	Black African			Coloured			Indian or Asian			White			Total ¹		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Yes															
2007	3 864	3 072	6 936	456	244	700	216	71	287	1 138	403	1 541	5 674	3 790	9 464
2008	4 267	3 363	7 630	507	276	783	221	71	291	1 121	419	1 540	6 116	4 129	10 244
2009	4 733	3 819	8 551	511	290	801	235	76	311	1 153	430	1 583	6 632	4 614	11 246
2010	5 178	4 117	9 295	551	314	865	241	84	325	1 133	437	1 570	7 104	4 951	12 055
2011	5 589	4 413	10 002	565	332	897	247	86	333	1 139	450	1 589	7 540	5 282	12 821
2012	6 026	4 715	10 741	587	365	952	254	89	343	1 144	460	1 604	8 011	5 629	13 640
No															
2007	1 496	1 164	2 660	164	101	265	19	†	24	50	22	72	1 729	1 292	3 021
2008	1 310	1 027	2 337	122	82	203	18	†	27	61	14	75	1 510	1 131	2 641
2009	1 071	731	1 802	127	82	208	†	†	14	22	11	32	1 228	829	2 057
2010	861	596	1 457	95	71	166	†	†	†	35	11	46	997	679	1 676
2011	695	467	1 162	89	67	156	†	†	†	22	†	28	811	541	1 352
2012	513	337	851	74	48	123	†	†	†	†	†	14	599	392	991
Total															
2007	5 360	4 236	9 596	620	345	965	235	76	311	1 188	425	1 613	7 403	5 083	12 485
2008	5 576	4 390	9 967	629	358	987	239	79	318	1 182	433	1 615	7 626	5 260	12 886
2009	5 804	4 550	10 353	638	371	1 009	243	82	325	1 175	440	1 615	7 859	5 443	13 303
2010	6 039	4 712	10 751	646	385	1 031	247	85	332	1 168	448	1 616	8 100	5 630	13 731
2011	6 284	4 880	11 164	654	399	1 053	251	88	339	1 161	456	1 617	8 351	5 823	14 173
2012	6 540	5 052	11 592	661	413	1 075	255	91	346	1 154	464	1 618	8 610	6 021	14 631

¹ Total includes other and unspecified population groups.



15.10 Number of consumer units receiving water and free basic water services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2011

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	765 943	437 274	57,1	548 637	491 158	89,5	2 086 345	1 706 174	81,8	1 169 448	709 808	60,7
2004	985 873	688 452	69,8	692 038	500 899	72,4	2 144 620	2 083 478	97,1	1 540 245	938 634	60,9
2005	1 163 962	547 892	47,1	500 087	406 474	81,3	2 113 866	2 066 391	97,8	1 705 659	1 120 091	65,7
2006	1 183 307	620 664	52,5	603 828	494 760	81,9	2 240 571	2 240 085	100,0	1 577 319	1 247 186	79,1
2007	1 213 142	574 165	47,3	626 011	569 622	91,0	2 566 240	2 060 021	80,3	1 941 653	1 537 122	79,2
2008	1 790 989	1 025 384	57,3	659 658	411 483	62,4	2 820 537	1 993 399	70,7	2 176 649	1 202 694	55,3
2009	1 325 184	765 022	57,7	674 737	471 326	69,9	2 696 313	1 496 021	55,5	1 781 515	1 310 065	73,5
2010	1 514 131	853 441	56,4	667 296	332 880	49,9	2 802 741	1 022 027	36,5	1 832 383	680 166	37,1
2011	1 576 131	913 551	58,0	736 506	311 299	42,3	2 913 107	1 040 232	35,7	1 959 206	799 411	40,8



15.10 Number of consumer units receiving water and free basic water services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2011 (cont.)

	Limpopo			Mpumalanga			North West			Northern Cape		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	667 649	370 791	55,5	468 875	330 431	70,5	512 901	419 185	81,7	174 718	128 949	73,8
2004	917 324	539 640	58,8	510 455	367 984	72,1	585 654	391 391	66,8	190 374	104 522	54,9
2005	1 151 289	565 811	49,1	587 492	429 132	73,0	670 697	393 541	58,7	200 831	101 683	50,6
2006	1 069 365	504 916	47,2	679 817	507 365	74,6	733 557	459 583	62,7	187 163	87 341	46,7
2007	935 766	535 471	57,2	798 967	517 861	64,8	678 501	497 481	73,3	212 499	87 432	41,1
2008	1 245 969	662 343	53,2	817 109	358 263	43,8	733 393	365 965	49,9	248 363	119 198	48,0
2009	1 054 284	577 408	54,8	889 776	378 290	42,5	677 046	307 445	45,4	230 867	101 675	44,0
2010	972 349	449 452	46,2	980 844	351 253	35,8	712 245	289 972	40,7	236 674	108 323	45,8
2011	986 381	466 186	47,3	1 029 686	446 102	43,3	754 430	332 152	44,0	244 719	109 202	44,6



15.10 Number of consumer units receiving water and free basic water services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2011 (concl.)

	Western Cape			South Africa		
	Basic water	Free basic water	% free	Basic water	Free basic water	% free
2003	1 026 538	609 003	59,3	7 411 054	5 202 773	70,2
2004	1 066 982	977 455	91,6	8 633 565	6 592 455	76,4
2005	845 012	764 273	90,4	8 938 895	6 395 288	71,5
2006	866 554	788 336	91,0	9 141 481	6 950 236	76,0
2007	917 684	846 112	92,2	9 890 463	722 287	7,3
2008	1 011 094	836 122	82,7	11 503 761	6 974 851	60,6
2009	989 763	770 138	77,8	10 319 485	6 177 390	59,9
2010	1 031 168	804 089	78,0	10 749 831	4 891 603	45,5
2011	1 051 254	832 418	79,2	11 251 420	5 250 553	46,7



15.11 Number of consumer units receiving electricity and free basic electricity services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2011

	Eastern Cape			Free State			Gauteng			KwaZulu-Natal		
	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free
2003	442 829	198 492	44,8	361 802	282 280	78,0	1 055 888	886 650	84,0	782 225	22 075	2,8
2004	557 690	292 985	52,5	422 305	340 585	80,6	1 776 926	1 362 757	76,7	915 619	35 533	3,9
2005	682 105	251 946	36,9	528 110	361 306	68,4	1 403 713	1 239 487	88,3	1 086 056	135 883	12,5
2006	767 139	303 167	39,5	571 911	408 934	71,5	1 674 008	1 398 011	83,5	1 156 898	127 071	11,0
2007	764 787	274 009	35,8	562 068	404 418	72,0	1 690 155	876 730	51,9	1 326 805	188 177	14,2
2008	809 474	281 471	34,8	575 340	356 302	61,9	1 789 642	745 215	41,6	1 390 065	155 579	11,2
2009	886 759	312 846	35,3	599 639	377 451	62,9	1 705 839	724 178	42,5	1 321 199	190 265	14,4
2010	897 431	313 348	34,9	648 131	326 010	50,3	1 819 293	757 602	41,6	1 403 660	193 967	13,8
2011	967 376	359 178	37,1	655 764	305 454	46,6	1 972 984	376 637	19,1	1 480 519	193 589	13,1



15.11 Number of consumer units receiving electricity and free basic electricity services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2011 (cont.)

	Limpopo			Mpumalanga			North West			Northern Cape		
	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free
2003	91 043	42 153	46,3	307 263	166 085	54,1	126 724	29 906	23,6	103 727	46 221	44,6
2004	486 197	76 308	15,7	331 432	199 855	60,3	280 460	77 237	27,5	124 927	57 548	46,1
2005	670 111	113 674	17,0	498 901	149 215	29,9	459 128	100 748	21,9	155 140	58 936	38,0
2006	663 932	143 264	21,6	457 338	213 486	46,7	519 439	118 862	22,9	166 431	68 620	41,2
2007	790 060	126 621	16,0	533 456	194 102	36,4	645 899	163 850	25,4	176 723	62 994	35,6
2008	910 496	257 627	28,3	562 297	227 193	40,4	613 554	121 785	19,8	254 086	103 508	40,7
2009	1 145 576	314 479	27,5	598 380	234 183	39,1	588 213	131 973	22,4	223 443	104 510	46,8
2010	1 018 649	286 862	28,2	624 392	253 693	40,6	667 616	144 744	21,7	237 307	103 056	43,4
2011	1 084 341	229 257	21,1	707 477	303 474	42,9	783 711	144 645	18,5	250 105	96 494	38,6



15.11 Number of consumer units receiving electricity and free basic electricity services from municipalities, by province, 2003-2011 (concl.)

	Western Cape			South Africa		
	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free	Basic electricity	Free basic electricity	% free
2003	956 148	517 689	54,1	4 227 649	2 191 551	51,8
2004	1 024 129	904 667	88,3	5 919 685	3 347 475	56,5
2005	1 063 861	587 350	55,2	6 547 125	2 998 545	45,8
2006	1 112 570	569 973	51,2	7 089 666	3 351 388	47,3
2007	1 147 112	600 986	52,4	7 637 065	2 891 887	37,9
2008	1 191 515	569 279	47,8	8 096 469	2 817 959	34,8
2009	1 208 413	551 523	45,6	8 277 461	2 941 408	35,5
2010	1 270 811	603 650	47,5	8 587 290	2 982 932	34,7
2011	1 281 831	548 363	42,8	9 184 108	2 557 091	27,8

16

Debts

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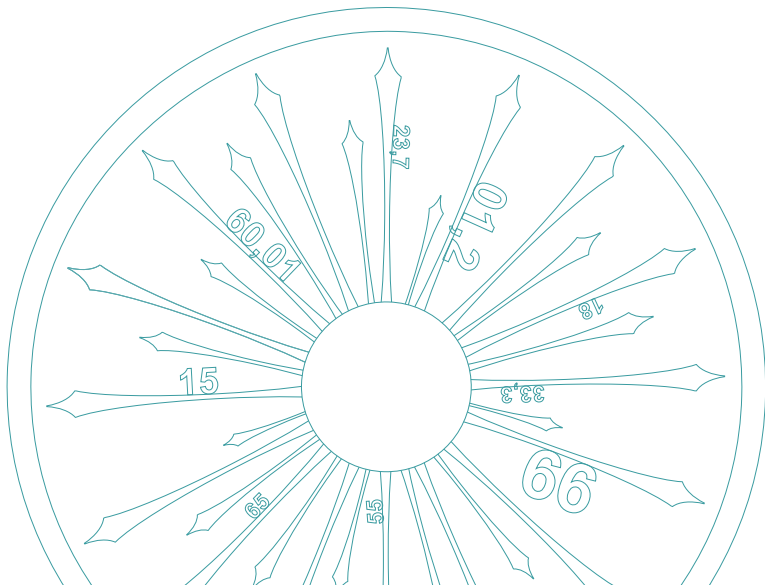
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**16.1 Liquidations and insolvencies, 2003-2012 (numbers)**

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Companies liquidated										
Compulsory	423	223	275	218	205	122	131	196	220	175
Voluntary	1 687	1 309	1 329	1 364	1 692	1 451	1 758	1 743	1 386	1 084
Total	2 110	1 532	1 604	1 582	1 897	1 573	1 889	1 939	1 606	1 259
Close corporation liquidated										
Compulsory	434	341	249	157	121	154	164	88	161	142
Voluntary	1 542	1 637	1 372	1 287	1 133	1 573	2 080	1 965	1 792	1 315
Total	1 976	1 978	1 621	1 444	1 254	1 727	2 244	2 053	1 953	1 457
Total liquidated										
Compulsory	857	564	524	375	326	276	295	284	381	317
Voluntary	3 229	2 946	2 701	2 651	2 825	3 024	3 838	3 708	3 178	2 399
Total	4 086	3 510	3 225	3 026	3 151	3 300	4 133	3 992	3 559	2 716
Total insolvencies										
Individuals and partnerships	2 653	1 976	1 642	1 683	2 314	4 763	6 078	4 020	3 975	3 472

Source: Stats SA, *Statistics of liquidations and insolvencies* (Statistical release P0043)

Liquidations refer to corporate institutions such as companies and close corporations, while insolvencies refer to individuals.



17

National accounts

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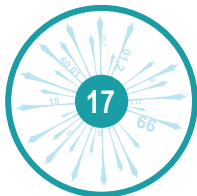
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National accounts

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17.1 Gross domestic product (GDP), 2003-2012 (R millions)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
GDP at constant 2005 market prices	1 427 322	1 492 330	1 571 083	1 659 122	1 751 166	1 814 595	1 786 897	1 842 052	1 905 736	1 954 304
GDP at current market prices	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 183	2 256 485	2 406 401	2 659 366	2 917 540	3 155 195

17.2 GDP percentage changes relative to the previous year, 2003-2012

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
GDP at constant 2005 market prices	2,9	4,6	5,3	5,6	5,5	3,6	-1,5	3,1	3,5	2,5



17.3 Annualised percentage changes¹ of the seasonally adjusted GDP at constant 2005 market prices, 2003-2012

	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter
2003	2,6	2,0	2,2	2,3
2004	6,2	5,7	6,7	4,3
2005	4,1	7,4	5,6	2,7
2006	6,2	6,7	5,8	6,4
2007	6,5	3,1	5,0	6,0
2008	3,0	4,4	1,8	-1,7
2009	-6,3	-2,7	1,7	3,5
2010	4,4	3,1	3,6	4,4
2011	4,8	1,9	1,9	3,3
2012	2,5	3,4	1,2	2,1

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2002 and the base year has been changed from 2000 to 2005.

¹ The annualised percentage change is the growth rate for a given quarter from the previous quarter and compounded to an annual rate.



17.4 GDP by industry at constant 2005 prices, 2003-2012 (R millions)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Agricultural, forestry and fishing	36 070	36 380	37 403	35 358	36 300	42 142	41 454	41 629	41 580	42 539
Mining and quarrying	103 355	104 915	105 992	105 363	105 335	99 397	94 057	99 382	99 672	95 637
Manufacturing	232 581	243 965	259 101	275 782	290 246	297 887	267 722	282 509	292 732	299 705
Electricity, gas and water supply	29 344	31 335	33 010	34 138	35 293	34 197	33 712	34 422	34 798	34 382
Construction	31 575	34 451	38 558	42 582	48 971	53 145	57 279	57 707	57 985	59 422
Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants	172 845	182 175	195 013	206 636	217 607	219 750	217 073	225 337	235 404	243 824
Transport, storage and communication	126 287	132 459	139 472	146 607	156 289	162 521	164 000	167 314	172 549	176 508
Finance, real estate and business services	261 123	279 544	295 504	324 002	349 501	375 241	378 987	387 152	402 500	415 789
General government services	196 193	199 947	208 561	214 947	223 284	233 416	242 539	249 531	259 346	267 324
Personal services	83 756	85 219	88 454	93 073	98 247	102 107	101 232	101 680	104 260	106 419
Total value added at basic prices	1 273 129	1 330 390	1 401 068	1 478 492	1 561 077	1 619 803	1 598 057	1 646 662	1 700 827	1 741 550
Taxes less subsidies on products	154 193	161 940	170 015	180 630	190 089	194 792	188 840	195 390	204 909	212 754
GDP at market prices	1 427 322	1 492 330	1 571 083	1 659 122	1 751 166	1 814 595	1 786 897	1 842 052	1 905 736	1 954 304

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2002 and the base year has been changed from 2000 to 2005.



17.5 GDP by industry at current prices, 2003-2012 (R millions)

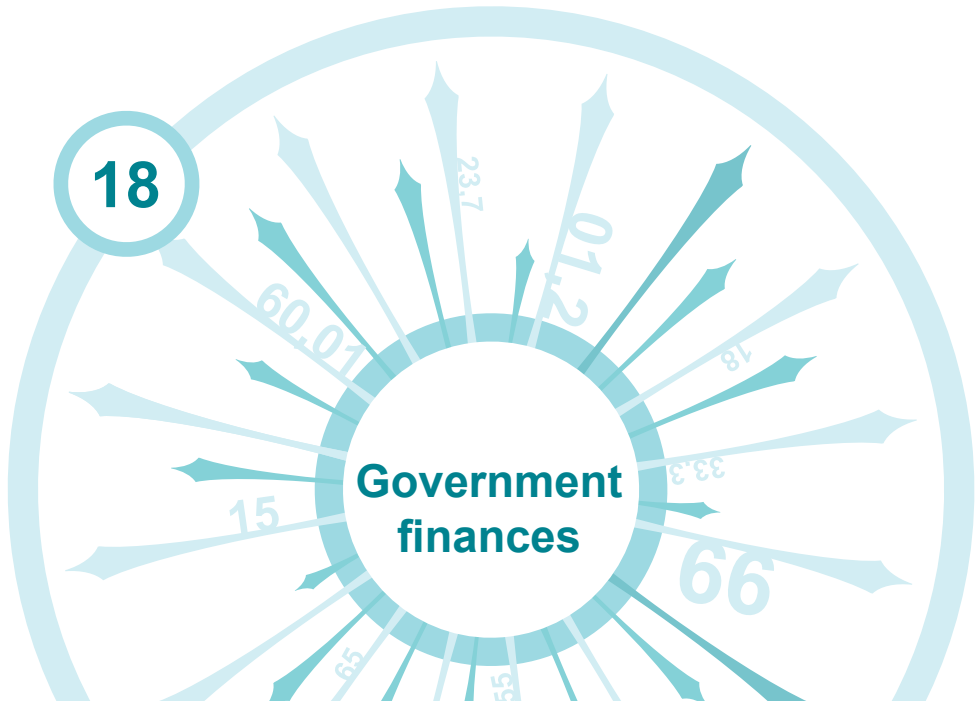
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Agricultural, forestry and fishing	39 644	39 490	37 402	45 351	53 833	60 547	63 655	61 999	64 578	72 731
Mining and quarrying	85 770	91 199	105 992	132 301	156 970	196 526	196 521	221 731	256 651	262 678
Manufacturing	223 917	243 967	259 101	274 502	304 438	340 623	331 703	341 746	335 683	351 087
Electricity, gas and water supply	29 552	30 177	33 010	36 945	41 783	45 902	60 402	63 050	72 816	79 103
Construction	26 747	32 039	38 558	46 158	56 908	72 221	86 522	91 899	100 454	112 631
Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants	158 786	176 445	195 012	215 830	238 910	271 489	298 511	360 811	403 518	452 717
Transport, storage and communication	112 637	124 786	139 472	153 774	164 467	189 782	199 276	222 847	243 444	257 687
Finance, real estate and business services	231 176	261 285	295 504	339 311	405 520	438 587	464 831	509 822	557 955	608 533
General government services	174 106	190 563	208 561	230 116	259 802	293 290	342 725	391 892	431 289	469 785
Personal services	72 815	80 650	88 454	98 028	109 445	118 785	134 174	141 467	154 991	168 135
Total value added at basic prices	1 155 150	1 270 600	1 401 067	1 572 319	1 792 074	2 027 752	2 178 320	2 407 264	2 621 379	2 835 087
Taxes less subsidies on products	117 387	144 673	170 015	195 103	224 109	228 733	228 081	252 102	296 161	320 108
GDP at market prices	1 272 537	1 415 273	1 571 082	1 767 422	2 016 183	2 256 485	2 406 401	2 659 366	2 917 540	3 155 195

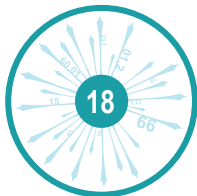
Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

The GDP has been revised from 2002 and the base year has been changed from 2000 to 2005.

18

Government finances





Government finances

18.1	Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2003-2012 (R billions)	178
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**Notes for table 18.1**

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

Notes for tables 18.2 to 18.3

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.

The questionnaire was changed to the new municipal accounting standard in 2005/2006. Not all municipalities are on the new standard yet.



18.1 Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2003-2012 (R billions)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
New construction works										
National Government	3,94	3,22	3,07	2,85	2,40	3,02	3,78	0,74	1,58	2,67
Provincial Government	6,65	7,69	8,75	10,11	11,80	4,81	11,40	17,24	15,05	18,45
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	0,17	0,21	0,45	1,62	1,30	3,13	9,84	12,94	14,07	4,34
Municipalities	8,84	11,21	11,85	13,40	17,72	25,95	34,98	30,63	27,75	31,44
Public corporations	13,78	13,53	14,46	19,75	24,16	30,80	48,81	51,92	73,54	79,98
Higher education institutions	0,56	0,38	0,35	0,19	0,51	0,07	0,79	0,76	0,64	0,38
Total	33,94	36,24	38,93	47,92	57,89	67,78	109,60	114,23	132,62	137,24
Plant, machinery and equipment										
National Government	2,00	1,83	2,24	2,40	1,72	1,35	1,77	1,91	2,55	2,71
Provincial Government	1,07	2,74	2,36	2,60	2,32	2,11	2,63	2,52	2,19	3,10
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	0,82	0,90	0,91	0,75	0,77	1,12	1,99	2,56	1,58	1,23
Municipalities	1,23	1,60	1,71	1,23	1,18	1,49	2,17	3,45	3,10	3,92
Public corporations	7,91	9,81	8,65	5,27	15,33	23,52	32,32	24,96	13,71	25,85
Higher education institutions	0,79	0,70	0,75	0,72	0,93	1,06	1,26	1,38	1,60	1,50
Total	13,82	17,58	16,62	12,97	22,25	30,65	42,14	36,78	24,73	38,30
Transport equipment¹										
National Government	..	..	..	1,41	1,56	1,87	1,22	1,28	2,10	2,28
Provincial Government	..	..	..	0,49	0,55	0,51	0,53	0,59	0,74	1,39
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	..	..	..	0,46	0,32	0,50	0,41	0,50	0,73	0,61
Municipalities	..	..	..	0,73	0,94	0,91	1,77	1,39	0,97	1,54
Public corporations	..	..	..	1,10	1,56	1,29	1,70	0,79	0,46	1,22
Higher education institutions	..	..	..	0,00	0,05	0,07	0,06	0,06	0,06	0,04
Total	..	..	..	4,19	4,98	5,15	5,69	4,60	5,05	7,06

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

¹ These values formed part of plant, machinery and equipment until 2005. Since 2006 these values are recorded separately.



18.1 Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2003-2012 (R billions) (cont.)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Land and existing buildings										
National Government	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,06	0,41	1,52	2,54	4,50	4,79	3,81
Provincial Government	0,60	0,27	0,62	0,88	0,74	9,47	6,45	3,06	3,44	4,31
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	0,17	0,10	0,30	0,23	0,27	0,25	0,77	0,41	0,29	0,20
Municipalities	0,49	0,50	0,32	1,17	1,50	3,36	2,77	4,23	1,71	2,58
Public corporations	0,43	0,56	0,31	1,60	0,59	1,66	4,03	2,93	1,71	1,91
Higher education institutions	0,19	0,22	0,17	0,37	0,70	1,60	1,40	2,48	2,99	2,58
Total	1,88	1,65	1,72	4,31	4,21	17,86	17,96	17,61	14,92	15,39
Other fixed assets										
National Government	..	..	..	0,48	0,43	0,20	0,20	0,20	0,26	0,48
Provincial Government	..	..	..	0,07	0,19	0,16	0,09	0,13	0,11	0,11
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	..	..	..	0,04	0,19	0,44	0,47	0,52	0,62	0,52
Municipalities	..	..	..	0,11	0,31	0,49	0,50	0,75	0,54	0,42
Public corporations	..	..	..	1,63	1,52	1,22	1,52	1,22	0,98	1,32
Higher education institutions	..	..	..	0,08	0,16	0,19	0,19	0,25	0,33	0,33
Total	..	..	..	2,41	2,80	2,70	2,97	3,06	2,84	3,18



18.1 Actual capital expenditure by public sector institutions by type of expenditure, 2003-2012 (R billions) (concl.)

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Leased assets and investment property²										
National Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Provincial Government	..	..	..	..	..	..	0,04	..	..	0,01
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	..	..	..	..	..	0,24	0,16	0,11	0,25	0,11
Municipalities	..	..	..	..	..	0,05	0,92	0,14	0,46	0,78
Public corporations	..	..	..	..	..	0,14	0,21	0,57	0,16	0,14
Higher education institutions	..	..	..	..	..	0,22	..	0,01	0,04	0,00
Total	..	..	..	..	..	0,65	1,33	0,83	0,91	1,04
Total										
National Government	5,90	5,06	5,34	7,20	6,52	7,97	9,50	8,63	11,27	11,95
Provincial Government	8,33	10,71	11,73	14,14	15,61	17,06	21,13	23,54	21,54	27,36
Extra-Budgetary Accounts and Funds	1,16	1,20	1,66	3,10	2,86	5,68	13,64	17,03	17,52	7,00
Municipalities	10,56	13,31	13,87	16,64	21,64	32,23	43,09	40,58	34,52	40,65
Public corporations	22,12	23,90	23,40	29,34	43,16	58,63	88,59	82,39	90,54	110,39
Higher education institutions	1,54	1,30	1,28	1,40	2,34	3,22	3,64	4,93	5,62	4,83
Total	49,61	55,48	57,28	71,82	92,13	124,79	179,59	177,10	181,03	202,19

Source: Stats SA, *Capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101)

²This items was added as a new variable as from 2008.



18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2012 (R thousands)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Eastern Cape						
Employee related costs	3 293 042	3 320 032	3 669 650	4 431 122	5 171 734	5 476 810
Remuneration of councillors	244 078	270 210	299 293	331 810	346 970	422 735
Interest paid	148 012	158 433	209 521	259 680	302 850	340 591
Bad debts	237 126	293 032	731 276	1 032 102	1 313 914	899 735
Contracted services	92 447	152 838	186 295	289 195	334 188	380 690
Repairs and maintenance	578 234	552 296	693 562	796 717	893 252	911 018
Purchases of electricity	1 119 596	1 210 531	1 630 476	2 175 977	2 799 831	3 536 923
Purchases of water	128 632	145 283	230 038	230 633	251 998	280 693
Free State						
Employee related costs	1 530 342	1 689 590	1 911 082	2 193 208	2 599 335	2 826 998
Remuneration of councillors	135 155	144 555	160 554	169 089	175 190	204 101
Interest paid	64 944	72 113	133 191	135 316	190 619	217 598
Bad debts	391 688	812 938	793 212	832 377	1 196 991	1 437 598
Contracted services	58 615	303 486	163 854	261 339	237 815	255 354
Repairs and maintenance	195 020	245 726	306 728	299 245	303 365	442 011
Purchases of electricity	401 671	793 050	1 027 153	1 339 345	1 823 144	2 240 813
Purchases of water	391 532	450 189	436 618	498 734	632 678	695 300



18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2012 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Gauteng						
Employee related costs	10 066 169	11 160 539	13 394 787	15 537 326	16 976 679	18 393 772
Remuneration of councillors	238 697	245 813	278 259	297 024	316 297	380 617
Interest paid	1 476 715	1 686 062	2 109 725	2 702 136	2 643 887	2 823 704
Bad debts	2 723 645	2 818 590	4 292 159	5 305 165	5 537 059	5 233 996
Contracted services	1 708 526	2 253 039	2 583 705	3 471 021	3 731 668	3 510 288
Repairs and maintenance	1 756 499	2 308 379	3 257 098	3 093 369	3 892 666	3 906 085
Purchases of electricity	6 634 434	7 278 099	9 778 376	12 688 121	16 396 062	21 084 925
Purchases of water	3 517 713	3 706 831	4 060 461	4 321 946	5 114 632	5 930 241
KwaZulu-Natal						
Employee related costs	5 185 520	5 682 836	6 935 060	7 832 667	8 505 892	10 515 205
Remuneration of councillors	309 695	317 048	369 254	396 503	409 033	479 603
Interest paid	710 777	799 975	900 838	737 999	956 827	1 110 936
Bad debts	513 585	586 100	785 353	1 242 971	1 145 539	684 870
Contracted services	738 432	886 891	1 395 762	1 467 785	1 343 481	1 641 033
Repairs and maintenance	1 239 742	1 607 569	2 052 062	2 511 894	1 767 829	2 404 902
Purchases of electricity	2 785 528	2 978 475	4 088 022	5 155 663	6 919 130	8 672 953
Purchases of water	1 170 580	1 338 121	1 414 693	1 559 493	1 665 392	1 795 708

**18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2012 (R thousands) (cont.)**

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Limpopo						
Employee related costs	1 087 358	1 435 695	1 748 142	2 094 593	2 589 564	2 827 655
Remuneration of councillors	189 246	205 364	229 348	254 907	262 656	294 550
Interest paid	39 395	37 813	47 411	55 362	63 662	91 582
Bad debts	64 166	137 613	422 007	387 627	546 688	570 888
Contracted services	39 435	52 136	93 142	114 893	123 533	167 363
Repairs and maintenance	255 320	440 656	517 328	503 268	605 932	607 804
Purchases of electricity	390 414	392 252	590 838	765 604	1 015 258	1 291 931
Purchases of water	140 003	125 761	197 187	252 947	319 439	394 890
Mpumalanga						
Employee related costs	1 306 951	1 441 308	1 746 177	2 129 132	2 499 464	2 651 473
Remuneration of councillors	140 208	158 487	173 002	178 993	182 385	214 040
Interest paid	69 969	84 495	104 851	115 096	151 694	152 563
Bad debts	167 895	190 119	621 753	546 147	691 046	708 641
Contracted services	99 149	119 752	198 607	308 470	318 097	343 008
Repairs and maintenance	277 529	304 725	398 870	501 827	505 337	507 152
Purchases of electricity	576 900	668 607	1 024 999	1 284 606	1 688 549	2 163 964
Purchases of water	80 133	225 935	242 340	260 532	330 436	405 806



18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2012 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
North West						
Employee related costs	1 172 442	1 387 783	1 579 187	1 828 907	2 191 553	2 374 566
Remuneration of councillors	135 879	158 610	163 385	187 241	193 014	233 701
Interest paid	130 162	107 264	126 852	131 494	171 437	158 167
Bad debts	258 888	229 708	876 390	989 011	1 205 138	550 491
Contracted services	127 658	189 066	255 030	297 694	304 870	387 069
Repairs and maintenance	162 785	219 954	258 057	240 282	290 365	306 990
Purchases of electricity	667 948	769 008	841 334	1 364 675	1 791 173	1 762 810
Purchases of water	352 982	341 090	401 275	449 838	503 916	595 129
Northern Cape						
Employee related costs	651 421	745 889	881 129	1 026 332	1 182 340	1 337 428
Remuneration of councillors	69 444	71 966	77 594	86 937	92 682	106 722
Interest paid	17 499	40 624	54 287	47 904	58 031	72 756
Bad debts	61 338	92 900	208 218	288 679	118 169	230 467
Contracted services	16 494	16 096	24 716	31 947	50 208	57 144
Repairs and maintenance	100 568	111 739	138 744	148 639	156 795	172 942
Purchases of electricity	236 332	255 381	340 140	457 924	589 017	761 527
Purchases of water	38 669	51 678	53 511	92 065	81 739	85 123



18.2 Expenditure incurred by municipalities, by province, 2007-2012 (R thousands) (concl.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Western Cape						
Employee related costs	4 726 039	5 854 894	6 687 351	8 152 604	9 062 211	10 057 292
Remuneration of councillors	184 787	193 085	216 086	229 826	241 644	277 315
Interest paid	606 190	453 503	586 065	872 292	987 442	995 224
Bad debts	700 216	850 912	918 895	781 372	990 145	1 032 243
Contracted services	594 758	771 537	1 077 934	2 118 865	2 318 222	2 534 707
Repairs and maintenance	1 417 070	1 304 894	1 307 061	1 263 621	1 307 987	1 280 957
Purchases of electricity	2 524 537	2 751 367	3 809 984	4 904 054	6 290 904	7 823 613
Purchases of water	309 852	317 698	355 697	349 053	423 023	463 512
South Africa						
Employee related costs	29 019 284	32 718 566	38 552 565	45 225 891	50 778 772	56 461 199
Remuneration of councillors	1 647 189	1 765 138	1 966 775	2 132 330	2 219 871	2 613 384
Interest paid	3 263 663	3 440 282	4 272 741	5 057 279	5 526 449	5 963 121
Bad debts	5 118 547	6 011 912	9 649 263	11 405 451	12 744 689	11 348 929
Contracted services	3 475 514	4 744 841	5 979 045	8 361 209	8 762 082	9 276 656
Repairs and maintenance	5 982 767	7 095 938	8 929 510	9 358 862	9 723 528	10 539 861
Purchases of electricity	15 337 360	17 096 770	23 131 322	30 135 969	39 313 068	49 339 459
Purchases of water	6 130 096	6 702 586	7 391 820	8 015 241	9 323 253	10 646 402

Source: Stats SA, *Financial census of municipalities* (Statistical release P9114)

Figures are for the years ended 30 June.



18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2012 (R thousands)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Eastern Cape						
Property rates received	1 156 579	1 265 322	1 401 595	1 705 766	1 864 699	2 101 501
Sales of electricity and gas	1 943 864	2 119 627	2 657 494	3 371 577	4 010 774	4 947 301
Sales of water	582 781	640 903	733 181	880 689	1 134 167	1 018 229
Refuse removal charges	272 056	430 411	344 427	393 526	449 348	506 952
Sewerage and sanitation charges	380 285	295 344	463 839	576 309	605 886	662 951
Interest received	381 501	554 074	722 830	550 050	528 363	600 185
Fines	43 903	46 832	46 149	49 599	45 120	47 324
Licences and permits	42 551	53 898	66 066	78 993	91 318	102 644
Grants and subsidies received	4 313 242	5 792 790	7 159 454	9 071 910	9 283 374	10 945 201
Free State						
Property rates received	738 943	759 700	815 415	986 823	1 097 996	1 203 968
Sales of electricity and gas	605 348	1 256 931	1 511 124	1 984 403	2 342 423	3 005 203
Sales of water	662 910	746 162	774 952	857 116	992 313	1 126 709
Refuse removal charges	186 375	177 763	221 322	216 196	257 089	291 252
Sewerage and sanitation charges	317 720	309 466	370 392	396 723	449 324	500 372
Interest received	243 429	390 211	358 931	259 445	271 660	370 730
Fines	56 350	13 111	10 987	11 946	12 758	20 561
Licences and permits	581	350	480	444	366	509
Grants and subsidies received	1 765 834	2 551 751	2 859 186	3 594 100	4 222 372	4 812 834



18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2012 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Gauteng						
Property rates received	7 065 283	7 953 711	8 190 441	10 438 883	12 067 455	13 204 955
Sales of electricity and gas	10 727 278	11 677 106	14 723 797	19 902 239	25 956 095	31 782 512
Sales of water	5 164 991	5 299 739	5 697 643	6 741 474	6 702 481	8 698 909
Refuse removal charges	1 185 094	1 302 556	1 677 012	1 910 258	2 083 422	2 409 118
Sewerage and sanitation charges	1 996 999	2 279 940	2 428 859	2 767 541	3 359 269	3 516 632
Interest received	1 823 251	2 181 315	2 153 900	1 510 300	1 301 613	1 290 231
Fines	397 564	542 493	578 372	442 645	557 928	729 841
Licences and permits	106 555	129 656	124 583	112 730	139 294	160 705
Grants and subsidies received	7 734 072	9 794 668	11 368 209	14 301 777	15 492 076	18 132 294
KwaZulu-Natal						
Property rates received	4 396 725	4 975 326	5 238 976	5 697 720	6 025 982	6 435 567
Sales of electricity and gas	4 897 348	5 328 855	6 500 714	8 341 274	10 333 174	12 372 391
Sales of water	2 054 871	2 283 948	2 392 092	2 659 272	2 875 395	3 003 304
Refuse removal charges	328 853	359 152	407 966	646 210	728 890	786 157
Sewerage and sanitation charges	303 320	275 501	349 327	387 710	933 236	1 041 862
Interest received	609 136	886 473	1 112 809	652 176	555 657	701 730
Fines	177 035	167 241	195 832	131 345	169 819	167 848
Licences and permits	43 460	72 695	79 151	97 933	107 141	119 157
Grants and subsidies received	5 288 430	7 253 883	9 066 058	10 205 556	10 741 603	13 411 636



18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2012 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Limpopo						
Property rates received	350 196	401 465	425 530	566 293	723 527	779 816
Sales of electricity and gas	701 928	708 116	904 280	1 162 766	1 428 635	1 780 547
Sales of water	293 988	300 277	395 256	471 372	484 085	589 111
Refuse removal charges	87 504	106 536	123 515	134 234	146 274	161 991
Sewerage and sanitation charges	75 866	94 370	114 745	106 858	102 457	116 844
Interest received	228 259	327 317	382 207	270 896	252 028	326 534
Fines	23 843	27 137	24 731	17 898	23 695	28 496
Licences and permits	61 702	59 258	76 458	78 804	75 468	86 718
Grants and subsidies received	2 778 366	3 731 430	4 963 416	5 872 094	5 987 497	6 731 304
Mpumalanga						
Property rates received	600 847	689 118	704 328	940 279	1 381 949	1 401 873
Sales of electricity and gas	878 473	1 015 462	1 210 854	1 684 767	2 019 919	2 482 407
Sales of water	375 246	362 910	418 507	505 850	625 164	795 632
Refuse removal charges	172 654	168 162	201 591	225 741	255 467	304 780
Sewerage and sanitation charges	163 629	169 726	193 197	217 302	251 730	282 524
Interest received	234 150	354 572	443 300	343 636	298 576	318 462
Fines	24 081	18 318	20 408	23 266	27 905	32 522
Licences and permits	24 597	16 246	28 206	45 546	51 989	57 258
Grants and subsidies received	1 933 021	2 432 495	3 257 677	4 141 619	3 982 790	4 308 088



18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2012 (R thousands) (cont.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
North West						
Property rates received	536 421	589 286	653 915	807 020	839 399	880 969
Sales of electricity and gas	1 070 956	1 157 575	1 370 462	2 016 633	2 334 678	2 420 117
Sales of water	624 288	545 004	593 714	614 510	715 067	873 806
Refuse removal charges	163 085	159 624	184 564	187 879	221 433	255 945
Sewerage and sanitation charges	164 290	195 360	187 198	193 418	211 298	236 765
Interest received	261 372	335 373	424 209	390 044	437 101	474 856
Fines	35 723	28 408	58 072	58 059	45 579	41 628
Licences and permits	33 307	42 217	32 998	42 820	38 330	45 959
Grants and subsidies received	2 041 308	2 381 287	3 073 933	3 418 081	3 669 987	4 335 789
Northern Cape						
Property rates received	209 744	236 339	271 576	377 901	421 423	530 423
Sales of electricity and gas	410 893	454 491	565 866	780 398	913 295	1 136 800
Sales of water	222 208	216 667	274 101	278 433	330 845	400 774
Refuse removal charges	80 971	87 921	96 642	105 551	127 174	137 425
Sewerage and sanitation charges	112 295	107 569	124 196	137 390	153 243	168 850
Interest received	84 730	108 267	105 118	96 922	103 941	114 189
Fines	18 121	23 659	19 291	38 482	38 863	48 557
Licences and permits	10 359	20 654	17 592	21 186	14 413	17 320
Grants and subsidies received	591 879	818 665	1 120 973	1 532 301	1 696 649	1 800 939



18.3 Income generated by municipalities, by province, 2007-2012 (R thousands) (concl.)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Western Cape						
Property rates received	3 276 347	4 135 025	4 655 622	5 511 371	6 784 468	7 238 522
Sales of electricity and gas	4 352 600	4 743 404	6 197 683	8 115 049	9 871 749	11 646 926
Sales of water	1 613 272	1 899 850	1 986 405	2 256 646	2 528 012	2 790 514
Refuse removal charges	748 238	729 319	856 448	903 101	1 056 898	1 153 922
Sewerage and sanitation charges	959 264	1 109 389	1 123 309	1 219 576	1 383 443	1 530 486
Interest received	751 549	899 036	1 064 445	785 977	766 369	804 533
Fines	262 124	252 698	292 228	251 700	268 351	247 937
Licences and permits	77 711	87 115	70 881	77 664	77 738	96 977
Grants and subsidies received	2 798 100	4 469 004	7 313 944	6 890 470	6 954 877	8 103 109
South Africa						
Property rates received	18 331 085	21 005 292	22 357 398	27 032 056	31 206 898	33 777 594
Sales of electricity and gas	25 588 688	28 461 567	35 642 274	47 359 106	59 210 742	71 574 204
Sales of water	11 594 555	12 295 460	13 265 851	15 265 362	16 387 529	19 296 988
Refuse removal charges	3 224 830	3 521 444	4 113 487	4 722 696	5 325 995	6 007 542
Sewerage and sanitation charges	4 473 668	4 836 665	5 355 062	6 002 827	7 449 886	8 057 286
Interest received	4 617 377	6 036 638	6 767 749	4 859 446	4 515 308	5 001 450
Fines	1 038 744	1 119 897	1 246 070	1 024 940	1 190 018	1 364 714
Licences and permits	400 823	482 089	496 415	556 120	596 057	687 247
Grants and subsidies received	29 244 252	39 225 973	50 182 850	59 027 908	62 031 225	72 581 194