



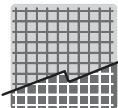
Stats in brief

2004
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Stats in brief

ten years of democratic governance



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Ten years of democratic governance

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Statistics South Africa
2004

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Introduction

This edition of *Stats in brief* is being released to coincide with the ten-year anniversary of the first democratic elections in South Africa. The compilers have therefore attempted to present data covering as much as possible of the past decade.

There were, however, a number of factors preventing coverage of the full ten years. First, the cut-off point for updating data was 30 September 2003. In most cases it has not been possible to report beyond 2002. Second, comparable data were not available in all instances, as some variables or data-collection methods have altered, as needs of stakeholders have changed and certain improvements been made to the data collection methods. Thus, whilst some tables cover up to eight years, in other cases comparable data are only available for three or four years.

As always, we invite users to comment on the usefulness of this booklet. More detailed information on any of the topics included here may be obtained from the Stats SA publications and releases mentioned, or from our User Information Services or the website.

Abbreviations and symbols

| | |
|----------|---------------------------------------------|
| n.e.c. | = not elsewhere classified |
| SA | = South Africa |
| SADC | = Southern African Development Community |
| .. | = Data not available |
| - | = No response from respondents |
| 0 or 0,0 | = Figure too small to publish |
| RDP | = Reconstruction and development programmes |

Rounding

Figures are rounded off independently of one another; details, therefore, may not add to totals because of rounding.

Definitions and terms used in this publication

Collective living quarters

Living quarters where certain facilities are shared by groups of individuals or households. They can be divided into: (a) hotels, motels, guest houses, etc.; (b) workers' hostels and student residences; and (c) institutions.

Economically active

A person of working age (15-65 years) who is available for work, and is either employed or unemployed.

Language spoken most often in the household

The language most often used by the individual at home, whether or not they consider it their mother tongue.

Not economically active

Persons not in the labour force, such as housewives/homemakers, students and scholars, pensioners and retired people, and any others not seeking work during the reference period.

Official or strict definition of unemployment

Those people within the **economically active** population who: (a) did not work in the seven days prior to the reference day; (b) wanted to work and were available to start work within a week; and (c) had taken active steps to look for work or start some form of self-employment in the previous four weeks.

Extract from the *Report of the Census Subcommittee to the South African Statistics Council on Census 2001*

Preliminary investigations indicate that the 2001 census probably resulted in:

- An underestimate of the number of children below age five;¹
- an overestimate of the number of teenagers aged between 10 and 20;
- an underestimate of the number of men relative to the number of women;¹
- an underestimate of the number in the white population;
- higher than expected numbers aged 80 and older, in the African population;
- an underestimate of the number of foreign-born, since some identified themselves incorrectly as being South African-born;
- age misstatement in the range 60-74;
- an overestimate of the extent of unemployment;
- an underestimate of those who were employed for only a few hours per week;

- an underestimate of household income; and
- an overestimate the number of paternal orphans and the number of fathers missing from the household.

¹ This is a common feature of censuses, particularly in developing countries.

In addition:

- Scanning problems caused some births to be recorded in the wrong province. The number of cases is relatively small and should not lead to too much distortion for most purposes for which these data are used; however, it does produce obviously erroneous results in when one tries to estimate the extent of inter-provincial migration of those born since the previous census.
- The fertility data (numbers of children ever born, children surviving) are problematic.

For further details of these investigations see the full *Report of the Census Subcommittee*.

Tables comparing Census data

For Census 2001, imputation was used to allocate values for unavailable, unknown, incorrect or inconsistent responses to other categories. 'Undetermined' values were used for only a few variables in a few cases (such as industry and occupation). For Census '96, all such values were grouped as 'Other' or 'Unspecified'.

Preface

The achievement of democracy in any country is indeed an important event to celebrate. In this regard, an excellent opportunity for festivity presents itself in South Africa after ten years of democratic rule.

But ten years of freedom is also a time for reflecting on how far the country has progressed in terms of its socio-economic development, and how far it still has to go. Measurement of the change that has taken place in South Africa since the momentous event of the first free and fair elections becomes increasingly important for monitoring and planning purposes. Statistics South Africa (Stats SA), as the official statistics agency of the country, has a vital role to play in this regard, through the process and products of its quantitative data collections and analyses.

In this document, Stats SA focuses on information from the various data series that have been collected over the period from 1994 to 2003, in order to give a summary of the changes that have taken place in the country. We are not able to present data for the full ten years for most topics, since some collections are new, and in other cases 2003 data have not yet been processed. Nevertheless, we cover a wide spectrum of statistics. Numbers reflecting demographic, social and economic change are included. For example, data on vital statistics, documented

migration, industry-based statistics, the labour market, national accounts, development measures such as education and access to services, and economic indices such as the consumer price index are all presented.

Our mission is to provide users with official statistics that enable them to become more competent in what they do. As the next decade of freedom dawns, statistics and information will set the scene as an anchor for decision-making, a barometer for monitoring progress, a radar for determining direction and finally an auditor for assessing impact.

We hope that this issue will be useful, not only for planners in national, provincial and local government, but also for the private sector, and the various structures within civil society that promote democracy and good governance. Finally I would like to thank the team that worked on this commemorative release.



Pali Lehohla
Statistician-General

Please scroll down

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South Africa



Geography and climate



Geography and climate

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Geography and climate

1.1 Area of each province in square kilometres

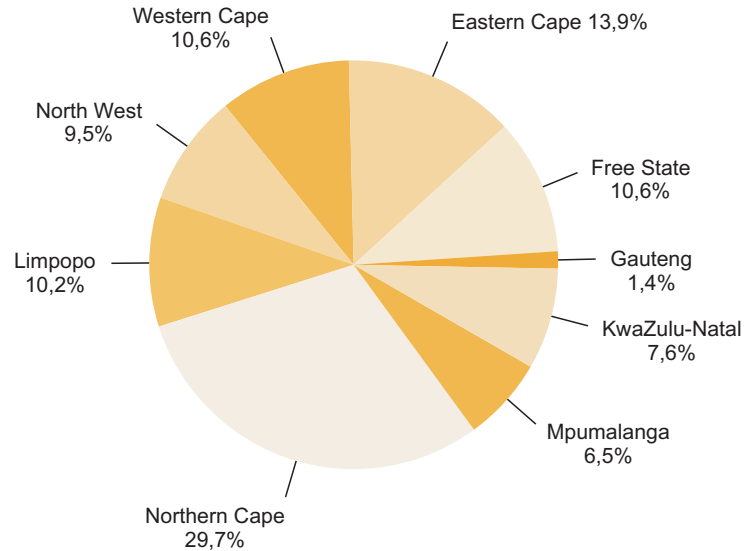
| Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu-Natal | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|--------------|------------|---------|---------------|---------|------------|---------------|------------|--------------|------------------|
| 169 580 | 129 480 | 17 010 | 92 100 | 123 910 | 79 490 | 361 830 | 116 320 | 129 370 | 1 219 090 |

Source: Department of Land Affairs

Northern Cape, the largest province, covers 29,7% of the total land area of South Africa, while Gauteng, the smallest province, comprises only 1,4% of the total area.

Geography and climate

1.2 Area by province in South Africa (percentages)



Source: Department of Land Affairs

Geography and climate

1.3 Average maximum temperature (°C) for the months of January and July in provincial capitals, 1994-2003

| Province | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu-Natal | Mpumalanga | Northern Cape | Limpopo | North West | Western Cape |
|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Capital | Bisho (Döhne) | Bloemfontein | Johannesburg | Pietermaritzburg | Nelspruit (Skukuza) | Kimberley | Polo-kwane | Mafikeng | Cape Town |
| January | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 25,3 | 28,9 | 23,9 | 29,1 | 26,5 | 29,9 | 27,4 | 28,2 | 26,9 |
| 1995 | 26,8 | 32,2 | 26,3 | 29,2 | 27,7 | 34,4 | 28,5 | 31,7 | 26,8 |
| 1996 | 26,1 | 30,1 | 25,0 | 26,8 | 26,3 | 32,6 | 27,8 | 28,9 | 27,4 |
| 1997 | 25,3 | 29,2 | 25,4 | 27,8 | 27,7 | 30,5 | 27,5 | 28,7 | 26,4 |
| 1998 | 26,0 | 29,0 | 24,6 | 27,8 | 27,3 | 31,2 | 29,0 | 29,4 | 26,1 |
| 1999 | 25,7 | 31,7 | 24,9 | 29,2 | 27,5 | 34,0 | 27,2 | 30,8 | 26,9 |
| 2000 | 25,3 | 26,7 | 22,1 | 26,6 | 24,7 | 27,9 | 26,1 | 27,4 | 28,4 |
| 2001 | .. | 32,1 | 26,2 | 26,6 | 26,4 ¹ | 33,7 | 29,5 | 32,2 | 26,3 |
| 2002 | 26,1 | 29,5 | 25,8 | 29,2 ¹ | 28,2 | 31,3 | 29,3 | 29,9 | 25,4 |
| 2003 | 27,2 | 32,8 | 26,7 | 29,9 | 28,2 | 34,0 | 30,2 | 31,4 | 26,5 |
| July | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 19,6 | 16,9 | 16,0 | 21,8 | 21,1 | 18,2 | 19,5 | 19,0 | 17,5 |
| 1995 | 19,1 | 17,5 | 17,6 | 21,9 | 22,2 | 18,4 | 21,0 | 20,6 | 15,7 |
| 1996 | 16,7 | 15,0 | 15,1 | 18,3 | 19,3 | 15,4 | 18,9 | 18,5 | 16,7 |
| 1997 | 18,5 | 17,8 | 16,5 | 21,0 | 20,8 | 18,4 | 20,4 | 19,7 | 18,8 |
| 1998 | 19,6 | 18,7 | 17,7 | 23,0 | 22,0 | 19,2 | 21,5 | 21,6 | 17,3 |
| 1999 | 21,6 | 19,3 | 17,0 | 24,8 | 21,4 | 20,5 | 20,2 | 21,2 | 18,1 |
| 2000 | 21,0 | 17,4 | 16,1 | 23,6 | 21,1 | 18,6 | 19,5 | 19,6 | 17,9 |
| 2001 | 19,4 | 16,7 | 15,9 | 22,5 | 20,3 | 17,9 | 19,4 | 19,5 | 17,9 |
| 2002 | 18,9 | 17,7 | 16,6 | 22,0 | 23,5 ¹ | 18,2 | 22,1 | 20,7 | 16,8 |
| 2003 | 19,3 | 19,7 | 17,6 | 22,7 | 21,7 | 21,2 | 20,7 | 21,3 | 18,0 |

Source: SA Weather Service, Department of Environmental Affairs and Tourism

¹ Average is unreliable due to missing daily values.

In Eastern Cape and Mpumalanga there are no weather stations in the area of the capital cities, Bisho and Nelspruit, respectively. Data on the weather stations closest to these capitals, i.e. Döhne and Skukuza, are therefore provided.

Geography and climate

1.4 Average minimum temperature (°C) for the months of January and July in provincial capitals, 1994-2003

| Province | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu-Natal | Mpumalanga | Northern Cape | Limpopo | North West | Western Cape |
|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Capital | Bisho (Döhne) | Bloemfontein | Johannesburg | Pietermaritzburg | Nelspruit (Skukuza) | Kimberley | Polo-kwane | Mafikeng | Cape Town |
| January | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 16,0 | 14,6 | 14,0 | 19,3 | 17,4 | 16,7 | 16,5 | 17,4 | 15,5 |
| 1995 | 16,7 | 15,1 | 14,5 | 19,0 | 18,0 | 18,4 | 17,1 | 18,6 | 16,0 |
| 1996 | 17,0 | 15,1 | 14,4 | 18,7 | 18,4 | 18,1 | 17,8 | 17,8 | 16,3 |
| 1997 | 16,3 | 14,4 | 15,1 | 18,2 | 18,5 | 17,3 | 17,7 | 17,4 | 15,8 |
| 1998 | 15,3 | 14,0 | 14,2 | 18,3 | 18,8 | 16,7 | 18,0 | 16,8 | 15,8 |
| 1999 | 15,5 | 15,1 | 14,0 | 18,9 | 18,2 | 18,0 | 16,8 | 17,1 | 16,3 |
| 2000 | 15,6 | 13,3 | 12,1 | 18,1 | 17,4 | 15,3 | 16,4 | 16,6 | 15,8 |
| 2001 | .. | 13,1 | 13,0 | 17,3 | 18,4 ¹ | 16,0 | 15,7 | 17,1 | 15,5 |
| 2002 | 16,0 | 13,1 | 14,7 | 19,1 ¹ | 18,1 | 16,1 | 16,8 | 17,7 | 15,6 |
| 2003 | 16,0 | 14,1 | 14,7 | 19,3 | 18,0 | 16,9 | 17,6 | 17,9 | 16,5 |
| July | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 7,5 | -4,8 | 0,3 | 3,9 | 6,3 | -0,9 | 2,2 | 1,2 | 6,8 |
| 1995 | 7,5 | -3,6 | 3,5 | 6,4 | 8,7 | 0,2 | 4,8 | 4,2 | 6,9 |
| 1996 | 6,8 | -3,1 | 2,0 | 5,6 | 7,1 | 0,2 | 3,7 | 2,5 | 6,0 |
| 1997 | 7,5 | -2,4 | 3,8 | 6,4 | 7,8 | 1,1 | 4,6 | 4,3 | 6,9 |
| 1998 | 8,5 | -1,2 | 3,0 | 7,5 | 8,4 | 3,0 | 5,4 | 4,8 | 6,9 |
| 1999 | 9,9 | -0,8 | 3,7 | 8,2 | 8,6 | 4,8 | 4,8 | 5,7 | 7,8 |
| 2000 | 8,9 | -3,3 | 1,6 | 6,1 | 8,1 | 0,6 | 3,2 | 2,8 | 8,1 |
| 2001 | 8,4 | -1,8 | 2,5 | 7,1 | 8,4 | 1,6 | 4,0 | 3,1 | 8,3 |
| 2002 | 8,0 | -4,1 | 2,8 | 6,5 | 8,9 ¹ | 0,3 | 4,0 | 3,7 | 7,2 |
| 2003 | 7,1 | -3,2 | 3,6 | 5,7 | 7,4 | 1,8 | 3,3 | 4,4 | 6,8 |

Source: SA Weather Service, Department of Environmental Affairs and Tourism

¹ Average is unreliable due to missing daily values.

In Eastern Cape and Mpumalanga there are no weather stations in the area of the capital cities, Bisho and Nelspruit, respectively. Data on the weather stations closest to these capitals, i.e. Döhne and Skukuza, are therefore provided.

Geography and climate

1.5 Average number of hours of sunshine per day¹ for the months of January and July in provincial capitals, 1994-2003

| Province | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu-Natal | Mpumalanga | Northern Cape | Limpopo | North West | Western Cape |
|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Capital | Bisho (Döhne) | Bloemfontein | Johannesburg | Pietermaritzburg | Nelspruit (Skukuza) | Kimberley | Polo-kwane | Mafikeng | Cape Town |
| January | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 6,3 | 8,0 | 5,9 | 6,1 | 6,9 | 8,5 | 7,5 | 7,3 | 10,9 |
| 1995 | 6,6 | 10,2 | 8,2 | 5,7 | 7,7 | 9,9 | 8,3 | 10,1 | 10,6 |
| 1996 | 5,8 | 8,7 | 6,8 | 5,6 | 5,6 | 8,5 | 6,2 | 8,2 | 11,6 |
| 1997 | 5,0 | 9,4 | 7,1 | 5,9 | 7,5 | 8,8 | 7,7 | 7,7 | 11,5 |
| 1998 | 7,0 | 9,0 | 7,5 | 5,4 | 6,3 | 9,5 | 6,6 | 9,2 | 11,1 |
| 1999 | 6,5 | 9,7 | 8,5 | .. | 8,1 | 9,7 | 8,3 | 9,9 | 10,7 |
| 2000 | 6,8 | 8,5 | 6,2 | 5,8 | 6,0 | 9,4 | 6,8 | 8,1 | 11,4 |
| 2001 | 7,5 | 10,8 | 10,1 | 6,0 | 8,2 | 10,6 | 9,5 | 10,8 | 11,6 |
| 2002 | 7,3 | 10,1 | 8,4 | 6,5 | 7,5 | 10,0 | 9,8 | 10,0 | 11,2 |
| 2003 | 7,3 | 9,7 | 9,0 | 5,4 | 8,2 | 10,4 | 9,7 | 9,9 | 11,7 |
| July | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 8,9 | 9,4 | 9,7 | 8,8 | 9,4 | 9,6 | 10,0 | 9,9 | 6,7 |
| 1995 | 8,4 | 9,4 | 9,1 | 7,8 | 8,0 | 9,8 | 9,3 | 9,8 | 5,3 |
| 1996 | 7,5 | 7,6 | 8,3 | 5,6 | 7,1 | 8,2 | 8,1 | 8,8 | 6,3 |
| 1997 | 8,5 | 7,9 | 8,3 | 7,4 | 6,9 | 8,7 | 8,4 | 9,0 | 7,2 |
| 1998 | 7,8 | 8,1 | 8,3 | .. | 7,9 | 8,8 | 8,9 | 9,5 | 6,2 |
| 1999 | 7,6 | 8,3 | 8,1 | 8,3 | 8,3 | 8,8 | 8,0 | 9,3 | 7,2 |
| 2000 | 9,0 | 8,4 | 9,4 | 9,1 | 8,2 | 9,0 | 8,9 | 9,9 | 6,6 |
| 2001 | 8,3 | 8,3 | 9,8 | 7,6 | 7,6 | 8,8 | 9,0 | 10,0 | 5,3 |
| 2002 | 7,0 | 8,3 | 9,5 | 7,3 | 8,4 | 9,1 | 9,3 | 10,1 | 6,3 |
| 2003 | 8,0 | 8,9 | 9,2 | 8,7 | 8,5 | 9,8 | 9,9 | 10,1 | 6,9 |

Source: SA Weather Service, Department of Environmental Affairs and Tourism

¹Hours of sunshine per day do not refer to the period between sunrise and sunset, but to the number of hours when the sky is not covered by cloud.

In Eastern Cape and Mpumalanga there are no weather stations in the area of the capital cities, Bisho and Nelspruit, respectively. Data on the weather stations closest to these capitals, i.e. Döhne and Skukuza, are therefore provided.

Geography and climate

1.6 Total rainfall (mm) for the months of January and July in provincial capitals, 1994-2003

| Province | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu-Natal | Mpumalanga | Northern Cape | Limpopo | North West | Western Cape |
|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------|------------|--------------|
| Capital | Bisho (Döhne) | Bloemfontein | Johannesburg | Pietermaritzburg | Nelspruit (Skukuza) | Kimberley | Polo-kwane | Mafikeng | Cape Town |
| January | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 83,2 | 159,7 | 105,8 | 135,4 | 81,0 | 111,8 | 20,8 | 120,2 | 14,6 |
| 1995 | 77,6 | 101,9 | 86,9 | 61,4 | 130,2 | 90,8 | 146,6 | 144,9 | 9,9 |
| 1996 | 0,0 | 123,2 | 168,7 | 196,6 | 246,6 | 53,5 | 181,2 | 141,3 | 2,2 |
| 1997 | 42,0 | 88,3 | 172,5 | 114,8 | 86,2 | 56,2 | 267,4 | 159,5 | 9,6 |
| 1998 | 72,0 | 220,6 | 154,1 | 149,8 | 82,6 | 49,5 | 19,3 | 159,1 | 9,7 |
| 1999 | 0,0 | 74,3 | 125,3 | 146,6 | 90,6 | 31,8 | 100,3 | 107,5 | 1,2 |
| 2000 | 86,4 | 143,0 | 153,6 | 157,2 | 160,4 | 167,5 | 105,4 | 94,9 | 16,1 |
| 2001 | .. | 16,2 | 72,8 | 74,4 | 11,6 | 26,9 | 12,1 | 47,5 | 8,3 |
| 2002 | 78,6 | 112,9 | 125,5 | 136,8 ¹ | 18,0 ¹ | 66,1 | 102,2 | 84,7 | 60,9 |
| 2003 | 16,6 | 41,5 | 129,3 | 76,4 | 64,4 | 59,2 | 90,8 | 144,4 | 2,4 |
| July | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 28,7 | 1,1 | 0,0 | 51,4 | 0,0 | 3,8 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 68,9 |
| 1995 | 6,8 | 0,1 | 0,0 | 2,6 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 96,7 |
| 1996 | 0,0 | 33,0 | 0,0 | 141,6 | 20,8 | 24,2 | 28,1 | 0,1 | 85,0 |
| 1997 | 5,4 | 16,6 | 7,3 | 30,8 | 19,2 | 6,6 | 0,0 | 2,0 | 14,9 |
| 1998 | 6,8 | 5,2 | 0,0 | 3,0 | 3,6 | 1,3 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 99,7 |
| 1999 | 57,2 | 2,6 | 0,8 | 0,2 | 10,8 | 3,2 | 5,4 | 0,0 | 40,7 |
| 2000 | 0,0 | 4,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 3,2 | 0,6 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 46,3 |
| 2001 | 32,6 | 0,5 | 1,6 | 0,2 | 9,6 | 1,5 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 207,8 |
| 2002 | 69,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 82,0 | 20,4 ¹ | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 98,2 |
| 2003 | 0,6 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 33,4 |

Source: SA Weather Service, Department of Environmental Affairs and Tourism

¹Average is unreliable due to missing daily values.

In Eastern Cape and Mpumalanga there are no weather stations in the area of the capital cities, Bisho and Nelspruit, respectively. Data on the weather stations closest to these capitals, i.e. Döhne and Skukuza, are therefore provided.

Demography



Demography

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Demography

2.1 Population of South Africa by province and gender, 1996 and 2001 (numbers)

| | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu- Natal | Limpopo | Mpumala- langa | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|---------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Male | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 2 908 056 | 1 298 348 | 3 750 845 | 3 950 527 | 2 253 072 | 1 362 028 | 412 681 | 1 649 835 | 1 935 494 | 19 520 887 |
| 2001 | 2 975 512 | 1 297 605 | 4 444 679 | 4 409 091 | 2 394 785 | 1 497 333 | 401 168 | 1 821 547 | 2 192 321 | 21 434 040 |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 3 394 469 | 1 335 156 | 3 597 578 | 4 466 493 | 2 676 296 | 1 438 683 | 427 639 | 1 704 990 | 2 021 381 | 21 062 685 |
| 2001 | 3 461 251 | 1 409 170 | 4 392 499 | 5 016 925 | 2 878 857 | 1 625 658 | 421 559 | 1 847 803 | 2 332 014 | 23 385 737 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 6 302 525 | 2 633 504 | 7 348 423 | 8 417 021 | 4 929 368 | 2 800 711 | 840 321 | 3 354 825 | 3 956 875 | 40 583 573 |
| 2001 | 6 436 763 | 2 706 775 | 8 837 178 | 9 426 017 | 5 273 642 | 3 122 990 | 822 727 | 3 669 349 | 4 524 335 | 44 819 778 |

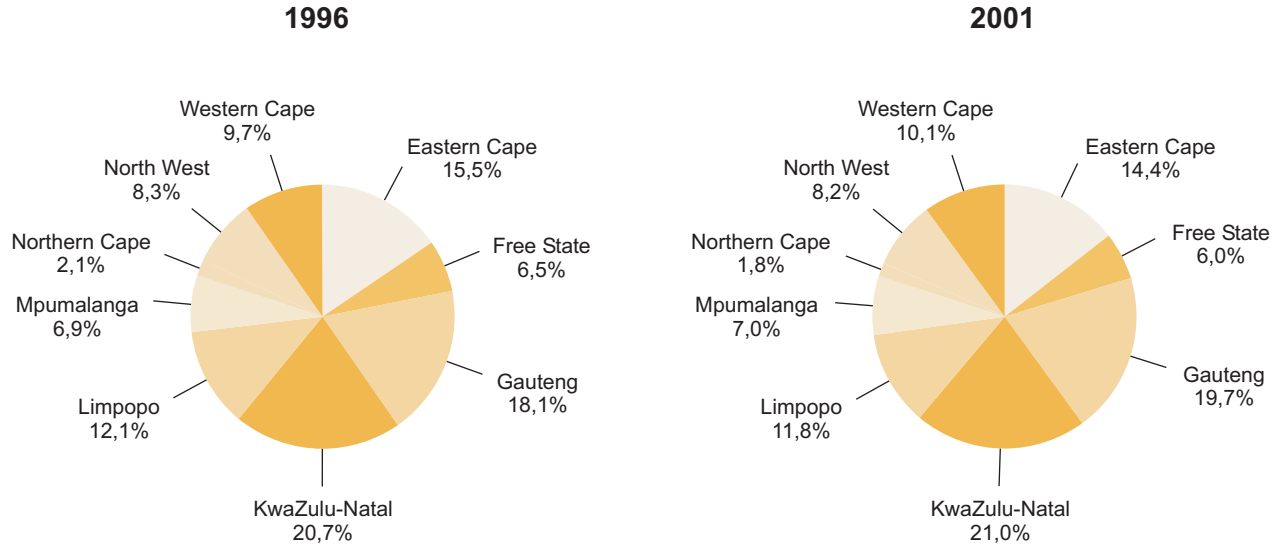
Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

Users of Census 2001 data should refer to the comments by the Statistics Council Census Subcommittee, which can be found in the Introduction.

In both 1996 and 2001, Northern Cape, the largest province in the country, had the smallest population (840 321 in 1996 and 822 727 in 2001), while Gauteng, the smallest province, had the second largest population (7,3 million in 1996 and 8,8 million in 2001). KwaZulu-Natal had the largest population in both years (8,4 million in 1996 and 9,4 million in 2001) in South Africa.

Demography

2.2 Population of South Africa by province, 1996 and 2001 (percentages)



Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

Users of Census 2001 data should refer to the comments by the Statistics Council Census Subcommittee, which can be found in the Introduction.

Demography

2.3 Population of South Africa by province and population group, 1996 and 2001 (numbers)

| | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu- Natal | Limpopo | Mpuma- langa | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Black African | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 5 448 495 | 2 223 940 | 5 147 444 | 6 880 652 | 4 765 255 | 2 497 834 | 278 633 | 3 058 686 | 826 691 | 31 127 631 |
| 2001 | 5 635 079 | 2 381 073 | 6 522 792 | 8 002 407 | 5 128 616 | 2 886 345 | 293 976 | 3 358 450 | 1 207 429 | 35 416 166 |
| Coloured | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 468 532 | 79 038 | 278 692 | 117 951 | 7 821 | 20 283 | 435 368 | 46 652 | 2 146 109 | 3 600 446 |
| 2001 | 478 807 | 83 193 | 337 974 | 141 887 | 10 163 | 22 158 | 424 389 | 56 959 | 2 438 976 | 3 994 505 |
| Indian or Asian | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 19 356 | 2 805 | 161 289 | 790 813 | 5 510 | 13 083 | 2 268 | 10 097 | 40 376 | 1 045 596 |
| 2001 | 18 372 | 3 719 | 218 015 | 798 275 | 8 587 | 11 244 | 2 320 | 9 906 | 45 030 | 1 115 467 |
| White | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 330 294 | 316 459 | 1 702 343 | 558 182 | 117 878 | 253 392 | 111 844 | 222 755 | 821 551 | 4 434 697 |
| 2001 | 304 506 | 238 791 | 1 758 398 | 483 448 | 126 276 | 203 244 | 120 042 | 244 035 | 832 901 | 4 293 640 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 6 302 525 | 2 633 504 | 7 348 423 | 8 417 021 | 4 929 368 | 2 800 711 | 840 321 | 3 354 825 | 3 956 875 | 40 583 573 |
| 2001 | 6 436 763 | 2 706 775 | 8 837 178 | 9 426 017 | 5 273 642 | 3 122 990 | 822 727 | 3 669 349 | 4 524 335 | 44 819 778 |

Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

In the 1996 data 'Unspecified' and 'Other' are included in the totals. In 2001 these categories were imputed.

Users of Census 2001 data should refer to the comments by the Statistics Council Census Subcommittee, which can be found in the Introduction.

The majority of people in South Africa are African (31,1 million in 1996 and 35,4 million in 2001). They constitute the vast majority of the population in seven of the nine provinces. In Western Cape and Northern Cape, however, coloured people are in the majority. The largest percentage of the Indian population is in KwaZulu-Natal.

Demography

2.4 Gender ratios by province, 1996 and 2001 (percentages)

| | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu- Natal | Limpopo | Mpuma- langa | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Male | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 46,1 | 49,3 | 51,0 | 46,9 | 45,7 | 48,6 | 49,1 | 49,2 | 48,9 | 48,1 |
| 2001 | 46,2 | 47,9 | 50,3 | 46,8 | 45,4 | 47,9 | 48,8 | 49,6 | 48,5 | 47,8 |
| Female | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 53,9 | 50,7 | 49,0 | 53,1 | 54,3 | 51,4 | 50,9 | 50,8 | 51,1 | 51,9 |
| 2001 | 53,8 | 52,1 | 49,7 | 53,2 | 54,6 | 52,1 | 51,2 | 50,4 | 51,5 | 52,2 |
| Total | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

Gender ratio is the percentage distribution of males and females within a given population.

Users of Census 2001 data should refer to the comments by the Statistics Council Census Subcommittee, which can be found in the Introduction.

Gauteng has a larger proportion of men than women, unlike the rest of the country. As the province with the most industrial activity, it appears to attract men from the other provinces.

Demography

2.5 Distribution and growth rate of the population of South Africa by province, 1996 and 2001

| | 1996 | 2001 | % growth |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Eastern Cape | 6 302 525 | 6 436 763 | 2,1 |
| Free State | 2 633 504 | 2 706 775 | 2,8 |
| Gauteng | 7 348 423 | 8 837 178 | 20,3 |
| KwaZulu-Natal | 8 417 021 | 9 426 017 | 12,0 |
| Limpopo | 4 929 368 | 5 273 642 | 7,0 |
| Mpumalanga | 2 800 711 | 3 122 990 | 11,5 |
| Northern Cape | 840 321 | 822 727 | -2,1 |
| North West | 3 354 825 | 3 669 349 | 9,4 |
| Western Cape | 3 956 875 | 4 524 335 | 14,3 |
| South Africa | 40 583 573 | 44 819 778 | 10,4 |

Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

Users of Census 2001 data should refer to the comments by the Statistics Council Census Subcommittee, which can be found in the Introduction.

The largest increase in population size over the five year period between censuses was in Gauteng (20%), followed by the Western Cape (14%). The Eastern Cape and the Free State each showed growth rates of less than 3%, while in the Northern Cape there were 2% fewer people in 2001 than in 1996. The census results show that the South African population has increased from 40,5 million people in 1996 to 44,8 million people in 2001 – a growth rate of 10%. Internal migration of people from the less industrialised to the more industrialised provinces may in part explain these differences in population growth.

Demography

2.6 Census population figures (1996 and 2001) and mid-year estimates (2002 and 2003) by population group and gender (numbers)

| | 1996 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Black African | | | | |
| Male | 14 916 712 | 16 887 803 | 17 152 275 | 17 562 179 |
| Female | 16 210 919 | 18 528 321 | 18 854 289 | 19 352 105 |
| Total | 31 127 631 | 35 416 124 | 36 006 564 | 36 914 284 |
| Coloured | | | | |
| Male | 1 744 920 | 1 920 426 | 1 943 806 | 1 979 934 |
| Female | 1 855 526 | 2 074 079 | 2 104 438 | 2 151 162 |
| Total | 3 600 446 | 3 994 505 | 4 048 244 | 4 131 096 |
| Indian or Asian | | | | |
| Male | 512 231 | 545 050 | 549 365 | 556 278 |
| Female | 533 365 | 570 417 | 575 715 | 583 819 |
| Total | 1 045 596 | 1 115 487 | 1 125 080 | 1 140 097 |
| White | | | | |
| Male | 2 162 699 | 2 080 734 | 2 068 781 | 2 051 917 |
| Female | 2 271 998 | 2 212 905 | 2 204 443 | 2 192 429 |
| Total | 4 434 697 | 4 293 639 | 4 273 224 | 4 244 346 |
| Total population | | | | |
| Male | 19 520 888 | 21 434 013 | 21 714 227 | 22 150 308 |
| Female | 21 062 685 | 23 385 722 | 23 738 885 | 24 279 515 |
| Total | 40 583 573 | 44 819 735 | 45 453 112 | 46 429 823 |

Source: Stats SA

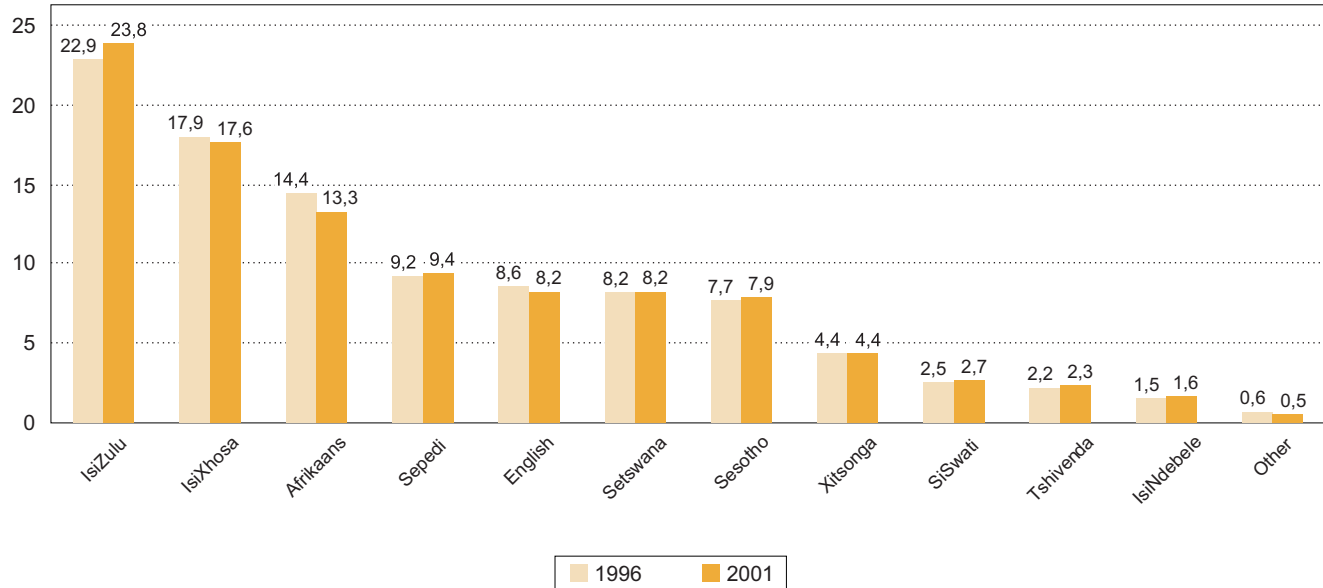
The data for 1996 and 2001 are the official census figures for October of the year concerned.

In the 1996 data 'Unspecified' and 'Other' population groups are included in the totals.

In 2001, these categories were imputed. The figures for 2002 and 2003 are estimates of the population as at 30 June of the year concerned.

Demography

2.7 Percentage of the population speaking each official language as their first home language, 1996 and 2001



Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

Users of Census 2001 data should refer to the comments by the Statistics Council Census Subcommittee, which can be found in the Introduction.

Demography

2.8 First home language by population group, 1996 and 2001 (numbers)

| | Black African | Coloured | Indian or Asian | White | Total |
|-------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-------------------|
| Afrikaans | | | | | |
| 1996 | 217 606 | 2 931 489 | 15 135 | 2 558 956 | 5 811 547 |
| 2001 | 253 282 | 3 173 972 | 19 266 | 2 536 906 | 5 983 426 |
| English | | | | | |
| 1996 | 113 132 | 584 101 | 974 654 | 1 711 603 | 3 457 467 |
| 2001 | 183 631 | 756 067 | 1 045 845 | 1 687 661 | 3 673 203 |
| IsiNdebele | | | | | |
| 1996 | 578 067 | 2 507 | 107 | 3 427 | 586 961 |
| 2001 | 703 906 | 1 882 | 3 522 | 2 511 | 711 821 |
| IsiXhosa | | | | | |
| 1996 | 7 148 721 | 12 303 | 688 | 2 832 | 7 196 118 |
| 2001 | 7 888 999 | 12 172 | 703 | 5 279 | 7 907 153 |
| IsiZulu | | | | | |
| 1996 | 9 132 569 | 8 502 | 1 787 | 3 448 | 9 200 144 |
| 2001 | 10 659 309 | 11 397 | 2 406 | 4 193 | 10 677 305 |
| Sepedi | | | | | |
| 1996 | 3 674 320 | 2 173 | 319 | 1 316 | 3 695 846 |
| 2001 | 4 204 358 | 2 706 | 289 | 1 627 | 4 208 980 |
| Sesotho | | | | | |
| 1996 | 3 083 047 | 6 406 | 267 | 1 737 | 3 104 197 |
| 2001 | 3 544 304 | 8 566 | 250 | 2 065 | 3 555 186 |
| Setswana | | | | | |
| 1996 | 3 272 720 | 12 935 | 191 | 1 809 | 3 301 774 |
| 2001 | 3 657 796 | 16 532 | 373 | 2 315 | 3 677 016 |

Demography

2.8 First home language by population group, 1996 and 2001 (numbers) (concluded)

| | Black African | Coloured | Indian or Asian | White | Total |
|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| SiSwati | | | | | |
| 1996 | 1 006 804 | 1 553 | 201 | 316 | 1 013 193 |
| 2001 | 1 191 015 | 2 360 | 255 | 801 | 1 194 430 |
| Tshivenda | | | | | |
| 1996 | 871 130 | 302 | 139 | 177 | 876 409 |
| 2001 | 1 020 133 | 852 | 114 | 658 | 1 021 757 |
| Xitsonga | | | | | |
| 1996 | 1 745 216 | 883 | 306 | 736 | 1 756 105 |
| 2001 | 1 989 062 | 1 595 | 142 | 1 409 | 1 992 207 |
| Other | | | | | |
| 1996 | 89 494 | 7 094 | 38 605 | 87 621 | 228 275 |
| 2001 | 120 369 | 6 406 | 42 302 | 48 216 | 217 293 |
| Total | | | | | |
| 1996 | 31 127 631 | 3 600 446 | 1 045 596 | 4 434 697 | 40 583 573 |
| 2001 | 35 416 166 | 3 994 505 | 1 115 467 | 4 293 640 | 44 819 778 |

Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

In the 1996 data 'Unspecified' and 'Other' population group, and 'Unspecified' language are included in the totals. In 2001 these categories were imputed. Users of Census 2001 data should refer to the comments by the Statistics Council Census Subcommittee, which can be found in the Introduction.

Demography

2.9 Distribution of the population by first home language by province, 1996 and 2001 (percentages)

| | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu- Natal | Limpopo | Mpuma- langa | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Afrikaans | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 9,6 | 14,5 | 16,7 | 1,6 | 2,2 | 8,3 | 69,3 | 7,5 | 59,2 | 14,4 |
| 2001 | 9,3 | 11,9 | 14,4 | 1,5 | 2,3 | 6,2 | 68 | 7,5 | 55,3 | 13,3 |
| English | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 3,7 | 1,3 | 13 | 15,8 | 0,4 | 2 | 2,4 | 1 | 20,3 | 8,6 |
| 2001 | 3,6 | 1,2 | 12,5 | 13,6 | 0,5 | 1,7 | 2,5 | 1,2 | 19,3 | 8,2 |
| IsiNdebele | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 0 | 0,2 | 1,6 | 0 | 1,5 | 12,5 | 0 | 1,3 | 0,1 | 1,5 |
| 2001 | 0,1 | 0,4 | 1,9 | 0,2 | 1,5 | 12,1 | 0,1 | 1,3 | 0 | 1,6 |
| IsiXhosa | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 83,8 | 9,4 | 7,5 | 1,6 | 0,2 | 1,3 | 6,3 | 5,4 | 19,1 | 17,9 |
| 2001 | 83,4 | 9,1 | 7,6 | 2,3 | 0,3 | 1,5 | 6,2 | 5,8 | 23,7 | 17,6 |
| IsiZulu | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 0,4 | 4,8 | 21,5 | 79,8 | 0,7 | 25,4 | 0,3 | 2,5 | 0,1 | 22,9 |
| 2001 | 0,8 | 5,1 | 21,5 | 80,9 | 0,7 | 26,4 | 0,3 | 2,5 | 0,2 | 23,8 |
| Sepedi | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 0 | 0,2 | 9,5 | 0 | 52,7 | 10,5 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 9,2 |
| 2001 | 0 | 0,3 | 10,7 | 0,1 | 52,1 | 10,8 | 0,1 | 4,2 | 0,0 | 9,4 |
| Sesotho | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 2,2 | 62,1 | 13,1 | 0,5 | 1,1 | 3,2 | 0,9 | 5,1 | 0,4 | 7,7 |
| 2001 | 2,4 | 64,4 | 13,1 | 0,7 | 1,3 | 3,7 | 1,1 | 5,7 | 0,7 | 7,9 |
| Setswana | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 0,0 | 6,5 | 7,9 | 0,0 | 1,4 | 2,7 | 19,9 | 67,2 | 0,1 | 8,2 |
| 2001 | 0,0 | 6,8 | 8,4 | 0,1 | 1,6 | 2,7 | 20,8 | 65,4 | 0,1 | 8,2 |

Demography

2.9 Distribution of the population by first home language by province, 1996 and 2001 (percentages) (concluded)

| | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu- Natal | Limpopo | Mpuma- langa | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| SiSwati | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 0,0 | 0,1 | 1,3 | 0,1 | 1,2 | 30,0 | 0,0 | 0,5 | 0,0 | 2,5 |
| 2001 | 0,1 | 0,3 | 1,4 | 0,1 | 1,1 | 30,8 | 0,1 | 0,6 | 0,0 | 2,7 |
| Tshivenda | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 0,0 | 0,1 | 1,4 | 0,0 | 15,5 | 0,1 | 0,0 | 0,4 | 0,0 | 2,2 |
| 2001 | 0,0 | 0,1 | 1,7 | 0,0 | 15,9 | 0,2 | 0,0 | 0,5 | 0,0 | 2,3 |
| Xitsonga | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 0,0 | 0,5 | 5,3 | 0,0 | 22,6 | 3,5 | 0,0 | 4,7 | 0,0 | 4,4 |
| 2001 | 0,0 | 0,3 | 5,7 | 0,0 | 22,4 | 3,8 | 0,0 | 4,7 | 0,0 | 4,4 |
| Total percentage | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| 2001 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |

Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

In the 1996 data 'Unspecified' and 'Other' are included in the totals. In 2001 values for answers in these categories were imputed into the other categories. Users of Census 2001 data should refer to the comments by the Statistics Council Census Subcommittee, which can be found in the Introduction.

Most provinces have one predominant first home language. For example, the vast majority of people in Eastern Cape speak isiXhosa (83,8% in 1996 and 83,4% in 2001). But in Gauteng, there is no predominant first home language, which reflects its multi-culturalism.

Demography

2.10 Age distribution in five-year intervals by province, 1996 and 2001 (numbers)

| Age | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu-Natal | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|--------------|--------------|------------|-----------|---------------|---------|------------|---------------|------------|--------------|------------------|
| 0-4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 758 342 | 251 092 | 652 160 | 964 546 | 646 880 | 326 049 | 89 040 | 375 488 | 380 024 | 4 443 621 |
| 2001 | 658 124 | 253 291 | 725 796 | 1 012 650 | 602 521 | 348 690 | 81 516 | 361 686 | 405 542 | 4 449 816 |
| 5-9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 855 106 | 279 368 | 606 013 | 1 005 945 | 725 137 | 338 304 | 92 438 | 384 993 | 381 419 | 4 668 722 |
| 2001 | 823 500 | 274 428 | 678 306 | 1 117 012 | 719 981 | 364 684 | 83 725 | 382 711 | 409 207 | 4 853 555 |
| 10-14 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 864 708 | 289 816 | 581 979 | 1 018 217 | 708 069 | 336 576 | 95 746 | 375 982 | 383 006 | 4 654 100 |
| 2001 | 889 113 | 302 510 | 682 849 | 1 141 322 | 754 242 | 379 907 | 86 215 | 403 808 | 421 952 | 5 061 917 |
| 15-19 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 732 397 | 271 018 | 581 315 | 914 3004 | 598 061 | 298 126 | 85 362 | 349 913 | 350 219 | 4 180 716 |
| 2001 | 810 763 | 305 927 | 752 240 | 1 126 496 | 695 560 | 370 289 | 84 971 | 389 231 | 446 245 | 4 981 721 |
| 20-24 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 548 044 | 257 658 | 790 119 | 851 952 | 452 966 | 278 970 | 74 411 | 330 979 | 397 253 | 3 982 353 |
| 2001 | 542 024 | 255 810 | 975 450 | 905 222 | 476 912 | 295 410 | 70 615 | 342 247 | 430 833 | 4 294 523 |
| 25-29 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 409 262 | 232 351 | 829 457 | 684 674 | 327 048 | 236 320 | 69 165 | 289 222 | 378 229 | 3 455 728 |
| 2001 | 423 455 | 229 902 | 1 046 757 | 790 824 | 367 443 | 265 696 | 67 393 | 317 667 | 425 802 | 3 934 939 |
| 30-34 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 369 547 | 219 637 | 734 723 | 590 584 | 276 249 | 210 960 | 63 031 | 260 913 | 348 558 | 3 074 201 |
| 2001 | 362 515 | 208 535 | 877 435 | 633 129 | 296 770 | 222 588 | 63 444 | 283 656 | 392 828 | 3 340 901 |
| 35-39 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 339 537 | 189 929 | 636 637 | 504 757 | 230 799 | 176 232 | 56 129 | 226 333 | 293 403 | 2 653 755 |
| 2001 | 349 903 | 194 544 | 773 411 | 585 772 | 275 080 | 206 052 | 58 450 | 267 075 | 361 483 | 3 071 770 |
| 40-44 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 273 335 | 154 862 | 505 040 | 408 925 | 185 605 | 143 2256 | 48 031 | 179 678 | 239 895 | 2 138 626 |
| 2001 | 328 027 | 165 473 | 650 695 | 491 309 | 225 523 | 166 577 | 52 086 | 232 375 | 307 400 | 2 619 465 |
| 45-49 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 218 320 | 119 989 | 382 263 | 337 932 | 147 688 | 105 393 | 38 891 | 135 328 | 191 723 | 1 677 525 |
| 2001 | 270 913 | 135 861 | 497 465 | 396 021 | 189 904 | 135 742 | 44 209 | 179 710 | 237 556 | 2 087 380 |
| 50-54 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 175 290 | 90 775 | 280 711 | 248 877 | 110 393 | 75 219 | 30 810 | 108 952 | 147 867 | 1 268 895 |
| 2001 | 217 137 | 105 400 | 372 050 | 332 888 | 150 796 | 100 878 | 34 948 | 133 782 | 190 140 | 1 638 020 |

Demography

2.10 Age distribution in five-year intervals by province, 1996 and 2001 (numbers) (concluded)

| Age | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu-Natal | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|--------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| 55-59 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 176 060 | 69 419 | 211 131 | 212 752 | 105 909 | 62 586 | 25 282 | 85 236 | 121 560 | 1 069 936 |
| 2001 | 170 194 | 77 309 | 260 200 | 240 916 | 110 543 | 70 482 | 27 356 | 105 902 | 142 363 | 1 205 266 |
| 60-64 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 165 855 | 59 789 | 153 550 | 178 471 | 95 180 | 48 205 | 21 021 | 68 830 | 99 636 | 890 536 |
| 2001 | 188 548 | 63 367 | 194 783 | 215 539 | 112 285 | 63 235 | 22 516 | 86 129 | 118 892 | 1 065 294 |
| 65-69 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 145 439 | 43 804 | 116 655 | 158 207 | 100 441 | 45 260 | 15 238 | 56 209 | 77 634 | 758 887 |
| 2001 | 146 411 | 50 979 | 129 578 | 154 802 | 92 956 | 43 399 | 17 309 | 64 741 | 87 751 | 787 927 |
| 70-74 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 89 809 | 29 004 | 79 059 | 95 372 | 56 409 | 26 875 | 10 970 | 40 901 | 53 764 | 482 163 |
| 2001 | 116 252 | 35 388 | 95 027 | 131 779 | 88 582 | 39 016 | 11 806 | 49 239 | 64 379 | 631 469 |
| 75-79 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 74 629 | 24 388 | 56 801 | 68 571 | 55 466 | 24 500 | 7 844 | 29 798 | 35 431 | 377 428 |
| 2001 | 65 197 | 21 162 | 60 564 | 72 501 | 45 049 | 21 021 | 7 750 | 32 982 | 41 311 | 367 537 |
| 80-84 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 30 852 | 12 203 | 30 151 | 31 308 | 23 287 | 10 526 | 4 429 | 15 218 | 20 928 | 178 902 |
| 2001 | 50 803 | 16 578 | 40 599 | 50 319 | 42 413 | 18 619 | 4 940 | 21 936 | 24 739 | 270 945 |
| 85+ | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 24 693 | 9 244 | 20 631 | 23 115 | 20 601 | 8 128 | 3 269 | 13 054 | 14 549 | 137 284 |
| 2001 | 23 885 | 10 312 | 23 972 | 27 517 | 27 080 | 10 706 | 3 478 | 14 473 | 15 911 | 157 333 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 6 302 525 | 2 633 504 | 7 348 423 | 8 417 021 | 4 929 368 | 2 800 711 | 840 321 | 3 354 825 | 3 956 875 | 40 583 573 |
| 2001 | 6 436 763 | 2 706 775 | 8 837 178 | 9 426 017 | 5 273 642 | 3 122 990 | 822 727 | 3 669 349 | 4 524 335 | 44 819 778 |

Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

Users of Census 2001 data should refer to the comments by the Statistics Council Census Subcommittee, which can be found in the Introduction.

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Vital statistics



Vital statistics

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Vital statistics

3.1 Recorded marriages by province, 1994-2000 (numbers)

| Year | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu-Natal | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|------|--------------|------------|---------|---------------|---------|------------|---------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1994 | 10 441 | 10 609 | 40 383 | 17 925 | 9 358 | 8 912 | 3 971 | 7 631 | 23 780 | 133 309 |
| 1995 | 11 694 | 11 437 | 42 867 | 22 157 | 9 916 | 9 453 | 4 135 | 10 696 | 25 340 | 148 148 |
| 1996 | 13 919 | 11 463 | 39 866 | 20 963 | 12 383 | 7 705 | 3 691 | 10 787 | 25 165 | 146 732 |
| 1997 | 14 146 | 12 699 | 39 192 | 19 850 | 12 646 | 7 778 | 3 673 | 10 965 | 24 401 | 146 728 |
| 1998 | 15 815 | 12 133 | 37 776 | 20 267 | 13 031 | 7 149 | 3 686 | 10 648 | 24 086 | 146 741 |
| 1999 | 18 676 | 12 732 | 36 000 | 12 991 | 14 707 | 7 524 | 3 201 | 9 615 | 21 951 | 140 458 |
| 2000 | 13 180 | 11 591 | 37 036 | 20 327 | 10 373 | 8 316 | 3 356 | 10 359 | 23 524 | 143 391 |

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Report 03-07-01)

South Africa includes 'Unspecified', 'Foreign' and 'Not solemnised in SA'. Recorded marriages of all population groups are included. Certain types of marriages, for example, traditional and Muslim, were not officially recognised until 1999, and were therefore not recorded. A breakdown of customary, traditional and other types of marriages will be available as from 2000.

Stats SA is currently updating the 2001 figures, and they will be released as soon as possible.

Vital statistics

3.2 Recorded divorces by province, 1994-2000 (numbers)

| Year | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu-Natal | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|------|--------------|------------|---------|---------------|---------|------------|---------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1994 | 1 934 | 1 618 | 12 424 | 4 200 | 580 | 1 090 | 729 | 1 242 | 5 858 | 29 878 |
| 1995 | 2 471 | 2 501 | 11 972 | 4 543 | 862 | 1 315 | 737 | 1 235 | 5 926 | 31 592 |
| 1996 | 1 753 | 1 890 | 12 326 | 4 179 | 875 | 1 256 | 605 | 1 230 | 4 616 | 28 753 |
| 1997 | 1 974 | 1 420 | 11 661 | 4 453 | 897 | 1 335 | 697 | 1 453 | 4 874 | 34 231 |
| 1998 | 1 918 | 2 071 | 10 393 | 4 430 | 829 | 1 204 | 475 | 1 207 | 4 014 | 35 762 |
| 1999 | 3 317 | 1 929 | 14 005 | 4 741 | 1 027 | 1 132 | 843 | 1 574 | 7 143 | 37 098 |
| 2000 | 2 519 | 1 737 | 13 289 | 4 664 | 918 | 961 | 667 | 1 728 | 5 596 | 34 145 |

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Report 03-07-01)

South Africa includes 'Unspecified' and 'Foreign'.

Stats SA is currently updating the 2001 figures, and they will be released as soon as possible.

Vital statistics

3.3 Number of minor children affected by recorded divorces by population group, 1994-2000

| Year | Black African | Coloured | Indian or Asian | White | Mixed | Unspecified | Total |
|------|---------------|----------|-----------------|--------|-------|-------------|--------|
| 1994 | 6 352 | 8 576 | 2 667 | 20 772 | .. | .. | 38 367 |
| 1995 | 10 893 | 8 168 | 2 389 | 18 706 | .. | .. | 40 156 |
| 1996 | 9 852 | 6 883 | 2 222 | 17 566 | 196 | .. | 36 719 |
| 1997 | 9 722 | 7 542 | 2 488 | 16 445 | 214 | 7 065 | 43 476 |
| 1998 | 8 969 | 6 027 | 2 620 | 15 848 | 276 | 11 383 | 45 123 |
| 1999 | 9 134 | 5 946 | 2 805 | 15 579 | 353 | 11 513 | 45 330 |
| 2000 | 9 627 | 4 589 | 2 237 | 15 500 | 416 | 6 464 | 38 833 |

Source: Stats SA, *Marriages and divorces* (Report 03-07-01)

Figures include minor children of all population groups as recorded in the law courts. The age of a minor child is defined as 0-16 years.

Stats SA is currently updating the 2001 figures, and they will be released as soon as possible.

Vital statistics

3.4 Registered live births by province, 1994-2002 (thousands)

| Year | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu-Natal | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | Foreign | Unspecified | South Africa |
|------|--------------|------------|---------|---------------|---------|------------|---------------|------------|--------------|---------|-------------|--------------|
| 1994 | 60 | 47 | 143 | 131 | 77 | 61 | 18 | 25 | 80 | 35 | - | 677 |
| 1995 | 61 | 48 | 150 | 192 | 82 | 85 | 18 | 32 | 80 | - | 63 | 809 |
| 1996 | 112 | 53 | 163 | 193 | 133 | 101 | 23 | 114 | 86 | 22 | - | 999 |
| 1997 | 117 | 55 | 171 | 202 | 139 | 105 | 24 | 120 | 90 | 23 | - | 1 046 |
| 1998 | 152 | 55 | 157 | 324 | 216 | 84 | 18 | 119 | 70 | 22 | - | 1 216 |
| 1999 | 204 | 63 | 185 | 312 | 269 | 97 | 18 | 112 | 81 | 23 | - | 1 364 |
| 2000 | 219 | 70 | 192 | 348 | 217 | 108 | 19 | 122 | 98 | 15 | - | 1 408 |
| 2001 | 246 | 69 | 203 | 395 | 178 | 107 | 19 | 102 | 103 | 11 | - | 1 433 |
| 2002 | 288 | 66 | 204 | 395 | 215 | 114 | 21 | 105 | 102 | 8 | - | 1 518 |

Source: Stats SA, *Recorded live births* (Statistical release P0305)

The total number of birth registrations for any given year comprises both current registrations (for births registered in the year of birth) and late registrations (for births registered later than the year of birth). In South Africa many births are not registered in the year in which they occur; instead the pattern is to register some births only before school-going age.

Vital statistics

3.5 Recorded deaths by province, 1994-1996

| Province | 1994 | | 1995 | | 1996 | |
|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| Eastern Cape | 11 035 | 8 972 | 14 380 | 11 382 | 23 142 | 18 146 |
| Free State | 11 486 | 9 166 | 12 812 | 10 155 | 14 835 | 12 115 |
| Gauteng | 30 656 | 21 245 | 33 557 | 23 455 | 37 885 | 27 108 |
| KwaZulu-Natal | 22 668 | 15 731 | 35 865 | 25 611 | 41 700 | 31 014 |
| Limpopo | 8 556 | 6 765 | 7 716 | 5 783 | 12 663 | 10 445 |
| Mpumalanga | 8 553 | 5 997 | 10 514 | 7 486 | 12 578 | 9 447 |
| Northern Cape | 3 932 | 2 980 | 4 621 | 3 527 | 5 140 | 3 853 |
| North West | 9 225 | 6 547 | 14 529 | 10 842 | 15 482 | 11 955 |
| Western Cape | 16 136 | 11 790 | 18 324 | 13 225 | 20 270 | 14 815 |
| Foreign | .. | .. | .. | .. | 443 | 264 |
| Unspecified | 1 248 | 591 | 3 029 | 1 212 | 2 400 | 1 368 |
| Total | 123 495 | 89 784 | 155 347 | 112 678 | 186 538 | 140 530 |

Source: Stats SA, *Recorded deaths* (Report 03-09-01)

Stats SA is currently updating the 1997-2001 figures, and they will be released as soon as possible.

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Tourism

4

Tourism

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Tourism

4.1 Arrivals and departures of foreign travellers and SA residents, 1994-2002 (thousands)

| Year | Arrivals ¹ | | | Departures ¹ | | |
|------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| | Foreign travellers ² | SA residents ³ | Total | Foreign travellers ² | SA residents ³ | Total |
| 1994 | 3 897 | 1 728 | 5 625 | 3 159 | 1 766 | 4 925 |
| 1995 | 4 684 | 2 468 | 7 152 | 3 817 | 2 520 | 6 337 |
| 1996 | 5 186 | 2 875 | 8 061 | 4 282 | 2 882 | 7 164 |
| 1997 | 5 170 | 2 962 | 8 132 | 4 322 | 2 926 | 7 248 |
| 1998 | 5 898 | 3 408 | 9 306 | 5 042 | 3 363 | 8 405 |
| 1999 | 6 023 | 3 866 | 9 889 | 5 299 | 3 875 | 9 174 |
| 2000 | 6 001 | 3 884 | 9 885 | 5 466 | 3 834 | 9 300 |
| 2001 | 5 908 | 3 802 | 9 710 | 5 307 | 3 733 | 9 040 |
| 2002 | 6 550 | 3 850 | 10 400 | 5 822 | 3 794 | 9 616 |

Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism and migration 1994-1996* (Report 03-51-01) and *Tourism 1997-2002* (Report 03-51-02)

¹ All people entering or leaving South Africa through legal ports of entry.

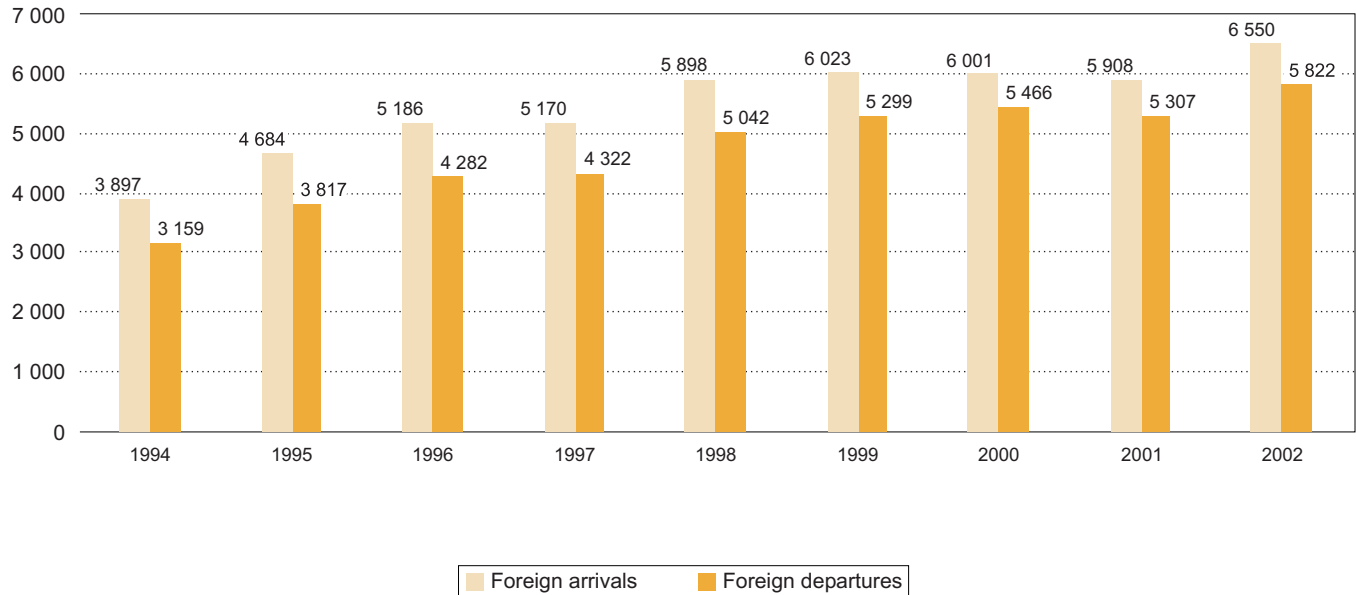
² Persons resident outside South Africa, who visit this country temporarily for business, holiday and/or study purposes, as well as for work (more than 90 days).

³ South African citizens and persons with permanent residence in South Africa, who leave the country temporarily.

About two-thirds of the people coming into the country are foreign travellers and about one-third are South African residents.

Tourism

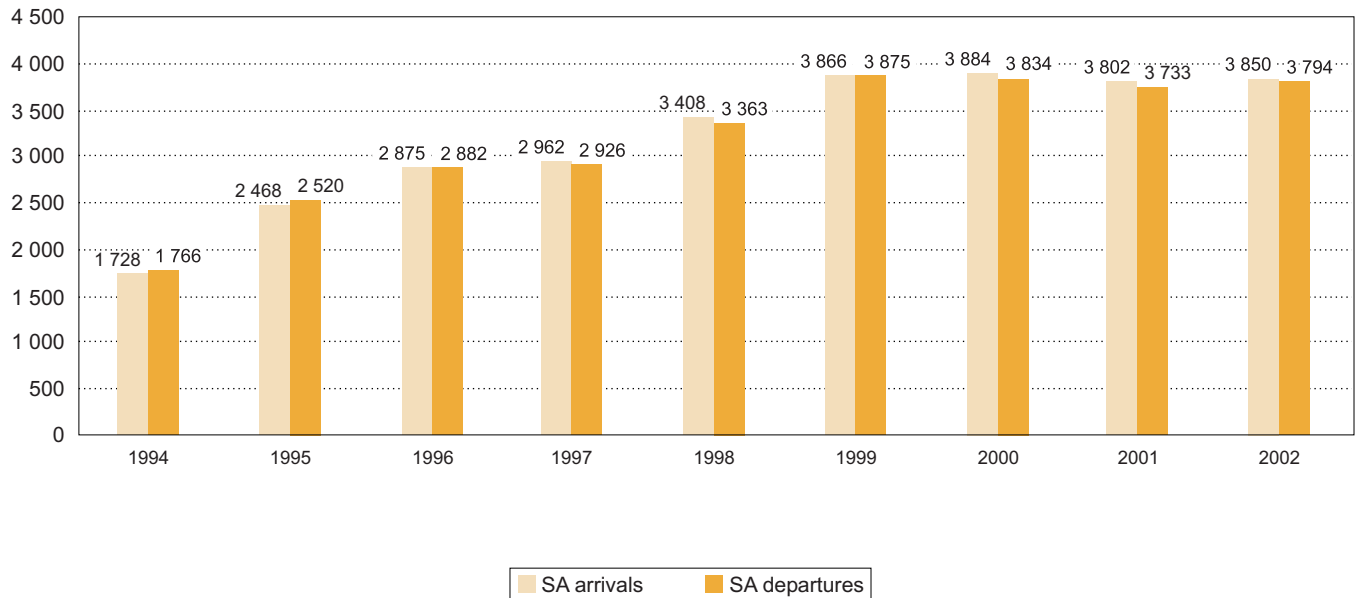
4.2 Arrivals and departures of foreign travellers, 1994-2002 (thousands)



Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism and migration 1994-1996* (Report 03-51-01) and *Tourism 1997-2002* (Report 03-51-02)

Tourism

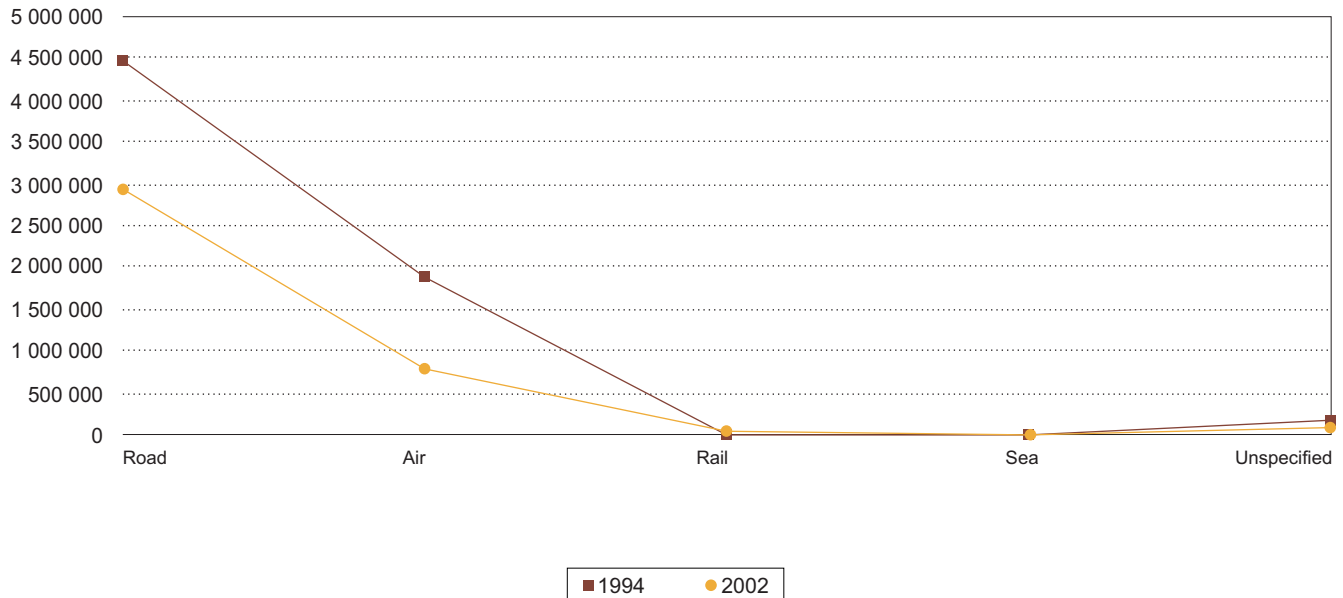
4.3 Arrivals and departures of South African residents, 1994-2002 (thousands)



Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism and migration 1994-1996* (Report 03-51-01) and *Tourism 1997-2002* (Report 03-51-02)

Tourism

4.4 Arrivals of foreign travellers by mode of travel, 1994 against 2002 (thousands)



Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism and migration 1994-1996* (Report 03-51-01) and *Tourism 1997-2002* (Report 03-51-02)

Foreign visitors entering the country using road and rail transport do so through the South African borders with neighbouring countries - Lesotho, Namibia, Botswana, Zimbabwe, Mozambique and Swaziland.

Ports of entry for air travel are mainly through the international airports at Cape Town, Durban and Johannesburg. Ports of entry for sea travel are mainly Cape Town, Durban, East London and Port Elizabeth.

Tourism

4.5 Purpose of visit stated by foreign travellers, 1994-2002 (thousands)

| Purpose of visit | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| Holiday | 2 625 | 3 564 | 3 938 | 4 002 | 4 731 | 4 991 | 4 989 | 4 962 | 5 596 |
| Business | 761 | 619 | 622 | 601 | 677 | 576 | 572 | 479 | 446 |
| Transit | 162 | 154 | 163 | 144 | 150 | 152 | 148 | 130 | 133 |
| Border traffic | 88 | 115 | 153 | 166 | 111 | 113 | 101 | 136 | 157 |
| Work | 70 | 71 | 118 | 86 | 81 | 74 | 69 | 62 | 58 |
| Contract work | 158 | 125 | 123 | 108 | 85 | 61 | 59 | 58 | 62 |
| Study | 30 | 32 | 40 | 45 | 52 | 50 | 57 | 77 | 94 |
| Unspecified | 3 | 4 | 29 | 17 | 13 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 4 |
| Total | 3 897 | 4 684 | 5 186 | 5 170 | 5 898 | 6 026 | 6001 | 5 908 | 6 550 |

Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism and migration 1994-1996* (Report 03-51-01) and *Tourism 1997-2002* (Report 03-51-02)

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Documented migration



Documented migration

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Documented migration

5.1 Documented immigrants and self-declared emigrants by country of previous permanent residence or destination, 1994-2002 (numbers)

| | Europe | Austra- lasia | Middle East | Asia | North America | Central and South America | Africa | Indian Ocean Islands | Unspeci- fied | Total |
|--------------------------------|--------|------------------|----------------|-------|------------------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------|
| Documented immigrants | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 2 784 | 80 | 148 | 1 497 | 177 | 72 | 1 548 | 80 | 12 | 6 398 |
| 1995 | 2 272 | 85 | 136 | 927 | 238 | 43 | 1 304 | 39 | 20 | 5 064 |
| 1996 | 2 315 | 86 | 117 | 1 020 | 207 | 50 | 1 549 | 52 | 11 | 5 407 |
| 1997 | 1 494 | 56 | 84 | 1 034 | 173 | 45 | 1 155 | 46 | 16 | 4 103 |
| 1998 | 1 614 | 61 | 77 | 1 207 | 146 | 57 | 1 169 | 31 | 9 | 4 371 |
| 1999 | 1 213 | 40 | 46 | 693 | 98 | 33 | 1 504 | 28 | 14 | 3 669 |
| 2000 | 978 | 33 | 50 | 991 | 111 | 22 | 831 | 24 | 13 | 3 053 |
| 2001 | 1 714 | 51 | 109 | 1 289 | 172 | 41 | 1 419 | 31 | 6 | 4 832 |
| 2002 | 1 847 | 65 | 103 | 1 738 | 184 | 60 | 2 472 | 61 | 15 | 6 545 |
| Self-declared emigrants | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 4 198 | 2 766 | 358 | 174 | 1 699 | 45 | 854 | 88 | 54 | 10 235 |
| 1995 | 2 963 | 2 449 | 281 | 163 | 1 561 | 51 | 1 114 | 66 | 77 | 8 725 |
| 1996 | 3 198 | 3 035 | 266 | 136 | 1 737 | 49 | 1 151 | 72 | 64 | 9 708 |
| 1997 | 2 962 | 2 671 | 244 | 166 | 1 389 | 43 | 1 339 | 71 | 61 | 8 946 |
| 1998 | 3 138 | 2 513 | 230 | 169 | 1 338 | 45 | 1 425 | 77 | 96 | 9 031 |
| 1999 | 3 071 | 2 506 | 200 | 187 | 1 168 | 43 | 1 131 | 86 | 95 | 8 487 |
| 2000 | 3 811 | 2 441 | 243 | 198 | 1 581 | 64 | 1 655 | 151 | 118 | 10 262 |
| 2001 | 5 316 | 2 912 | 280 | 226 | 1 659 | 54 | 1 584 | 126 | 103 | 12 260 |
| 2002 | 4 637 | 2 523 | 323 | 218 | 1 430 | 43 | 1 461 | 144 | 111 | 10 890 |

Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism and migration 1994-1996* (Report 03-51-01) and *Documented migration* (Report 03-51-03)

Emigration refers to South Africans leaving the country permanently. These figures are obtained from South Africa's three international airports. The immigration figures are obtained from all legal ports of entry into South Africa. The four most likely destinations for self-declared emigrants are Europe, North America, Australasia and Africa.

For the nine years 1994-2002, a total of 43 442 documented immigrants arrived in the country, while more than double this number (88 544) emigrated from South Africa.

Documented migration

5.2 Documented immigrants and self-declared emigrants by occupation group, 1994-2002 (numbers)

| Occupation | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Documented immigrants | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional | 1 103 | 798 | 843 | 551 | 449 | 378 | 331 | 524 | 576 |
| Managerial and administrative | 490 | 374 | 461 | 418 | 424 | 258 | 241 | 258 | 382 |
| Clerical and sales occupations | 400 | 250 | 315 | 64 | 48 | 199 | 21 | 62 | 26 |
| Transport and communications occupations | 19 | 7 | 18 | 19 | 8 | 25 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| Service occupations | 115 | 79 | 84 | 43 | 27 | 58 | 4 | 16 | 21 |
| Farming and related occupations | 20 | 5 | 4 | 2 | - | 48 | 4 | - | 2 |
| Artisan and related occupations | 184 | 103 | 117 | 93 | 52 | 169 | 15 | 11 | 14 |
| Production and related workers | 78 | 58 | 62 | 31 | 17 | 218 | 5 | 10 | 9 |
| Occupation unspecified and n.e.c. | 161 | 88 | 74 | 424 | 173 | 36 | 36 | 69 | 19 |
| Not economically active | 3 830 | 3 302 | 3 412 | 2 555 | 3 173 | 2 304 | 2 391 | 3 879 | 5 491 |
| Total | 6 398 | 5 064 | 5 407 | 4 103 | 4 371 | 3 669 | 3 053 | 4 832 | 6 545 |
| Self-declared emigrants | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional | 1 960 | 1 679 | 1 970 | 1 924 | 1 968 | 1 855 | 2 439 | 2 929 | 2 689 |
| Managerial and administrative | 638 | 664 | 737 | 703 | 787 | 680 | 891 | 954 | 1 146 |
| Clerical and sales occupations | 1 008 | 859 | 921 | 877 | 873 | 794 | 1 057 | 1 279 | 1 119 |
| Transport and communications occupations | 45 | 41 | 23 | 34 | 43 | 32 | 67 | 53 | 54 |
| Service occupations | 122 | 102 | 116 | 99 | 113 | 116 | 146 | 208 | 129 |
| Farming and related occupations | 14 | 26 | 26 | 29 | 34 | 16 | 34 | 33 | 25 |
| Artisan and related occupations | 402 | 319 | 339 | 327 | 323 | 257 | 289 | 304 | 253 |
| Production and related workers | 67 | 40 | 32 | 31 | 19 | 28 | 61 | 79 | 39 |
| Occupation unspecified and n.e.c. | 604 | 793 | 999 | 824 | 945 | 970 | 1 450 | 1 752 | 1 880 |
| Not economically active | 5 375 | 4 198 | 4 545 | 4 039 | 3 926 | 3 639 | 3 828 | 4 669 | 3 556 |
| Total | 10 235 | 8 721 | 9 708 | 8 946 | 9 031 | 8 487 | 10 262 | 12 260 | 10 890 |

Sources: Stats SA, *Tourism and migration 1994-1996* (Report 03-51-01) and *Documented migration* (Report 03-51-03)

Professionals form the largest single group of economically active people among both immigrants and emigrants.

National accounts



National accounts

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National accounts

6.1 Gross domestic product (GDP) at constant 1995 prices and current market prices, 1994-2003

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 ¹ |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------------|
| GDP at constant 1995 market prices (R millions) | 531 537 | 548 098 | 571 706 | 586 838 | 591 265 | 603 290 | 624 482 | 641 244 | 664 075 | 504 565 |
| Percentage change relative to previous year | 3,2 | 3,1 | 4,3 | 2,6 | 0,8 | 2,0 | 3,5 | 2,7 | 3,6 | 2,0 |
| GDP at current market prices (R millions) | 482 119 | 548 099 | 617 958 | 685 729 | 738 927 | 800 770 | 888 455 | 983 448 | 1 120 896 | 899 278 |

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

¹ The 2003 figures in Tables 6.1 and 6.2 give the total GDP for only the first nine months of the year. Figures for the last quarter were not yet available when this book went to print.

6.2 Annualised percentage change of the GDP at market prices for the first three quarters of 2003

| | First quarter | Second quarter | Third quarter | Fourth quarter |
|---|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| % | 0,9 | 0,5 | 1,1 | .. |

Source: Stats SA

National accounts

6.3 Gross domestic product (GDP) by industry at constant 1995 prices, 1994-2003 (R millions)

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 ¹ |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 24 125 | 19 317 | 23 949 | 24 153 | 22 518 | 23 659 | 25 453 | 24 602 | 26 212 | 21 209 |
| Mining and quarrying | 35 946 | 34 830 | 34 542 | 35 118 | 34 840 | 34 471 | 33 690 | 33 240 | 33 356 | 25 518 |
| Manufacturing | 99 706 | 106 180 | 107 648 | 110 562 | 108 419 | 108 085 | 113 596 | 117 637 | 123 873 | 91 433 |
| Electricity and water | 17 069 | 17 408 | 19 287 | 20 035 | 20 357 | 20 728 | 20 873 | 21 148 | 21 526 | 16 421 |
| Construction | 15 233 | 15 774 | 16 092 | 16 646 | 17 083 | 16 670 | 17 115 | 17 673 | 18 435 | 14 300 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants | 67 780 | 71 768 | 74 416 | 74 749 | 73 904 | 74 161 | 77 492 | 80 128 | 82 407 | 60 824 |
| Transport and communication | 40 281 | 44 538 | 47 271 | 50 879 | 54 273 | 58 141 | 62 211 | 66 979 | 71 472 | 55 977 |
| Finance, real estate and business services | 79 378 | 82 162 | 87 737 | 91 866 | 96 737 | 104 190 | 109 220 | 113 855 | 118 200 | 90 761 |
| Community, social and personal services | 12 420 | 13 690 | 14 210 | 13 971 | 14 108 | 14 439 | 15 121 | 15 702 | 16 284 | 12 706 |
| General government services | 80 157 | 80 831 | 82 393 | 83 043 | 82 728 | 82 161 | 81 575 | 80 801 | 81 194 | 61 188 |
| Other producers | 13 687 | 13 855 | 14 066 | 14 298 | 14 626 | 14 919 | 15 205 | 15 449 | 15 668 | 11 911 |
| All industries at basic prices | 485 781 | 500 352 | 521 611 | 535 321 | 539 595 | 551 624 | 571 548 | 587 215 | 608 627 | 462 248 |
| Taxes on products | 51 200 | 53 644 | 56 260 | 57 918 | 58 184 | 58 251 | 59 616 | 60 801 | 62 492 | 47 320 |
| Less: Subsidies on products | 5 444 | 5 898 | 6 166 | 6 401 | 6 513 | 6 585 | 6 682 | 6 772 | 7 044 | 5 004 |
| GDP at market prices | 531 537 | 548 098 | 571 706 | 586 838 | 591 265 | 603 290 | 624 482 | 641 244 | 664 075 | 504 565 |

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

¹ The 2003 figures give the total GDP for only the first nine months of the year. Figures for the last quarter were not yet available when this book went to print.

National accounts

6.4 Gross domestic product (GDP) by industry at current prices, 1994-2002 (R millions)

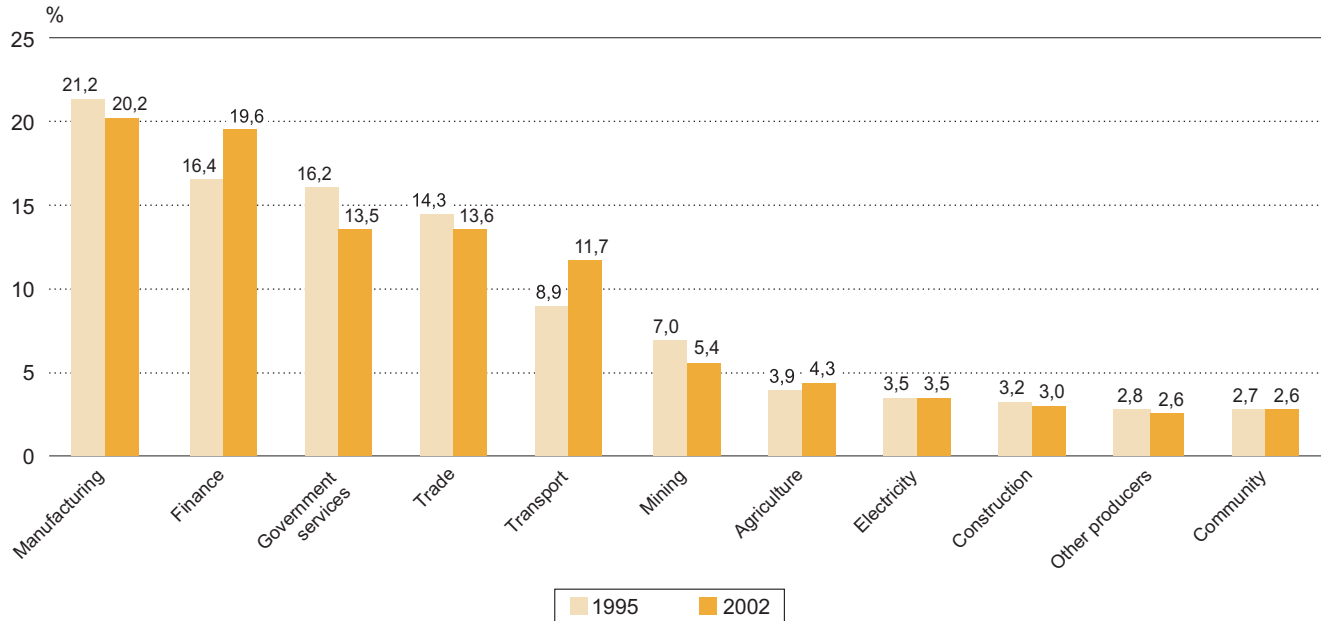
| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 ¹ |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 20 252 | 19 317 | 23 721 | 25 140 | 24 287 | 24 996 | 26 060 | 31 132 | 42 098 | 35 907 |
| Mining and quarrying | 32 111 | 34 830 | 38 768 | 40 524 | 43 439 | 46 174 | 54 951 | 67 301 | 79 030 | 59 487 |
| Manufacturing | 92 068 | 106 180 | 114 126 | 124 603 | 129 017 | 136 016 | 150 198 | 166 331 | 198 094 | 153 890 |
| Electricity and water | 15 975 | 17 408 | 18 602 | 19 929 | 22 534 | 21 741 | 22 657 | 22 197 | 24 325 | 19 152 |
| Construction | 13 797 | 15 774 | 17 631 | 19 829 | 21 687 | 22 325 | 23 843 | 25 279 | 27 071 | 21 901 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants | 62 474 | 71 768 | 79 463 | 85 858 | 89 814 | 95 595 | 107 299 | 118 977 | 134 300 | 105 077 |
| Transport and communication | 38 296 | 44 538 | 51 787 | 57 874 | 63 278 | 70 868 | 80 799 | 89 374 | 100 377 | 80 658 |
| Finance, real estate and business services | 70 491 | 82 162 | 94 122 | 110 488 | 123 778 | 143 545 | 160 936 | 176 242 | 201 721 | 171 361 |
| Community, social and personal services | 11 349 | 13 690 | 15 368 | 17 374 | 19 390 | 21 521 | 24 049 | 27 552 | 31 037 | 25 762 |
| General government services | 71 278 | 80 831 | 96 214 | 107 744 | 116 484 | 123 477 | 132 739 | 142 648 | 154 181 | 123 938 |
| Other producers | 12 054 | 13 855 | 15 671 | 17 803 | 20 154 | 22 527 | 24 930 | 27 502 | 29 450 | 23 796 |
| All industries at basic prices | 440 144 | 500 352 | 565 473 | 627 167 | 673 860 | 728 784 | 808 461 | 895 533 | 1 021 685 | 820 929 |
| Taxes on products | 48 374 | 53 644 | 58 119 | 63 419 | 70 668 | 76 707 | 83 316 | 91 119 | 103 306 | 80 786 |
| Less: Subsidies on products | 6 400 | 5 898 | 5 634 | 4 857 | 5 600 | 4 720 | 3 322 | 3 204 | 4 095 | 2 437 |
| GDP at market prices | 482 119 | 548 099 | 617 958 | 685 729 | 738 927 | 800 770 | 888 455 | 983 448 | 1 120 896 | 899 278 |

Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

¹ The 2003 figures give the total GDP for only the first nine months of the year. Figures for the last quarter were not yet available when this book went to print.

National accounts

6.5 The contribution of the various industries to the GDP at constant 1995 prices, 1995 against 2002



Source: Stats SA, *Gross domestic product: Annual estimates* (Statistical release P0441)

Government finances



Government finances

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Government finances

7.1 Actual capital expenditure of the public sector, 1997-2002 (R billions)

| Type of public sector institution | Expenditure on new construction works | | | | | | Expenditure on machinery and equipment | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| National government | 1,37 | 1,12 | 1,19 | 1,51 | 1,71 | 1,91 | 0,65 | 0,32 | 0,14 | 0,20 | 0,10 | 1,34 |
| Provincial government | 1,17 | 1,58 | 2,06 | 2,33 | 2,48 | 3,22 | 0,44 | 0,17 | 0,11 | 0,36 | 0,26 | 0,42 |
| Extra-budgetary funds | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0,10 | 0,07 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0,59 | 0,56 |
| District councils | 0,31 | 0,51 | 1,08 | 1,83 | 5,14 | 4,48 | 0,02 | 0,27 | 0,27 | 0,35 | 0,89 | 0,60 |
| Local authorities | 6,37 | 6,31 | 5,02 | 5,16 | 3,99 | 3,05 | 0,71 | 0,72 | 0,62 | 0,54 | 0,36 | 0,31 |
| Universities and technikons | 0,24 | 0,36 | 0,55 | 0,35 | 0,36 | 0,19 | 0,37 | 0,31 | 0,43 | 0,35 | 0,57 | 0,57 |
| Public corporations | 6,52 | 8,25 | 6,23 | 5,88 | 4,66 | 6,28 | 5,11 | 10,68 | 16,73 | 10,87 | 14,44 | 12,17 |
| Total | 15,98 | 18,13 | 16,13 | 17,06 | 18,44 | 19,20 | 7,30 | 12,47 | 18,30 | 12,67 | 17,21 | 15,97 |

| Type of public sector institution | Expenditure on land and existing buildings | | | | | | Total capital expenditure | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| National government | 0,00 | 0,01 | 0,02 | 0,02 | 0,15 | 0,20 | 2,02 | 1,45 | 1,35 | 1,73 | 1,96 | 3,45 |
| Provincial government | 0,01 | 0,01 | 0,01 | 0,01 | 0,03 | 0,14 | 1,63 | 1,76 | 2,18 | 2,70 | 2,77 | 3,78 |
| Extra-budgetary funds | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0,20 | 0,14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0,89 | 0,77 |
| District councils | 0,00 | 0,01 | 0,07 | 0,07 | 0,21 | 0,05 | 0,33 | 0,78 | 1,42 | 2,25 | 6,24 | 5,13 |
| Local authorities | 0,13 | 0,10 | 0,07 | 0,22 | 0,16 | 0,14 | 7,21 | 7,13 | 5,71 | 5,92 | 4,51 | 3,50 |
| Universities and technikons | 0,06 | 0,02 | 0,02 | 0,00 | 0,06 | 0,12 | 0,66 | 0,69 | 1,00 | 0,70 | 0,99 | 0,88 |
| Public corporations | 0,04 | 0,18 | 0,13 | 0,19 | 0,11 | 0,66 | 11,67 | 19,12 | 23,09 | 16,94 | 19,21 | 19,11 |
| Total | 0,24 | 0,33 | 0,32 | 0,51 | 0,92 | 1,45 | 23,52 | 30,93 | 34,75 | 30,24 | 36,57 | 36,62 |

Source: Stats SA, *Actual and expected capital expenditure of the public sector* (Statistical release P9101.1)

No comparable figures are available for the period prior to 1997.

Government finances

7.2 Budgetary expenditure (functionally classified) by national and provincial governments, 1993/94-2002/03 (R millions)

| | 1993/94 | 1994/95 | 1995/96 | 1996/97 | 1997/98 | 1998/99 | 1999/00 | 2000/01 | 2001/02 | 2002/03 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Protection services | 23 076 | 25 385 | 25 098 | 28 125 | 31 214 | 34 309 | 35 669 | 40 614 | 47 134 | 53 335 |
| Social and welfare services: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Education | 27 761 | 30 850 | 34 594 | 39 166 | 44 997 | 45 661 | 47 323 | 51 256 | 55 423 | 62 757 |
| Health | 13 969 | 14 299 | 16 070 | 18 464 | 23 001 | 24 824 | 25 473 | 28 061 | 31 580 | 34 940 |
| Social security and welfare | 10 793 | 13 015 | 15 163 | 16 426 | 23 640 | 25 590 | 26 494 | 28 654 | 32 608 | 41 966 |
| Housing and community development ¹ | 5 460 | 4 928 | 8 057 | 7 312 | 7 592 | 77 782 | 8 553 | 9 278 | 10 408 | 13 677 |
| Economic services ² | 18 259 | 16 367 | 17 471 | 19 509 | 18 123 | 19 128 | 21 423 | 23 519 | 29 896 | 36 242 |
| Interest | 22 150 | 24 575 | 29 493 | 34 628 | 38 820 | 42 669 | 44 290 | 46 321 | 47 581 | 47 250 |
| General government services and unallocable expenditure ³ | 9 942 | 10 918 | 12 122 | 13 925 | 16 985 | 12 380 | 13 291 | 15 441 | 17 743 | 20 063 |
| Total | 131 410 | 140 337 | 158 068 | 177 555 | 204 372 | 212 342 | 222 516 | 243 143 | 272 372 | 310 230 |

Source: National Treasury (*Annual budget review*)

¹ Including cultural, recreational and sport services.

² Including tourism, labour and multi-purpose projects.

³ Mainly general administration, cost of raising loans and unallocable capital expenditure.

These figures were estimated by the National Treasury and may differ from data published by Statistics South Africa. The numbers for 2002/03 are not strictly comparable to those published in previous years due to the allocation of some of the unallocable expenditure for previous years. Data for the history years has been adjusted accordingly.

Government finances

7.3 Total expenditure by universities and technikons, and type of expenditure, 1995-2001 (R millions)

| Year | Current expenditure | | | Capital expenditure | | | Total expenditure ¹ | | |
|------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Univer- sities | Tech- nikons | Both | Univer- sities | Tech- nikons | Both | Univer- sities | Tech- nikons | Both |
| 1995 | 5 505,8 | 1 394,2 | 6 900,1 | 601,8 | 292,6 | 894,4 | 6 107,7 | 1 686,8 | 7 794,5 |
| 1996 | 6 138,3 | 1 771,7 | 7 910,1 | 687,9 | 280,3 | 968,2 | 6 826,0 | 2 052,0 | 8 878,0 |
| 1997 | 7 135,8 | 2 013,6 | 9 149,4 | 758,3 | 289,9 | 1 048,3 | 7 894,1 | 2 303,5 | 10 197,7 |
| 1998 | 7 708,1 | 2 285,2 | 9 993,4 | 790,9 | 317,3 | 1 068,3 | 8 459,1 | 2 602,6 | 11 061,7 |
| 1999 | 8 684,9 | 2 717,3 | 11 402,2 | 876,2 | 376,6 | 1 252,8 | 9 561,1 | 3 093,9 | 12 655,1 |
| 2000 | 9 670,4 | 3 124,4 | 12 794,9 | 802,5 | 276,9 | 1 079,4 | 10 472,9 | 3 401,4 | 13 874,4 |
| 2001 | 10 789,2 | 3 446,2 | 14 235,4 | 848,4 | 344,1 | 1 192,5 | 11 637,6 | 3 790,3 | 15 427,9 |

Source: Stats SA, *Financial statistics of universities and technikons* (Statistical release P9103)

¹ Total expenditure includes amount for research undertaken by universities and technikons.

Government finances

7.4 The expenditure (functionally classified) of the provincial governments for the financial years 1995/96-2000/01, social security and welfare services (R thousands)

| Provincial government | General services | Public order and safety | Education | Health | Social security and welfare | Housing and community development | Other | Economic services | Unallocable | Total |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
| Eastern Cape | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995/96 | 242 606 | 34 087 | 4 705 512 | 2 341 159 | 2 757 163 | 433 341 | 66 923 | 1 290 289 | 1 396 291 | 13 267 371 |
| 1996/97 | 323 892 | 55 425 | 6 184 027 | 3 132 957 | 3 450 749 | 468 522 | 126 068 | 1 348 075 | 1 750 186 | 16 839 901 |
| 1997/98 | 219 921 | 41 759 | 6 861 657 | 3 222 928 | 3 759 373 | 530 225 | 150 289 | 1 272 403 | 183 390 | 16 241 945 |
| 1998/99 | 255 186 | 39 977 | 6 642 622 | 2 993 552 | 3 634 353 | 242 184 | 212 750 | 793 381 | 423 661 | 15 237 666 |
| 1999/00 | 263 681 | 59 577 | 6 665 650 | 3 448 033 | 3 856 354 | 197 325 | 275 552 | 792 532 | 407 729 | 15 966 433 |
| 2000/01 | 712 214 | 55 717 | 7 253 651 | 3 744 705 | 4 066 861 | 635 426 | 288 123 | 966 623 | 438 841 | 18 162 161 |
| Free State | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995/96 | 164 211 | 72 236 | 1 985 458 | 1 201 649 | 898 764 | 171 154 | 19 695 | 513 703 | 161 856 | 5 188 767¹ |
| 1996/97 | 128 081 | 65 148 | 2 513 089 | 1 400 264 | 969 342 | 307 578 | 18 143 | 593 569 | 305 187 | 6 301 698² |
| 1997/98 | 138 898 | 154 903 | 2 758 848 | 1 674 819 | 1 135 684 | 300 637 | 81 205 | 526 842 | 57 674 | 6 829 510 |
| 1998/99 | 126 496 | 127 258 | 2 646 285 | 1 776 342 | 1 167 968 | 324 833 | 98 971 | 401 127 | 220 681 | 6 889 961 |
| 1999/00 | 159 622 | 65 015 | 2 822 823 | 1 590 171 | 1 163 679 | 114 950 | 127 810 | 537 498 | 83 565 | 6 665 133 |
| 2000/01 | 145 827 | 139 961 | 3 084 448 | 1 715 096 | 1 261 180 | 389 332 | 94 408 | 325 337 | 206 725 | 7 362 314 |
| Gauteng | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995/96 | 251 680 | 40 736 | 4 993 661 | 4 035 531 | 1 944 365 | 343 721 | 34 354 | 257 889 | 131 559 | 12 033 496 |
| 1996/97 | 188 502 | 153 932 | 5 653 396 | 4 817 486 | 2 041 774 | 400 458 | 47 992 | 345 285 | 172 904 | 13 821 729 |
| 1997/98 | 197 485 | 147 417 | 5 934 362 | 5 537 569 | 2 224 678 | 323 624 | 91 506 | 417 881 | 123 879 | 14 998 401 |
| 1998/99 | 293 290 | 200 177 | 6 081 066 | 5 739 384 | 2 307 003 | 164 702 | 124 994 | 507 970 | 190 036 | 15 608 622 |
| 1999/00 | 280 495 | 185 829 | 6 352 368 | 5 795 786 | 2 441 752 | 124 322 | 147 496 | 555 208 | 210 215 | 16 093 471 |
| 2000/01 | 323 354 | 275 890 | 6 872 717 | 6 113 693 | 2 683 057 | 759 988 | 174 192 | 715 883 | 272 762 | 18 191 536 |
| KwaZulu-Natal | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995/96 | 586 453 | 112 027 | 6 227 829 | 3 366 523 | 3 050 225 | 564 443 | 53 401 | 1 101 617 | 317 286 | 15 382 916³ |
| 1996/97 | 616 517 | 112 585 | 7 018 063 | 4 189 396 | 3 330 325 | 731 803 | 89 324 | 1 498 885 | 314 927 | 17 901 825 |
| 1997/98 | 559 664 | 155 810 | 7 331 208 | 5 001 224 | 3 750 296 | 662 416 | 265 569 | 1 122 886 | 296 802 | 19 145 875 |

¹ Total includes R41 000 expenditure on government enterprises.

² Total includes R1 297 000 expenditure on government enterprises.

³ Total includes R3 112 000 expenditure on government enterprises.

Government finances

7.4 The expenditure (functionally classified) of the provincial governments for the financial years 1995/96-2000/01, social security and welfare services (R thousands) (continued)

| Provincial government | General services | Public order and safety | Education | Health | Social security and welfare | Housing and community development | Other | Economic services | Unallocable | Total |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| KwaZulu-Natal | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1998/99 | 493 828 | 113 317 | 7 197 230 | 4 833 928 | 3 989 939 | 526 969 | 222 250 | 787 276 | 254 547 | 18 419 284 |
| 1999/00 | 441 278 | 130 747 | 7 376 801 | 5 041 242 | 4 059 806 | 291 040 | 297 720 | 1 025 017 | 254 578 | 18 918 229 |
| 2000/01 | 469 660 | 166 128 | 8 280 764 | 5 687 022 | 4 349 709 | 993 858 | 307 307 | 1 256 548 | 299 389 | 21 810 385 |
| Limpopo | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995/96 | 173 267 | 13 320 | 3 555 812 | 962 727 | 1 190 084 | 151 790 | .. | 908 081 | 136 819 | 7 091 900 |
| 1996/97 | 171 081 | 21 120 | 5 360 760 | 1 844 369 | 1 792 882 | 420 262 | 60 563 | 1 077 133 | 566 535 | 11 314 705 |
| 1997/98 | 258 740 | 77 222 | 5 572 952 | 1 927 084 | 1 803 343 | 206 461 | 138 629 | 1 168 400 | 373 262 | 11 526 093 |
| 1998/99 | 220 116 | 46 851 | 5 851 519 | 1 993 692 | 2 031 193 | 259 217 | 125 793 | 951 494 | 414 018 | 11 893 893 |
| 1999/00 | 316 518 | 60 012 | 5 950 409 | 2 125 880 | 2 328 768 | 173 579 | 152 794 | 1 011 523 | 392 080 | 12 511 563 |
| 2000/01 | 430 986 | 74 206 | 6 530 621 | 2 404 870 | 2 641 693 | 420 957 | 153 973 | 1 442 897 | 427 089 | 14 527 292 |
| Mpumalanga | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995/96 | 278 493 | 37 306 | 1 959 627 | 528 976 | 748 358 | 19 489 | 19 598 | 472 808 | 192 522 | 4 259 177 |
| 1996/97 | 226 429 | 65 517 | 2 393 113 | 793 100 | 839 329 | 65 323 | 56 077 | 795 175 | 203 815 | 5 437 878 |
| 1997/98 | 345 284 | 84 972 | 2 509 731 | 1 046 909 | 980 665 | 71 781 | 152 678 | 521 913 | 234 935 | 5 948 868 |
| 1998/99 | 311 551 | 60 413 | 2 644 348 | 1 061 597 | 1 091 037 | 77 738 | 114 372 | 545 381 | 103 381 | 6 009 752 |
| 1999/00 | 471 560 | 71 051 | 2 864 325 | 1 114 822 | 1 157 251 | 64 498 | 117 523 | 466 670 | 100 529 | 6 428 229 |
| 2000/01 | 415 598 | 66 318 | 3 016 611 | 1 118 012 | 1 320 802 | 344 781 | 61 798 | 566 818 | 106 392 | 7 017 130 |
| Northern Cape | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995/96 | 45 670 | 7 800 | 724 074 | 269 748 | 525 422 | 44 329 | 14 865 | 190 554 | 16 939 | 1 839 401 |
| 1996/97 | 62 968 | 19 494 | 810 807 | 314 993 | 546 584 | 53 817 | 15 788 | 236 678 | 9 812 | 2 070 941 |
| 1997/98 | 82 002 | 12 672 | 845 908 | 369 097 | 652 206 | 57 310 | 28 776 | 202 387 | 67 971 | 2 318 329 |
| 1998/99 | 86 490 | 23 884 | 903 747 | 383 120 | 668 967 | 37 046 | 30 232 | 178 492 | 16 976 | 2 328 954 |
| 1999/00 | 106 048 | 17 118 | 920 855 | 419 445 | 695 661 | 41 378 | 32 478 | 185 316 | 14 706 | 2 433 005 |
| 2000/01 | 131 623 | 25 233 | 1 000 578 | 458 653 | 658 499 | 137 374 | 37 092 | 202 540 | 3 525 | 2 655 117 |

Government finances

7.4 The expenditure (functionally classified) of the provincial governments for the financial years 1995/96-2000/01, social security and welfare services (R thousands) (concluded)

| Provincial government | General services | Public order and safety | Education | Health | Social security and welfare | Housing and community development | Other | Economic services | Unallocable | Total |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
| North West | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995/96 | 169 569 | 27 081 | 2 236 369 | 1 042 959 | 1 010 068 | 331 957 | 212 192 | 1 081 081 | 459 064 | 6 570 340 |
| 1996/97 | 210 848 | 45 577 | 2 982 202 | 1 149 062 | 1 030 760 | 374 872 | 163 256 | 1 116 557 | 439 285 | 7 512 419 |
| 1997/98 | 179 655 | 61 434 | 3 203 414 | 1 324 330 | 1 071 058 | 512 744 | 121 061 | 776 308 | 349 935 | 7 599 939 |
| 1998/99 | 196 799 | 67 993 | 3 220 126 | 1 317 619 | 1 299 073 | 295 411 | 123 541 | 803 172 | 351 576 | 7 675 310 |
| 1999/00 | 263 901 | 71 608 | 3 435 348 | 1 361 221 | 1 406 660 | 264 699 | 185 486 | 724 487 | 346 799 | 8 060 209 |
| 2000/01 | 252 380 | 93 480 | 3 732 513 | 1 533 756 | 1 697 367 | 492 772 | 162 229 | 909 679 | 342 927 | 9 217 103 |
| Western Cape | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995/96 | 107 041 | 35 493 | 3 585 846 | 2 350 937 | 1 962 475 | 191 795 | 57 144 | 457 394 | 40 390 | 8 788 515 |
| 1996/97 | 105 626 | 50 598 | 4 409 284 | 2 675 791 | 2 020 417 | 336 784 | 65 104 | 515 270 | 74 511 | 10 253 385 |
| 1997/98 | 136 195 | 62 343 | 4 069 487 | 2 880 524 | 2 213 131 | 310 529 | 174 747 | 540 924 | 34 288 | 10 422 168 |
| 1998/99 | 201 977 | 36 170 | 3 898 803 | 3 041 331 | 2 219 054 | 107 170 | 133 847 | 447 752 | 96 332 | 10 182 436 |
| 1999/00 | 297 813 | 47 334 | 3 909 577 | 3 137 235 | 2 236 943 | 75 824 | 146 930 | 422 048 | 122 877 | 10 396 581 |
| 2000/01 | 325 817 | 53 883 | 4 187 976 | 3 417 429 | 2 227 712 | 398 584 | 160 220 | 669 311 | 72 800 | 11 513 732 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995/96 | 2 018 990 | 380 086 | 29 974 188 | 16 100 209 | 14 086 924 | 2 252 019 | 478 172 | 6 273 416 | 2 854 726 | 74 421 883⁴ |
| 1996/97 | 2 033 944 | 589 396 | 37 324 741 | 20 317 418 | 16 022 162 | 3 159 419 | 642 315 | 7 526 627 | 3 837 162 | 91 454 481⁵ |
| 1997/98 | 2 117 844 | 798 532 | 39 087 567 | 22 984 484 | 17 590 434 | 2 975 727 | 1 204 460 | 6 549 944 | 1 722 136 | 95 031 128 |
| 1998/99 | 2 185 733 | 716 040 | 39 085 746 | 23 140 565 | 18 408 587 | 2 035 270 | 1 186 750 | 5 416 045 | 2 071 142 | 94 245 878 |
| 1999/00 | 2 600 916 | 708 291 | 40 298 156 | 24 033 835 | 19 346 874 | 1 347 615 | 1 483 789 | 5 720 299 | 1 933 078 | 97 472 853 |
| 2000/01 | 3 207 459 | 950 816 | 43 959 879 | 26 193 236 | 20 906 880 | 4 573 072 | 1 439 342 | 7 055 636 | 2 170 450 | 110 456 770 |

Source: Stats SA, Provincial government expenditure (Statistical release P9120)

Data prior to 1995/96 are not comparable to these figures, as they were based on information received from the former four provinces of South Africa.

⁴ Total includes R3 153 000 expenditure on government enterprises.

⁵ Total includes R1 297 000 expenditure on government enterprises.

Debts



8.1 Liquidations and insolvencies, 1994-2002 (numbers)

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Debts

8.1 Liquidations and insolvencies, 1994-2002 (numbers)

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total liquidations | 3 273 | 3 269 | 2 909 | 3 351 | 3 766 | 4 012 | 3 805 | 4 156 | 3 911 |
| Compulsory liquidations | 1 620 | 1 717 | 2 103 | 2 221 | 2 201 | 1 844 | 1 515 | 1 284 | 825 |
| Voluntary liquidations | 1 653 | 1 552 | 806 | 1 130 | 1 565 | 2 168 | 2 290 | 2 872 | 3 086 |
| Companies | 2 058 | 1 719 | 1 333 | 1 398 | 1 633 | 1 738 | 1 626 | 1 671 | 1 858 |
| Compulsory liquidations | 842 | 764 | 884 | 822 | 789 | 810 | 659 | 443 | 339 |
| Voluntary liquidations | 1 216 | 955 | 449 | 576 | 844 | 928 | 967 | 1 228 | 1 519 |
| Close corporations | 1 215 | 1 550 | 1 576 | 1 953 | 2 133 | 2 274 | 2 179 | 2 485 | 2 053 |
| Compulsory liquidations | 778 | 953 | 1 219 | 1 399 | 1 412 | 1 034 | 856 | 841 | 486 |
| Voluntary liquidations | 437 | 597 | 357 | 554 | 721 | 1 240 | 1 323 | 1 644 | 1 567 |
| Total insolvencies | 3 473 | 2 771 | 2 803 | 3 283 | 4 288 | 6 025 | 4 645 | 3 856 | 2 541 |

Source: Stats SA, *Statistics of liquidations and insolvencies* (Statistical release P0043)

Liquidations refer to corporate institutions such as companies and close corporations, while insolvencies refer to individuals.

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Labour statistics



Labour statistics

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Labour statistics

9.1 Population of working age (15-65 years) by population group and labour market status, 1994-2003 - according to the official definition of unemployment (thousands)

| Population group | Total | Not economically active | Economically active | | | |
|----------------------|--------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------|------------|----------------------|
| | | | Total | Workers | Unemployed | Unemployment rate, % |
| Black African | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 15 332 | 8 715 | 6 617 | 4 980 | 1 637 | 24,7 |
| 1995 | 15 687 | 9 227 | 6 460 | 5 124 | 1 336 | 20,7 |
| 1996 | 16 024 | 9 776 | 6 248 | 4 535 | 1 714 | 27,4 |
| 1997 | 16 399 | 9 924 | 6 475 | 4 580 | 1 895 | 29,3 |
| 1998 | 19 427 | 10 712 | 8 715 | 5 922 | 2 793 | 32,0 |
| 1999 | 19 944 | 10 525 | 9 420 | 6 668 | 2 751 | 29,2 |
| Feb '00 | 20 043 | 8 172 | 11 872 | 8 124 | 3 748 | 31,6 |
| Sep '00 | 20 432 | 8 889 | 11 543 | 7 977 | 3 566 | 30,9 |
| Feb '01 | 20 446 | 8 793 | 11 653 | 8 027 | 3 627 | 31,1 |
| Sep '01 | 20 713 | 9 760 | 10 953 | 7 024 | 3 929 | 35,9 |
| Feb '02 | 20 811 | 9 267 | 11 544 | 7 482 | 4 061 | 35,2 |
| Sep '02 | 21 272 | 9 819 | 11 453 | 7 239 | 4 213 | 36,8 |
| Mar '03 | 22 923 | 10 514 | 12 409 | 7 818 | 4 592 | 37,0 |
| Coloured | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 2 445 | 965 | 1 480 | 1 220 | 260 | 17,6 |
| 1995 | 2 486 | 1 097 | 1 389 | 1 160 | 229 | 16,5 |
| 1996 | 2 558 | 1 106 | 1 452 | 1 262 | 191 | 13,1 |
| 1997 | 2 595 | 1 164 | 1 431 | 1 202 | 229 | 16,0 |
| 1998 | 2 396 | 999 | 1 397 | 1 177 | 220 | 15,8 |
| 1999 | 2 427 | 907 | 1 519 | 1 288 | 232 | 15,2 |
| Feb '00 | 2 450 | 793 | 1 657 | 1 318 | 339 | 20,4 |
| Sep '00 | 2 586 | 924 | 1 663 | 1 348 | 314 | 18,9 |
| Feb '01 | 2 641 | 911 | 1 730 | 1 351 | 379 | 21,9 |
| Sep '01 | 2 576 | 933 | 1 642 | 1 284 | 358 | 21,8 |
| Feb '02 | 2 510 | 832 | 1 678 | 1 264 | 414 | 24,6 |
| Sep '02 | 2 591 | 922 | 1 669 | 1 299 | 370 | 22,1 |
| Mar '03 | 2 710 | 935 | 1 775 | 1 383 | 392 | 22,1 |

Labour statistics

9.1 Population of working age (15-65 years) by population group and labour market status, 1994-2003 - according to the official definition of unemployment (thousands) (continued)

| Population group | Total | Not economically active | Economically active | | | Unemployment rate, % |
|------------------------|-------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------|------------|----------------------|
| | | | Total | Workers | Unemployed | |
| Indian or Asian | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 887 | 418 | 469 | 421 | 48 | 10,2 |
| 1995 | 902 | 409 | 493 | 453 | 41 | 8,3 |
| 1996 | 912 | 435 | 477 | 419 | 58 | 12,1 |
| 1997 | 942 | 432 | 509 | 457 | 52 | 10,2 |
| 1998 | 738 | 336 | 402 | 342 | 59 | 14,7 |
| 1999 | 765 | 300 | 465 | 392 | 72 | 15,6 |
| Feb '00 | 764 | 271 | 493 | 395 | 98 | 19,9 |
| Sep '00 | 806 | 314 | 492 | 416 | 75 | 15,3 |
| Feb '01 | 789 | 296 | 492 | 405 | 87 | 17,6 |
| Sep '01 | 929 | 336 | 593 | 484 | 109 | 18,4 |
| Feb '02 | 1 022 | 411 | 611 | 497 | 114 | 18,7 |
| Sep '02 | 854 | 308 | 547 | 432 | 115 | 21,0 |
| Mar '03 | 880 | 333 | 547 | 424 | 123 | 22,5 |
| White | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 2 202 | 809 | 1 393 | 1 351 | 42 | 3,0 |
| 1995 | 2 249 | 879 | 1 370 | 1 332 | 38 | 2,8 |
| 1996 | 2 321 | 889 | 1 431 | 1 375 | 57 | 4,0 |
| 1997 | 2 358 | 987 | 1 371 | 1 309 | 62 | 4,6 |
| 1998 | 3 115 | 1 091 | 2 024 | 1 935 | 89 | 4,4 |
| 1999 | 3 107 | 1 004 | 2 103 | 2 004 | 99 | 4,7 |
| Feb '00 | 3 187 | 1 002 | 2 185 | 2 037 | 148 | 6,8 |
| Sep '00 | 3 018 | 958 | 2 060 | 1 940 | 120 | 5,8 |
| Feb '01 | 3 206 | 1 030 | 2 176 | 2 033 | 143 | 6,6 |
| Sep '01 | 3 108 | 964 | 2 144 | 2 016 | 128 | 6,0 |
| Feb '02 | 3 277 | 1 024 | 2 254 | 2 114 | 140 | * |
| Sep '02 | 3 203 | 1 040 | 2 163 | 2 031 | 133 | 6,1 |
| Mar '03 | 3 023 | 951 | 2 072 | 1 930 | 142 | 6,9 |

* For all values of 10 000 or lower the sample size is too small for reliable estimates.

Labour statistics

9.1 Population of working age (15-65 years) by population group and labour market status, 1994-2003 - according to the official definition of unemployment (thousands) (concluded)

| Population group | Total | Not economically active | Economically active | | | |
|------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------|------------|----------------------|
| | | | Total | Workers | Unemployed | Unemployment rate, % |
| Total | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 20 866 | 10 907 | 9 959 | 7 971 | 1 988 | 20,0 |
| 1995 | 21 324 | 11 612 | 9 713 | 8 069 | 1 644 | 16,9 |
| 1996 | 21 815 | 12 206 | 9 609 | 7 590 | 2 019 | 21,0 |
| 1997 | 22 294 | 12 507 | 9 787 | 7 548 | 2 238 | 22,9 |
| 1998 | 25 710 | 13 157 | 12 553 | 9 390 | 3 163 | 25,2 |
| 1999 | 26 280 | 12 753 | 13 527 | 10 369 | 3 158 | 23,3 |
| Feb '00 | 26 454 | 10 242 | 16 213 | 11 880 | 4 333 | 26,7 |
| Sep '00 | 26 894 | 11 100 | 15 794 | 11 712 | 4 082 | 25,8 |
| Feb '01 | 27 121 | 11 044 | 16 077 | 11 837 | 4 240 | 26,4 |
| Sep '01 | 27 365 | 12 006 | 15 358 | 10 833 | 4 525 | 29,5 |
| Feb '02 | 27 673 | 11 543 | 16 130 | 11 393 | 4 738 | 29,4 |
| Sep '02 | 27 984 | 12 118 | 15 866 | 11 029 | 4 837 | 30,5 |
| Mar '03 | 29 555 | 12 740 | 16 815 | 11 565 | 5 250 | 31,2 |

Sources: Stats SA, *October household surveys 1994-1999* (Statistical release P0317) and *Labour force surveys 2000-2003* (Statistical release P0210)

Labour statistics

9.2 Population of working age (15-65 years) by gender and labour market status, 1994-2003 - according to the official definition of unemployment (thousands)

| Gender | Total | Not economically active | Economically active | | | |
|---------------|--------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------|------------|----------------------|
| | | | Total | Workers | Unemployed | Unemployment rate, % |
| Male | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 9 482 | 3 947 | 5 535 | 4 585 | 950 | 17,2 |
| 1995 | 9 698 | 4 359 | 5 339 | 4 569 | 771 | 14,4 |
| 1996 | 9 961 | 4 696 | 5 265 | 4 349 | 916 | 17,4 |
| 1997 | 10 166 | 4 836 | 5 330 | 4 323 | 1 007 | 18,9 |
| 1998 | 12 312 | 5 117 | 7 195 | 5 647 | 1 548 | 21,5 |
| 1999 | 12 607 | 5 119 | 7 488 | 6 009 | 1 480 | 19,8 |
| Feb '00 | 12 616 | 4 227 | 8 389 | 6 298 | 2 091 | 24,9 |
| Sep '00 | 12 714 | 4 395 | 8 319 | 6 381 | 1 938 | 23,3 |
| Feb '01 | 12 915 | 4 510 | 8 405 | 6 317 | 2 088 | 24,8 |
| Sep '01 | 12 981 | 4 792 | 8 188 | 6 049 | 2 139 | 26,1 |
| Feb '02 | 13 110 | 4 647 | 8 463 | 6 218 | 2 245 | 26,5 |
| Sep '02 | 13 340 | 4 897 | 8 444 | 6 184 | 2 259 | 26,8 |
| Mar '03 | 14 026 | 5 112 | 8 914 | 6 445 | 2 469 | 27,7 |
| Female | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 11 385 | 6 960 | 4 424 | 3 386 | 1 038 | 23,5 |
| 1995 | 11 626 | 7 253 | 4 373 | 3 500 | 873 | 20,0 |
| 1996 | 11 854 | 7 510 | 4 344 | 3 241 | 1 103 | 25,4 |
| 1997 | 12 128 | 7 672 | 4 456 | 3 225 | 1 231 | 27,6 |
| 1998 | 13 397 | 8 040 | 5 358 | 3 743 | 1 614 | 30,1 |
| 1999 | 13 656 | 7 626 | 6 031 | 4 353 | 1 677 | 27,8 |
| Feb '00 | 13 834 | 6 015 | 7 819 | 5 577 | 2 243 | 28,7 |
| Sep '00 | 14 177 | 6 702 | 7 475 | 5 331 | 2 144 | 28,7 |
| Feb '01 | 14 201 | 6 532 | 7 669 | 5 519 | 2 150 | 28,0 |
| Sep '01 | 14 384 | 7 214 | 7 170 | 4 783 | 2 386 | 33,3 |
| Feb '02 | 14 561 | 6 894 | 7 667 | 5 174 | 2 493 | 32,5 |
| Sep '02 | 14 634 | 7 217 | 7 418 | 4 841 | 2 577 | 34,7 |
| Mar '03 | 15 525 | 7 627 | 7 898 | 5 118 | 2 780 | 35,2 |

Labour statistics

9.2 Population of working age (15-65 years) by gender and labour market status, 1994-2003 - according to the official definition of unemployment (thousands) (concluded)

| Gender | Total | Not economically active | Economically active | | | |
|--------------|--------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------|------------|----------------------|
| | | | Total | Workers | Unemployed | Unemployment rate, % |
| Total | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 20 866 | 10 907 | 9 959 | 7 971 | 1 988 | 20 |
| 1995 | 21 324 | 11 612 | 9 713 | 8 069 | 1 644 | 16,9 |
| 1996 | 21 815 | 12 206 | 9 609 | 7 590 | 2 019 | 21 |
| 1997 | 22 294 | 12 507 | 9 787 | 7 548 | 2 238 | 22,9 |
| 1998 | 25 710 | 13 157 | 12 553 | 9 390 | 3 163 | 25,2 |
| 1999 | 26 280 | 12 753 | 13 527 | 10 369 | 3 158 | 23,3 |
| Feb '00 | 26 454 | 10 242 | 16 213 | 11 880 | 4 333 | 26,7 |
| Sep '00 | 26 894 | 11 100 | 15 794 | 11 712 | 4 082 | 25,8 |
| Feb '01 | 27 121 | 11 044 | 16 077 | 11 837 | 4 240 | 26,4 |
| Sep '01 | 27 365 | 12 006 | 15 358 | 10 833 | 4 525 | 29,5 |
| Feb '02 | 27 673 | 11 543 | 16 130 | 11 393 | 4 738 | 29,4 |
| Sep '02 | 27 984 | 12 118 | 15 866 | 11 029 | 4 837 | 30,5 |
| Mar '03 | 29 555 | 12 740 | 16 815 | 11 565 | 5 250 | 31,2 |

Sources: Stats SA, *October household surveys 1994-1999* (Statistical release P0317) and *Labour force surveys 2000-2003* (Statistical release P0210)

Labour statistics

9.3 Occupation by province amongst the employed aged 15-65 years, 1996 and 2001 (numbers)

| Occupation | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu-Natal | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|---------|---------------|---------|------------|---------------|------------|--------------|------------------|
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 29 938 | 18 198 | 129 220 | 49 489 | 12 726 | 22 300 | 5 568 | 21 766 | 75 697 | 364 902 |
| 2001 | 32 361 | 19 802 | 208 242 | 82 577 | 22 843 | 23 035 | 8 746 | 28 785 | 88 998 | 515 389 |
| Professionals | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 98 551 | 50 859 | 254 889 | 147 634 | 75 382 | 43 725 | 14 632 | 58 396 | 126 886 | 870 955 |
| 2001 | 49 745 | 27 541 | 269 900 | 100 053 | 38 759 | 27 875 | 8 848 | 38 369 | 107 372 | 668 463 |
| Technicians and associate professionals | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 48 457 | 27 466 | 194 374 | 91 364 | 20 517 | 23 300 | 9 251 | 29 615 | 98 536 | 542 882 |
| 2001 | 94 918 | 46 307 | 280 323 | 171 209 | 69 925 | 46 119 | 15 086 | 62 350 | 133 537 | 919 774 |
| Clerks | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 52 913 | 40 512 | 257 236 | 109 241 | 25 442 | 34 134 | 14 040 | 42 525 | 133 910 | 709 953 |
| 2001 | 75 973 | 48 977 | 379 623 | 173 794 | 54 911 | 52 541 | 19 394 | 69 409 | 173 077 | 1 047 699 |
| Service workers, shop and market sales workers | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 67 802 | 55 283 | 261 748 | 127 647 | 50 883 | 53 415 | 16 973 | 64 989 | 122 067 | 820 807 |
| 2001 | 74 174 | 50 571 | 331 316 | 164 713 | 63 732 | 54 473 | 17 914 | 69 162 | 151 531 | 977 587 |

Labour statistics

9.3 Occupation by province amongst the employed aged 15-65 years, 1996 and 2001 (numbers) (concluded)

| Occupation | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu-Natal | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|---------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Skilled agricultural and fishery workers | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 34 510 | 40 387 | 53 068 | 51 741 | 45 514 | 41 575 | 17 411 | 33 445 | 39 628 | 357 278 |
| 2001 | 23 845 | 28 719 | 26 543 | 44 136 | 32 862 | 35 119 | 14 482 | 25 410 | 36 994 | 268 110 |
| Craft and related trades workers | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 90 312 | 94 141 | 416 276 | 189 098 | 80 360 | 99 453 | 24 074 | 144 225 | 164 059 | 1 301 997 |
| 2001 | 77 507 | 71 246 | 361 459 | 180 199 | 75 990 | 92 598 | 20 491 | 127 935 | 157 549 | 1 164 973 |
| Plant and machine operators and assemblers | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 51 410 | 72 789 | 233 064 | 139 375 | 38 349 | 67 112 | 10 405 | 66 647 | 98 765 | 777 914 |
| 2001 | 55 375 | 62 725 | 236 685 | 160 674 | 50 569 | 66 546 | 11 355 | 96 809 | 103 494 | 844 233 |
| Elementary occupations | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 218 125 | 252 235 | 498 908 | 377 480 | 165 017 | 180 427 | 82 716 | 200 983 | 404 217 | 2 380 107 |
| 2001 | 210 020 | 201 672 | 589 943 | 396 715 | 219 107 | 202 093 | 81 553 | 204 262 | 434 578 | 2 539 942 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 786 818 | 701 175 | 2 564 243 | 1 570 573 | 570 129 | 605 925 | 215 523 | 725 287 | 1 374 174 | 9 113 847 |
| 2001 | 754 338 | 591 002 | 2 894 777 | 1 602 270 | 663 847 | 630 175 | 208 745 | 748 889 | 1 489 722 | 9 583 762 |

Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

For 1996, data exclude collective living quarters other than hostels. Totals include 'Undetermined'.

Labour statistics

9.4 Economic sector by province amongst the employed aged 15-65 years, 1996 and 2001 (numbers)

| Economic sector | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu-Natal | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|---------|---------------|---------|------------|---------------|------------|--------------|------------------|
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 70 470 | 102 335 | 36 094 | 118 071 | 83 019 | 102 863 | 48 646 | 81 707 | 171 144 | 814 350 |
| 2001 | 72 123 | 102 791 | 67 648 | 142 900 | 118 261 | 114 532 | 55 016 | 81 043 | 206 176 | 960 489 |
| Mining and quarrying | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 7 154 | 123 191 | 168 065 | 15 860 | 27 625 | 55 703 | 18 556 | 121 556 | 3 836 | 541 546 |
| 2001 | 4 574 | 44 280 | 98 125 | 9 089 | 27 883 | 47 387 | 15 493 | 132 071 | 4 593 | 383 495 |
| Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 97 035 | 43 774 | 327 588 | 265 701 | 27 912 | 59 158 | 8 812 | 55 119 | 234 875 | 1 119 973 |
| 2001 | 90 864 | 48 301 | 399 270 | 267 592 | 43 395 | 70 344 | 10 598 | 69 328 | 207 152 | 1 206 845 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 5 598 | 7 363 | 36 522 | 14 103 | 6 954 | 17 800 | 2 397 | 7 532 | 11 064 | 109 334 |
| 2001 | 3 763 | 4 232 | 20 976 | 10 718 | 7 388 | 11 404 | 1 385 | 4 376 | 7 404 | 71 626 |
| Construction | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 43 635 | 32 122 | 158 359 | 85 021 | 42 790 | 41 540 | 10 402 | 38 885 | 102 375 | 555 129 |
| 2001 | 36 761 | 21 898 | 163 084 | 76 294 | 37 430 | 38 089 | 8 971 | 35 333 | 102 626 | 520 486 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 83 818 | 62 953 | 351 782 | 169 861 | 58 582 | 70 836 | 23 099 | 86 418 | 190 723 | 1 098 051 |
| 2001 | 104 647 | 72 519 | 485 427 | 240 811 | 92 222 | 86 794 | 24 671 | 104 755 | 242 599 | 1 454 446 |

Labour statistics

9.4 Economic sector by province amongst the employed aged 15-65 years, 1996 and 2001 (numbers) (concluded)

| Economic sector | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu-Natal | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Transport, storage and communication | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 32 851 | 32 011 | 170 093 | 86 900 | 25 409 | 27 100 | 9 963 | 31 167 | 68 159 | 483 652 |
| 2001 | 27 587 | 21 307 | 168 478 | 81 828 | 22 874 | 22 697 | 6 366 | 26 997 | 64 596 | 442 730 |
| Financial insurance, real estate and business services | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 35 181 | 26 045 | 318 708 | 98 602 | 20 851 | 21 102 | 7 733 | 25 199 | 126 734 | 680 156 |
| 2001 | 51 450 | 32 921 | 412 589 | 134 937 | 33 572 | 33 515 | 10 989 | 38 569 | 156 025 | 904 568 |
| Community, social and personal services | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 183 188 | 108 512 | 421 125 | 255 539 | 127 189 | 80 423 | 39 724 | 122 951 | 242 032 | 1 580 684 |
| 2001 | 196 345 | 111 297 | 516 389 | 318 486 | 160 783 | 97 091 | 38 463 | 143 198 | 259 799 | 1 841 851 |
| Private households | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 102 863 | 104 342 | 308 037 | 173 558 | 77 355 | 69 568 | 26 887 | 93 890 | 96 602 | 1 053 103 |
| 2001 | 89 337 | 86 082 | 279 902 | 148 419 | 72 930 | 68 796 | 22 028 | 79 471 | 93 358 | 940 323 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 786 818 | 701 175 | 2 564 243 | 1 570 573 | 570 129 | 605 925 | 215 523 | 725 287 | 1 374 174 | 9 113 847 |
| 2001 | 754 338 | 591 002 | 2 894 777 | 1 602 270 | 663 847 | 630 175 | 208 745 | 748 889 | 1 489 722 | 9 583 762 |

Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

The South African Police Service, Correctional Services and the South African National Defence Force are included with government employees in the 'Community, social and personal services' category.

For 1996, data exclude collective living quarters other than hostels. Totals include 'Undetermined'.

Labour statistics

9.5 Average monthly salaries and wages per employee at constant 2000 prices and current prices for selected industries, 2000-2002 (rand)

| | At constant 2000 prices ¹ | | | At current prices ² | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Nov 2000 | Nov 2001 | % change | Nov 2000 | Nov 2001 | % change |
| Mining and quarrying | 4 582 | 5 662 | 23,6 | 4 683 | 6 036 | 28,9 |
| Total manufacturing | 4 552 | 4 774 | 4,9 | 4 652 | 5 089 | 9,4 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 14 972 | 16 218 | 8,3 | 15 301 | 17 288 | 13,0 |
| Construction | 3 026 | 3 336 | 10,2 | 3 093 | 3 556 | 15,0 |
| Wholesale, retail and motor trade and hotels | 3 874 | 3 933 | 1,5 | 3 959 | 4 193 | 5,9 |
| Total transport, storage and communication | 5 506 | 6 248 | 13,5 | 5 627 | 6 660 | 18,4 |
| Financial institutions | 9 432 | 10 798 | 14,5 | 9 640 | 11 511 | 19,4 |
| Total community, social and personal services | 6 560 | 6 717 | 2,4 | 6 704 | 7 160 | 6,8 |
| Average for all industries | 5 288 | 5 622 | 6,3 | 5 404 | 5 993 | 10,9 |

| | At constant 2000 prices ¹ | | | At current prices ² | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Nov 2001 | Nov 2002 | % change | Nov 2001 | Nov 2002 | % change |
| Mining and quarrying | 5 662 | 4 676 | -17,4 | 6 036 | 5 709 | -5,4 |
| Total manufacturing | 4 774 | 4 672 | -2,1 | 5 089 | 5 704 | 12,1 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 16 218 | 15 048 | -7,2 | 17 288 | 18 373 | 6,3 |
| Construction | 3 336 | 3 269 | -2,0 | 3 556 | 3 992 | 12,3 |
| Wholesale, retail and motor trade and hotels | 3 933 | 3 818 | -2,9 | 4 193 | 4 662 | 11,2 |
| Total transport, storage and communication | 6 248 | 6 154 | -1,5 | 6 660 | 7 514 | 12,8 |
| Financial institutions | 10 798 | 11 525 | 6,7 | 11 511 | 14 072 | 22,2 |
| Total community, social and personal services | 6 717 | 6 464 | -3,8 | 7 160 | 7 893 | 10,2 |
| Average for all industries | 5 622 | 5 387 | -4,2 | 5 993 | 6 577 | 9,7 |

Source: Stats SA, *Survey of average monthly earnings* (Statistical release P0272)

Labour statistics

9.5 Average monthly salaries and wages per employee at constant 2000 prices and current prices for selected industries, 2000-2002 (rand) (concluded)

¹ Average monthly salaries and wages at constant 2000 prices measure change in average salaries and wages after the direct effects of inflation have been eliminated.

² Average monthly salaries and wages at current prices are calculated by dividing the total gross salaries and wages (including performance and other bonuses and overtime payments and excluding severance, termination and redundancy payments) for the reference month by the number of employees as at the end of the reference month.

Excluding agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing; restaurants and other eating and drinking places, boarding houses, caravan parks and guest farms; water and air transport; financial institutions, excluding banks and insurance companies; real estate and business services; educational services; medical, dental and other health services; welfare organisations; religious organisations; recreational and cultural services; household services and domestic workers and informal businesses.

All figures quoted are as supplied for November of each year, and include bonuses and overtime payments.

This series commenced in 1999, hence comparable data for the period prior to 1999 are not available.

Labour statistics

9.6 Number of employees and gross salaries and wages according to major industrial groups of manufacturing and construction, 2000-2002

| | Number of employees (thousands) | | | Gross salaries and wages (R thousands) | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| Manufacturing | 1 280 | 1 260 | 1 289 | 19 896 | 21 571 | 24 156 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 184 | 180 | 184 | 2 684 | 2 891 | 3 090 |
| Textiles, clothing and leather | 216 | 210 | 213 | 1 831 | 1 783 | 2 055 |
| Wood, paper, printing and publishing | 183 | 170 | 182 | 2 510 | 2 732 | 3 243 |
| Coke oven products, petroleum, chemicals and rubber products | 183 | 183 | 183 | 3 895 | 3 996 | 4 332 |
| Non-metallic products | 41 | 40 | 41 | 678 | 709 | 810 |
| Basic metals, metal products and machinery | 217 | 227 | 232 | 4 151 | 4 562 | 5 004 |
| Electric machinery | 84 | 79 | 79 | 1 427 | 1 857 | 2 246 |
| Professional equipment | 21 | 18 | 18 | 387 | 434 | 377 |
| Transport equipment | 87 | 87 | 88 | 1 691 | 1 880 | 2 211 |
| Furniture, manufacturing and recycling | 64 | 67 | 70 | 643 | 727 | 788 |
| Construction ¹ | 222 | 213 | 214 | 2 112 | 2 292 | 2 585 |
| Total (Manufacturing and Construction) | 1 502 | 1 473 | 1 503 | 22 008 | 23 863 | 26 741 |

Source: Stats SA, *Survey of employment and earnings in selected industries* (Statistical release P0271)

¹ Construction includes site preparation, building of complete constructions or parts thereof, and civil engineering; building installation; building completion; and renting of construction/ demolition equipment with operators.

All figures quoted are as supplied for December of each year.

This series commenced in 1999, hence comparable data for the period prior to 1999 are not available.

Prices

10

Prices

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10.1 Production price index (PPI) and consumer price index (CPI) for the metropolitan areas, 1994-2003 (base year 2000=100)

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 ⁴ |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| Production price index ¹ | 66,7 | 73,0 | 78,1 | 83,6 | 86,6 | 91,6 | 100,0 | 108,4 | 123,8 | 126,0 |
| Percentage change compared with the previous year ² | 8,3 | 9,4 | 7,0 | 7,0 | 3,6 | 5,8 | 9,2 | 8,4 | 14,2 | 2,0 |
| Consumer price index ^{1,3} | 66,6 | 72,4 | 77,7 | 84,4 | 90,2 | 94,9 | 100,0 | 105,7 | 115,4 | 122,2 |
| Percentage change compared with the previous year (inflation rate) ² | 8,8 | 8,7 | 7,3 | 8,6 | 6,9 | 5,2 | 5,4 | 5,7 | 9,2 | 6,3 |

Sources: Stats SA, *Production price index* (PPI) (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index* (CPI) (Statistical release P0141.1)

¹ Average annual index (2000=100).

² Based on the average annual index.

³ The adjusted indices that were published on 30 May 2003 are included.

⁴ The figures for 2003 refer only to the first eleven months of the year.

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10.2 Annual inflation on a monthly basis in the CPI for metropolitan areas, 2003

| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| Index | 121,6 | 121,5 | 122,7 | 123,1 | 122,8 | 122,4 | 122,4 | 122,9 | 122,5 | 121,7 | 120,8 | .. |
| % | +11,6 | +10,3 | +10,2 | +8,8 | +7,8 | +6,7 | +5,2 | +5,1 | +3,7 | +1,5 | +0,4 | .. |

Source: Stats SA

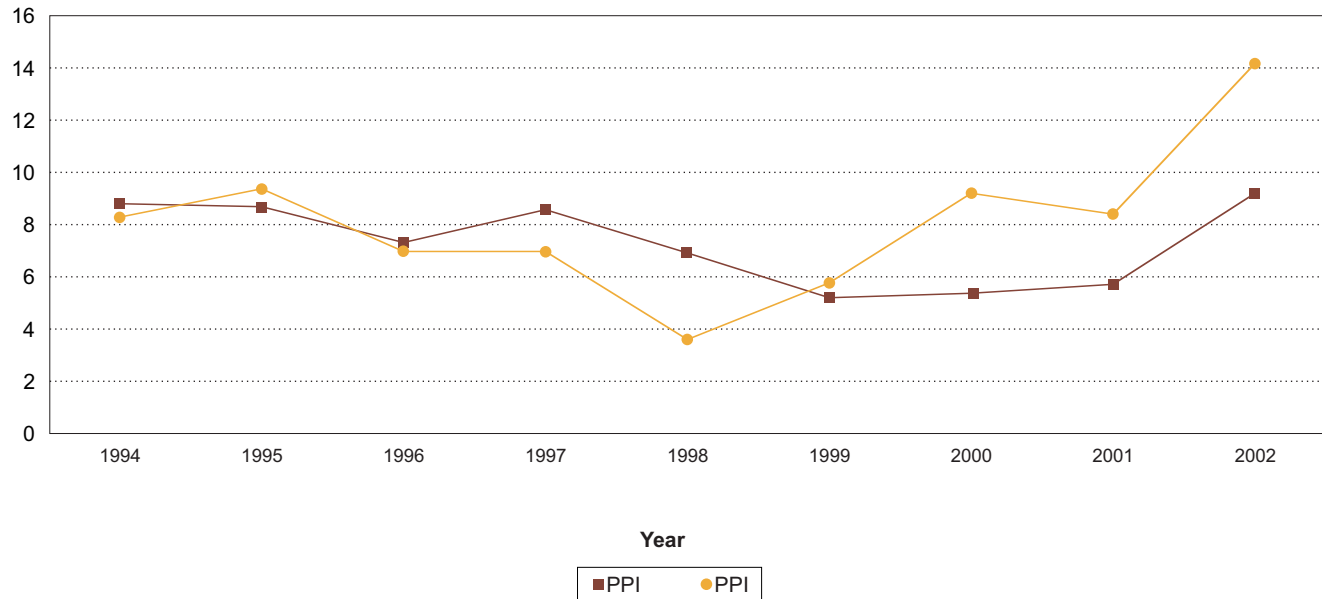
10.3 Annual inflation on a monthly basis for the PPI, 2003

| | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | Jun | Jul | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| Index | 126,4 | 126,5 | 126,5 | 126,5 | 124,8 | 126,6 | 127,1 | 126,5 | 125,1 | 125,0 | 124,6 | .. |
| % | +8,1 | +6,2 | +5,1 | +3,3 | +1,2 | +2,3 | +1,5 | +0,2 | -1,0 | -1,8 | -2,5 | .. |

Source: Stats SA

Prices

10.4 Percentage change in the average annual production price and consumer price indices¹, 1994-2002



Sources: Stats SA, *Production price index (PPI)* (Statistical release P0142.1) and *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical release P0141.1)

¹ The CPI adjusted indices that were published on 30 May 2003 are included.

Prices

10.5 The production price index percentage of imported and locally produced commodities (annual average), 1994-2003 (base year 2000=100)

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 ¹ |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| Locally produced commodities | 67,2 | 73,9 | 79,4 | 85,5 | 88,6 | 93,2 | 100,0 | 107,8 | 122,4 | 127,2 |
| Imported commodities | 66,1 | 71,2 | 75,0 | 78,7 | 81,1 | 87,4 | 100,0 | 110,0 | 127,1 | 122,2 |
| All commodities | 66,7 | 73,0 | 78,1 | 83,6 | 86,6 | 91,6 | 100,0 | 108,4 | 123,8 | 126,0 |

Source: Stats SA, *Production price index (PPI)* (Statistical release P0142.1)

¹ The figures for 2003 refer only to the first eleven months of the year.

Prices

10.6 Consumer price index (CPI)¹ by province, 1997-2003 (base year 2000=100)

| | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu- Natal | Mpuma- langa | Northern Cape | Northern Province | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Consumer price index (all items) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997 | 84,1 | 85,5 | 84,4 | 84,9 | 83,0 | 85,6 | 84,4 | 83,4 | 86,4 | 84,4 |
| 1998 | 90,2 | 90,8 | 90,3 | 90,4 | 89,6 | 90,7 | 89,8 | 89,2 | 91,7 | 90,2 |
| 1999 | 95,2 | 95,2 | 95,1 | 94,7 | 94,7 | 94,9 | 94,6 | 94,7 | 95,8 | 94,9 |
| 2000 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| 2001 | 105,2 | 104,9 | 105,3 | 105,8 | 105,6 | 106,6 | 105,5 | 105,4 | 106,0 | 105,7 |
| 2002 ³ | 116,7 | 112,5 | 114,6 | 116,3 | 116,8 | 116,8 | 114,9 | 115,3 | 116,5 | 115,4 |
| 2003 ⁴ | 124,2 | 118,5 | 121,7 | 123,5 | 124,7 | 124,5 | 121,0 | 123,4 | 123,5 | 122,2 |
| Percentage change compared with the previous year (inflation rate)² | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1997 ³ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8,6% |
| 1998 | 7,3% | 6,2% | 7,0% | 6,5% | 8,0% | 6,0% | 6,4% | 7,0% | 6,1% | 6,9% |
| 1999 | 5,5% | 4,8% | 5,3% | 4,8% | 5,7% | 4,6% | 5,3% | 6,2% | 4,5% | 5,2% |
| 2000 | 5,0% | 5,0% | 5,2% | 5,6% | 5,6% | 5,4% | 5,7% | 5,6% | 4,4% | 5,4% |
| 2001 | 5,2% | 4,9% | 5,3% | 5,8% | 5,6% | 6,6% | 5,5% | 5,4% | 6,0% | 5,7% |
| 2002 ³ | 10,9% | 7,2% | 8,8% | 9,9% | 10,6% | 9,6% | 8,9% | 9,4% | 9,9% | 9,2% |
| 2003 ⁴ | 6,9% | 5,7% | 6,6% | 6,7% | 7,3% | 7,0% | 5,6% | 7,5% | 6,5% | 6,3% |

Source: Stats SA, *Consumer price index* (Statistical release P0141.1)

¹The adjusted indices that were published on 30 May 2003 are included.

²Based on the annual average weighted index.

³From 1997 the indices are based on information for the main metropolitan areas, as well as other urban areas; prior to 1997 the indices were based on information for metropolitan areas only.

⁴The figures for 2003 refer only to the first eleven months of the year.

No provincial figures are available for the period prior to 1997.

Prices

10.7 The consumer price index¹ excluding interest rates on mortgage bonds (CPIX) and core index, 1997-2003 (base year 2000=100), for the metropolitan and other urban areas

| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 ¹ | 2003 ⁵ |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|
| CPIX ² | 81,1 | 86,8 | 92,8 | 100,0 | 106,6 | 116,5 | 124,2 |
| Core index ³ | 80,7 | 86,4 | 92,9 | 100,0 | 106,9 | 115,7 | 123,3 |
| Food price index ⁴ | 83,3 | 88,4 | 92,7 | 100,0 | 105,4 | 122,0 | 131,7 |

Sources: Stats SA, *Consumer price index (CPI)* (Statistical releases P0141.1 and P0141.4)

¹ The adjusted indices that were published on 30 May 2003 are included.

² CPIX is the CPI which excludes interest rates on mortgage bonds.

³ The core index is derived from the CPI by making certain exclusions. The exclusions, and the reasons for exclusions, are as follows:

- Fresh and frozen meat and fish: Prices may be highly volatile, particularly during and following periods of drought.
- Fresh and frozen vegetables and fresh fruit and nuts: Prices may be highly volatile from month to month due to their sensitivity to climatic conditions.
- Interest rates on mortgage bonds and overdrafts/personal loans: These are excluded due to their 'perverse' effect on the CPI. A tightening in monetary policy to counter inflation pressures would cause interest rates to rise and be reflected in the interdict cost component of measured inflation. This, in turn, could provoke a further tightening of monetary policy, resulting in excessive movements in the inflation rate.
- Changes in value-added tax (VAT): VAT is predominantly determined by government (fiscal policy).
- Assessment rates: These taxes are predominantly determined by local government.

⁴ The food price index figures are only for the metropolitan areas.

⁵ The figures for 2003 refer only to the first eleven months of the year.

No figures for metropolitan and other areas are available for the period prior to 1997.

Prices

10.8 Relative price increases (based on the consumer price index), 1910-2002

| | 1910 | 1930 | 1950 | 1970 | 1980 | 1985 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | |
|-------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------------|------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
| 1910 | 1,00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1930 | 1,38 | 1,00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | 2,13 | 1,54 | 1,00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 | 4,00 | 2,86 | 1,85 | 1,00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 11,11 | 7,69 | 5,26 | 2,78 | 1,00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1985 | 20,00 | 14,29 | 10,00 | 5,26 | 1,92 | 1,00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 43,40 | 30,21 | 20,42 | 10,83 | 3,92 | 2,04 | 1,00 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 50,04 | 34,83 | 23,54 | 12,49 | 4,52 | 2,35 | 1,15 | 1,00 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992 | 56,99 | 39,66 | 26,81 | 14,22 | 5,15 | 2,67 | 1,31 | 1,14 | 1,00 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993 | 62,65 | 45,03 | 28,82 | 15,66 | 5,65 | 2,93 | 1,44 | 1,25 | 1,10 | 1,00 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 68,26 | 49,06 | 31,40 | 17,07 | 6,16 | 3,20 | 1,57 | 1,36 | 1,20 | 1,09 | 1,00 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995 | 74,17 | 53,31 | 34,12 | 18,54 | 6,69 | 3,47 | 1,71 | 1,48 | 1,30 | 1,18 | 1,09 | 1,00 | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 79,65 | 57,25 | 36,64 | 19,89 | 7,21 | 3,73 | 1,83 | 1,59 | 1,39 | 1,27 | 1,17 | 1,07 | 1,00 | | | | | | | |
| 1997 | 86,49 | 62,16 | 39,78 | 21,59 | 7,83 | 4,05 | 1,99 | 1,72 | 1,51 | 1,38 | 1,27 | 1,17 | 1,09 | 1,00 | | | | | | |
| 1998 | 92,43 | 66,43 | 42,52 | 23,07 | 8,36 | 4,33 | 2,13 | 1,84 | 1,62 | 1,47 | 1,35 | 1,25 | 1,16 | 1,07 | 1,00 | | | | | |
| 1999 | 97,12 | 69,44 | 44,92 | 24,28 | 8,80 | 4,55 | 2,24 | 1,94 | 1,70 | 1,55 | 1,42 | 1,31 | 1,22 | 1,12 | 1,05 | 1,00 | | | | |
| 2000 | 102,28 | 73,13 | 47,30 | 25,57 | 9,27 | 4,80 | 2,36 | 2,04 | 1,79 | 1,63 | 1,50 | 1,38 | 1,29 | 1,18 | 1,11 | 1,05 | 1,00 | | | |
| 2001 | 105,70 | 75,50 | 50,33 | 27,10 | 9,79 | 5,08 | 2,49 | 2,16 | 1,90 | 1,73 | 1,59 | 1,46 | 1,36 | 1,25 | 1,17 | 1,11 | 1,06 | 1,00 | | |
| 2002 | 115,40 | 82,43 | 54,95 | 29,59 | 10,69 | 5,55 | 2,72 | 2,36 | 2,07 | 1,89 | 1,73 | 1,59 | 1,49 | 1,37 | 1,28 | 1,22 | 1,15 | 1,09 | 1,00 | |

Source: Stats SA

The table indicates the average level of consumer prices in any specific year compared with a rand (100c) in different base years. For example, food and services that would have cost R1,00 in 1991, cost R2,36 in 2002, and food and services that would have cost R1,00 in 1993, cost R1,89 in 2002.

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Mining



Mining

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| 11.2 Total value of mineral sales, 1994-2002 (R millions) | 090 |

Mining

11.1 Index of the physical volume of mining production, 1994-2002 (base year 2000=100)

| | 1994 ¹ | 1995 ² | 1996 ² | 1997 ² | 1998 ² | 1999 ² | 2000 ³ | 2001 ³ | 2002 ³ |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Physical volume, including gold Actual indices | 105,2 | 104,4 | 102,6 | 104,7 | 103,6 | 101,5 | 100,0 | 101,4 | 102,3 |
| Physical volume, excluding gold Actual indices | 89,0 | 94,2 | 94,9 | 98,6 | 100,8 | 99,5 | 100,0 | 104,8 | 105,7 |

Source: Stats SA, *Mining: Production and sales* (Statistical release P2041)

¹ Indices up to 1994 (base year 1990=100).

² Indices from 1995-1999 (base year 1995=100).

³ Indices from 2000-2002 (base year 2000=100).

The physical volume of mining production (including gold) shows a fluctuating, but generally downward trend.

Mining

11.2 Total value of mineral sales, 1994-2002 (R millions)

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Mineral sales, including gold Actual values | 50 712 | 55 010 | 63 105 | 66 314 | 71 392 | 76 431 | 98 338 | 115 417 | 137 642 |
| Mineral sales, excluding gold Actual values | 25 758 | 31 675 | 36 622 | 41 237 | 47 097 | 51 441 | 73 067 | 86 406 | 96 254 |

Source: Stats SA, *Mining: Production and sales* (Statistical release P2041)

Manufacturing

12

Manufacturing

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Manufacturing

12.1 Index of physical volume of manufacturing production for selected manufacturing divisions (actual indices), 1994-2002 (base year 2000=100)

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|----------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| Manufacturing division | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and food products | 97,6 | 100,9 | 104,0 | 103,0 | 101,4 | 100,2 | 100 | 105,3 | 101,6 |
| Coke and refined petroleum products | 96,9 | 95,7 | 91,0 | 95,3 | 95,9 | 101,7 | 100 | 100,0 | 102,5 |
| Basic chemicals | 67,8 | 75,8 | 81,9 | 86,1 | 88,7 | 96,1 | 100 | 106,3 | 119,1 |
| Other chemical products | 91,7 | 98,2 | 100,9 | 104,1 | 101,2 | 101,4 | 100 | 104,2 | 111,5 |
| Basic iron and steel products | 74,8 | 86,0 | 81,9 | 87,4 | 83,5 | 83,4 | 100 | 100,0 | 106,0 |
| Fabricated metal products | 89,7 | 96,7 | 106,5 | 111,5 | 106,6 | 96,5 | 100 | 107,6 | 119,6 |
| Total machinery and equipment | 90,1 | 100,4 | 106,8 | 112,2 | 104,6 | 97,8 | 100 | 110,4 | 121,3 |
| Total manufacturing¹ | 87,2 | 94,3 | 97,7 | 100,3 | 96,9 | 96,4 | 100 | 102,8 | 108,2 |

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Production and sales* (Statistical release P3041.2)

¹ Total includes all manufacturing divisions.

Since 1994 the physical volume of the manufacturing industry has been steadily increasing.

Manufacturing

12.2 Value of sales of manufactured products for selected manufacturing divisions (actual values), 1994-2002 (R thousands)

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Manufacturing division | | | | | | | | | |
| Food and food products | 39 260 553 | 43 129 483 | 49 582 693 | 52 677 086 | 54 944 819 | 57 230 629 | 59 693 335 | 67 534 885 | 82 673 880* |
| Coke and refined petroleum products | 13 280 093 | 14 513 422 | 16 388 763 | 18 017 284 | 17 726 058 | 20 319 252 | 31 047 630 | 36 708 220 | 45 408 316 |
| Basic chemicals | 10 756 353 | 13 062 185 | 15 480 771 | 17 139 195 | 17 756 594 | 19 521 340 | 21 640 964 | 25 202 064 | 31 234 852 |
| Other chemical products | 15 848 151 | 18 700 900 | 20 782 826 | 22 920 816 | 23 774 566 | 25 490 045 | 26 327 958 | 29 537 288 | 35 440 043* |
| Basic iron and steel products | 17 051 820 | 21 479 443 | 22 638 731 | 25 108 228 | 25 819 013 | 26 056 845 | 33 529 317 | 35 607 441 | 48 571 369 |
| Fabricated metal products | 16 926 342 | 19 887 845 | 22 236 105 | 25 249 466 | 24 615 193 | 23 450 896 | 24 753 734 | 27 694 470 | 34 231 948 |
| Total machinery and equipment | 16 638 856 | 16 087 486 | 17 951 456 | 18 504 131 | 18 706 080 | 18 482 182 | 19 664 968 | 21 839 183 | 26 790 603* |
| Total manufacturing¹ | 259 366 761 | 308 790 007 | 339 096 803 | 368 283 280 | 373 568 657 | 397 608 593 | 448 106 023 | 502 499 271 | 613 349 876* |

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Production and sales* (Statistical release P3041.2)

¹ Total includes all manufacturing divisions.

* Revised figures.

Manufacturing

12.3 Utilisation of production capacity on selected major divisions, 1994-2002 (percentages)

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Food and food products | 78,5 | 81,1 | 79,9 | 79,7 | 78,6 | 76,0 | 76,5 | 78,3 | 77,9 |
| Coke and refined petroleum products | 90,9 | 93,0 | 90,7 | 92,7 | 92,9 | 82,3 | 81,2 | 81,8 | 83,1 |
| Basic chemicals | 83,6 | 85,7 | 84,6 | 84,4 | 83,0 | 82,9 | 80,7 | 82,2 | 78,7 |
| Other chemical products | 74,9 | 74,8 | 75,7 | 76,7 | 75,5 | 75,7 | 76,2 | 79,8 | 80,0 |
| Basic iron and steel products | 85,0 | 93,2 | 90,6 | 89,3 | 85,9 | 85,7 | 91,4 | 89,4 | 89,4 |
| Fabricated metal products | 78,2 | 79,1 | 77,7 | 78,5 | 77,3 | 76,1 | 77,4 | 78,2 | 78,8 |
| Total machinery and equipment | 73,6 | 75,4 | 76,3 | 78,6 | 76,2 | 74,9 | 76,1 | 77,7 | 79,4 |
| All manufacturing | 79,9 | 82,8 | 80,9 | 80,9 | 80,2 | 79,0 | 79,5 | 79,7 | 80,7 |

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Utilisation of production capacity* (Statistical release P3043)

¹ Total includes all manufacturing divisions.

Manufacturing

12.4 Selected financial quantities expressed as a percentage of turnover for the manufacturing industry, 1994-2001 (percentages)

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Interest received | 0,83 | 1,09 | 1,19 | 1,14 | 1,34 | 1,12 | 0,85 | 0,84 |
| Interest paid | 1,88 | 2,12 | 2,25 | 2,41 | 2,66 | 2,82 | 2,31 | 2,31 |
| Net profit | 8,30 | 8,31 | 6,84 | 6,56 | 6,11 | 5,37 | 7,23 | 7,35 |
| Capital expenditure on new assets | 5,03 | 4,84 | 5,36 | 5,66 | 5,79 | 4,44 | 3,90 | 3,39 |
| Book value of land, buildings and other equipment | 35,87 | 32,39 | 32,83 | 32,93 | 33,35 | 31,19 | 27,67 | 23,65 |
| Stocks | 15,66 | 16,54 | 15,83 | 16,01 | 15,63 | 14,38 | 14,30 | 12,97 |

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Financial statistics* (Statistical release P3042.1)

From 2002 figures are based on a new sample and are therefore not comparable with those supplied in this table.

Manufacturing

12.5 Capital expenditure on new assets according to type of asset, 1994-2001 (R thousands)

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Buildings, improvements and construction works | 2 576 488 | 2 596 483 | 3 958 555 | 3 142 840 | 3 746 590 | 2 877 345 | 2 955 154 | 1 968 721 |
| Installations, machinery and other equipment | 11 850 690 | 13 455 403 | 15 215 128 | 19 270 426 | 18 477 779 | 17 937 667 | 17 954 473 | 19 451 475 |
| Vehicles | 848 601 | 1 214 693 | 1 278 700 | 1 021 262 | 1 343 593 | 882 229 | 811 598 | 966 621 |
| Total | 15 275 779 | 17 266 579 | 20 452 383 | 23 434 528 | 23 567 962 | 21 697 241 | 21 721 225 | 22 386 817 |

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Capital expenditure on new assets* (Statistical release P3042.3)

From 2002 figures are based on a new sample and are therefore not comparable with those supplied in this table.

Manufacturing

12.6 Reasons for under-utilisation of production capacity, 1994-2002 (percentages)

| | Food and food products | Coke and refined petroleum products | Basic chemicals | Other chemical products | Basic iron and steel products | Fabricated metal products | Total machinery and equipment | Total manufacturing |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| Shortage of raw materials | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 4,9 | 0,2 | 1,3 | 2,6 | 1,0 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 1,8 |
| 1995 | 4,2 | 0,8 | 2,2 | 4,1 | 1,3 | 2,4 | 5,1 | 2,4 |
| 1996 | 4,2 | 0,2 | 2,2 | 2,9 | 0,5 | 2,3 | 3,1 | 2,0 |
| 1997 | 4,3 | 0,2 | 2,0 | 1,7 | 0,5 | 1,3 | 1,5 | 1,8 |
| 1998 | 2,8 | 0,1 | 2,0 | 2,1 | 0,4 | 0,9 | 0,9 | 1,5 |
| 1999 | 3,2 | 0,3 | 2,6 | 2,5 | 0,2 | 0,6 | 0,9 | 1,4 |
| 2000 | 3,4 | 0,3 | 4,3 | 2,0 | 0,2 | 0,8 | 1,6 | 1,6 |
| 2001 | 3,2 | 1,0 | 3,8 | 1,8 | 0,1 | 1,5 | 1,6 | 1,7 |
| 2002 | 4,0 | 1,2 | 6,0 | 1,8 | 0,3 | 2,6 | 1,5 | 2,2 |
| Shortage of labour | | | | | | | | |
| Skilled | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 0,5 | 0,1 | 0,2 | 1,7 | 0,7 | 0,7 | 1,8 | 0,8 |
| 1995 | 0,6 | 0,3 | 0,4 | 2,0 | 0,2 | 1,3 | 1,3 | 0,9 |
| 1996 | 0,4 | 0,5 | 0,1 | 1,1 | 0,2 | 1,7 | 1,6 | 0,7 |
| 1997 | 0,1 | 0,0 | 0,1 | 0,5 | 0,1 | 0,8 | 0,8 | 0,5 |
| 1998 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,3 | 0,9 | 0,3 | 0,8 | 0,3 |
| 1999 | 0,1 | 0,0 | 0,1 | 0,3 | 0,0 | 0,2 | 0,5 | 0,2 |
| 2000 | 0,3 | 0,0 | 0,3 | 0,1 | 0,0 | 0,2 | 0,6 | 0,2 |
| 2001 | 0,2 | 0,0 | 0,8 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,4 | 0,8 | 0,3 |
| 2002 | 0,8 | 0,0 | 1,0 | 0,2 | 0,1 | 1,3 | 0,8 | 0,6 |
| Semi- and unskilled | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,3 | 0,1 | 0,2 | 0,2 | 0,3 |
| 1995 | 0,1 | 0,4 | 0,3 | 0,6 | 0,1 | 0,3 | 0,1 | 0,3 |
| 1996 | 0,1 | 0,0 | 0,1 | 0,5 | 0,0 | 0,4 | 0,2 | 0,2 |
| 1997 | 0,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,1 |
| 1998 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| 1999 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,1 | 0,0 |
| 2000 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,2 | 0,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| 2001 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,0 |
| 2002 | 0,1 | 0,0 | 0,3 | 0,1 | 0,0 | 0,2 | 0,1 | 0,1 |

Manufacturing

12.6 Reasons for under-utilisation of production capacity, 1994-2002 (percentages) (concluded)

| | Food and food products | Coke and refined petroleum products | Basic chemicals | Other chemical products | Basic iron and steel products | Fabricated metal products | Total machinery and equipment | Total manufacturing |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| Insufficient demand | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 11,1 | 7,5 | 9,7 | 17,5 | 11,8 | 16,6 | 20,0 | 13,5 |
| 1995 | 9,6 | 3,3 | 7,9 | 14,9 | 4,2 | 12,8 | 15,5 | 9,7 |
| 1996 | 10,0 | 2,5 | 9,2 | 15,6 | 6,1 | 14,1 | 14,7 | 11,2 |
| 1997 | 11,1 | 3,8 | 8,5 | 19,3 | 6,7 | 15,2 | 15,9 | 12,6 |
| 1998 | 13,3 | 4,2 | 11,5 | 18,6 | 9,4 | 19,2 | 21,0 | 14,7 |
| 1999 | 15,9 | 7,0 | 12,0 | 18,2 | 11,6 | 21,8 | 21,5 | 16,1 |
| 2000 | 15,7 | 9,7 | 11,1 | 18,2 | 7,2 | 20,4 | 19,5 | 15,8 |
| 2001 | 14,7 | 13,1 | 9,5 | 15,8 | 7,7 | 18,1 | 17,9 | 15,6 |
| 2002 | 13,8 | 11,2 | 10,2 | 15,2 | 8,7 | 15,7 | 16,9 | 14,2 |
| Total under-utilisation¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 21,5 | 9,1 | 16,4 | 25,1 | 15,0 | 21,8 | 26,4 | 20,1 |
| 1995 | 18,9 | 7,0 | 14,3 | 25,3 | 6,8 | 20,9 | 24,7 | 16,8 |
| 1996 | 20,1 | 9,3 | 15,4 | 24,3 | 9,4 | 22,3 | 23,7 | 18,5 |
| 1997 | 20,3 | 7,2 | 15,3 | 23,5 | 10,5 | 21,2 | 21,0 | 19,0 |
| 1998 | 21,2 | 7,0 | 16,8 | 24,5 | 14,1 | 22,5 | 24,0 | 19,9 |
| 1999 | 24,0 | 17,7 | 17,1 | 24,3 | 14,3 | 23,9 | 25,1 | 21,0 |
| 2000 | 23,5 | 18,8 | 19,3 | 23,8 | 8,6 | 22,6 | 23,9 | 20,5 |
| 2001 | 21,7 | 18,2 | 17,8 | 20,2 | 10,6 | 21,8 | 22,3 | 20,3 |
| 2002 | 22,1 | 16,9 | 21,3 | 20,0 | 10,6 | 21,2 | 20,6 | 19,3 |

Source: Stats SA, *Manufacturing: Utilisation of production capacity* (Statistical release P3043)

¹ Includes other reasons not stated.

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Energy

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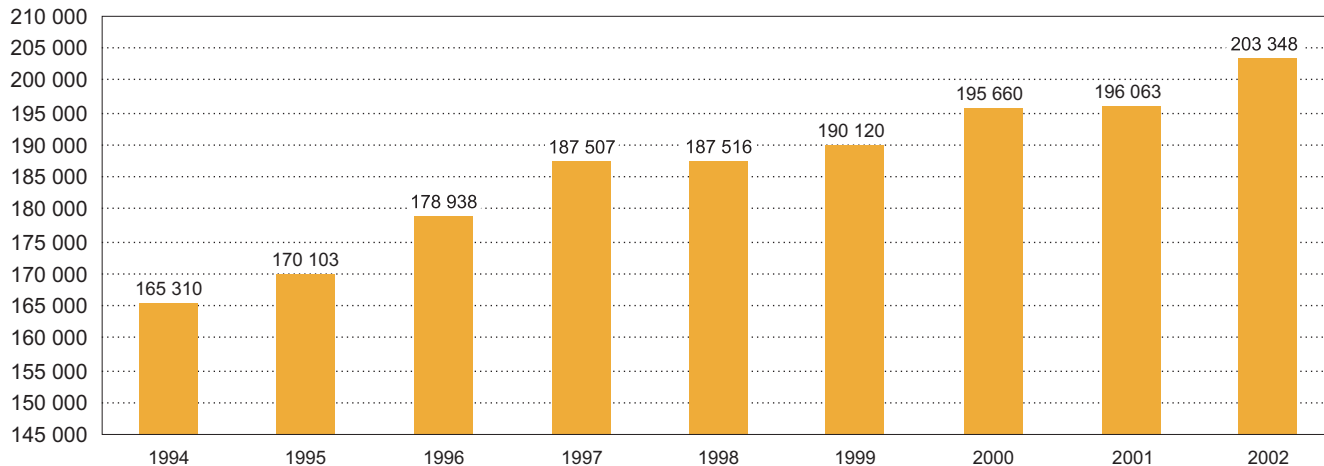
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Energy

13.1 Electricity consumed in South Africa, 1994-2002

Gigawatt-hours



Source: Stats SA, *Generation and consumption of electricity* (Statistical release P4141)

Energy

13.2 Electricity consumption by province, 1994-2002 (gigawatt-hours)

| | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu- Natal | Limpopo | Mpuma- langa | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1994 | 5 451 | 11 759 | 49 231 | 26 618 | 7 378 | 23 552 | 4 074 | 22 356 | 14 890 | 165 310 |
| 1995 | 5 590 | 11 439 | 52 490 | 29 295 | 7 559 | 25 685 | 3 734 | 21 710 | 12 602 | 170 103 |
| 1996 | 6 027 | 10 802 | 54 150 | 35 235 | 7 315 | 24 619 | 3 613 | 21 654 | 15 520 | 178 938 |
| 1997 | 6 818 | 9 109 | 56 544 | 37 342 | 7 234 | 24 198 | 3 034 | 27 918 | 15 304 | 187 501 |
| 1998 | 6 001 | 9 685 | 54 148 | 38 335 | 7 629 | 24 541 | 2 958 | 25 717 | 18 503 | 187 517 |
| 1999 | 5 516 | 9 842 | 52 127 | 38 633 | 8 063 | 29 225 | 3 309 | 23 144 | 20 260 | 190 119 |
| 2000 | 7 551 | 12 310 | 52 657 | 38 355 | 8 246 | 25 419 | 1 436 | 27 186 | 22 500 | 195 660 |
| 2001 ¹ | 6 702 | 9 467 | 48 136 | 36 759 | 7 173 | 26 389 | 4 350 | 24 328 | 19 261 | 182 565 |
| 2002 ¹ | 6 992 | 9 405 | 52 007 | 37 629 | 8 571 | 25 518 | 4 175 | 26 601 | 19 700 | 190 598 |

Source: Stats SA, *Generation and consumption of electricity* (Statistical release P4141)

¹ The figures as from 2001 are for wholesale energy delivered by Eskom.

The figures on consumption by province exclude the energy used by Eskom for its own consumption as from 2001, while the figures on the graph in 13.1 include Eskom's own consumption as from 2001. Hence the difference in the data for the 2001 year in Table 13.2 and Figure 13.1.

Construction

14

Construction

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Construction

14.1 Actual expenditure on new construction works by the public sector, including RDP, according to type of new construction works, 1994-2002 (R thousands)

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 ¹ | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Residential buildings | 439 643 | 458 371 | .. | 1 000 855 | 871 023 | 1 482 273 | 1 765 264 | 2 216 635 | 2 445 201 |
| Non-residential buildings | 1 842 873 | 1 976 929 | .. | 2 328 588 | 2 709 272 | 2 807 455 | 3 183 448 | 3 099 252 | 3 613 595 |
| Roads, streets and bridges | 1 598 796 | 1 820 862 | .. | 2 645 964 | 2 697 209 | 2 299 147 | 2 336 051 | 2 777 388 | 2 674 863 |
| Water schemes and works | 402 598 | 573 601 | .. | 1 474 509 | 1 417 956 | 1 295 899 | 1 580 118 | 2 045 083 | 1 973 878 |
| Sewerage, sanitation and cleansing | 385 068 | 556 042 | .. | 991 892 | 890 135 | 795 530 | 819 852 | 1 160 844 | 772 493 |
| Other | 4 283 991 | 6 156 649 | .. | 7 535 687 | 9 548 524 | 7 448 808 | 7 816 108 | 6 641 635 | 7 675 289 |
| Electricity supply ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 282 753 | 1 097 642 |
| Total | 8 952 969 | 11 542 454 | .. | 15 977 495 | 18 134 119 | 16 129 112 | 17 500 841 | 19 223 590 | 20 252 961 |

Source: Stats SA, *Actual and expected expenditure on new construction works by the public sector by statistical region* (Statistical release P9101.2)

¹ 1996 figures are not available as no survey was conducted in that year.

² Electricity figures were only published separately from 2001 onwards.

New construction works include residential buildings, non-residential buildings, roads, streets and bridges, sewerage, water works, electricity and other constructions. The 1994 figures should be read with caution as the response rate on information supplied, was below the average response rate for this survey.

Construction

14.2 Actual expenditure by the national and provincial governments for the financial year ended 31 March on RDP, according to type of new construction works, 1995-2002 (R thousands)

| | National and provincial governments | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| | 1995 | 1996 ¹ | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| Capital expenditure on new construction works | | | | | | | | |
| Residential buildings | 32 425 | .. | 160 818 | 203 470 | 254 182 | 200 824 | 446 714 | 824 306 |
| Non-residential buildings | 56 830 | .. | 86 074 | 132 089 | 45 457 | 13 183 | 62 455 | 4 399 |
| Roads, streets, bridges and related constructions | .. | .. | 274 447 | 212 433 | 67 022 | 14 310 | 9 561 | 75 324 |
| Water schemes and works | .. | .. | .. | 179 134 | 69 537 | 144 323 | 107 174 | 94 115 |
| Sewerage, sanitation and cleansing | .. | .. | 3 388 | 113 618 | 28 347 | 31 052 | 19 107 | 22 701 |
| Electricity supply | .. | .. | .. | 2 311 | 2 500 | 7 448 | 43 | 3 597 |
| Other construction | 55 624 | .. | 6 805 | 53 064 | 8 680 | 12 388 | 195 541 | 97 650 |
| Total capital expenditure on RDP | 144 449 | .. | 531 532 | 896 128 | 475 725 | 423 528 | 840 595 | 1 122 092 |

Source: Stats SA, *Actual and expected capital expenditure by the public sector* (Statistical release P9101.1)

¹ 1996 figures are not available as no survey was conducted in that year.

Transport

15

15.1 Volume of goods transported by road and rail, 1994-2002 (thousand metric tons)

Transport

15.1 Volume of goods transported by road and rail, 1994-2002 (thousand metric tons)

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Private undertakings | 398 877 | 380 914 | 407 905 | 432 787 | 447 877 | 432 872 | 440 255 | 475 703 | 488 641 |
| Transnet | 172 851 | 182 229 | 177 630 | 188 010 | 187 318 | 178 992 | 184 230 | 184 442 | 181 551 |
| Total volume | 571 728 | 563 143 | 585 535 | 620 797 | 635 195 | 611 864 | 624 485 | 660 145 | 670 192 |

Source: Stats SA, *Land freight transport* (Statistical release P7142)

The volume of goods transported by road and rail shows an overall, but fluctuating, increase between 1994 and 2002. However, whereas transport by private undertakings (mainly by road) increased by 18,4%, transport by rail (Transnet) increased by a mere 4,8%.

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Selected internal trade activities



Selected internal trade activities

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Selected internal trade activities

16.1 Summary of internal trade statistics, 1994-2002 (R millions)

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Retail trade sales | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales at current prices | 107 049 | 121 957 | 132 613 | 144 693 | 151 954 | 160 074 | 173 338 | 188 186 | 211 937 |
| Sales at constant prices | 114 314 | 121 954 | 125 133 | 127 110 | 126 999 | 127 894 | 132 629 | 137 776 | 143 959 |
| Wholesale trade¹ | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales at current prices | 162 483 | 190 501 | 215 485 | 231 468 | 237 152 | 256 758 | 298 399 | 331 778 | 388 711 |
| Sales at constant June 1995 prices | 178 270 | 191 307 | 196 876 | 193 875 | 193 726 | 194 857 | 199 649 | 203 668 | 207 031 |
| Motor trade sales | | | | | | | | | |
| Trading income | 44 742 | 57 182 | 62 673 | 65 069 | 63 292 | 65 834 | 81 235 | 94 120 | 112 499 |
| Hotels | | | | | | | | | |
| Trading income | 2 710 | 3 911 | 4 414 | 4 780 | 5 167 | 5 243 | 5 220 | 5 373 | 6 639 |

Sources: Stats SA, *Retail trade sales* (Statistical release P6242.1), *Wholesale trade sales* (Statistical release P6141.2), *Retail trade in motor vehicles and accessories* (Statistical release P6343.2) and *Hotels: Trading statistics* (Statistical release P6441)

¹ VAT is excluded as from 1999 onwards.

Selected internal trade activities

16.2 Summary of trading statistics of hotels in South Africa, 1994-2002

| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Number of rooms | | | | | | | | | |
| Average room nights available | 42 084 | 46 265 | 46 762 | 49 196 | 52 250 | 54 151 | 52 819 | 51 874 | 52 257 |
| Total room nights sold | 7 417 398 | 9 639 981 | 9 655 647 | 9 608 964 | 9 297 143 | 10 073 082 | 10 013 125 | 9 981 733 | 11 206 043 |
| Number of beds | | | | | | | | | |
| Average bed nights available | 84 591 | 93 956 | 95 243 | 101 926 | 107 408 | 110 418 | 108 737 | 108 906 | 110 133 |
| Total bed nights sold | 10 328 509 | 13 952 471 | 13 837 805 | 13 637 553 | 14 263 515 | 14 057 001 | 14 116 450 | 14 092 167 | 15 819 592 |
| Income (R'000) | | | | | | | | | |
| Room income | 1 200 067 | 2 001 254 | 2 299 433 | 2 556 222 | 2 868 242 | 3 022 550 | 3 185 338 | 3 340 424 | 4 293 022 |
| Income from catering | 534 997 | 833 997 | 933 882 | 1 042 193 | 1 159 194 | 1 167 451 | 1 198 408 | 1 222 546 | 1 450 555 |
| Income from bar sales | 396 943 | 505 562 | 529 931 | 542 009 | 553 066 | 507 868 | 483 496 | 470 855 | 496 145 |
| Other income | 162 678 | 259 052 | 302 966 | 309 984 | 324 893 | 324 763 | 352 547 | 339 564 | 399 773 |
| Off sales | 415 170 | 311 167 | 347 436 | 329 790 | 261 614 | 220 775 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total hotel income | 2 709 855 | 3 911 032 | 4 413 648 | 4 780 198 | 5 167 009 | 5 243 407 | 5 219 789 | 5 373 389 | 6 639 495 |

Source: Stats SA, *Hotels: Trading statistics* (Statistical release P6441)

Selected internal trade activities

16.3 New and used vehicles sold according to type of vehicle, 1994-2002 (numbers)

| Type of vehicle | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| New vehicles | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cars and minibuses | 211 817 | 270 141 | 310 221 | 313 937 | 241 211 | 208 445 | 221 808 | 238 777 | 224 456 |
| Commercial vehicles and buses | 77 507 | 92 265 | 90 898 | 90 786 | 82 469 | 75 870 | 86 134 | 84 192 | 83 738 |
| Motor cycles and scooters | 9 685 | 9 459 | 11 161 | 9 706 | 13 046 | 13 180 | 9 838 | 8 384 | 8 248 |
| Other vehicles | 14 771 | 13 478 | 17 841 | 14 949 | 15 032 | 12 187 | 11 038 | 8 986 | 9 754 |
| Total | 313 780 | 385 343 | 430 121 | 429 378 | 351 758 | 309 682 | 328 821 | 340 341 | 326 198 |
| Used vehicles | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cars and minibuses | 246 611 | 256 191 | 261 072 | 258 750 | 251 142 | 257 602 | 267 190 | 282 011 | 289 292 |
| Commercial vehicles and buses | 39 995 | 42 704 | 46 622 | 49 239 | 49 010 | 53 571 | 45 335 | 44 858 | 47 461 |
| Motor cycles and scooters | 2 177 | 1 682 | 1 403 | 781 | 845 | 1 186 | 953 | 567 | 475 |
| Other vehicles | 2 918 | 2 326 | 2 967 | 2 077 | 1 775 | 1 220 | 1 714 | 1 354 | 1 566 |
| Total | 291 701 | 302 903 | 312 064 | 310 847 | 302 772 | 313 579 | 315 195 | 328 791 | 338 790 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cars and minibuses | 458 428 | 526 332 | 571 293 | 572 687 | 492 353 | 466 047 | 488 998 | 520 788 | 513 748 |
| Commercial vehicles and buses | 117 502 | 134 969 | 137 520 | 140 025 | 131 479 | 129 441 | 131 469 | 129 050 | 131 199 |
| Motor cycles and scooters | 11 862 | 11 141 | 12 564 | 10 487 | 13 891 | 14 366 | 10 791 | 8 951 | 8 723 |
| Other vehicles | 17 689 | 15 804 | 20 808 | 17 026 | 16 807 | 13 407 | 12 752 | 10 340 | 11 320 |
| Total | 605 481 | 688 246 | 742 185 | 740 225 | 654 530 | 623 261 | 644 016 | 669 132 | 664 988 |

Source: Stats SA, *Retail trade in motor vehicles and accessories* (Statistical release P6343.2)

Selected internal trade activities

16.4 Income from sales of new and used vehicles excluding VAT, 1994-2002 (R thousands)

| Type of vehicle | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| New vehicles | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cars and minibuses | 12 086 995 | 17 160 853 | 19 252 786 | 19 421 469 | 16 402 689 | 17 194 239 | 21 823 918 | 26 714 454 | 32 202 850 |
| Commercial vehicles and buses | 5 188 864 | 7 639 904 | 7 468 644 | 7 497 991 | 7 392 157 | 7 354 016 | 10 401 806 | 11 485 285 | 13 177 574 |
| Motor cycles and scooters | 98 504 | 108 776 | 139 098 | 114 355 | 184 082 | 201 935 | 213 110 | 213 423 | 251 508 |
| Other vehicles | 242 858 | 239 280 | 393 087 | 333 587 | 224 508 | 189 263 | 194 902 | 276 603 | 369 048 |
| Total | 17 617 222 | 25 148 811 | 27 253 620 | 27 367 403 | 24 203 435 | 24 939 455 | 32 633 736 | 38 689 765 | 46 000 979 |
| Used vehicles | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cars and minibuses | 7 400 784 | 8 707 747 | 9 402 778 | 9 572 258 | 10 232 494 | 11 790 284 | 15 160 191 | 19 411 967 | 25 160 320 |
| Commercial vehicles and buses | 1 299 171 | 1 660 647 | 1 789 949 | 1 834 712 | 2 081 068 | 2 625 393 | 3 109 770 | 3 385 229 | 4 249 936 |
| Motor cycles and scooters | 11 815 | 10 975 | 10 868 | 9 809 | 11 504 | 21 357 | 16 691 | 10 071 | 7 996 |
| Other vehicles | 52 645 | 50 759 | 73 310 | 50 947 | 47 357 | 40 109 | 48 775 | 61 391 | 91 246 |
| Total | 8 764 417 | 10 432 129 | 11 276 907 | 11 467 727 | 12 372 422 | 14 477 143 | 18 335 410 | 22 868 663 | 29 509 501 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor cars and minibuses | 19 487 779 | 25 870 600 | 28 655 564 | 28 993 727 | 26 635 183 | 28 984 523 | 36 984 109 | 46 126 421 | 57 363 170 |
| Commercial vehicles and buses | 6 488 035 | 9 300 551 | 9 258 593 | 9 332 703 | 9 473 225 | 9 979 409 | 13 511 576 | 14 870 514 | 17 427 510 |
| Motor cycles and scooters | 110 319 | 119 751 | 149 966 | 124 164 | 195 586 | 223 292 | 229 802 | 223 494 | 259 504 |
| Other vehicles | 295 503 | 290 039 | 466 397 | 384 534 | 271 865 | 229 372 | 243 677 | 337 994 | 460 294 |
| Total | 26 381 639 | 35 580 940 | 38 530 527 | 38 835 130 | 36 575 857 | 39 416 599 | 50 969 146 | 61 558 428 | 75 510 480 |

Source: Stats SA, *Retail trade in motor vehicles and accessories* (Statistical release P6343.2)



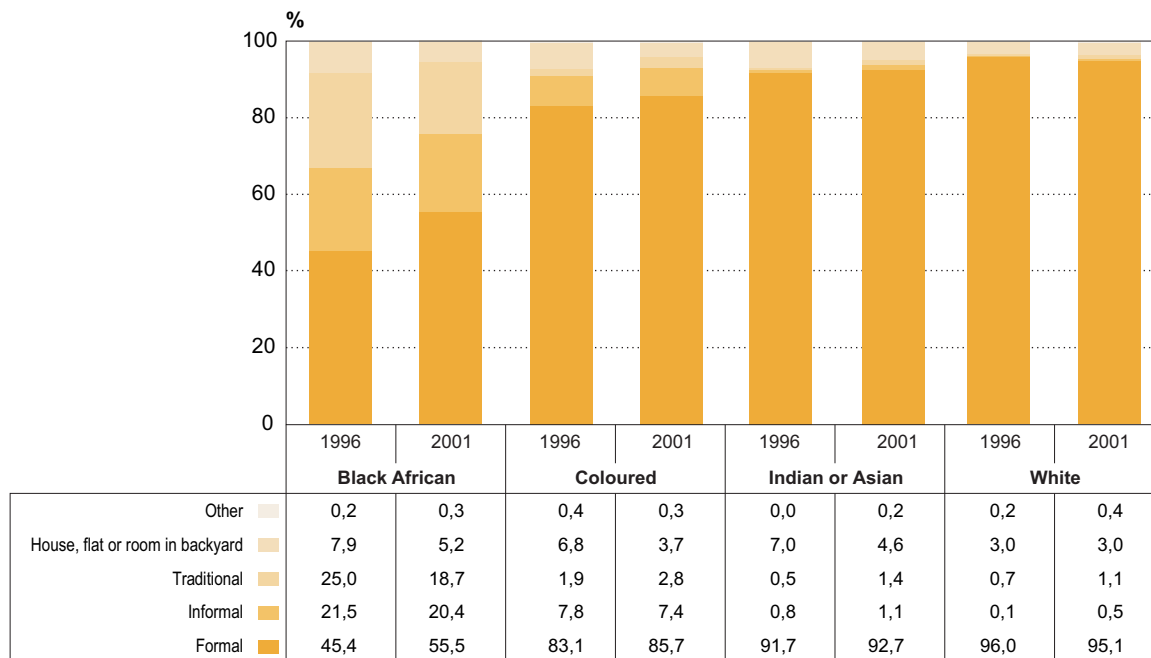
Social services and housing

Social services and housing

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Social services and housing

17.1 Distribution of households by type of dwelling and population group of head of household, 1996 and 2001



Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

Census 1996: Excluding collective living quarters and unspecified type of dwelling.

Census 2001: Excluding collective living quarters. Imputed values for unspecified type of dwelling.

Social services and housing

17.2 Type of dwelling by province, 1996 and 2001 (number of households)

| | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu- Natal | Limpopo | Mpuma- langa | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|-------------------|---------|-----------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|
| House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 483 959 | 328 734 | 949 973 | 579 598 | 551 876 | 338 373 | 126 425 | 435 685 | 536 963 | 4 331 586 |
| 2001 | 624 516 | 438 091 | 1 424 818 | 915 419 | 818 123 | 473 605 | 158 647 | 621 363 | 763 881 | 6 238 462 |
| Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 547 624 | 63 964 | 13 999 | 532 046 | 312 278 | 108 204 | 7 224 | 50 422 | 8 627 | 1 644 388 |
| 2001 | 576 697 | 52 678 | 34 626 | 581 036 | 232 502 | 94 898 | 7 159 | 49 422 | 25 768 | 1 654 787 |
| Flat in a block of flats | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 45 106 | 13 606 | 158 845 | 114 688 | 7 302 | 12 003 | 3 173 | 10 357 | 93 088 | 458 167 |
| 2001 | 69 141 | 12 616 | 188 275 | 193 490 | 9 036 | 13 213 | 3 694 | 10 170 | 89 473 | 589 108 |
| Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex) | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 29 191 | 12 616 | 93 141 | 105 354 | 5 607 | 6 774 | 10 256 | 6 704 | 111 898 | 381 541 |
| 2001 | 21 567 | 10 501 | 124 841 | 72 289 | 7 393 | 6 657 | 3 532 | 6 120 | 66 969 | 319 868 |
| Unit in retirement village | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 2 857 | 1 907 | 16 532 | 6 342 | 2 003 | 229 | 171 | 2 044 | 6 287 | 40 433 |
| 2001 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| House/flat/room in backyard | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 46 793 | 25 754 | 199 830 | 81 375 | 31 238 | 22 255 | 7 248 | 36 693 | 32 273 | 483 460 |
| 2001 | 37 968 | 20 517 | 193 503 | 65 937 | 22 199 | 17 154 | 4 383 | 25 644 | 25 069 | 412 374 |
| Informal dwelling/shack in backyard | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 31 284 | 50 649 | 153 504 | 44 410 | 15 644 | 24 571 | 4 970 | 45 145 | 33 153 | 403 329 |
| 2001 | 31 205 | 44 103 | 185 767 | 48 613 | 21 205 | 24 503 | 5 355 | 51 935 | 46 840 | 459 526 |

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17.2 Type of dwelling by province, 1996 and 2001 (number of households) (concluded)

| | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu- Natal | Limpopo | Mpuma- langa | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Informal dwelling/shack NOT in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 114 220 | 112 122 | 314 860 | 141 176 | 32 218 | 69 841 | 21 283 | 114 244 | 129 720 | 1 049 686 |
| 2001 | 135 567 | 147 081 | 448 393 | 177 212 | 56 930 | 92 877 | 20 438 | 155 501 | 142 706 | 1 376 706 |
| Room/flatlet not in backyard, but on a shared property | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 16 443 | 7 723 | 32 261 | 31 436 | 10 984 | 10 221 | 2 561 | 9 227 | 18 775 | 139 632 |
| 2001 | 12 524 | 5 625 | 42 583 | 24 660 | 9 703 | 8 199 | 1 896 | 6 705 | 8 712 | 120 609 |
| Caravan/tent | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 3 642 | 754 | 2 544 | 2 715 | 1 540 | 1 112 | 1 850 | 1 012 | 1 958 | 17 126 |
| 2001 | 3 260 | 1 865 | 7 246 | 7 007 | 2 466 | 1 841 | 1 661 | 1 738 | 3 526 | 30 610 |
| Private ship/boat | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2001 | 218 | 225 | 1 192 | 588 | 409 | 184 | 76 | 405 | 360 | 3 656 |
| None/homeless | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 211 | 137 | 474 | 532 | 480 | 104 | 51 | 216 | 265 | 2 470 |
| 2001 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 1 332 348 | 625 011 | 1 964 168 | 1 660 934 | 982 457 | 604 010 | 186 984 | 720 643 | 983 015 | 9 059 571 |
| 2001 | 1 512 664 | 733 302 | 2 651 244 | 2 086 250 | 1 179 965 | 733 131 | 206 842 | 929 004 | 1 173 304 | 11 205 705 |

Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

Excluding collective living quarters.

In the 1996 data 'Unspecified' type of dwelling is included in the totals. In 2001 this category was imputed.

Users of Census 2001 data should refer to the comments by the Statistics Council Census Subcommittee, which can be found in the Introduction.

Social services and housing

17.3 Type of dwelling by population group of the household head, 1996 and 2001 (number of households)

| | Black African | Coloured | Indian or Asian | White | Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------|--------------------|-----------|------------------|
| House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard | | | | | |
| 1996 | 2 673 181 | 452 258 | 140 641 | 1 034 346 | 4 331 586 |
| 2001 | 4 369 893 | 649 503 | 187 769 | 1 031 298 | 6 238 462 |
| Traditional dwelling/hut/structure made of traditional materials | | | | | |
| 1996 | 1 612 700 | 13 955 | 1 329 | 10 483 | 1 644 388 |
| 2001 | 1 610 402 | 24 967 | 3 993 | 15 424 | 1 654 787 |
| Flat in a block of flats | | | | | |
| 1996 | 153 096 | 58 042 | 34 279 | 208 120 | 458 167 |
| 2001 | 324 362 | 59 310 | 39 843 | 165 594 | 589 108 |
| Town/cluster/semi-detached house (simplex, duplex or triplex) | | | | | |
| 1996 | 96 886 | 98 546 | 46 508 | 135 073 | 381 541 |
| 2001 | 89 365 | 52 302 | 34 774 | 143 427 | 319 868 |
| Unit in retirement village | | | | | |
| 1996 | 7 354 | 802 | 340 | 31 748 | 40 433 |
| 2001 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| House/flat/room in backyard | | | | | |
| 1996 | 401 251 | 37 787 | 13 575 | 28 124 | 483 460 |
| 2001 | 343 604 | 26 748 | 11 074 | 30 948 | 412 374 |
| Informal dwelling/shack in backyard | | | | | |
| 1996 | 373 294 | 26 479 | 788 | 1 060 | 403 329 |
| 2001 | 425 719 | 30 529 | 927 | 2 351 | 459 526 |

Social services and housing

17.3 Type of dwelling by population group of the household head, 1996 and 2001 (number of households) (concluded)

| | Black African | Coloured | Indian or Asian | White | Total |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Informal dwelling/shack NOT in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement | | | | | |
| 1996 | 1 013 343 | 31 103 | 1 083 | 912 | 1 049 686 |
| 2001 | 1 334 691 | 35 304 | 2 114 | 4 596 | 1 376 706 |
| Room/flatlet not in backyard, but on a shared property | | | | | |
| 1996 | 107 584 | 12 059 | 3 268 | 15 207 | 139 632 |
| 2001 | 101 390 | 6 350 | 1 814 | 11 054 | 120 609 |
| Caravan/tent | | | | | |
| 1996 | 11 418 | 2 752 | 75 | 2 727 | 17 126 |
| 2001 | 22 818 | 2 732 | 527 | 4 533 | 30 610 |
| Private ship/boat | | | | | |
| 1996 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2001 | 2 806 | 291 | 94 | 464 | 3 656 |
| None/homeless | | | | | |
| 1996 | 1 982 | 249 | 19 | 198 | 2 470 |
| 2001 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total | | | | | |
| 1996 | 6 533 998 | 741 206 | 243 639 | 1 482 492 | 9 059 571 |
| 2001 | 8 625 050 | 888 036 | 282 930 | 1 409 689 | 11 205 705 |

Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

Excluding collective living quarters.

In the 1996 data 'Unspecified' and 'Other' population group and 'Unspecified' type of dwelling are included in the totals. In 2001 these categories were imputed. Users of Census 2001 data should refer to the comments by the Statistics Council Census Subcommittee, which can be found in the Introduction.

Social services and housing

17.4 Energy source for cooking, heating and lighting by province, 1996 (number of households)

| Energy source for cooking | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu-Natal | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Electricity direct from authority | 306 964 | 261 311 | 1 429 910 | 756 333 | 188 876 | 213 890 | 97 247 | 241 967 | 750 190 | 4 246 688 |
| Electricity from other source | 2 308 | 1 190 | 2 795 | 4 278 | 2 627 | 1 033 | 652 | 1 509 | 2 225 | 18 617 |
| Gas | 44 603 | 24 827 | 34 285 | 52 691 | 16 555 | 14 323 | 17 753 | 33 527 | 48 093 | 286 657 |
| Paraffin | 390 765 | 223 265 | 379 994 | 296 017 | 120 393 | 104 321 | 33 091 | 264 253 | 131 761 | 1 943 862 |
| Wood | 503 438 | 57 611 | 18 083 | 490 122 | 620 960 | 155 675 | 34 458 | 148 532 | 44 341 | 2 073 219 |
| Coal | 3 785 | 43 874 | 82 696 | 38 877 | 21 122 | 106 621 | 2 573 | 20 621 | 662 | 320 830 |
| Animal dung | 71 371 | 9 660 | 255 | 10 533 | 5 059 | 2 842 | 109 | 6 206 | 34 | 106 068 |
| Unspecified/Other | 9 113 | 3 275 | 16 150 | 12 085 | 6 865 | 5 304 | 1 100 | 4 028 | 5 709 | 63 629 |
| Total | 1 332 348 | 625 011 | 1 964 168 | 1 660 934 | 982 457 | 604 010 | 186 984 | 720 643 | 983 015 | 9 059 571 |
| Energy source for heating | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricity direct from authority | 276 595 | 242 943 | 1 376 783 | 716 048 | 179 581 | 197 925 | 89 271 | 230 417 | 700 721 | 4 010 283 |
| Electricity from other source | 2 156 | 1 095 | 3 491 | 4 400 | 3 080 | 1 218 | 935 | 1 594 | 2 596 | 20 567 |
| Gas | 11 810 | 9 064 | 21 412 | 22 346 | 8 514 | 6 104 | 3 151 | 10 536 | 14 752 | 107 689 |
| Paraffin | 357 587 | 134 747 | 184 209 | 185 592 | 94 527 | 49 018 | 18 296 | 135 717 | 135 272 | 1 294 964 |
| Wood | 585 435 | 85 670 | 48 357 | 576 192 | 606 342 | 175 971 | 56 069 | 200 810 | 82 879 | 2 417 724 |
| Coal | 14 010 | 124 060 | 257 104 | 62 912 | 36 369 | 133 542 | 10 106 | 95 072 | 2 458 | 735 632 |
| Animal dung | 49 232 | 10 481 | 497 | 10 665 | 5 056 | 2 640 | 183 | 5 653 | 41 | 84 447 |
| Unspecified/Other | 35 523 | 16 952 | 72 316 | 82 779 | 48 989 | 37 593 | 8 973 | 40 845 | 44 297 | 388 266 |
| Total | 1 332 348 | 625 011 | 1 964 168 | 1 660 934 | 982 457 | 604 010 | 186 984 | 720 643 | 983 015 | 9 059 571 |
| Energy source for lighting | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricity direct from authority | 416 112 | 355 025 | 1 559 657 | 883 944 | 355 204 | 339 865 | 128 599 | 315 170 | 835 066 | 5 188 644 |
| Electricity from other source | 5 993 | 2 061 | 3 255 | 5 458 | 4 585 | 1 959 | 3 537 | 2 430 | 2 903 | 32 182 |
| Gas | 7 715 | 1 520 | 3 424 | 8 006 | 5 191 | 4 673 | 501 | 1 865 | 2 616 | 35 512 |
| Paraffin | 514 529 | 46 011 | 48 274 | 86 235 | 241 400 | 61 594 | 14 314 | 50 657 | 80 998 | 1 144 014 |
| Candles | 377 213 | 217 334 | 331 174 | 661 996 | 364 817 | 189 753 | 38 897 | 345 339 | 56 507 | 2 583 031 |
| Unspecified/Other | 10 786 | 3 060 | 18 384 | 15 294 | 11 261 | 6 165 | 1 135 | 5 181 | 4 924 | 76 190 |
| Total | 1 332 348 | 625 011 | 1 964 168 | 1 660 934 | 982 457 | 604 010 | 186 984 | 720 643 | 983 015 | 9 059 571 |

Source: Stats SA, Census 1996
Excluding collective living quarters.

Social services and housing

17.5 Energy source for cooking, heating and lighting by province, 2001 (number of households)

| Energy source for cooking | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu-Natal | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Electricity | 419 997 | 344 592 | 1 939 945 | 1 007 737 | 295 512 | 293 055 | 122 132 | 414 234 | 924 151 | 5 761 354 |
| Gas | 44 014 | 25 519 | 37 539 | 63 917 | 19 625 | 13 861 | 13 291 | 26 538 | 39 991 | 284 295 |
| Paraffin | 445 082 | 250 166 | 567 851 | 374 356 | 131 633 | 126 756 | 37 281 | 296 785 | 165 008 | 2 394 919 |
| Wood | 543 561 | 58 138 | 18 437 | 562 970 | 702 428 | 170 907 | 31 711 | 170 272 | 34 251 | 2 292 674 |
| Coal | 4 607 | 39 236 | 72 819 | 42 267 | 18 651 | 118 227 | 1 198 | 10 404 | 2 651 | 310 059 |
| Animal dung | 49 329 | 11 953 | 5 477 | 20 736 | 5 272 | 6 065 | 467 | 8 259 | 3 411 | 110 969 |
| Solar | 2 003 | 1 893 | 5 461 | 6 146 | 2 981 | 1 960 | 421 | 1 314 | 2 047 | 24 225 |
| Other | 4 070 | 1 805 | 3 715 | 8 122 | 3 864 | 2 299 | 342 | 1 198 | 1 795 | 27 210 |
| Total | 1 512 664 | 733 302 | 2 651 244 | 2 086 250 | 1 179 965 | 733 131 | 206 842 | 929 004 | 1 173 304 | 11 205 705 |
| Energy source for heating | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricity | 354 407 | 296 661 | 1 865 181 | 981 524 | 322 904 | 283 206 | 112 342 | 415 336 | 861 461 | 5 493 021 |
| Gas | 11 369 | 11 000 | 38 764 | 23 912 | 7 441 | 6 330 | 2 834 | 8 548 | 14 784 | 124 982 |
| Paraffin | 425 210 | 176 448 | 321 946 | 229 557 | 82 363 | 57 745 | 17 184 | 157 697 | 173 307 | 1 641 458 |
| Wood | 636 371 | 103 518 | 61 402 | 671 433 | 703 416 | 193 127 | 59 139 | 246 521 | 83 935 | 2 758 861 |
| Coal | 13 277 | 108 299 | 286 713 | 72 904 | 26 831 | 158 373 | 5 040 | 59 783 | 3 236 | 734 455 |
| Animal dung | 30 942 | 12 083 | 3 923 | 16 834 | 4 384 | 5 129 | 328 | 7 864 | 1 570 | 83 058 |
| Solar | 1 850 | 2 163 | 4 297 | 5 819 | 2 909 | 2 123 | 304 | 2 716 | 1 329 | 23 509 |
| Other | 39 238 | 23 131 | 69 017 | 84 267 | 29 717 | 27 098 | 9 671 | 30 539 | 33 682 | 346 361 |
| Total | 1 512 664 | 733 302 | 2 651 244 | 2 086 250 | 1 179 965 | 733 131 | 206 842 | 929 004 | 1 173 304 | 11 205 705 |
| Energy source for lighting | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electricity | 749 092 | 545 266 | 2 142 070 | 1 281 415 | 752 691 | 500 749 | 156 779 | 654 918 | 1 032 291 | 7 815 270 |
| Gas | 4 912 | 1 107 | 4 984 | 7 593 | 2 072 | 2 244 | 411 | 892 | 2 849 | 27 065 |
| Paraffin | 354 538 | 34 687 | 76 115 | 53 503 | 90 420 | 30 448 | 8 348 | 28 020 | 83 738 | 759 817 |
| Candles | 392 925 | 148 631 | 420 664 | 730 532 | 325 834 | 195 833 | 37 761 | 241 783 | 51 568 | 2 545 532 |
| Solar | 4 067 | 2 108 | 3 635 | 5 178 | 3 169 | 1 193 | 2 157 | 1 312 | 1 356 | 24 175 |
| Other | 7 129 | 1 502 | 3 776 | 8 029 | 5 778 | 2 664 | 1 387 | 2 079 | 1 502 | 33 845 |
| Total | 1 512 664 | 733 302 | 2 651 244 | 2 086 250 | 1 179 965 | 733 131 | 206 842 | 929 004 | 1 173 304 | 11 205 705 |

Source: Stats SA, Census 2001

Excluding collective living quarters.

'Unspecified' energy source was imputed.

Users of Census 2001 data should refer to the comments by the Statistics Council Census Subcommittee, which can be found in the Introduction.

Social services and housing

17.6 Energy source for cooking, heating and lighting by population group, 1996 (number of households)

| Energy source for cooking | Black African | Coloured | Indian or Asian | White | Total |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Electricity direct from authority | 1 973 996 | 567 655 | 237 670 | 1 437 864 | 4 246 688 |
| Electricity from other source | 13 687 | 1 880 | 274 | 2 641 | 18 617 |
| Gas | 212 989 | 42 618 | 2 600 | 26 723 | 286 657 |
| Paraffin | 1 886 002 | 49 117 | 1 228 | 1 714 | 1 943 862 |
| Wood | 1 981 251 | 80 553 | 640 | 3 084 | 2 073 219 |
| Coal | 314 074 | 4 046 | 145 | 1 623 | 320 830 |
| Animal dung | 105 345 | 351 | 29 | 125 | 106 068 |
| Unspecified/Other | 46 652 | 4 987 | 1 055 | 8 717 | 63 629 |
| Total | 6 533 998 | 741 206 | 243 639 | 1 482 492 | 9 059 571 |
| Energy source for heating | | | | | |
| Electricity direct from authority | 1 811 606 | 525 983 | 236 385 | 1 398 692 | 4 010 283 |
| Electricity from other source | 13 933 | 2 012 | 309 | 4 107 | 20 567 |
| Gas | 74 525 | 8 769 | 848 | 22 894 | 107 689 |
| Paraffin | 1 254 009 | 31 559 | 975 | 4 612 | 1 294 964 |
| Wood | 2 275 112 | 122 616 | 1 291 | 9 941 | 2 417 724 |
| Coal | 715 856 | 10 547 | 546 | 6 360 | 735 632 |
| Animal dung | 83 680 | 409 | 17 | 174 | 84 447 |
| Unspecified/Other | 305 277 | 39 311 | 3 270 | 35 710 | 388 266 |
| Total | 6 533 998 | 741 206 | 243 639 | 1 482 492 | 9 059 571 |
| Energy source for lighting | | | | | |
| Electricity direct from authority | 2 829 808 | 616 089 | 239 896 | 1 459 861 | 5 188 644 |
| Electricity from other source | 22 677 | 3 365 | 225 | 5 721 | 32 182 |
| Gas | 32 342 | 1 867 | 141 | 1 043 | 35 512 |
| Paraffin | 1 105 936 | 32 482 | 862 | 1 537 | 1 144 014 |
| Candles | 2 485 860 | 83 205 | 1 369 | 3 174 | 2 583 031 |
| Unspecified/Other | 57 375 | 4 197 | 1 147 | 11 155 | 76 190 |
| Total | 6 533 998 | 741 206 | 243 639 | 1 482 492 | 9 059 571 |

Source: Stats SA, Census 1996

Excluding collective living quarters.

'Unspecified' and 'Other' population group are included in the totals.

Social services and housing

17.7 Energy source for cooking, heating and lighting by population group, 2001 (number of households)

| Energy source for cooking | Black African | Coloured | Indian or Asian | White | Total |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Electricity | 3 393 372 | 730 957 | 274 808 | 1 362 217 | 5 761 354 |
| Gas | 216 988 | 30 446 | 3 963 | 32 899 | 284 295 |
| Paraffin | 2 337 480 | 52 864 | 2 087 | 2 487 | 2 394 919 |
| Wood | 2 220 884 | 66 666 | 644 | 4 480 | 2 292 674 |
| Coal | 304 387 | 3 207 | 282 | 2 183 | 310 059 |
| Animal dung | 108 063 | 1 362 | 199 | 1 345 | 110 969 |
| Solar | 19 769 | 1 354 | 571 | 2 532 | 24 225 |
| Other | 24 108 | 1 180 | 376 | 1 546 | 27 210 |
| Total | 8 625 050 | 888 036 | 282 930 | 1 409 689 | 11 205 705 |
| Energy source for heating | | | | | |
| Electricity | 3 206 237 | 698 137 | 274 996 | 1 313 651 | 5 493 021 |
| Gas | 75 318 | 7 551 | 1 899 | 40 214 | 124 982 |
| Paraffin | 1 604 625 | 31 061 | 1 323 | 4 448 | 1 641 458 |
| Wood | 2 623 607 | 116 402 | 1 336 | 17 516 | 2 758 861 |
| Coal | 718 054 | 8 132 | 742 | 7 527 | 734 455 |
| Animal dung | 80 975 | 897 | 152 | 1 033 | 83 058 |
| Solar | 19 998 | 920 | 296 | 2 296 | 23 509 |
| Other | 296 235 | 24 937 | 2 185 | 23 004 | 346 361 |
| Total | 8 625 050 | 888 036 | 282 930 | 1 409 689 | 11 205 705 |
| Energy source for lighting | | | | | |
| Electricity | 5 349 691 | 788 253 | 279 510 | 1 397 816 | 7 815 270 |
| Gas | 22 200 | 1 807 | 379 | 2 678 | 27 065 |
| Paraffin | 737 315 | 20 558 | 618 | 1 325 | 759 817 |
| Candles | 2 465 889 | 73 489 | 2 058 | 4 097 | 2 545 532 |
| Solar | 19 620 | 2 332 | 222 | 2 001 | 24 175 |
| Other | 30 335 | 1 597 | 143 | 1 771 | 33 845 |
| Total | 8 625 050 | 888 036 | 282 930 | 1 409 689 | 11 205 705 |

Source: Stats SA, Census 2001

Excluding collective living quarters.

'Unspecified' energy source and 'Unspecified' and 'Other' population group were imputed.

Users of Census 2001 data should refer to the comments by the Statistics Council Census Subcommittee, which can be found in the Introduction.

Social services and housing

17.8 Main water supply by province, 1996 (number of households)

| | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu- Natal | Limpopo | Mpuma- langa | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Piped water in dwelling | 325 431 | 251 055 | 1 313 736 | 650 677 | 169 589 | 220 302 | 92 913 | 212 715 | 740 438 | 3 976 855 |
| Piped water on site or in yard | 140 030 | 187 214 | 347 750 | 145 237 | 173 606 | 154 516 | 61 560 | 145 804 | 135 511 | 1 491 228 |
| Public tap | 247 104 | 149 488 | 224 377 | 304 502 | 398 414 | 121 842 | 16 014 | 228 236 | 75 968 | 1 765 945 |
| Water-carrier/tanker | 12 133 | 4 768 | 20 148 | 20 059 | 9 911 | 21 140 | 1 602 | 17 683 | 3 759 | 111 204 |
| Borehole/rain-water tank/well | 50 890 | 20 536 | 32 561 | 110 755 | 94 942 | 39 463 | 7 563 | 77 065 | 8 108 | 441 884 |
| Dam/river/stream/spring | 539 384 | 5 479 | 2 163 | 402 822 | 108 331 | 33 879 | 5 999 | 12 771 | 5 656 | 1 116 484 |
| Unspecified/Other | 17 377 | 6 471 | 23 432 | 26 882 | 27 664 | 12 867 | 1 332 | 26 370 | 13 576 | 155 970 |
| Total | 1 332 348 | 625 011 | 1 964 168 | 1 660 934 | 982 457 | 604 010 | 186 984 | 720 643 | 983 015 | 9 059 571 |

Source: Stats SA, Census 1996
Excluding collective living quarters.

Social services and housing

17.9 Main water supply by province, 2001 (number of households)

| | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu- Natal | Limpopo | Mpuma- langa | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Piped water in dwelling | 269 137 | 167 369 | 1 251 570 | 618 267 | 110 945 | 156 740 | 82 211 | 169 665 | 791 698 | 3 617 603 |
| Piped water inside yard | 290 500 | 350 041 | 965 349 | 413 535 | 342 440 | 277 575 | 86 820 | 320 149 | 207 451 | 3 253 861 |
| Piped water on community stand: | | | | | | | | | | |
| less than 200m away | 181 559 | 100 347 | 179 694 | 216 343 | 187 220 | 93 312 | 15 750 | 153 765 | 74 287 | 1 202 276 |
| more than 200m away | 203 115 | 83 895 | 187 784 | 278 623 | 279 523 | 108 027 | 15 011 | 156 846 | 79 806 | 1 392 628 |
| Borehole | 25 102 | 4 672 | 6 334 | 88 065 | 63 469 | 24 036 | 1 215 | 56 673 | 1 315 | 270 882 |
| Spring | 101 394 | 1 117 | 410 | 71 363 | 26 434 | 6 940 | 61 | 2 327 | 398 | 210 444 |
| Rain-water tank | 34 671 | 1 080 | 3 632 | 15 787 | 3 105 | 4 029 | 284 | 3 374 | 1 716 | 67 680 |
| Dam/pool/stagnant water | 30 133 | 1 804 | 2 068 | 43 019 | 22 904 | 7 216 | 691 | 4 158 | 1 899 | 113 892 |
| River/stream | 348 575 | 653 | 1 960 | 270 066 | 74 350 | 21 738 | 2 156 | 4 431 | 1 789 | 725 719 |
| Water vendor | 4 864 | 1 284 | 7 619 | 18 126 | 21 466 | 5 045 | 129 | 24 483 | 618 | 83 634 |
| Other | 23 612 | 21 041 | 44 824 | 53 056 | 48 110 | 28 471 | 2 513 | 33 133 | 12 327 | 267 086 |
| Total | 1 512 664 | 733 302 | 2 651 244 | 2 086 250 | 1 179 965 | 733 131 | 206 842 | 929 004 | 1 173 304 | 11 205 705 |

Source: Stats SA, Census 2001

Excluding collective living quarters.

'Unspecified' main water supply was imputed.

Users of Census 2001 data should refer to the comments by the Statistics Council Census Subcommittee, which can be found in the Introduction.

Social services and housing

17.10 Main water supply by population group, 1996 (number of households)

| | Black African | Coloured | Indian or Asian | White | Total |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Piped water in dwelling | 1 745 954 | 532 953 | 236 805 | 1 422 557 | 3 976 855 |
| Piped water on site or in yard | 1 335 644 | 137 337 | 2 894 | 9 467 | 1 491 228 |
| Public tap | 1 721 853 | 36 023 | 924 | 2 062 | 1 765 945 |
| Water-carrier/tanker | 106 053 | 3 949 | 235 | 600 | 111 204 |
| Borehole/rain-water tank/well | 386 987 | 13 797 | 1 386 | 38 137 | 441 884 |
| Dam/river/stream/spring | 1 096 334 | 11 975 | 493 | 3 428 | 1 116 484 |
| Unspecified/Other | 141 173 | 5 172 | 903 | 6 241 | 155 970 |
| Total | 6 533 998 | 741 206 | 243 639 | 1 482 492 | 9 059 571 |

Source: Stats SA, Census 1996

Excluding collective living quarters.

'Unspecified' and 'Other' population group are included in the totals.

Social services and housing

17.11 Main water supply by population group, 2001 (number of households)

| | Black African | Coloured | Indian or Asian | White | Total |
|------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Piped water in dwelling | 1 547 256 | 593 557 | 247 442 | 1 229 348 | 3 617 603 |
| Piped water inside yard | 2 914 007 | 198 920 | 22 959 | 117 975 | 3 253 861 |
| Piped water on community stand: | | | | | |
| less than 200m away | 1 148 419 | 36 006 | 2 905 | 14 946 | 1 202 276 |
| more than 200m away | 1 306 744 | 39 819 | 7 447 | 38 617 | 1 392 628 |
| Borehole | 264 170 | 2 692 | 344 | 3 676 | 270 882 |
| Spring | 209 394 | 678 | 74 | 298 | 210 444 |
| Rain-water tank | 63 785 | 2 223 | 550 | 1 121 | 67 680 |
| Dam/pool/stagnant water | 110 922 | 2 249 | 127 | 594 | 113 892 |
| River/stream | 720 686 | 4 219 | 231 | 583 | 725 719 |
| Water vendor | 82 233 | 788 | 215 | 399 | 83 634 |
| Other | 257 434 | 6 886 | 634 | 2 131 | 267 086 |
| Total | 8 625 050 | 888 036 | 282 930 | 1 409 689 | 11 205 705 |

Source: Stats SA, Census 2001

Excluding collective living quarters.

'Unspecified' main water supply and 'Unspecified' and 'Other' population group were imputed.

Users of Census 2001 data should refer to the comments by the Statistics Council Census Subcommittee, which can be found in the Introduction.

Social services and housing

17.12 Telephone facilities by province, 1996 and 2001 (number of households)

| Telephone facilities | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu-Natal | Limpopo | Mpumalanga | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Telephone in dwelling and/or cellular phone | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 207 292 | 143 057 | 889 960 | 447 048 | 72 941 | 110 049 | 57 513 | 120 717 | 542 673 | 2 591 249 |
| 2001 ¹ | 438 368 | 258 748 | 1 488 029 | 813 422 | 330 669 | 278 068 | 86 465 | 320 372 | 740 749 | 4 754 890 |
| At a neighbour nearby | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 62 804 | 27 760 | 66 036 | 122 430 | 52 432 | 23 669 | 25 715 | 33 190 | 81 625 | 495 662 |
| 2001 | 154 546 | 49 569 | 99 526 | 190 731 | 47 867 | 33 820 | 29 761 | 47 227 | 82 871 | 735 920 |
| At a public telephone nearby | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 327 246 | 288 987 | 799 760 | 546 272 | 360 849 | 296 046 | 57 941 | 300 229 | 268 102 | 3 245 433 |
| 2001 | 533 612 | 319 586 | 970 541 | 738 306 | 610 026 | 340 458 | 67 341 | 434 983 | 295 632 | 4 310 485 |
| At another location nearby | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 42 756 | 48 681 | 82 751 | 76 335 | 59 680 | 44 386 | 18 037 | 67 543 | 46 567 | 486 736 |
| 2001 | 79 772 | 30 542 | 31 430 | 65 146 | 60 148 | 24 497 | 7 929 | 34 225 | 22 305 | 355 995 |
| At another location not nearby | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 84 592 | 42 027 | 33 879 | 127 949 | 130 890 | 38 359 | 4 290 | 56 686 | 11 114 | 529 785 |
| 2001 | 108 450 | 19 965 | 18 533 | 104 163 | 59 045 | 21 410 | 4 989 | 30 005 | 12 490 | 379 048 |
| No access to telephone | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 598 909 | 72 188 | 77 446 | 329 328 | 299 434 | 87 525 | 22 765 | 138 845 | 29 295 | 1 655 743 |
| 2001 | 197 917 | 54 891 | 43 184 | 174 483 | 72 209 | 34 877 | 10 357 | 62 192 | 19 257 | 669 367 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 1 332 348 | 625 011 | 1 964 168 | 1 660 934 | 982 457 | 604 010 | 186 984 | 720 643 | 983 015 | 9 059 571 |
| 2001 | 1 512 664 | 733 302 | 2 651 244 | 2 086 250 | 1 179 965 | 733 131 | 206 842 | 929 004 | 1 173 304 | 11 205 705 |

Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

¹ 2001 data for landlines and cellular phones separately are also available.

Excluding collective living quarters.

In the 1996 data 'Unspecified' telephone access is included in the totals. In 2001 this category was imputed.

Social services and housing

17.13 Telephone facilities by population group of the household head, 1996 and 2001 (number of households)

| Telephone facilities | Black African | Coloured | Indian or Asian | White | Total |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Telephone in dwelling and/or cellular phone | | | | | |
| 1996 | 740 783 | 321 849 | 187 433 | 1 312 267 | 2 591 249 |
| 2001 ¹ | 2 682 951 | 483 535 | 246 455 | 1 341 949 | 4 754 890 |
| At a neighbour nearby | | | | | |
| 1996 | 342 015 | 109 544 | 21 792 | 18 851 | 495 662 |
| 2001 | 620 164 | 93 540 | 9 552 | 12 665 | 735 920 |
| At a public telephone nearby | | | | | |
| 1996 | 2 916 226 | 194 306 | 24 753 | 96 622 | 3 245 433 |
| 2001 | 3 985 483 | 254 506 | 24 538 | 45 959 | 4 310 485 |
| At another location nearby, e.g. work | | | | | |
| 1996 | 390 616 | 57 987 | 4 398 | 31 434 | 486 736 |
| 2001 | 329 189 | 22 897 | 783 | 3 126 | 355 995 |
| At another location not nearby | | | | | |
| 1996 | 511 573 | 12 128 | 1 194 | 3 142 | 529 785 |
| 2001 | 364 122 | 12 604 | 412 | 1 911 | 379 048 |
| No access to telephone, e.g. work | | | | | |
| 1996 | 1 592 049 | 42 220 | 3 269 | 12 211 | 1 655 743 |
| 2001 | 643 143 | 20 954 | 1 191 | 4 079 | 669 367 |
| Total | | | | | |
| 1996 | 6 533 998 | 741 206 | 243 639 | 1 482 492 | 9 059 571 |
| 2001 | 8 625 050 | 888 036 | 282 930 | 1 409 689 | 11 205 705 |

Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

¹ 2001 data for landlines and cellular phones separately are also available.

Excluding collective living quarters.

In the 1996 data 'Unspecified' and 'Other' population group and 'Unspecified' telephone access are included in the totals. In 2001 these categories were imputed.

Social services and housing

17.14 Types of toilet facility by province, 1996 and 2001 (number of households)

| | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu- Natal | Limpopo | Mpuma- langa | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Flush or chemical toilet | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 407 358 | 282 116 | 1 627 791 | 693 130 | 129 075 | 228 158 | 111 327 | 230 697 | 843 202 | 4 552 854 |
| 2001 | 526 317 | 345 558 | 2 196 031 | 978 016 | 205 734 | 291 823 | 138 768 | 334 513 | 1 014 604 | 6 031 385 |
| Pit latrine with/without ventilation | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 447 273 | 157 183 | 228 236 | 690 560 | 635 462 | 298 340 | 21 266 | 394 471 | 46 803 | 2 919 594 |
| 2001 | 435 424 | 166 530 | 298 708 | 747 091 | 691 728 | 345 177 | 20 529 | 464 007 | 24 240 | 3 193 433 |
| Bucket latrine | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 83 058 | 128 890 | 48 696 | 15 713 | 4 534 | 21 864 | 33 896 | 46 483 | 37 051 | 420 185 |
| 2001 | 85 062 | 150 404 | 60 339 | 24 025 | 7 248 | 20 545 | 24 310 | 41 494 | 43 950 | 457 376 |
| None | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 385 656 | 55 018 | 48 363 | 250 956 | 207 097 | 52 225 | 19 923 | 46 028 | 52 865 | 1 118 132 |
| 2001 | 465 862 | 70 780 | 96 166 | 337 119 | 275 265 | 75 585 | 23 236 | 88 990 | 90 510 | 1 523 512 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 1 332 348 | 625 011 | 1 964 168 | 1 660 934 | 982 457 | 604 010 | 186 984 | 720 643 | 983 015 | 9 059 571 |
| 2001 | 1 512 664 | 733 272 | 2 651 244 | 2 086 250 | 1 179 975 | 733 131 | 206 842 | 929 004 | 1 173 304 | 11 205 705 |

Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

Excluding collective living quarters.

In the 1996 data 'Unspecified' toilet facility is included in the totals. In 2001 this category was imputed.

Social services and housing

17.15 Types of toilet facility by population group, 1996 and 2001 (number of households)

| | Black African | Coloured | Indian or Asian | White | Total |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Flush or chemical toilet | | | | | |
| 1996 | 2 212 402 | 590 484 | 237 838 | 1 470 664 | 4 552 854 |
| 2001 | 3 612 295 | 750 328 | 276 890 | 1 391 872 | 6 031 385 |
| Pit latrine with/without ventilation | | | | | |
| 1996 | 2 844 863 | 57 716 | 4 447 | 3 869 | 2 919 594 |
| 2001 | 3 140 723 | 43 738 | 3 323 | 5 650 | 3 193 433 |
| Bucket latrine | | | | | |
| 1996 | 364 605 | 52 927 | 280 | 638 | 420 185 |
| 2001 | 414 911 | 40 351 | 435 | 1 679 | 457 376 |
| None | | | | | |
| 1996 | 1 074 691 | 37 539 | 428 | 1 335 | 1 118 132 |
| 2001 | 1 457 122 | 53 619 | 2 283 | 10 488 | 1 523 512 |
| Total | | | | | |
| 1996 | 6 533 998 | 741 206 | 243 639 | 1 482 492 | 9 059 571 |
| 2001 | 8 625 050 | 888 036 | 282 930 | 1 409 689 | 11 205 705 |

Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

Excluding collective living quarters.

In the 1996 data 'Unspecified' and 'Other' population group and 'Unspecified' toilet facility are included in the totals. In 2001 these categories were imputed.

Social services and housing

17.16 Refuse disposal by province of the household head, 1996 and 2001 (number of households)

| | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu- Natal | Limpopo | Mpuma- langa | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Removed by local authority at least once a week | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 450 645 | 377 378 | 1 598 100 | 696 395 | 109 689 | 227 415 | 126 031 | 247 305 | 808 157 | 4 641 115 |
| 2001 | 560 201 | 429 475 | 2 233 334 | 1 026 046 | 167 654 | 283 989 | 142 141 | 337 662 | 1 029 713 | 6 210 215 |
| Removed by local authority less often | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 22 654 | 25 688 | 73 249 | 20 148 | 8 043 | 11 381 | 4 012 | 10 922 | 24 380 | 200 477 |
| 2001 | 21 061 | 23 334 | 57 619 | 21 281 | 8 494 | 12 334 | 6 193 | 9 586 | 12 124 | 172 027 |
| Communal refuse dump | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 23 020 | 26 745 | 64 448 | 47 852 | 29 353 | 19 847 | 9 669 | 28 991 | 37 274 | 287 199 |
| 2001 | 18 007 | 26 057 | 61 270 | 16 934 | 11 758 | 12 264 | 5 520 | 17 708 | 26 160 | 195 679 |
| Own refuse dump | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 525 339 | 153 419 | 142 313 | 672 398 | 646 995 | 282 228 | 36 254 | 371 378 | 75 263 | 2 905 586 |
| 2001 | 659 761 | 184 555 | 229 838 | 806 028 | 805 230 | 350 723 | 45 206 | 485 073 | 88 630 | 3 655 043 |
| No rubbish disposal | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 288 730 | 35 121 | 49 866 | 186 567 | 169 393 | 53 415 | 8 096 | 51 100 | 20 438 | 862 726 |
| 2001 | 253 634 | 69 880 | 69 183 | 215 962 | 186 829 | 73 821 | 7 782 | 78 975 | 16 676 | 972 741 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 1 332 348 | 625 011 | 1 964 168 | 1 660 934 | 982 457 | 604 010 | 186 984 | 720 643 | 983 015 | 9 059 571 |
| 2001 | 1 512 664 | 733 302 | 2 651 244 | 2 086 250 | 1 179 965 | 733 131 | 206 842 | 929 004 | 1 173 304 | 11 205 705 |

Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

Excluding collective living quarters.

In the 1996 data 'Unspecified' refuse disposal is included in the totals. In 2001 this category was imputed.

Social services and housing

17.17 Refuse disposal by population group of the household head, 1996 and 2001 (number of households)

| | Black African | Coloured | Indian or Asian | White | Total |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Removed by local authority at least once a week | | | | | |
| 1996 | 2 430 509 | 595 389 | 233 415 | 1 340 728 | 4 641 115 |
| 2001 | 3 909 787 | 746 509 | 273 744 | 1 280 176 | 6 210 215 |
| Removed by local authority less often | | | | | |
| 1996 | 182 987 | 8 919 | 888 | 6 928 | 200 477 |
| 2001 | 147 972 | 11 984 | 1 376 | 10 694 | 172 027 |
| Communal refuse dump | | | | | |
| 1996 | 241 012 | 31 334 | 658 | 13 023 | 287 199 |
| 2001 | 167 045 | 17 354 | 781 | 10 499 | 195 679 |
| Own refuse dump | | | | | |
| 1996 | 2 719 220 | 80 172 | 5 404 | 91 910 | 2 905 586 |
| 2001 | 3 447 516 | 100 018 | 5 934 | 101 574 | 3 655 043 |
| No rubbish disposal | | | | | |
| 1996 | 838 801 | 12 575 | 1 287 | 6 855 | 862 726 |
| 2001 | 952 730 | 12 171 | 1 094 | 6 747 | 972 741 |
| Total | | | | | |
| 1996 | 6 533 998 | 741 206 | 243 639 | 1 482 492 | 9 059 571 |
| 2001 | 8 625 050 | 888 036 | 282 930 | 1 409 689 | 11 205 705 |

Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

Excluding collective living quarters.

In the 1996 data 'Unspecified' and 'Other' population group and 'Unspecified' refuse disposal are included in the totals. In 2001 these categories were imputed.

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Education

18

Education

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Education

18.1 Highest level of education by province amongst those aged 20 years and older, 1996 and 2001

| | Eastern Cape | Free State | Gauteng | KwaZulu- Natal | Limpopo | Mpuma- langa | Northern Cape | North West | Western Cape | South Africa |
|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| No schooling | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 617 796 | 236 148 | 419 157 | 957 217 | 771 587 | 410 337 | 97 692 | 403 143 | 153 109 | 4 066 187 |
| 2001 | 743 700 | 251 408 | 504 619 | 1 100 291 | 835 485 | 456 747 | 88 680 | 423 787 | 162 781 | 4 567 497 |
| Some primary | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 635 475 | 328 076 | 516 624 | 747 586 | 252 286 | 211 217 | 94 571 | 364 297 | 362 285 | 3 512 415 |
| 2001 | 643 921 | 340 753 | 673 283 | 849 144 | 352 437 | 264 548 | 101 934 | 426 025 | 431 698 | 4 083 742 |
| Completed primary | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 264 236 | 130 308 | 295 643 | 278 435 | 124 377 | 95 783 | 39 578 | 139 004 | 204 411 | 1 571 774 |
| 2001 | 240 337 | 122 345 | 328 519 | 287 070 | 137 839 | 98 331 | 40 319 | 144 181 | 224 529 | 1 623 467 |
| Some secondary | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 966 341 | 493 148 | 1 780 368 | 1 328 708 | 556 667 | 403 474 | 139 233 | 560 987 | 901 196 | 7 130 121 |
| 2001 | 963 428 | 482 224 | 2 055 955 | 1 447 674 | 653 487 | 440 640 | 145 344 | 619 263 | 1 038 110 | 7 846 125 |
| Grade 12/Std 10 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 328 637 | 199 654 | 1 042 744 | 665 303 | 293 703 | 203 102 | 53 482 | 236 188 | 435 620 | 3 458 434 |
| 2001 | 459 190 | 274 843 | 1 678 906 | 995 616 | 351 250 | 301 490 | 80 357 | 393 809 | 665 141 | 5 200 602 |
| Higher | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 139 200 | 76 265 | 369 627 | 200 819 | 94 107 | 69 551 | 25 939 | 75 258 | 243 954 | 1 294 720 |
| 2001 | 204 687 | 99 047 | 756 706 | 348 744 | 170 841 | 97 664 | 29 667 | 124 850 | 319 129 | 2 151 336 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1996 | 2 951 685 | 1 463 599 | 4 424 163 | 4 178 068 | 2 092 728 | 1 393 463 | 450 493 | 1 778 877 | 2 300 575 | 21 033 652 |
| 2001 | 3 255 262 | 1 570 620 | 5 997 987 | 5 028 538 | 2 501 338 | 1 659 421 | 486 301 | 2 131 914 | 2 841 388 | 25 472 769 |

Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

In the 1996 data 'Unspecified' and 'Other' level of education are included in the totals. In 2001 these categories were imputed.

Users of Census 2001 data should refer to the comments by the Statistics Council Census Subcommittee, which can be found in the Introduction.

Education

18.2 Highest level of education by population group amongst those aged 20 years and older, 1996 and 2001

| | Black African | Coloured | Indian or Asian | White | Total |
|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| No schooling | | | | | |
| 1996 | 3 775 642 | 196 634 | 39 468 | 32 363 | 4 066 187 |
| 2001 | 4 292 235 | 193 375 | 39 375 | 42 513 | 4 567 497 |
| Some primary | | | | | |
| 1996 | 3 041 776 | 383 144 | 49 128 | 17 704 | 3 512 414 |
| 2001 | 3 557 674 | 430 426 | 57 110 | 38 532 | 4 083 742 |
| Completed primary | | | | | |
| 1996 | 1 298 459 | 217 585 | 30 238 | 14 600 | 1 571 775 |
| 2001 | 1 338 609 | 230 327 | 31 035 | 23 497 | 1 623 467 |
| Some secondary | | | | | |
| 1996 | 5 103 151 | 828 947 | 243 628 | 896 236 | 7 130 121 |
| 2001 | 5 851 580 | 940 357 | 245 146 | 809 042 | 7 846 125 |
| Grade 12/Std 10 | | | | | |
| 1996 | 1 888 224 | 240 714 | 185 558 | 1 114 135 | 3 458 434 |
| 2001 | 3 228 480 | 433 782 | 259 389 | 1 278 951 | 5 200 602 |
| Higher | | | | | |
| 1996 | 474 905 | 84 286 | 61 129 | 659 657 | 1 294 721 |
| 2001 | 995 378 | 114 354 | 110 677 | 930 927 | 2 151 336 |
| Total | | | | | |
| 1996 | 16 195 366 | 2 031 706 | 650 304 | 3 090 808 | 22 146 219 |
| 2001 | 19 263 956 | 2 342 621 | 742 731 | 3 123 461 | 25 472 769 |

Sources: Stats SA, Census '96 and Census 2001

In the 1996 data 'Unspecified' and 'Other' population group and level of education are included in the totals. In 2001 these categories were imputed. Users of Census 2001 data should refer to the comments by the Statistics Council Census Subcommittee, which can be found in the Introduction.

