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Census of commercial agriculture, 2017

Eastern Cape: Financial and production statistics

Embargoed until:
24 March 2020

11:00

Report No. 11-02-03 (2017)

Statistics South Africa

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Statistician-General



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Census of commercial agriculture 2017 – Eastern Cape / Statistics South Africa

Published by Statistics South Africa, Private Bag X44, Pretoria 0001

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Stats SA Library Cataloguing-in-Publication (CIP) Data

Census of commercial agriculture 2017 – Eastern Cape / Statistics South Africa. Pretoria: Statistics South Africa, 2020

Report No. 11-02-03 (2017)

108 pp

ISBN: 978-0-621-48289-8

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1. Introduction

1.1 Aim and collection unit

This publication presents estimates in respect of the Census of Commercial Agriculture (CoCA), 2017 – Eastern Cape. The survey aims to provide financial, production, employment and related information for the commercial agriculture industry in South Africa.

The last CoCA was conducted in 2007 (Reports No. 11-02-08 (2007)).

It is important to note that in 2007 the collection unit was a farming enterprise. The collection unit for CoCA 2017 is a farming unit, where a farming unit consists of one or more farms, holdings or pieces of land, whether adjacent or not, operated as a single unit and situated within the same local municipality. In this report, the word farm means farming unit.

1.2 Scope and coverage

CoCA 2017 covers enterprises registered for value added tax (VAT) and which are mainly or primarily engaged in the following activities classified according to the January 1993 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC), Fifth edition.

- Growing of crops, market gardening and horticulture (SIC 111),
- Farming of animals (SIC 112),
- A combination of the above (mixed farming) (SIC 113),
- Agricultural and animal husbandry services, except veterinary activities (SIC 114), and
- Game propagation, including related services (SIC 1151).

1.3 Data items

The following categories of data items were collected: general information, land use, field crops, horticultural crops, animals, employment, income, expenditure and details of purchases.

1.4 Reference period

The questionnaires were completed for the financial year ended on any date between 1 March 2017 and 28 February 2018, according to the usual reporting schedule of the enterprise, with the following exceptions:

- Animals on farms as at 30 September 2018, and
- Employment as at 30 June 2018.

1.5 Current prices

The rand values are at current prices.

1.6 Reliability of data

The following are some of the likely sources of non-sampling errors: frame not up to date, wrong definitions and classification, phrasing of questions, non-response, processing and estimation. Every effort is made to minimise non-sampling errors by updating the frame, careful design of questionnaires, testing them with a sample of respondents, editing reported data and implementing efficient operating procedures. Non-sampling errors occur in both sample surveys and censuses.

1.7 Confidentiality

According to section 17 of the Statistics Act, 1999 (Act No. 6 of 1999), completed questionnaires remain confidential to Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). Individual business information is never disclosed. Results are presented in aggregated form only.

2. Key findings

2.1 Farming units, income, and employment

Table A - Number of farms/ farming units, income and employment in the commercial agriculture industry, 2017

Type of activity	Number of farms		Income		Employment	
	Number	% contribution	R'000	% contribution	Number	% contribution
Growing of cereals and other crops	752	17,8	1 599 015	5,9	5 556	8,5
Horticulture	373	8,9	6 138 129	22,7	24 661	38,0
Farming of animals	2 291	54,4	14 983 592	55,6	23 872	36,6
Mixed farming (growing of crops combined with farming of animals)	713	16,9	3 782 157	14,0	9 997	15,3
Agricultural services and fertiliser production	85	2,0	493 429	1,8	1 064	1,6
Eastern Cape	4 214	100,0	26 996 323	100,0	65 151	100,0

The total number of farms/ farming units involved in the commercial agriculture industry in 2017 was 4 214. The largest proportion of farms was in farming of animals (2 291 farms or 54,4% of the total), followed by growing of cereals and other crops (752 or 17,8%) and mixed farming (713 or 16,9%).

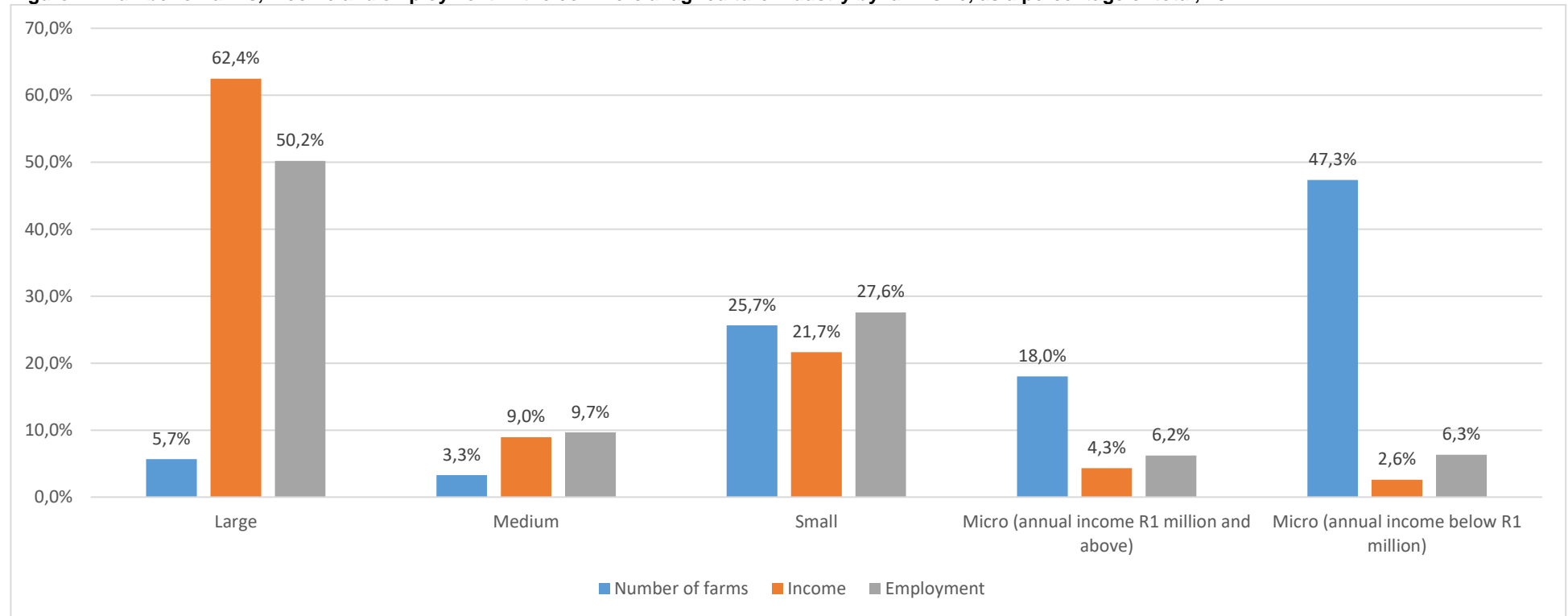
The district municipality with the highest number of farms in 2017 was Sarah Baartman (1 640 farms or 38,9% of the provincial total), followed by Chris Hani (900 or 21,4%) and Joe Gqabi (611 or 14,5%).

The total income for the commercial agriculture industry in 2017 was R27,0 billion, which was 380% higher than the R5,6 billion recorded for 2007. In 2017, the major contributor to total income was farming of animals (R15,0 billion or 55,6%), followed by horticulture (R6,1 billion or 22,7%).

The district municipality contributing the most to total income in 2017 was Sarah Baartman (R12,8 billion or 47,5%), followed by Nelson Mandela Bay (R3,8 billion or 14,1%) and Chris Hani (R3,4 billion or 12,6%).

The total number of persons employed in commercial agriculture on 30 June 2018 was 65 151, up from 58 837 on 28 February 2007 (+10,7%). In terms of employment, the major commercial agriculture activity in 2017 was horticulture (24 661 employees or 38,0% of the total), followed by farming of animals (23 872 or 36,6%) and mixed farming (9 997 or 15,3%).

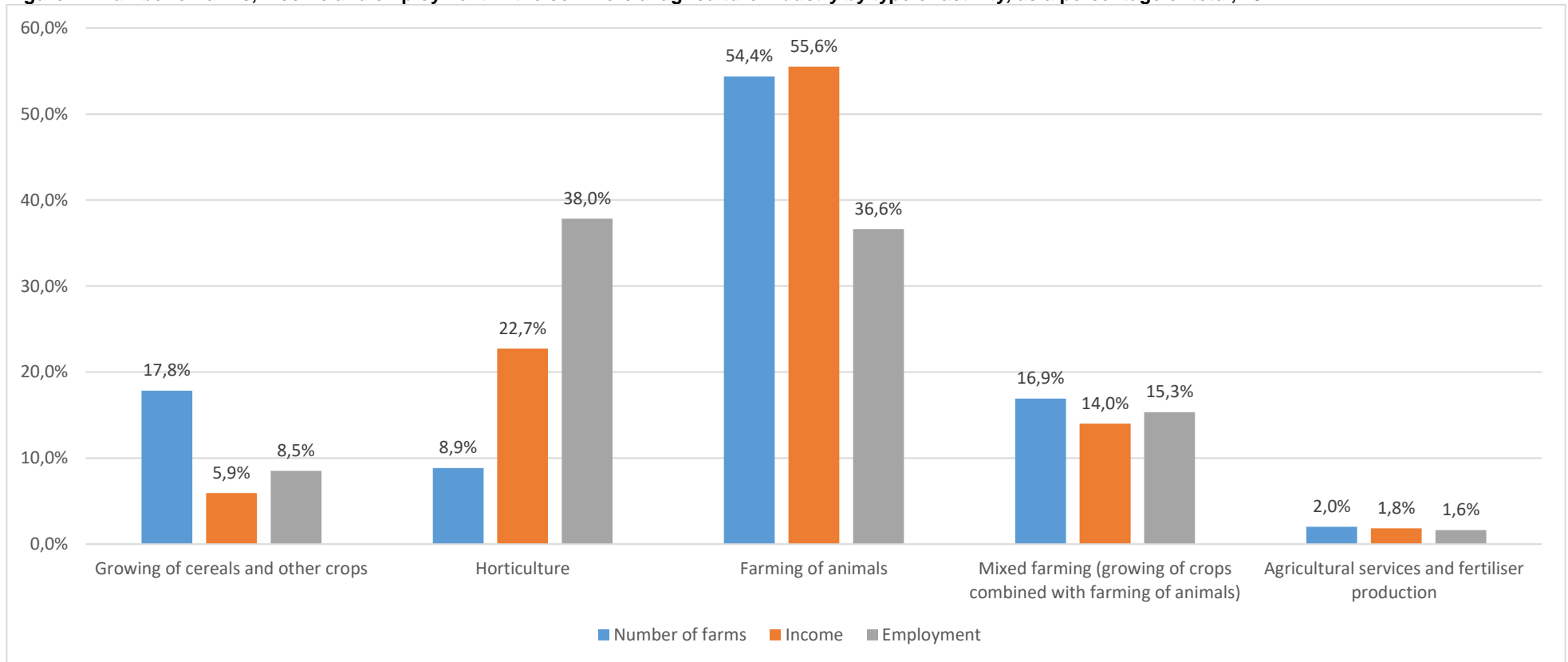
Figure 1 - Number of farms, income and employment in the commercial agriculture industry by farm size, as a percentage of total, 2017



In 2017, 239 large farms (those with annual income of more than R22,5 million) constituted 5,7% of the total number of farms in the commercial agriculture industry, and accounted for 62,4% of total income and 50,2% of total employment. This was in contrast to the 1 996 micro farms (annual income below R1 million) which made up 47,3% of the total number of farms, but which accounted for just 2,6% of total income and 6,3% of total employment. Taken together, there were 1 458 large, medium and small farms in 2017, with combined shares of 34,6% of the number of farms, 93,1% of income, and 87,5% of employment.

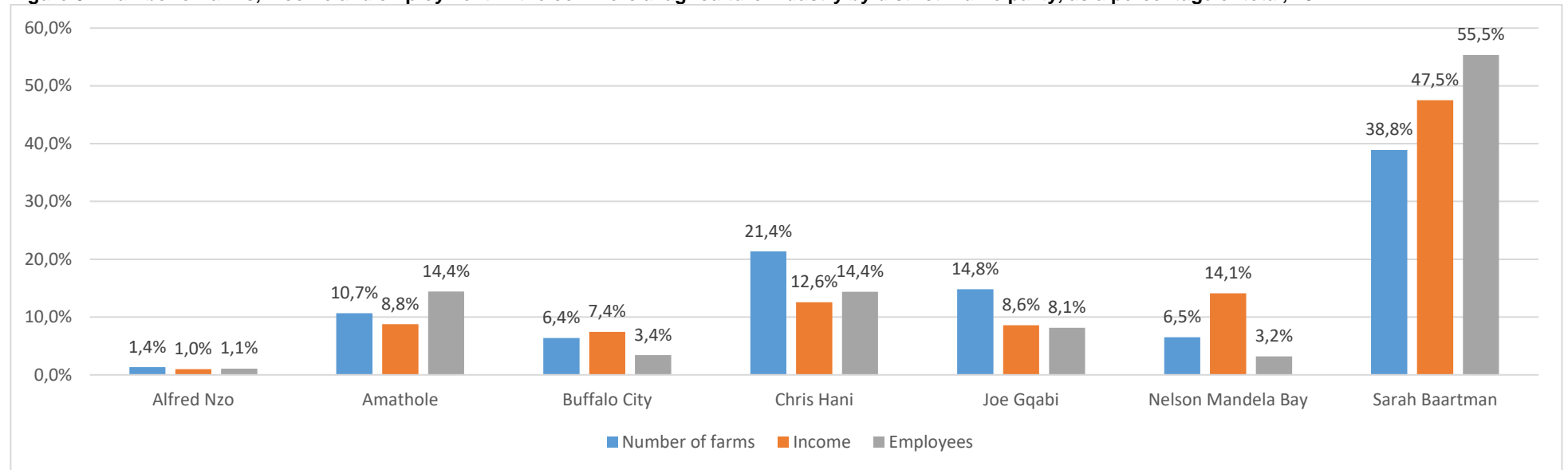
Measured by farm size, small farming units were the second largest in terms of number of farms, income and employment in 2017.

Figure 2 - Number of farms, income and employment in the commercial agriculture industry by type of activity, as a percentage of total, 2017



Farming of animals had the largest share in number of farms (54,4%) and income (55,6%) as well as the second largest share in employment (36,6%) in 2017. Horticulture had the largest share in employment (38,0%) and the second largest share in income (22,7%), while growing of cereals and other crops had the second largest share in number of farms (17,8%).

Figure 3 - Number of farms, income and employment in the commercial agriculture industry by district municipality, as a percentage of total, 2017



Sarah Baartman district municipality had the largest provincial share in all the three categories shown in Figure 3 in 2017 (38,8% of number of farms, 47,5% of income and 55,5% of employment). The second largest shares of the three categories were spread across three different districts, namely Chris Hani (21,4% of number of farms), Nelson Mandela Bay (14,1% of income), and Amathole and Chris Hani (each 14,4% of employment).

Table B - Commodity group contribution to gross farming income in the commercial agriculture industry, by district municipality, 2017

District municipality	Total		Field crops		Horticultural products		Animals and animal products		Other agricultural income	
	R'000	% contribution to the region	R'000	% contribution to the region	R'000	% contribution to the region	R'000	% contribution to the region	R'000	% contribution to the region
Alfred Nzo	254 110	100	52 057	20,5	168	0,1	201 884	79,4	-	-
Amathole	1 808 171	100	55 099	3,0	388 345	21,5	1 357 667	75,1	7 065	0,4
Buffalo City	1 849 271	100	53 979	2,9	210 121	11,4	1 581 794	85,5	3 378	0,2
Chris Hani	2 978 092	100	353 498	11,9	143 357	4,8	2 480 108	83,3	1 122	0,0
Joe Gqabi	1 866 529	100	198 034	10,6	285 946	15,3	1 382 542	74,1	-	-
Nelson Mandela Bay	3 665 785	100	72 857	2,0	113 592	3,1	3 479 247	94,9	92	0,0
Sarah Baartman	11 064 038	100	959 199	8,7	5 570 700	50,3	4 527 594	40,9	6 539	0,1
Eastern Cape	23 485 996	100	1 744 723	7,4	6 712 229	28,6	15 010 836	63,9	18 196	0,1

Of the total income of R27,0 billion in the commercial agriculture industry in 2017, R23,5 billion was derived directly from agricultural activities, which is herein referred to as gross farming income. The animals and animal products category was the biggest contributor to gross farming income with 63,9% of the provincial total, followed by horticulture products (28,6%). Horticulture products accounted for 50,3% of gross farming income in the Sarah Baartman district municipality, and animals and animal products accounted for 40,9%.

2.2 Land use

Table C - Land use by district municipality as at 30 September 2018

District municipality	Total		Arable land		Grazing land		Other land	
	Hectares	% contribution	Hectares	% contribution	Hectares	% contribution	Hectares	% contribution
Amathole	512 322	9,0	21 579	6,0	476 586	9,0	14 153	15,9
Alfred Nzo	64 366	1,1	9 475	2,6	54 801	1,0	90	0,1
Buffalo City	43 984	0,8	4 988	1,4	37 813	0,7	1 180	1,3
Chris Hani	1 643 004	28,8	101 449	28,4	1 536 154	29,2	5 397	6,0
Joe Gqabi	1 111 765	19,5	93 896	26,2	999 990	19,0	17 878	20,0
Nelson Mandela Bay	33 239	0,6	2 579	0,7	30 226	0,6	433	0,5
Sarah Baartman	2 304 838	40,3	123 837	34,6	2 130 860	40,5	50 132	56,2
Eastern Cape	5 713 528	100	357 810	100	5 266 438	100	89 278	100

On 30 September 2018, the total land used for commercial agriculture in Eastern Cape was 5,7 million hectares, which represents 33,8% of the total land area of Eastern Cape (16,9 million hectares). Commercial agricultural land in Eastern Cape comprised mainly grazing land (5,3 million hectares) and arable land (0,4 million hectares). Grazing land is used for livestock and game farming, and arable land is used for crop production.

The Sarah Baartman district accounted for the largest share of the Eastern Cape's commercial agricultural land (40,3%), followed by Chris Hani (28,8%) and Joe Gqabi (19,5%).

Regarding grazing land, almost 90% was located in three districts, namely Sarah Baartman (40,5%), Chris Hani (29,2%) and Joe Gqabi (19,0%). Similarly, Sarah Baartman (34,6%), Chris Hani (28,4%) and Joe Gqabi (26,2%) accounted for almost 90% of arable land.

2.3 Field crops

Table D - Field crops: area planted and production, 2007 and 2017

Type of crop	Planted hectares						Production in metric tons					
	Total		Dry land		Irrigated		Total		Dry land		Irrigated	
	2007	2017	2007	2017	2007	2017	2007	2017	2007	2017	2007	2017
Maize	20 793	39 830	14 875	32 539	5 918	7 290	103 291	232 395	55 123	157 395	48 168	74 999
Grass	3 267	26 686	2 903	22 098	364	4 588	13 278	58 705	12 651	41 955	627	16 749
Lucerne	29 310	15 592	18 137	4 979	11 173	10 612	123 580	205 674	49 741	31 184	73 839	174 489

Field crops are important for food security, and they account for the largest portion of cultivated land in South Africa. In terms of area planted, the major field crops in both 2007 and 2017 were maize, grass and lucerne. Maize and grass were mostly planted under dry land, i.e. their main source of water was rain.

Between 2007 and 2017, maize production increased by 125% (from 103 thousand to 232 thousand tons). In addition, there was an increase in the volume of production per hectare (from 5,0 to 5,8 tons). Maize was mainly produced in three districts: Joe Gqabi (41,6% of the province's total), Chris Hani (37,2%) and Alfred Nzo (17,3%).

Grass production increased by 342% (from 13 thousand to 59 thousand tons) between 2007 and 2017. Two districts accounted for 80,4% of the province's total in 2017, namely Sarah Baartman (63,4%) and Chris Hani (17,0%).

Although the area planted for lucerne decreased between 2007 and 2017, the production increased by 66% (from 124 thousand to 206 thousand tons). This was due to an increase in the volume of production per hectare. Two districts accounted for 85,4% of the province's lucerne production in 2017, namely Chris Hani (67,0%) and Joe Gqabi (18,4%).

2.4 Horticultural crops

2.4.1 Vegetables

Table E - Vegetables: area planted and production, 2007 and 2017

Commodity	Area planted in hectares		Production in metric tons	
	2007	2017	2007	2017
Potatoes	4 697	1 884	110 403	69 729
Cabbages	541	440	19 366	19 131
Butternut	179	255	2 009	6 381

The major vegetables in terms of production were potatoes, cabbages and butternut. Potatoes dominated area planted and production in both 2007 and 2017. Potatoes and cabbages decreased in terms of area planted, whereas butternut increased.

Regarding production, there was a decrease of 36% in potatoes (from 110 thousand to 70 thousand tons) between 2007 and 2017. Butternut increased threefold (from 2 thousand to 6 thousand tons) between 2007 and 2017.

Over 90% of potatoes in Eastern Cape province were produced in three districts in 2017, namely Sarah Baartman (36,0% of the province's total), Chris Hani (28,6%) and Joe Gqabi (28,5%). Most of the province's cabbages were produced in the Sarah Baartman district (80,4%). Over 90% of the butternut in the province was produced in Sarah Baartman district in 2017.

In 2017 most of the cabbages (68,8%) and butternut (69,9%) were sold direct to retailers and chain stores (including contract farming), while potatoes (65,9%) were mostly sold to fresh produce markets.

2.5 Fruits

2.5.1 Citrus fruits

Table F - Citrus fruits: area planted and production, 2007 and 2017

Commodity	Area planted in hectares		Production in metric tons	
	2007	2017	2007	2017
Oranges	12 050	14 527	354 690	305 865
Lemons	1 641	8 589	60 166	139 056
Naartjies	952	1 286	24 758	35 935

Citrus fruit plays an important role in the economy, with strong links to packaging, processing and distribution in the agricultural value chain. Oranges accounted for 14 527 hectares planted in 2017, up by 20,6% from 2007.

Regarding production, lemons increased by 132% between 2007 and 2017 (from 60 thousand to 139 thousand tons), and naartjies increased by 45% (from 25 thousand to 36 thousand tons). Oranges recorded a decline in production of 14% (from 355 thousand to 306 thousand tons) between 2007 and 2017. Compared with 2007, both oranges and lemons showed a decrease in volume of production per hectare in 2017.

Most of the province's oranges were produced in Sarah Baartman (93,8%) in 2017. Similarly, the Sarah Baartman district produced over 90% of the province's lemons. The two leading districts in naartjie production were Sarah Baartman (65,2%) and Amathole (34,8%) in 2017.

Most of the 2017 production of oranges (80,1%), lemons (89,8%) and naartjies (63,2%) was exported.

2.5.2 Subtropical fruits

Table G - Subtropical fruits: area planted and production, 2007 and 2017

Commodity	Area planted in hectares		Production in metric tons	
	2007	2017	2007	2017
Pineapples	4 143	9 361	69 370	188 300

The cultivation of subtropical fruits is only possible in certain parts of the country due to the nature of their climatic requirements.

In 2017, most of the country's pineapples (82,7%) were produced in Eastern Cape. Between 2007 and 2017, pineapple production increased by 172% (from 69 thousand to 188 thousand tons). Compared with 2007, pineapples showed an increase in volume of production per hectare (from 16,7 tons to 20,1 tons) in 2017.

Pineapples were produced mainly in the Sarah Baartman (76,6%) and Buffalo City districts (23,4%).

Most of the pineapple production (64,0%) was sold through processing factories.

2.5.3 Deciduous fruits and viticulture

Table H - Deciduous fruits and viticulture: area planted and production, 2007 and 2017

Commodity	Area planted in hectares		Production in metric tons	
	2007	2017	2007	2017
Apples	2 911	3 266	81 886	96 497
Pears	1 099	1 570	21 200	40 147

Like other activities within the agriculture industry, the deciduous fruit and viticulture sector is continually changing and evolving to adapt to industry and climate demands. In terms of area planted, apples and pears showed an increase between 2007 and 2017.

Between 2007 and 2017, apple production increased by 17% (from 82 thousand to 96 thousand tons) and pears increased by 90% (from 21 thousand to 40 thousand tons).

Most of the apples (99,8%) and pears (93,3%) were produced in the Sarah Baartman district.

Significant amounts of apples (35,4%) and pears (43,7%) were exported.

2.6 Animals

Table I - Number of animals sold and on farm, 2007 and 2017/2018

Type of animal	Number sold		Number on farm	
	2007	2017	2007	2018
Cattle	233 539	293 369	600 223	1 013 298
Sheep	1 016 884	596 696	2 667 634	2 096 390
Pigs	40 491	323 095	30 676	162 884
Chickens	5 290 023	77 285 019	2 357 009	8 856 224

Cattle, sheep, pigs and chickens are the most reared animals in commercial agriculture in Eastern Cape province.

Between 2007 and 2017, the number of cattle sold increased by 25% (from 234 thousand to 293 thousand). The leading districts in cattle sales in 2017 were Chris Hani (19,8%), Sarah Baartman (19,5%) and Joe Gqabi (18,2%). The number of cattle on farm in the province increased by 67% (from 600 thousand to 1 million) between 2007 and 2018.

Compared with 2007, the number of sheep sold in 2017 decreased by 40% (from 1 million to 597 thousand). Most sheep were sold in Chris Hani (36,1%), Sarah Baartman (30,8%) and Joe Gqabi (25,4%). The number of sheep on farm fell by 22% from (2,7 million to 2,1 million). In 2018, Chris Hani district (41,5%), Joe Gqabi (24,5%) and Sarah Baartman (18,6%) were the leading districts in the number of sheep on farm.

There was an increase of 698% (from 40 thousand to 323 thousand) in the number of pigs sold between 2007 and 2017. Pigs were sold mainly in Sarah Baartman (34,0%), Chris Hani (27,0%) and Joe Gqabi (19,7%) in 2017. Between 2007 and 2018, the number of pigs on farm increased by 431% (from 31 thousand to 163 thousand). Chris Hani (46,2%), Sarah Baartman (27,2%) and Amathole (17,9%) had the highest number of pigs on farm in 2018.

The number of chickens sold increased by 1 361% (from 5 million to 77 million) between 2007 and 2017, and in 2017 the largest number of chicken sales took place in the Nelson Mandela Bay district (74,9%). From 2007 to 2018 the number of chickens on farm increased by 276%, with Nelson Mandela Bay (70,4%) reporting the largest number of chickens on farm in 2018.



Risenga Maluleke
Statistician-General

3. Tables

Table 1.1 - Selected principal statistics, 2017

Item/Unit	2017
Farms/farming units	Number 4 214
Gross farming income	R'000 (current prices) 23 485 995
Field crops - income	R'000 (current prices) 1 744 725
Horticultural products - income	R'000 (current prices) 6 712 226
Animals and animal products - income	R'000 (current prices) 15 010 844
Other agricultural income	R'000 (current prices) 18 200
Employees' remuneration (salaries, cash wages and cash bonus)	R'000 (current prices) 3 003 348
Paid employees (18 June 2018)	Number 65 151
Expenditure (excluding employees' remuneration)	R'000 (current prices) 20 449 850

Table 1.2 - Provincial breakdown of selected key statistics, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Farms/ farming units	Paid employees (18 June 2018)	Income	Expenditure (excluding employees' remuneration)	Employees' remuneration (salaries, cash wages and cash bonus)
		Number	Number	R'000	R'000	R'000
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	60	1 007	418 602	342 551	34 251
	Amahlathi	178	3 991	1 112 675	776 230	122 911
	Raymond Mhlaba	212	4 403	832 682	526 375	119 823
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	57	708	262 067	291 155	29 876
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	268	2 219	2 008 249	1 740 997	169 407
Chris Hani	Emalaheni	117	273	131 352	120 463	19 159
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	364	2 160	1 114 145	961 683	78 849
	Inxuba Yethemba	370	2 860	1 649 353	1 290 341	159 383
	Sakhisizwe	49	4 069	501 504	441 698	18 501
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	99	2 498	519 293	386 316	58 972
	Senqu	173	1 287	736 824	390 741	76 325
	Walter Sisulu	353	1 521	1 065 784	742 418	71 316
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	274	2 084	3 813 786	3 067 765	355 266
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	216	795	945 176	642 477	77 168
	Dr Beyers Naude	448	2 871	988 588	761 710	108 754
	Kou-Kamma	135	6 326	1 344 169	1 182 409	259 878
	Kouga	342	8 591	4 434 511	3 200 264	435 740
	Makana	135	1 208	346 410	274 299	46 667
	Ndlambe	149	2 141	1 128 129	902 962	91 050
	Sundays River Valley	215	14 128	3 643 025	2 406 996	670 052
Eastern Cape	4 214	65 151	26 996 324	20 449 850	3 003 348	

Table 1.3 - Provincial breakdown of selected key statistics by type of ownership, 2017

Ownership type	Farms/ farming units	Paid employees (18 June 2018)	Income	Expenditure (excluding employees' remuneration)	Employees' remuneration (salaries, cash wages and cash bonus)
	Number	Number	R'000	R'000	R'000
Close corporation	444	10 641	3 348 064	2 441 150	395 672
Co-operative society	9	382	135 332	169 522	29 913
Individual/Sole proprietor	2 182	18 616	6 249 954	4 560 903	649 609
Partnership	206	2 967	973 828	735 065	106 338
Private company (PTY) LTD	537	22 303	11 738 283	8 723 376	1 350 024
Public company	4	68	4 359	2 348	104
State owned enterprise (SOE)	1	16	804	1 878	35
Trust	301	6 173	3 084 865	2 713 473	329 042
Other	528	3 982	1 460 840	1 102 141	142 621
Eastern Cape	4 214	65 151	26 996 329	20 449 856	3 003 358

Table 1.4 - Agricultural income, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Total	Field crops	Horticultural products	Animals and animal products	Other agricultural income
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	409 212	304	89 089	319 819	
	Amahlathi	823 318	43 997	23 364	748 891	7 066
	Raymond Mhlaba	575 645	10 797	275 889	288 959	
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	254 109	52 058	168	201 882	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	1 849 273	53 980	210 120	1 581 795	3 378
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	120 447	159		120 288	
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	1 049 824	49 353		1 000 471	
	Inxuba Yethemba	1 375 792	198 405	123 808	1 052 456	1 123
	Sakhisizwe	432 027	105 581	19 549	306 897	
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	446 394	112 439	202 534	131 422	
	Senqu	659 753	16 101	2 223	641 430	
	Walter Sisulu	760 378	69 496	81 190	609 691	
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	3 665 786	72 856	113 591	3 479 245	93
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	792 163	74 381	1 893	715 890	
	Dr Beyers Naude	676 876	27 375		642 961	6 540
	Kou-Kamma	1 245 603	44 122	766 903	434 578	
	Kouga	3 673 798	550 313	1 530 204	1 593 280	
	Makana	307 840	39 727	7 420	260 693	
	Ndlambe	1 014 451	27 333	397 306	589 812	
	Sundays River Valley	3 353 306	195 948	2 866 975	290 384	
Eastern Cape	23 485 995	1 744 725	6 712 226	15 010 844	18 200	

Table 1.5 - Income earned from other agricultural activities and products, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Total	Fisheries/Aquaculture	Forestry products
		R'000	R'000	R'000
Amathole	Amahlathi	7 066	271	6 795
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	3 378		3 378
Chris Hani	Inxuba Yethemba	1 123		1 123
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	93		93
Sarah Baartman	Dr Beyers Naude	6 540		6 540
Eastern Cape		18 200	271	17 929

Table 1.6 - Details of income received from services rendered, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Income received from services rendered				
		Total	Farming related services	Other agricultural services rendered	Other services (non-agricultural) rendered	Forestry services
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Amathole	Amahlathi	5 751	5 751			
	Raymond Mhlaba	33 316	26 157	4 723	2 437	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	1 581		992	589	
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	313	313			
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	14 562	14 156	406		
	Inxuba Yethemba	5 904	1 659	1 435	2 810	
	Sakhisizwe	44	44			
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	453			453	
	Senqu	22 730	21 233	32	1 466	
	Walter Sisulu	18 805	15 682	1 370	1 753	
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	73 735	21 205	52 530		
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	6 748	5 919	110	719	
	Dr Beyers Naude	65 888	22 386	33 048	10 453	
	Kou-Kamma	27 874	1 884	872	2 798	22 319
	Kouga	171 825	82 056	87 161	2 608	
	Makana	5 205	4 071		1 134	
	Ndlambe	8 947	1 398		7 549	
	Sundays River Valley	62 568	52 197	8 844	1 527	
Eastern Cape		526 249	276 111	191 523	36 296	22 319

Table 1.7 - Other income, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Total	Interest received	Insurance	Rental income (livestock, machinery, land, buildings and other structures)	Profit on financial and other assets	Rebates	Government grants and sponsorship	Share-cropping income	Other income
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mngquma)	9 390	2 965	310	515	2 054				3 546
	Amahlathi	283 605	17 448	12 494	2 520	83 414	1 819	1 756	389	163 765
	Raymond Mhlaba	223 721	28 349	1 754	3 903	84 391	548	1 350	3 224	100 202
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	7 958	228	976	1 537	1 528	240			3 449
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	157 395	4 840	217	2 751	26 739	2 219	166	12 718	107 745
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	10 591	26	588	851	73	149			8 905
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	49 759	5 780	869	7 666	7 274	287		5 079	22 804
	Inxuba Yethemba	267 657	25 720	9 688	17 714	20 059	6 233	29	11 408	176 805
	Sakhisizwe	69 432	1 008	2 696	1 268	569	138	423		63 330
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	72 446	7 857	6 094	14 387	2 407	3 549	17 003	3	21 147
	Senqu	54 340	7 710	887	4 922	1 023	2 526		678	36 594
	Walter Sisulu	286 601	15 104	2 165	4 356	1 335	5 921	1 696	4 787	251 237
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	74 265	23 562	2 943	5 238	10 879	5 003	6	8 836	17 797
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	146 264	4 846	3 745	2 113	25 225	52	1 242	14 292	94 748
	Dr Beyers Naude	245 824	17 898	12 850	6 100	114 120	1 297	13	2 838	90 708
	Kou-Kamma	70 693	4 393	4 576	22 950	13 329	2 223	3 074	915	19 233
	Kouga	588 888	63 387	7 029	33 075	60 045	16 676	776	28 873	379 026
	Makana	33 365	2 079	2 463	3 742	16 849	389			7 844
	Ndlambe	104 731	4 219	499	20 802	20 719	3 212		17 361	37 919
	Sundays River Valley	227 151	40 601	4 885	25 101	57 963	18 681	16 237	9 651	54 033
Eastern Cape	2 984 076	278 020	77 728	181 511	549 995	71 162	43 771	121 052	1 660 837	

Table 1.8 - Expenditure, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Total	Purchases	Employment costs	Advertising and marketing	Payments to subcontractors
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	376 802	286 985	34 251	107	
	Amahlathi	899 141	516 948	122 911	5 073	618
	Raymond Mhlaba	646 199	319 744	119 823	1 165	2 991
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	321 032	201 574	29 876	413	1 548
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	1 910 404	1 471 114	169 407	1 902	319
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	139 623	55 884	19 159	2 453	523
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	1 040 532	742 092	78 849	1 791	2 530
	Inxuba Yethemba	1 449 724	648 849	159 383	4 364	4 327
	Sakhisizwe	460 199	352 237	18 501	3 086	40
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	445 287	268 428	58 972	5 321	4 277
	Senqu	467 066	184 714	76 325	2 919	2 621
	Walter Sisulu	813 734	417 999	71 316	5 679	12 428
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	3 423 031	1 805 525	355 266	27 543	1 589
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	719 645	398 460	77 168	1 901	1 497
	Dr Beyers Naude	870 464	407 309	108 754	3 907	8 521
	Kou-Kamma	1 442 287	713 469	259 878	267	14 004
	Kouga	3 636 003	1 747 775	435 740	28 466	28 864
	Makana	320 966	179 014	46 667	2 556	592
	Ndlambe	994 012	680 027	91 050	611	5 007
	Sundays River Valley	3 077 047	1 286 286	670 052	11 532	27 638
Eastern Cape		23 453 198	12 684 433	3 003 348	111 056	119 934

Table 1.8 - Expenditure, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Depreciation	Electricity	Insurance premiums	Interest paid	Import and export (excise and custom duties)
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	3 516	5 926	3 225	3 927	
	Amahlathi	36 195	18 673	15 108	18 045	209
	Raymond Mhlaba	32 164	16 105	9 284	10 268	
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	24 471	11 694	5 392	6 617	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	47 145	28 264	11 484	10 573	26
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	12 636	4 008	3 993	6 705	17
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	22 798	23 250	10 502	26 625	343
	Inxuba Yethemba	121 622	65 206	27 338	90 405	2 278
	Sakhisizwe	19 935	2 401	8 319	10 676	99
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	18 954	7 507	8 153	4 748	
	Senqu	32 519	10 114	10 829	19 870	16
	Walter Sisulu	37 444	31 566	14 454	58 738	130
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	73 677	149 924	14 169	29 740	340
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	32 214	23 457	7 229	26 873	
	Dr Beyers Naude	45 158	28 969	20 807	36 432	195
	Kou-Kamma	57 491	53 006	29 333	30 435	4 628
	Kouga	141 584	84 567	123 130	102 351	115
	Makana	10 086	10 520	6 192	6 535	211
	Ndlambe	24 719	31 177	19 678	16 942	
	Sundays River Valley	137 471	64 582	70 664	57 298	4 086
Eastern Cape		931 799	670 916	419 283	573 803	12 693

Table 1.8 - Expenditure, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Leasing and hiring of plant, machinery, equipment and vehicles	Rental of land, building and other structures	Repairs and maintenance	Railage and transport out	Losses on financial and other assets, disposal of assets, revaluation of assets
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	254	3 327	17 466	4 386	
	Amahlathi	939	36 980	29 143	3 419	3 374
	Raymond Mhlaba	2 413	6 247	31 392	9 382	820
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	183	2 656	12 754	1 311	2 601
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	1 858	20 969	43 054	13 972	388
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	2 944	10 453	7 474	1 049	
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	12 148	22 617	34 000	4 156	383
	Inxuba Yethemba	2 989	62 599	100 046	16 661	542
	Sakhisizwe	3 052	3 534	12 182	5 341	12
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	644	10 435	28 018	9 748	2 090
	Senqu	51	26 195	28 977	3 812	281
	Walter Sisulu	217	38 765	46 671	5 588	3 198
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	45 336	31 366	135 177	176 482	4 080
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	1 246	29 465	46 714	8 722	645
	Dr Beyers Naude	13 507	26 230	68 345	9 126	3 637
	Kou-Kamma	5 945	31 548	100 107	16 629	420
	Kouga	38 276	104 363	214 824	83 756	17 493
	Makana	4 084	2 940	14 215	2 603	
	Ndlambe	3 058	30 071	34 144	5 311	9 712
	Sundays River Valley	21 525	30 863	237 715	35 215	378
Eastern Cape		160 669	531 623	1 242 418	416 669	50 054

Table 1.8 - Expenditure, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Water, including water taxes	Other expenditure
		R'000	R'000
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	1 243	12 190
	Amahlathi	978	90 528
	Raymond Mhlaba	3 976	80 422
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	47	19 893
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	1 498	88 431
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	537	11 785
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	1 558	56 890
	Inxuba Yethemba	18 620	124 497
	Sakhisizwe	40	20 744
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	3 867	14 122
	Senqu	425	67 399
	Walter Sisulu	4 686	64 856
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	44 118	528 699
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	10 050	54 004
	Dr Beyers Naude	6 443	83 124
	Kou-Kamma	7 281	117 845
	Kouga	39 831	444 869
	Makana	692	34 060
	Ndlambe	1 458	41 048
	Sundays River Valley	36 186	385 556
Eastern Cape		183 534	2 340 962

Table 1.9 - Purchases, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Total	Animals	Packaging material	Animal products
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	286 985	203 006	21 024	
	Amahlathi	516 948	151 804	21 773	11
	Raymond Mhlaba	319 744	101 051	40 284	
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	201 574	68 207	1 398	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	1 471 114	690 330	47 985	24 967
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	55 884	23 371	37	2 004
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	742 092	463 384	568	6 556
	Inxuba Yethemba	648 849	202 591	5 035	9 372
	Sakhisizwe	352 237	227 996	5 257	10
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	268 468	44 969	4 639	31
	Senqu	184 714	70 988	692	307
	Walter Sisulu	417 999	134 318	6 296	211
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	1 805 525	295 227	151 640	
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	398 460	59 700	177	306
	Dr Beyers Naude	407 309	158 699	6 667	3 357
	Kou-Kamma	713 469	34 777	106 825	20 302
	Kouga	1 747 775	53 597	277 443	12 384
	Makana	179 014	50 565	763	13
	Ndlambe	680 027	27 105	5 631	951
	Sundays River Valley	1 286 286	42 832	384 257	43
Eastern Cape		12 684 433	3 104 517	1 088 391	80 825

Table 1.9 - Purchases, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Fuel	Feed and supplements for livestock, poultry and aquaculture	Fertilisers	Remedies for livestock, poultry and aquaculture
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	10 747	24 777	691	655
	Amahlathi	24 623	242 260	16 876	12 743
	Raymond Mhlaba	19 808	99 701	22 926	5 304
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	13 555	63 694	17 254	6 002
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	40 099	459 790	35 262	96 769
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	6 315	13 715	5 770	2 142
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	21 275	197 954	11 563	14 435
	Inxuba Yethemba	61 953	160 930	77 025	23 188
	Sakhisizwe	12 936	11 528	23 942	26 723
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	12 979	33 715	20 436	1 485
	Senqu	23 536	49 713	14 131	9 295
	Walter Sisulu	30 378	117 113	17 127	10 001
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	55 489	1 151 047	23 863	33 116
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	16 920	254 092	24 834	12 844
	Dr Beyers Naude	35 112	126 099	3 036	13 069
	Kou-Kamma	101 686	222 982	73 250	17 427
	Kouga	102 980	700 196	238 111	45 999
	Makana	11 563	89 905	5 766	5 688
	Ndlambe	112 645	325 581	63 113	17 880
	Sundays River Valley	76 822	122 558	225 197	4 469
Eastern Cape		791 421	4 467 350	920 173	359 234

Table 1.9 - Purchases, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Remedies for field and horticultural crops	Seeds, seedlings and other plant propagation material	Other purchases
		R'000	R'000	R'000
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mquma)	211	166	25 709
	Amahlathi	4 373	6 005	36 480
	Raymond Mhlaba	17 329	61	13 281
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	4 819	12 003	14 644
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	6 092	25 382	44 437
Chris Hani	Emalahleni		247	2 284
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	1 088	12 716	12 553
	Inxuba Yethemba	11 980	36 014	60 760
	Sakhisizwe	102	40 693	3 052
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	4 569	5 173	140 433
	Senqu	5	4 535	11 511
	Walter Sisulu	2 519	5 676	94 360
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	42 255	6 657	46 230
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	743	12 928	15 916
	Dr Beyers Naude	283	555	60 432
	Kou-Kamma	36 915	24 831	74 475
	Kouga	23 446	77 200	216 420
	Makana	565	450	13 735
	Ndlambe	1 971	11 447	113 704
	Sundays River Valley	46 662	28 254	355 192
Eastern Cape		205 927	310 993	1 355 608

Table 1.10 - Details of purchases of animals, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Total	Cattle	Sheep	Goats
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mngquma)	203 006	195 217	2 974	
	Amahlathi	151 804	36 573	5 723	
	Raymond Mhlaba	101 051	36 337	39 703	1 458
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	68 207	66 550	554	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	690 330	662 648	641	20
Chris Hani	Emalaheni	23 371	20 518	2 853	
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	463 384	445 351	8 121	
	Inxuba Yethemba	202 591	122 148	36 522	5 206
	Sakhisizwe	227 996	140 671	87 325	
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	44 969	39 446	341	
	Senqu	70 988	55 746	15 224	18
	Walter Sisulu	134 318	62 786	51 612	
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	295 227	182 727	29 135	28 900
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	59 700	48 876	6 896	588
	Dr Beyers Naude	158 699	51 314	50 775	26 263
	Kou-Kamma	34 777	13 117	4 154	
	Kouga	53 597	37 316	1 317	
	Makana	50 565	20 057	2 163	
	Ndlambe	27 105	26 634	37	
	Sundays River Valley	42 832	13 674	148	
Eastern Cape		3 104 517	2 277 706	346 218	62 453

Table 1.10 - Details of purchases of animals, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Game	Chickens	Other animals
		R'000	R'000	R'000
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	4 814		
	Amahlathi	22 336	87 173	
	Raymond Mhlaba	23 553		
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele		1 044	60
Buffalo City	Buffalo City		27 021	
Chris Hani	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	1 217	8 695	
	Inxuba Yethemba	37 201		1 514
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)		5 167	15
	Walter Sisulu	8 647	6 882	4 391
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	300	52 098	2 068
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	3 340		
	Dr Beyers Naude	19 133	8 483	2 731
	Kou-Kamma	1 196	14 606	1 704
	Kouga	2 693	10 809	1 462
	Makana	28 345		
	Ndlambe	303	124	7
	Sundays River Valley	8 026	18 305	2 680
Eastern Cape		161 104	240 407	16 632

Table 1.11 - Number of owners who farm for themselves and unpaid family members involved in agricultural activities as at 30 June 2018

District/Local Municipality		Owners who farm full-time or part-time			Unpaid family members involved in agricultural activities		
		Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	44	9	35	3	2	1
	Amahlathi	179	34	145	44	17	26
	Raymond Mhlaba	220	43	177	8	2	6
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	47	9	38	10	1	9
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	259	53	206	22	8	14
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	120	25	95	17	8	9
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	341	68	273	95	44	51
	Inxuba Yethemba	312	59	253	46	21	24
	Sakhisizwe	52	10	42	366	122	244
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	88	20	68	122	119	3
	Senqu	177	36	141	23	11	11
	Walter Sisulu	374	76	298	50	21	28
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	281	57	224	17	6	10
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	223	43	180	25	6	19
	Dr Beyers Naude	426	91	335	74	38	35
	Kou-Kamma	195	55	140	20	9	11
	Kouga	298	60	238	47	20	27
	Makana	110	21	89	45	24	21
	Ndlambe	156	36	120	31	15	15
	Sundays River Valley	197	44	153	44	14	29
Eastern Cape		4 099	849	3 250	1 117	516	601

Table 1.12 - Number of paid employees by type of employment, as at 30 June 2018

District/Local Municipality		Total	Full-time employees	Part-time and seasonal employees
		Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	1 007	827	180
	Amahlathi	3 991	3 671	320
	Raymond Mhlaba	4 403	981	3 421
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	708	584	123
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	2 219	2 033	186
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	273	256	17
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	2 160	1 840	319
	Inxuba Yethemba	2 860	2 147	712
	Sakhisizwe	4 069	1 754	2 314
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	2 498	1 736	762
	Senqu	1 287	1 186	101
	Walter Sisulu	1 521	1 129	392
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	2 084	1 942	142
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	795	755	40
	Dr Beyers Naude	2 871	2 179	691
	Kou-Kamma	6 326	4 076	2 250
	Kouga	8 591	5 787	2 803
	Makana	1 208	1 005	203
	Ndlambe	2 141	1 456	684
	Sundays River Valley	14 128	4 881	9 246
Eastern Cape		65 151	40 237	24 913

Table 1.13 - Number of full-time paid employees according to occupation, as at 30 June 2018

District/Local Municipality		Total	Ordinary farm workers	Farm managers	Farm foremen, supervisors	Administration (office and site staff)
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mquma)	827	727	18	59	20
	Amahlathi	3 671	3 515	39	70	45
	Raymond Mhlaba	981	885	46	31	18
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	584	484	21	22	55
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	2 033	1 831	78	70	53
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	256	227	9	14	5
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	1 840	1 553	110	68	108
	Inxuba Yethemba	2 147	1 814	171	57	104
	Sakhisizwe	1 754	1 744	2	6	2
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	1 736	1 708	10	10	8
	Senqu	1 186	1 049	25	89	22
	Walter Sisulu	1 129	1 022	26	53	27
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	1 942	1 182	375	194	189
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	755	666	21	32	34
	Dr Beyers Naude	2 179	1 975	105	71	27
	Kou-Kamma	4 076	3 701	122	161	90
	Kouga	5 787	5 009	203	301	273
	Makana	1 005	865	71	35	31
	Ndlambe	1 456	1 324	53	42	35
	Sundays River Valley	4 881	4 331	151	266	132
Eastern Cape		40 237	35 624	1 664	1 661	1 286

Table 1.14 - Full-time paid employees by sex, as at 30 June 2018

District/Local Municipality		Full-time employees		
		Total	Female	Male
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mngquma)	827	251	575
	Amahlathi	3 671	1 206	2 465
	Raymond Mhlaba	981	251	730
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	584	141	443
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	2 033	934	1 098
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	256	39	217
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	1 840	397	1 443
	Inxuba Yethemba	2 147	428	1 719
	Sakhisizwe	1 754	12	1 742
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	1 736	316	1 420
	Senqu	1 186	239	946
	Walter Sisulu	1 129	225	904
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	1 942	774	1 167
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	755	196	558
	Dr Beyers Naude	2 179	599	1 580
	Kou-Kamma	4 076	1 210	2 865
	Kouga	5 787	2 214	3 573
	Makana	1 005	309	695
	Ndlambe	1 456	462	994
	Sundays River Valley	4 881	1 526	3 355
Eastern Cape		40 237	11 737	28 499

Table 1.15 - Number of full-time paid employees according to occupation and sex, as at 30 June 2018

District/Local Municipality		Ordinary farm workers		Farm managers	
		Female	Male	Female	Male
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mngquma)	239	488	1	17
	Amahlathi	1 154	2 360	4	35
	Raymond Mhlaba	225	659	8	38
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	115	369	3	18
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	867	963	8	69
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	39	188		9
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	292	1 260	4	106
	Inxuba Yethemba	341	1 472	9	161
	Sakhisizwe	8	1 736		2
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	300	1 408	3	7
	Senqu	209	840	1	24
	Walter Sisulu	183	839	7	19
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	508	674	68	306
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	153	512		21
	Dr Beyers Naude	550	1 424	11	94
	Kou-Kamma	1 093	2 608	8	113
	Kouga	1 922	3 086	52	150
	Makana	246	619	19	52
	Ndlambe	433	890	8	45
	Sundays River Valley	1 354	2 977	12	138
Eastern Cape		10 240	25 383	232	1 432

Table 1.15 - Number of full-time paid employees according to occupation and sex, as at 30 June 2018 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Farm foremen, supervisors		Administration (office and site staff)	
		Female	Male	Female	Male
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mngquma)	3	56	8	12
	Amahlathi	16	53	30	15
	Raymond Mhlaba		31	17	1
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele		22	22	32
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	19	51	39	14
Chris Hani	Emalahleni		14		5
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	11	56	88	20
	Inxuba Yethemba	4	53	72	31
	Sakhisizwe	2	4	2	
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	5	5	8	
	Senqu	8	80	20	2
	Walter Sisulu	11	42	23	3
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	76	117	120	69
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	11	20	31	3
	Dr Beyers Naude	24	46	12	15
	Kou-Kamma	28	133	80	9
	Kouga	55	245	183	89
	Makana	15	20	28	3
	Ndlambe	2	40	18	16
	Sundays River Valley	51	215	108	23
Eastern Cape		347	1 313	916	369

Table 1.16 - Number of part-time and seasonal paid employees by sex, as at 30 June 2018

District/Local Municipality		Part-time and seasonal employees		
		Total	Female	Male
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	180	12	167
	Amahlathi	320	196	123
	Raymond Mhlaba	3 421	1 693	1 728
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	123	71	52
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	186	92	93
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	17	5	12
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	319	78	240
	Inxuba Yethemba	712	479	232
	Sakhisizwe	2 314	1 097	1 217
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	762	370	391
	Senqu	101	14	86
	Walter Sisulu	392	115	276
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	142	102	40
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	40	11	28
	Dr Beyers Naude	691	174	516
	Kou-Kamma	2 250	721	1 528
	Kouga	2 803	994	1 809
	Makana	203	98	104
	Ndlambe	684	552	131
	Sundays River Valley	9 246	2 221	7 025
Eastern Cape		24 913	9 104	15 808

Table 1.17 - Sex of farm operator/manager, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Sex of the farm operator/manager		
		Male Number	Female Number	Unspecified Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	58	5	
	Amahlathi	192	20	
	Raymond Mhlaba	198	27	
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	50	10	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	258	30	
Chris Hani	Emalaheni	122		
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	348	27	
	Inxuba Yethemba	339	40	
	Sakhisizwe	40	4	4
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	90	4	4
	Senqu	154	10	
	Walter Sisulu	303	32	
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	240	39	4
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	197		4
	Dr Beyers Naude	410	16	
	Kou-Kamma	155	10	
	Kouga	357	24	2
	Makana	124	15	
	Ndlambe	147	14	
	Sundays River Valley	247	26	1
Eastern Cape		4 037	362	22

Table 1.18 - Age of farm operator/manager, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Age of the farm operator/manager					
		15-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65+	Unspecified
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mquma)	5	5	15	23	13	
	Amahlathi	24	43	41	56	45	1
	Raymond Mhlaba	41	34	55	58	34	1
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	3	16	24	8	8	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	36	54	60	69	63	3
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	28	14	7	49	21	1
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	30	82	66	80	111	4
	Inxuba Yethemba	59	74	86	83	74	1
	Sakhisizwe			13	26	4	5
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	13	4	23	38	14	4
	Senqu	10	25	51	51	25	1
	Walter Sisulu	18	83	69	73	87	3
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	19	74	69	69	44	5
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	34	42	59	34	25	5
	Dr Beyers Naude	38	71	100	162	51	2
	Kou-Kamma	35	33	45	39	10	3
	Kouga	68	106	90	75	37	5
	Makana	22	19	28	38	31	
	Ndlambe	14	40	35	46	21	4
	Sundays River Valley	36	73	67	63	28	6
Eastern Cape		542	900	1 014	1 150	757	57

Table 1.19 - Population group of farm operator/manager, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Population group of the farm operator/manger					
		Black African	Coloured	White	Indian/Asian	Unspecified	Other
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mquma)	2	8	53			
	Amahlathi	37		171			3
	Raymond Mhlaba	65	6	153			
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	8	2	49		1	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	45		243			
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	14		107			
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	27		344			3
	Inxuba Yethemba	15		358	6		
	Sakhisizwe	4		40		4	
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	23	9	62		4	4
	Senqu	10		154			
	Walter Sisulu	13	9	312			
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	9		270		4	
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	21	4	172		4	
	Dr Beyers Naude	3	32	388			3
	Kou-Kamma	4	12	149			
	Kouga	35	24	319		2	2
	Makana	15	3	117			3
	Ndlambe		4	146			3
	Sundays River Valley	24	17	232			1
Eastern Cape		391	135	3 847	6	26	16

Table 2.1 - Land use, as at 30 September 2018

District/Local Municipality		Total	Arable land	Grazing land	Forest/woodland	Other land
		Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mquma)	156 608	10 396	143 150	2 580	481
	Amahlathi	136 640	6 114	126 727	2 936	861
	Raymond Mhlaba	219 074	5 069	206 709	3 740	3 555
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	64 366	9 475	54 801	61	29
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	43 984	4 988	37 813	780	400
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	82 053	6 963	73 564		1 525
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	423 877	13 091	410 588		197
	Inxuba Yethemba	660 450	60 704	596 765	2 556	424
	Sakhisizwe	476 624	20 691	455 237	70	625
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	367 134	40 479	309 768	25	16 861
	Senqu	269 523	13 160	255 845	330	188
	Walter Sisulu	475 108	40 257	434 377		474
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	33 239	2 579	30 226	293	140
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	87 982	5 696	82 044	213	28
	Dr Beyers Naude	1 642 708	20 523	1 618 145	2 326	1 713
	Kou-Kamma	53 101	15 691	29 788	3 165	4 456
	Kouga	109 423	35 006	57 941	14 244	2 230
	Makana	199 605	6 779	182 456	10 011	358
	Ndlambe	108 764	18 894	83 467	5 734	668
	Sundays River Valley	103 255	21 248	77 019	3 977	1 009
Eastern Cape		5 713 528	357 810	5 266 438	53 048	36 230

Table 2.2 - Arable land use as at 30 September 2018

District/Local Municipality		Arable land				
		Total	Used for crop production	Cultivated pastures	Temporarily fallow	Under protective covers e.g. green house
		Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	10 396	623	9 450	283	38
	Amahlathi	6 114	1 266	4 474	373	
	Raymond Mhlaba	5 069	2 510	2 306	252	
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	9 475	5 422	3 630	422	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	4 988	2 526	1 848	564	49
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	6 963	4 221	2 741		
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	13 091	5 457	6 857	777	
	Inxuba Yethemba	60 704	52 643	6 160	544	1 355
	Sakhisizwe	20 691	20 676	15		
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	40 479	26 180	4 812	9 485	
	Senqu	13 160	4 517	8 185	457	
	Walter Sisulu	40 257	6 399	33 617	239	
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	2 579	413	2 091	10	64
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	5 696	3 346	2 339	10	
	Dr Beyers Naude	20 523	12 164	8 084	275	
	Kou-Kamma	15 691	5 940	8 092	1 656	2
	Kouga	35 006	11 797	21 353	1 689	166
	Makana	6 779	2 428	3 992	357	
	Ndlambe	18 894	10 359	7 534	999	
	Sundays River Valley	21 248	15 823	2 242	3 182	
Eastern Cape		357 810	194 719	139 832	21 581	1 676

Table 2.3 - Grazing land use as at 30 September 2018

District/Local Municipality		Grazing/browsing land		
		Total	Grazing (livestock)	Grazing/browsing (game)
		Hectares	Hectares	Hectares
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	143 150	122 285	20 864
	Amahlathi	126 727	119 549	7 177
	Raymond Mhlaba	206 709	157 777	48 931
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	54 801	54 801	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	37 813	37 563	250
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	73 564	73 564	
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	410 588	397 064	13 523
	Inxuba Yethemba	596 765	566 924	29 840
	Sakhisizwe	455 237	455 237	
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	309 768	309 768	
	Senqu	255 845	255 175	670
	Walter Sisulu	434 377	387 466	46 910
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	30 226	18 466	11 759
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	82 044	73 395	8 649
	Dr Beyers Naude	1 618 145	1 507 606	110 538
	Kou-Kamma	29 788	29 188	600
	Kouga	57 941	48 075	9 866
	Makana	182 456	108 201	74 254
	Ndlambe	83 467	72 723	10 743
	Sundays River Valley	77 019	47 852	29 167
Eastern Cape		5 266 438	4 842 691	423 747

Table 2.4 - Land use by ownership as at 30 September 2018

District/Local Municipality		Total	Owned	Leased/rented from government	Leased/rented from other	Leased/rented from traditional administration
		Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mquma)	156 608	141 464	5	15 139	
	Amahlathi	136 640	118 709	351	17 555	23
	Raymond Mhlaba	219 074	198 071		20 989	13
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	64 366	59 806		4 560	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	43 984	37 013	1 660	5 010	300
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	82 053	60 842		21 211	
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	423 877	356 292		67 137	448
	Inxuba Yethemba	660 450	489 083	1 205	170 161	
	Sakhisizwe	476 624	471 924		4 700	
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	367 134	196 948		169 951	235
	Senqu	269 523	197 911	163	71 447	
	Walter Sisulu	475 108	378 080	15 019	82 008	
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	33 239	27 724	3 000	2 515	
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	87 982	65 751		16 219	6 012
	Dr Beyers Naude	1 642 708	1 320 539	30	322 138	
	Kou-Kamma	53 101	43 845	208	7 544	1 502
	Kouga	109 423	81 836	1 611	21 128	4 845
	Makana	199 605	192 460	702	6 441	
	Ndlambe	108 764	90 870	373	17 101	419
	Sundays River Valley	103 255	99 123	3 479	652	0
Eastern Cape		5 713 528	4 628 301	27 812	1 043 613	13 799

Table 2.5 - Detailed land ownership as at 30 September 2018

District/Local Municipality		Arable land				
		Total	Owned	Leased/rented from government	Leased/rented from other	Leased/rented from traditional administration
		Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mquma)	10 396	10 240	5	150	
	Amahlathi	6 114	5 174	351	565	23
	Raymond Mhlaba	5 069	4 690		364	13
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	9 475	8 004		1 470	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	4 988	4 671	94	223	
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	6 963	5 944		1 018	
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	13 091	11 117		1 526	448
	Inxuba Yethemba	60 704	57 978	1 066	1 658	
	Sakhisizwe	20 691	19 711		980	
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	40 479	20 148		20 330	
	Senqu	13 160	9 221		3 938	
	Walter Sisulu	40 257	24 375		15 881	
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	2 579	1 944		634	
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	5 696	4 018		1 678	
	Dr Beyers Naude	20 523	20 378	30	115	
	Kou-Kamma	15 691	13 870		1 001	819
	Kouga	35 006	26 536	1 578	6 891	
	Makana	6 779	6 252	350	176	
	Ndlambe	18 894	16 734		2 159	
	Sundays River Valley	21 248	19 812	899	536	
Eastern Cape		357 810	290 828	4 374	61 303	1 304

Table 2.5 - Detailed land ownership as at 30 September 2018 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Grazing/browsing land				
		Total	Owned	Leased/rented from other	Leased/rented from government	Leased/rented from traditional administration
		Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mquma)	143 150	128 578	14 571		
	Amahlathi	126 727	110 338	16 388		
	Raymond Mhlaba	206 709	189 576	17 132		
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	54 801	51 712	3 089		
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	37 813	31 160	4 786	1 566	300
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	73 564	53 372	20 192		
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	410 588	344 984	65 603		
	Inxuba Yethemba	596 765	428 123	168 502	139	
	Sakhisizwe	455 237	451 537	3 700		
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	309 768	161 075	148 458		235
	Senqu	255 845	188 310	67 371	163	
	Walter Sisulu	434 377	353 230	66 126	15 019	
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	30 226	25 422	1 804	3 000	
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	82 044	61 491	14 541		6 012
	Dr Beyers Naude	1 618 145	1 296 140	322 005		
	Kou-Kamma	29 788	22 644	6 543		600
	Kouga	57 941	43 268	10 702		3 971
	Makana	182 456	176 199	5 903	352	
	Ndlambe	83 467	68 027	14 647	373	419
	Sundays River Valley	77 019	74 399	84	2 534	0
Eastern Cape		5 266 438	4 259 593	972 155	23 150	11 538

Table 3.1 - Field crop products: area planted, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Planted area		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated land
		Hectares	Hectares	Hectares
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	3 250	3 219	31
	Amahlathi	2 443	1 052	1 391
	Raymond Mhlaba	2 473	151	2 321
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	7 992	6 157	1 834
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	337	325	12
Chris Hani	Emalaheni	2 387	1 388	998
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	4 366	1 746	2 620
	Inxuba Yethemba	15 021	2 609	12 412
	Sakhisizwe	17 282	17 208	74
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	15 252	15 152	100
	Senqu	1 862	1 802	60
	Walter Sisulu	6 781	2 849	3 932
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	247	226	21
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	4 648	3 616	1 031
	Dr Beyers Naude	9 973	9 568	405
	Kou-Kamma	981	554	426
	Kouga	9 119	5 601	3 517
	Makana	205	175	30
	Ndlambe	1 284	911	373
	Sundays River Valley	326		326
Eastern Cape		106 239	74 316	31 922

Table 3.2 - Field crop products: area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Grains/cereals					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Irrigated	Dry land	Total	Irrigated	Dry land
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mquma)	31	31		112	112	
	Amahlathi	1 048	350	698	5 712	1 965	3 747
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	5 299	1 376	3 923	40 587	14 184	26 402
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	25		25			
Chris Hani	Emalaheni	516	201	315	2 555	2 017	538
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	745	448	297	4 596	4 529	66
	Inxuba Yethemba	5 477	4 615	862	40 014	38 329	1 685
	Sakhisizwe	17 190	70	17 120	50 825		50 825
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	11 017	100	10 917	76 233	700	75 533
	Senqu	1 213	20	1 193	1 886	280	1 606
	Walter Sisulu	3 684	1 831	1 853	23 830	20 752	3 077
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	60		60	60		60
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	97	12	85	100	100	
	Dr Beyers Naude	36	18	17	39	6	33
	Kou-Kamma	250	80	170	195	90	105
	Kouga	3 198	1 061	2 136	7 255	3 944	3 311
	Makana	90	15	75	265	150	115
	Ndlambe	80	40	40	110	80	30
	Sundays River Valley	12	12		100	100	
Eastern Cape		50 075	10 285	39 789	254 479	87 341	167 138

Table 3.2 - Field crop products: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Oil seeds			
		Planted hectares		Production in metric tons	
		Total	Dry land	Total	Dry land
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	316	316	733	733
Chris Hani	Sakhisizwe	60	60		
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	4 023	4 023	8 175	8 175
Eastern Cape		4 400	4 400	8 908	8 908

Table 3.2 - Field crop products: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Legumes				
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons	
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	12	12		18	18
Chris Hani	Inxuba Yethemba	60		60		
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	130	130		195	195
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	20		20		
Sarah Baartman	Kouga	450		450		
Eastern Cape		672	142	530	213	213

Table 3.2 - Field crop products: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Fodder					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mquma)	3 219	3 219		6 438	6 438	
	Amahlathi	1 395	353	1 041	3 176	966	2 210
	Raymond Mhlaba	2 473	151	2 321	11 502	1 226	10 275
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	2 363	1 905	457	17 625	8 437	9 187
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	312	300	12	297	267	30
Chris Hani	Emalaheni	1 870	1 073	796	53 053	8 926	44 127
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	3 620	1 449	2 171	12 138	5 275	6 863
	Inxuba Yethemba	9 484	1 747	7 737	123 846	4 514	119 332
	Sakhisizwe	32	28	4			
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	81	81		230	230	
	Senqu	648	608	40	1 495	1 015	480
	Walter Sisulu	3 096	995	2 100	36 272	6 416	29 855
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	167	166	1	244	244	
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	4 551	3 531	1 019	16 354	8 122	8 231
	Dr Beyers Naude	9 933	9 551	382	23 113	19 146	3 967
	Kou-Kamma	731	384	346	2 500	859	1 641
	Kouga	5 456	3 465	1 990	22 279	9 562	12 716
	Makana	115	100	15	160	160	
	Ndlambe	566	552	14	2 200	2 200	
	Sundays River Valley	306		306	5 164		5 164
Eastern Cape		50 425	29 665	20 760	338 093	84 009	254 083

Table 3.2 - Field crop products: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Other crops		
		Planted hectares		
		Total	Irrigated	Dry land
Sarah Baartman	Dr Beyers Naude	4	4	
	Kouga	15	15	
	Ndlambe	638	319	319
	Sundays River Valley	8	8	
Eastern Cape		666	347	319

Table 3.3 - Grain and cereal: maize area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Maize					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	5 097	3 720	1 376	40 232	26 048	14 184
Amathole	Amahlathi	670	478	192	5 227	3 537	1 690
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	201		201	2 017		2 017
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	284		284	4 076		4 076
	Inxuba Yethemba	3 348	385	2 963	29 690	1 025	28 665
	Sakhisizwe	17 015	16 975	40	50 765	50 765	
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	10 477	10 377	100	74 910	74 210	700
	Senqu	40	20	20	280		280
	Walter Sisulu	2 064	265	1 799	21 439	713	20 726
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	27	15	12	100		100
	Kou-Kamma	100	20	80	90		90
	Kouga	482	276	205	3 385	1 065	2 320
	Makana	20	5	15	180	30	150
Eastern Cape		39 830	32 539	7 290	232 395	157 395	74 999

Table 3.4 - Grain and cereal: white maize area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		White maize					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	30	30		150	150	
Amathole	Amahlathi	65	65		675	675	
Chris Hani	Inxuba Yethemba	50	50		125	125	
Joe Gqabi	Walter Sisulu	75	75		150	150	
Sarah Baartman	Kou-Kamma	100	20	80	90		90
	Kouga	151	151		378	378	
Eastern Cape		471	391	80	1 568	1 478	90

Table 3.5 - Grain and cereal: yellow maize area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Yellow maize					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	5 067	3 690	1 376	40 082	25 898	14 184
Amathole	Amahlathi	605	413	192	4 552	2 862	1 690
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	201		201	2 017		2 017
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	284		284	4 076		4 076
	Inxuba Yethemba	3 298	335	2 963	29 565	900	28 665
	Sakhisizwe	17 015	16 975	40	50 765	50 765	
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	10 477	10 377	100	74 910	74 210	700
	Sengu	40	20	20	280		280
	Walter Sisulu	1 989	190	1 799	21 289	563	20 726
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	27	15	12	100		100
	Kouga	330	125	205	3 007	687	2 320
	Makana	20	5	15	180	30	150
Eastern Cape		39 359	32 148	7 210	230 827	155 917	74 909

Table 3.6 - Grain and cereal: sorghum area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Grain sorghum					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Irrigated	Dry land	Total	Irrigated	Dry land
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	29	29		112	112	
	Amahlathi	40		40	60		60
Sarah Baartman	Kou-Kamma	20		20	30		30
	Kouga	265	25	240	460	100	360
	Makana	30		30	45		45
	Ndlambe	40	20	20	110	80	30
Eastern Cape		424	74	350	817	292	525

Table 3.7 - Grain and cereal: wheat area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Wheat					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	122	122		274	274	
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	5	5				
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	19		19	72		72
	Inxuba Yethemba	1 947	353	1 594	10 099	530	9 569
	Sakhisizwe	40	40				
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	250	250		625	625	
	Senqu	1 077	1 077		1 576	1 576	
	Walter Sisulu	852	844	7	1 340	1 314	26
Eastern Cape		4 314	2 693	1 621	13 987	4 320	9 667

Table 3.8 - Grain and cereal: barley area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Barley					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Amathole	Amahlathi	13	5	8			
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	15	15				
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	220	220		478	478	
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	116	68	48	218	66	152
	Inxuba Yethemba	71	40	31	155	60	95
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	290	290		697	697	
	Senqu	20	20		30	30	
	Walter Sisulu	27	27		41	41	
Sarah Baartman	Kouga	1 176	672	504	2 268	1 008	1 260
Eastern Cape		1 949	1 357	592	3 889	2 381	1 508

Table 3.9 - Grain and cereal: oats area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Oats					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Irrigated	Dry land	Total	Irrigated	Dry land
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	2	2				
	Amahlathi	319	150	169	424	275	149
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	80		80	80		80
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	10		10			
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	60		60	60		60
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	72	62	10	229	229	
	Inxuba Yethemba	84		84	70		70
	Sakhisizwe	60		60	60		60
Joe Gqabi	Walter Sisulu	469	4	465	1 009		1 009
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	60		60	60		60
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	10		10			
	Dr Beyers Naude	34	18	15	39	6	33
	Kou-Kamma	75		75	75		75
	Kouga	1 010	132	878	1 142	264	878
	Makana	40		40	40		40
	Sundays River Valley	12	12		100	100	
Eastern Cape		2 398	381	2 017	3 389	874	2 515

Table 3.10 - Oil seed production: sunflower seeds area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Sunflower seeds			
		Planted hectares		Production in metric tons	
		Total	Dry land	Total	Dry land
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	31	31	73	73
Eastern Cape		31	31	73	73

Table 3.11 - Oil seed production: soya beans area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Soya beans			
		Planted hectares		Production in metric tons	
		Total	Dry land	Total	Dry land
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	284	284	660	660
Chris Hani	Sakhisizwe	60	60		
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	4 023	4 023	8 175	8 175
Eastern Cape		4 368	4 368	8 835	8 835

Table 3.12 - Legumes: dry beans area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Dry beans			
		Planted hectares		Production in metric tons	
		Total	Dry land	Total	Dry land
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	12	12	18	18
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	130	130	195	195
Eastern Cape		142	142	213	213

Table 3.13 - Fodder crops: grass area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Grass					
		Planted hectares			Production in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mquma)	3 219	3 219		6 438	6 438	
	Amahlathi	386	146	240	602	240	362
	Raymond Mhlaba	341	27	314	993	69	924
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	1 743	1 473	270	2 912	2 016	896
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	152	140	12	77	47	30
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	40	40		67	67	
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	451	306	145	1 003	520	483
	Inxuba Yethemba	2 173	800	1 373	8 890	1 600	7 290
	Sakhisizwe	10	10				
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	40	40		5	5	
	Walter Sisulu	6	4	2			
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	143	142	1	244	244	
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	3 456	2 657	798	7 989	5 298	2 690
	Dr Beyers Naude	9 440	9 420	20	18 834	18 834	
	Kou-Kamma	81	30	51	311		311
	Kouga	4 468	3 212	1 256	9 142	5 713	3 428
	Makana	80	80		160	160	
	Ndlambe	357	350	7	700	700	
	Sundays River Valley	95		95	333		333
Eastern Cape		26 686	22 098	4 588	58 705	41 955	16 749

Table 3.14 - Fodder crops: lucerne/alfalfa area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Lucerne/alfalfa					
		Planted hectares			Quantity in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	86	86		300	300	
Amathole	Amahlathi	164	72	91	644	476	168
	Raymond Mhlaba	562	124	437	9 206	1 157	8 048
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	1 805	1 033	771	51 725	8 859	42 866
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	1 726	942	783	11 135	4 755	6 380
	Inxuba Yethemba	6 087	522	5 565	74 989	2 914	72 075
	Sakhisizwe	8	4	4			
Joe Gqabi	Senqu	630	590	40	1 495	1 015	480
	Walter Sisulu	2 873	889	1 983	36 272	6 416	29 855
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	24	24				
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	523	312	211	7 664	2 824	4 840
	Dr Beyers Naude	489	126	362	4 279	311	3 967
	Kou-Kamma	17	3	14	65	65	
	Kouga	355	95	260	5 564	588	4 976
	Ndlambe	159	152	7	1 500	1 500	
	Sundays River Valley	80		80	830		830
Eastern Cape		15 592	4 979	10 612	205 674	31 184	174 489

Table 3.15 - Fodder crops: maize for silage area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Maize for silage					
		Planted hectares			Quantity in metric tons		
		Total	Dry land	Irrigated	Total	Dry land	Irrigated
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	439	252	187	14 411	6 120	8 291
Amathole	Amahlathi	150	100	50	1 930	250	1 680
	Raymond Mhlaba	52		52	1 303		1 303
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	50	50		220	220	
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	25		25	1 260		1 260
	Inxuba Yethemba	1 197	400	797	39 966		39 966
	Sakhisizwe	14	14				
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	41	41		225	225	
	Senqu	10	10				
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	562	552	10	700		700
	Kou-Kamma	290	198	91	2 123	794	1 329
	Kouga	407	158	249	7 571	3 260	4 311
	Sundays River Valley	120		120	4 000		4 000
Eastern Cape		3 359	1 775	1 584	73 713	10 869	62 844

Table 3.16 - Quantity sold and income earned from sales of field crop products, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Field crop				
		Livestock/ animal feed (grain based)		Maize meal (mealie meal)		Other field crop products
		Tons	R'000	Tons	R'000	R'000
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	7 397	24 091	1 716	3 677	
Amathole	Amahlathi	4 196	22 953			
Chris Hani	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)					1 370
	Inxuba Yethemba	6 450	17 135			
	Sakhisizwe	16	73	6 178	14 537	
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)			20 338	31 669	6 915
	Walter Sisulu					4 220
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	8 151	44 583			53
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	62	186			
	Dr Beyers Naude	467	1 073			
	Kou-Kamma	1	1			
	Kouga					352
	Makana					2 427
	Sundays River Valley	58	176			
Eastern Cape		26 799	110 271	28 232	49 883	15 337

Table 4.1 - Horticultural crop products: area planted, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Planted area	Vegetables	Citrus fruits	Subtropical fruits
		Hectares	Planted hectares	Planted hectares	Planted hectares
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	475	20	106	64
	Amahlathi	209	98	100	1
	Raymond Mhlaba	5 096	2	4 834	181
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	2	2		
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	1 271	182		1 088
Chris Hani	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	76	76		
	Inxuba Yethemba	573	459		
	Sakhisizwe	174	174		
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	660	660		
	Senqu	330			
	Walter Sisulu	1 832			
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	266	188		
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	5	2	2	
	Dr Beyers Naude	289	194		
	Kou-Kamma	5 433	7		7
	Kouga	12 825	2 118	10 616	19
	Makana	416			350
	Ndlambe	8 699	656		7 927
	Sundays River Valley	14 438	237	13 737	
Eastern Cape		53 076	5 081	29 397	9 640

Table 4.1 - Horticultural crop products: area planted, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Tree nuts	Deciduous fruits and viticulture	Other horticultural crops
		Planted hectares	Planted hectares	Planted hectares
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mquma)	257		26
	Raymond Mhlaba	65		
Chris Hani	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	0		
	Inxuba Yethemba	101		12
Joe Gqabi	Senqu			330
	Walter Sisulu	1 832		
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay		65	12
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	1		
	Dr Beyers Naude			95
	Kou-Kamma	3	5 398	2
	Kouga			23
	Makana		66	
	Ndlambe			115
	Sundays River Valley		358	
Eastern Cape		2 262	5 888	617

Table 4.2 - Vegetables: area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Cabbages		Beetroot	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	2	61		
Amathole	Amahlathi	15	1 044		
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	23	587	12	376
Chris Hani	Inxuba Yethemba	51	1 380		
	Sakhisizwe	2	50		
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	20	600		
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	1	29		
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	1	13	0	6
	Dr Beyers Naude	67	4 520		
	Kouga	209	8 411	13	480
	Sundays River Valley	45	2 433		
Eastern Cape		440	19 131	25	862

Table 4.2 - Vegetables: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Carrots		Green beans	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	0	12		
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	0	6		
	Kouga	11	430	0	0
Eastern Cape		11	448	0	0

Table 4.2 - Vegetables: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Potatoes		Onions	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Amathole	Amahlathi	80	4 800		
Chris Hani	Inxuba Yethemba	294	12 762	57	1 945
	Sakhisizwe	172	7 203		
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	640	19 860		
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay			1	20
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	0	20	0	5
	Dr Beyers Naude	45	1 356		
	Kou-Kamma	4	80		
	Kouga	623	22 648	0	5
	Ndlambe	25	1 000		
Eastern Cape		1 884	69 729	58	1 975

Table 4.2 - Vegetables: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Tomatoes		Pumpkins (excluding melons)	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	59	2 532		
Chris Hani	Inxuba Yethemba			52	1 560
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	2	70		
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	0	15		
	Dr Beyers Naude			45	1 356
	Kouga	3	90	19	434
Eastern Cape		65	2 708	116	3 350

Table 4.2 - Vegetables: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Butternut		Sweet potatoes	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Amathole	Amahlathi	3	47		
	Raymond Mhlaba	2	69		
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	9	282		
Chris Hani	Inxuba Yethemba	5	150		
Sarah Baartman	Dr Beyers Naude	15	301		
	Kou-Kamma	3	116		
	Kouga	10	276	8	120
	Ndlambe	15	300	32	1 166
	Sundays River Valley	191	4 837		
Eastern Cape		255	6 381	40	1 286

Table 4.3 - Peppers: area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Peppers	
		Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	20	1 155
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	32	520
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	0	20
Sarah Baartman	Kouga	17	455
	Ndlambe	569	6 997
Eastern Cape		640	9 149

Table 4.4 - Citrus fruit: area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Oranges		Naartjies	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	53	1 435		
	Amahlathi	48	25	31	433
	Raymond Mhlaba	3 792	17 358	309	12 075
Sarah Baartman	Kouga	4 050	100 301	551	11 018
	Sundays River Valley	6 582	186 745	394	12 408
Eastern Cape		14 527	305 865	1 286	35 935

Table 4.4 - Citrus fruit: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Lemons	
		Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons
Amathole	Amahlathi	20	108
	Raymond Mhlaba	291	2 363
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	2	
	Kouga	3 626	29 419
	Sundays River Valley	4 648	107 164
Eastern Cape		8 589	139 056

Table 4.4 - Citrus fruit: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Grapefruit		Other soft citrus	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)			53	
	Raymond Mhlaba			441	9 049
Sarah Baartman	Kouga	421	2 682	1 966	25 961
	Sundays River Valley	143	1 670	1 967	55 874
Eastern Cape		565	4 353	4 428	90 885

Table 4.5 - Subtropical fruit: area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Avocados		Berries (all kinds)	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	64			
	Amahlathi	1	1		
	Raymond Mhlaba	181	1 479		
Sarah Baartman	Kou-Kamma			7	19
	Kouga	7	410	12	250
Eastern Cape		254	1 890	19	269

Table 4.5 - Subtropical fruit: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Pineapples		Other subtropical fruits
		Area planted	Production	Area planted
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)			64
	Amahlathi			1
	Raymond Mhlaba			181
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	1 084	43 979	4
Sarah Baartman	Kou-Kamma			7
	Kouga			19
	Makana	350	4 000	
	Ndlambe	7 927	140 321	
Eastern Cape		9 361	188 300	278

Table 4.6 - Deciduous fruit: area planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Apples		Pears	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	11	183	54	2 700
Sarah Baartman	Kou-Kamma	3 255	96 314	1 515	37 447
Eastern Cape		3 266	96 497	1 570	40 147

Table 4.6 - Deciduous fruit: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Peaches		Table grapes	
		Area planted	Production	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons	Hectares	Metric tons
Sarah Baartman	Kou-Kamma	216	3 185		
	Makana	66	661		
	Sundays River Valley			105	152
Eastern Cape		282	3 847	105	152

Table 4.6 - Deciduous fruit: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Wine grapes	
		Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons
Sarah Baartman	Sundays River Valley	253	4 943
Eastern Cape		253	4 943

Table 4.6 - Deciduous fruit: area planted and volume of production, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Plums	
		Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Metric tons
Sarah Baartman	Kou-Kamma	385	6 137
Eastern Cape		385	6 137

Table 4.7 - Tree nuts area: planted and volume of production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Macadamia nuts	Pecan nuts	
		Area planted	Area planted	Production
		Hectares	Hectares	Metric tons
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	257		
	Raymond Mhlaba		65	69
	Inxuba Yethemba		47	49
Eastern Cape		257	115	118

Table 4.8 - Number of fruit and nut trees as at 30 September 2018

District/Local Municipality		Orange		Lemon		Naartjie		Grapefruit		Other soft citrus or easy peelers	
		Bearing	Non-bearing	Bearing	Non-bearing	Bearing	Non-bearing	Bearing	Non-bearing	Bearing	Non-bearing
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	15 943	5 060								
	Amahlathi	274		1 198		17 450					
	Raymond Mhlaba	279 653	77 029	69 857	30 342	253 550	11 242			260 917	17 872
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route			5							
	Kouga	1 678 930	185 580	727 408	102 215	242 100	92 019	17 358	6 704	508 198	289 861
	Sundays River Valley	2 586 181	211 871	2 264 162	291 296	202 675	44 162	42 338	3 627	620 513	107 909
Eastern Cape		4 560 983	479 542	3 062 632	423 854	715 776	147 424	59 697	10 331	1 389 630	415 642

Table 4.8 - Number of fruit and nut trees as at 30 September 2018 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Avocado		Berry
		Non-bearing	Bearing	Bearing
		Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mngquma)	26 849		
	Amahlathi	635	155	
	Raymond Mhlaba	8 340	62 010	
Sarah Baartman	Kou-Kamma			31 999
	Kouga		2 688	12
Eastern Cape		35 826	64 854	32 011

Table 4.8 - Number of fruit and nut trees as at 30 September 2018 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Apple		Pear	
		Bearing	Non-bearing	Bearing	Non-bearing
		Number	Number	Number	Number
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	11 447	2 391	46	7
Sarah Baartman	Kou-Kamma	3 766 091	621 436	1 457 429	225 283
Eastern Cape		3 777 538	623 827	1 457 476	225 290

Table 4.8 - Number of fruit and nut trees as at 30 September 2018 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Peach		Plum	
		Bearing	Non-bearing	Bearing	Non-bearing
		Number	Number	Number	Number
Sarah Baartman	Kou-Kamma	244 195	40 342	231 841	66
	Makana	41 365			
Eastern Cape		285 561	40 342	231 841	66

Table 4.8 - Number of fruit and nut trees as at 30 September 2018 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Macadamia nut	Pecan nut	
		Non-bearing	Non-bearing	Bearing
		Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mngquma)	81 386		
	Raymond Mhlaba		1 676	3 704
Chris Hani	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)		30	
	Inxuba Yethemba		700	6 308
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route			6
Eastern Cape		81 386	2 406	10 018

Table 4.9 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables, 2017

Vegetables	Production	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Peppers	9 149	7 459	1 665			23
Cabbages (including red cabbages)	19 131	5 324	13 164	10	532	100
Butternut	6 381	1 552	4 462	329		37
Potatoes	69 729	45 922	10 447	9 301	429	3 628
Beetroot	862	862				
Tomatoes	2 708	1 304	1 268			134
Onions	1 975	1 953	19			2
Pumpkins (excluding melons)	3 350	1 891	1 434	2	5	18
Carrots	448	27	11	400		9
Green beans	0		0			
Sweet potatoes	1 286	1 006	279			

Table 4.9 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Beetroot	
		Total Metric tons	Fresh produce market Metric tons
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	376	376
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	6	6
	Kouga	480	480
Eastern Cape		862	862

Table 4.10 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables by municipality, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Butternut				
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Amathole	Amahlathi	47	32	15		
	Raymond Mhlaba	69	52			17
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	282	282			
Chris Hani	Inxuba Yethemba	150	146	4		
Sarah Baartman	Dr Beyers Naude	301		301		
	Kou-Kamma	116	116			
	Kouga	276	256			20
	Ndlambe	300	100	200		
	Sundays River Valley	4 837	566	3 941	329	
Eastern Cape		6 381	1 552	4 462	329	37

Table 4.10 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Cabbages (including red cabbages)					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	61	61				
Amathole	Amahlathi	1 044	624	419			
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	587	587				
Chris Hani	Inxuba Yethemba	1 380	278	1 102			
	Sakhisizwe	50	50				
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	600		600			
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	29	29				
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	13	13				
	Dr Beyers Naude	4 520		4 520			
	Kouga	8 411	1 874	6 427	10		100
	Sundays River Valley	2 433	1 806	95		532	
Eastern Cape		19 131	5 324	13 164	10	532	100

Table 4.10 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Carrots				
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	12		3		9
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	6		6		
	Kouga	430	27	2	400	
Eastern Cape		448	27	11	400	9

Table 4.10 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Onions			
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Chris Hani	Inxuba Yethemba	1 945	1 925	18	2
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	20	20		
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	5	5		
	Kouga	5	3	1	
Eastern Cape		1 975	1 953	19	2

Table 4.10 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Peppers			
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mngquma)	1 155		1 155	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	520	415	81	23
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	20	20		
Sarah Baartman	Kouga	455	26	428	
	Ndlambe	6 997	6 997		
Eastern Cape		9 149	7 459	1 665	23

Table 4.10 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Potatoes					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Amathole	Amahlathi	4 800	4 080	120			600
Chris Hani	Inxuba Yethemba	12 762	11 879	802			80
	Sakhisizwe	7 203	6 000				1 203
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	19 860	4 843	5 300	8 834		883
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	20		20			
	Dr Beyers Naude	1 356		1 356			
	Kou-Kamma	80					80
	Kouga	22 648	18 620	2 349	467	429	782
	Ndlambe	1 000	500	500			
Eastern Cape		69 729	45 922	10 447	9 301	429	3 628

Table 4.10 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Pumpkins					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Chris Hani	Inxuba Yethemba	1 560	1 500	50			10
Sarah Baartman	Dr Beyers Naude	1 356		1 356			
	Kouga	434	391	28	2	5	8
Eastern Cape		3 350	1 891	1 434	2	5	18

Table 4.10 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Sweet potatoes		
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Sarah Baartman	Kouga	120	120	
	Ndlambe	1 166	886	279
Eastern Cape		1 286	1 006	279

Table 4.10 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected vegetables by municipality, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Tomatoes			
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	2 532	1 144	1 268	119
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	70	70		
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	15			15
	Kouga	90	90		
Eastern Cape		2 708	1 304	1 268	134

Table 4.11 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected citrus fruits, 2017

Citrus fruits	Production	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Oranges	305 865	11 439	643	48 373	245 055	351
Lemons	139 056	6 178	1 248	6 106	124 842	679
Naartjies	35 935	12 296	300	620	22 716	
Other soft citrus or easy peelers	90 885	3 664	455	19 867	66 879	18
Grapefruit	4 353	585	509	349	2 909	

Table 4.12 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected citrus fruits by municipality, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Oranges					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	1 435				1 435	
	Amahlathi	25			25		
	Raymond Mhlaba	17 358	513		4 406	12 150	287
Sarah Baartman	Kouga	100 301	8 422	643	3 456	87 748	30
	Sundays River Valley	186 745	2 503		40 485	143 722	34
Eastern Cape		305 864	11 439	643	48 373	245 055	351

Table 4.12 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected citrus fruits by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Lemons					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Amathole	Amahlathi	108				108	
	Raymond Mhlaba	2 363	131		242	1 989	
Sarah Baartman	Kouga	29 419	4 987	1 016	452	22 312	650
	Sundays River Valley	107 164	1 058	232	5 412	100 432	29
Eastern Cape		139 055	6 178	1 248	6 106	124 842	679

Table 4.12 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected citrus fruits by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Naartjies				
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Amathole	Amahlathi	433				433
	Raymond Mhlaba	12 075	9 982			2 092
Sarah Baartman	Kouga	11 018	2 182	300		8 535
	Sundays River Valley	12 408	131		620	11 655
Eastern Cape		35 935	12 296	300	620	22 716

Table 4.12 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected citrus fruits by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Other soft citrus or easy peelers					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Amathole	Raymond Mhlaba	9 049	265		130	8 643	10
Sarah Baartman	Kouga	25 961	3 329	455	127	22 040	8
	Sundays River Valley	55 874	69		19 609	36 195	
Eastern Cape		90 884	3 664	455	19 867	66 879	18

Table 4.12 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected citrus fruits by municipality, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Grapefruit				
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Sarah Baartman	Kouga	2 682	509	509	349	1 314
	Sundays River Valley	1 670	76			1 594
Eastern Cape		4 353	585	509	349	2 909

Table 4.13 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected subtropical fruits, 2017

Subtropical fruits	Production	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Avocado	1 890	386	1 272		231	
Pineapples	188 300	1 000	26 424	120 554	39 155	1 166
Berry (all kinds)	269	250			19	

Table 4.14 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected subtropical fruits by municipality, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Avocados			
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Exported
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Amathole	Amahlathi	1	1		
	Raymond Mhlaba	1 479	9	1 238	231
Sarah Baartman	Kouga	410	376	33	
Eastern Cape		1 890	386	1 272	231

Table 4.14 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected subtropical fruits by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Berries		
		Total	Fresh produce market	Exported
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Sarah Baartman	Kou-Kamma	19		19
	Kouga	250	250	
Eastern Cape		269	250	19

Table 4.14 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected subtropical fruits by municipality, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Pineapples					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	43 979			43 979		
Sarah Baartman	Makana	4 000	1 000	100	2 900		
	Ndlambe	140 321		26 324	73 675	39 155	1 166
Eastern Cape		188 300	1 000	26 424	120 554	39 155	1 166

Table 4.15 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected deciduous fruits and viticulture, 2017

Deciduous fruits and viticulture	Production	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Apples	96 497	20 452	14 965	25 205	34 157	1 716
Pears	40 147	9 764	3 192	9 417	17 527	245
Peaches	3 847	932	194			2 720
Plums	6 137	1 537	1 992	9	2 597	
Table grapes	152		83		68	
Wine grapes	4 943			4 943		

Table 4.16 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected deciduous fruits and viticulture by municipality, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Apples					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	183	25	36	36	86	
Sarah Baartman	Kou-Kamma	96 314	20 427	14 929	25 169	34 071	1 716
Eastern Cape		96 497	20 452	14 965	25 205	34 157	1 716

Table 4.16 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected deciduous fruits and viticulture by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Pears					
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	2 700	324	324	1 080	972	
Sarah Baartman	Kou-Kamma	37 447	9 440	2 868	8 337	16 555	245
Eastern Cape		40 147	9 764	3 192	9 417	17 527	245

Table 4.16 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected deciduous fruits and viticulture by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Peaches			
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Direct sales from farmer to consumer
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Sarah Baartman	Kou-Kamma	3 185	270	194	2 720
	Makana	661	661		
Eastern Cape		3 847	932	194	2 720

Table 4.16 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected deciduous fruits and viticulture by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Plums				
		Total	Fresh produce market	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Processing factories	Exported
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Sarah Baartman	Kou-Kamma	6 137	1 537	1 992	9	2 597
Eastern Cape		6 137	1 537	1 992	9	2 597

Table 4.16 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected deciduous fruits and viticulture by municipality, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Table grapes		
		Total	Direct to retailers, chain stores, including contract farming, etc.	Exported
		Metric tons	Metric tons	Metric tons
Sarah Baartman	Sundays River Valley	152	83	68
Eastern Cape		152	83	68

Table 4.16 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected deciduous fruits and viticulture by municipality, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Wine grapes	
		Total	Processing factories
		Metric tons	Metric tons
Sarah Baartman	Sundays River Valley	4 943	4 943
Eastern Cape		4 943	4 943

Table 4.17 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected nuts, 2017

Tree nuts	Production	Processing factories
	Metric tons	Metric tons
Pecan nuts	118	118

Table 4.18 - Marketing/distribution channels for selected nuts by municipality, 2019

District/Local Municipality		Pecan nuts	
		Total	Processing factories
		Metric tons	Metric tons
Amathole	Raymond Mhlaba	69	69
Chris Hani	Inxuba Yethemba	49	49
Eastern Cape		118	118

Table 5.1 - Number of livestock sold, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Cattle: dairy	Cattle: beef	Sheep: wool	Sheep: non-wool
		Number of animals sold	Number of animals sold	Number of animals sold	Number of animals sold
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	798	4 724	498	
	Amahlathi	2 193	11 875	19 051	172
	Raymond Mhlaba	56	5 763	19 990	2 176
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	667	18 436	2 558	1 112
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	1 484	40 985	4	640
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	63	6 170	9 947	186
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	295	17 626	62 858	10 233
	Inxuba Yethemba	979	10 260	113 736	6 549
	Sakhisizwe		22 697	11 644	
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)		36 016	3 562	2 614
	Senqu	25	10 137	74 653	6 087
	Walter Sisulu		7 154	46 909	17 525
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	513	37 269	167	288
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	3 569	5 975	12 486	1 808
	Dr Beyers Naude	52	7 961	120 514	19 392
	Kou-Kamma	3 700	2 187	6 364	4 247
	Kouga	9 237	3 101	2 981	3 738
	Makana	1 478	5 326	7 050	2 637
	Ndlambe	3 023	8 720	422	286
	Sundays River Valley	898	1 940	1 566	29
Eastern Cape		29 037	264 332	516 967	79 729

Table 5.1 - Number of livestock sold, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Goats	Donkeys	Pigs	Horses
		Number of animals sold	Number of animals sold	Number of animals sold	Number of animals sold
Amathole	Amahlathi	359	19		
	Raymond Mhlaba	949	16	62 158	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City			285	
Chris Hani	Emalahleni				20
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	903		87 206	41
	Inxuba Yethemba	4 577		105	
	Sakhisizwe				6
Joe Gqabi	Senqu	2		2	69
	Walter Sisulu	277		63 533	
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	85			
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	2 146		106 834	
	Dr Beyers Naude	34 400			
	Makana	6 344			
	Ndlambe	69			
	Sundays River Valley	168		2 969	
Eastern Cape		50 284	35	323 095	137

Table 5.2 - Number of poultry (chickens and ostriches) sold, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Chicken: layers	Chicken: broilers	Ostriches
		Number of animals sold	Number of animals sold	Number of animals sold
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	4 000		
Amathole	Amahlathi		11 571 186	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	68 740	395 630	
Chris Hani	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	44 143		
	Inxuba Yethemba			2 316
Joe Gqabi	Walter Sisulu			2 047
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	488 070	57 378 291	
Sarah Baartman	Dr Beyers Naude		1 883 451	8 273
	Kouga	118 857		
	Ndlambe	9 227		
	Sundays River Valley		5 323 423	
Eastern Cape		733 037	76 551 982	12 637

Table 5.3 - Details of livestock sold by number, age, type and use, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Cattle: beef							
		Total	Calves	Steers 1 year and over	Heifers 1 to 2 years (breeding)	Heifers 1 to 2 years (production)	Cows over 2 years (breeding)	Cows over 2 years (production)	Bulls
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	4 724	2 520	785	50	500	666	176	25
	Amahlathi	11 875	5 276	1 619	1 456	195	2 251	519	555
	Raymond Mhlaba	5 763	2 254	630	511	52	1 429	732	153
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	18 436	4 351	9 511	123	1 907	971	1 307	263
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	40 985	2 039	895	849	15	1 670	35 478	36
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	6 170	4 523	2	335	209	887	100	111
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	17 626	11 870	1 416	350	246	2 639	642	459
	Inxuba Yethemba	10 260	5 136	256	1 060	108	2 689	882	126
	Sakhisizwe	22 697	19 503	600			1 865	724	4
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	36 016	17 818	220	120		11 333	5 810	713
	Senqu	10 137	6 667	410	276	70	352	2 046	315
	Walter Sisulu	7 154	4 649	288	199	243	944	707	121
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	37 269	404	44	36 721	8	25	45	18
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	5 975	273	21	234	100	128	5 040	178
	Dr Beyers Naude	7 961	3 321	445	120	2 071	722	908	371
	Kou-Kamma	2 187	1 582	253	32	24	249	41	2
	Kouga	3 101	2 109	183	26	63	391	269	56
	Makana	5 326	2 708	419	181	348	597	953	118
	Ndlambe	8 720	4 543	167	486	200	2 341	809	171
	Sundays River Valley	1 940	724	46	299	112	143	242	371
Eastern Cape		264 332	102 281	18 217	43 435	6 479	32 302	57 439	4 176

Table 5.3 - Details of livestock sold by number, age, type and use, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Cattle: dairy						
		Total	Cows over 2 years (breeding)	Bulls	Cows over 2 years (production)	Calves	Heifers 1 to 2 years (breeding)	Heifers 1 to 2 years (production)
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mquma)	798	772	25				
	Amahlathi	2 193	614		480	982	106	10
	Raymond Mhlaba	56			45	11		
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	667	300		367			
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	1 484		6	904	132	320	120
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	63	50			12		
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	295	64	38		3	190	
	Inxuba Yethemba	979		22	159	574		223
Joe Gqabi	Senqu	25		25				
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	513	105	3	246	122	35	
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	3 569	10	2	1 752	1 704	4	96
	Dr Beyers Naude	52		3	15	33		
	Kou-Kamma	3 700	658		1 994	869	178	
	Kouga	9 237	1 595	87	4 073	1 985	484	1 011
	Makana	1 478		35	383		529	529
	Ndlambe	3 023		34	944	1 069	380	594
	Sundays River Valley	898	63	2	610	83	101	36
Eastern Cape		29 037	4 234	287	11 978	7 584	2 330	2 622

Table 5.3 - Details of livestock sold by number, age, type and use, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Goats					
		Total	Fibre (mohair/angora) (breeding)	Fibre (mohair/angora) (production)	Meat (breeding)	Meat (production)	Milk (breeding)
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Amahlathi	359	79	238	21	21	
	Raymond Mhlaba	949	243		428	277	
Chris Hani	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	903			735	167	
	Inxuba Yethemba	4 577	3 731	92	720		31
Joe Gqabi	Senqu	2			2		
	Walter Sisulu	277			277		
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	85		70	15		
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	2 146	972	1 174			
	Dr Beyers Naude	34 400	9 376	18 619	2 561	3 842	
	Makana	6 344	2 757	3 247	110	229	
	Ndlambe	69			46	23	
	Sundays River Valley	168		60		107	
Eastern Cape		50 284	17 161	23 503	4 919	4 669	31

Table 5.3 - Details of livestock sold by number, age, type and use, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Pigs					
		Total	Sows and gilts	Grower and finishing pigs	Boars (production)	Boars (breeding)	Weaner pigs
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Raymond Mhlaba	62 158	810	61 348			
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	285		283	1		
Chris Hani	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	87 206		87 206			
	Inxuba Yethemba	105				10	95
Joe Gqabi	Senqu	2			2		
	Walter Sisulu	63 533		63 533			
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	106 834		106 834			
	Sundays River Valley	2 969	5	405		1	2 557
Eastern Cape		323 095	815	319 612	3	11	2 653

Table 5.4 - Details of game sold by number and type, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Live game						
		Total	Springbok	Impala	Wildebeest	Kudu	Zebra	Other live game
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	30	20	10				
	Amahlathi	104	6	4	10	6		78
	Raymond Mhlaba	425	347			69		9
Chris Hani	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	358	133	34	21	9		160
	Inxuba Yethemba	2 961	1 839	458	83	149	95	333
Joe Gqabi	Walter Sisulu	640	334			18		287
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	21			8	12		
	Dr Beyers Naude	2 218	1 906	114	18	170		8
	Kou-Kamma	20				20		
	Kouga	40		16	1			22
	Makana	931	302	192	54	30	39	311
	Ndlambe	273	5	21	20	13	4	206
	Sundays River Valley	12		6				5
Eastern Cape		8 038	4 894	858	219	502	139	1 423

Table 5.5 - Details of other livestock/poultry sold by number, age, type and use, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Chicken: layers				Chicken: broilers		
		Total	Commercial (including off- layers)	Day-old chicks	Parent stock	Total	Day-old chicks	Commercial
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	4 000	4 000					
Amathole	Amahlathi					11 571 186	2 000	11 569 186
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	68 740	49 840		18 900	395 630	394 063	1 566
Chris Hani	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	44 143	44 143					
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	488 070		488 070		57 378 291	57 378 291	
Sarah Baartman	Dr Beyers Naude					1 883 451		1 883 451
	Kouga	118 857	118 857					
	Ndlambe	9 227	9 227					
	Sundays River Valley					5 323 423		5 323 423
Eastern Cape		733 037	226 067	488 070	18 900	76 551 982	57 774 355	18 777 627

Table 5.5 - Details of other livestock/poultry sold by number, age, type and use, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Ostriches			
		Total	Parent stock	Commercial	Day-old chicks
		Number	Number	Number	Number
Chris Hani	Inxuba Yethemba	2 316	127	2 188	
Joe Gqabi	Walter Sisulu	2 047	7	2 040	
Sarah Baartman	Dr Beyers Naude	8 273		5 335	2 938
Eastern Cape		12 637	135	9 564	2 938

Table 5.6 - Number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018

District/Local Municipality		Cattle		
		Total	Dairy	Beef
		Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	30 232	7 565	22 666
	Amahlathi	58 515	10 669	47 846
	Raymond Mhlaba	20 096	3 645	16 450
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	37 515	9 285	28 229
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	39 867	15 671	24 195
Chris Hani	Emalaheni	17 021	526	16 494
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	72 270	10 128	62 142
	Inxuba Yethemba	50 837	17 187	33 649
	Sakhisizwe	153 092	4 354	148 738
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	169 232	6 835	162 397
	Senqu	31 075	258	30 816
	Walter Sisulu	31 033	507	30 526
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	20 791	17 026	3 765
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	28 256	24 038	4 217
	Dr Beyers Naude	34 641	156	34 485
	Kou-Kamma	26 651	22 628	4 022
	Kouga	101 700	94 012	7 688
	Makana	21 453	7 781	13 672
	Ndlambe	52 485	27 927	24 558
	Sundays River Valley	16 525	10 370	6 155
Eastern Cape		1 013 298	290 578	722 719

Table 5.6 - Number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Sheep		
		Total	Wool	Non-wool
		Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	5 645	5 645	
	Amahlathi	105 923	104 703	1 220
	Raymond Mhlaba	112 402	109 709	2 692
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	11 319	10 885	433
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	2 640	1 336	1 303
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	56 048	55 092	956
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	286 779	261 466	25 313
	Inxuba Yethemba	323 463	282 982	40 480
	Sakhisizwe	202 719	202 469	250
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	40 639	21 444	19 194
	Senqu	235 219	228 055	7 163
	Walter Sisulu	238 236	203 745	34 490
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	13 298	12 053	1 245
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	33 655	26 515	7 140
	Dr Beyers Naude	336 124	296 336	39 788
	Kou-Kamma	11 219	6 550	4 669
	Kouga	13 584	10 665	2 918
	Makana	57 818	50 517	7 300
	Ndlambe	3 064	2 409	655
	Sundays River Valley	6 587	6 210	376
Eastern Cape		2 096 390	1 898 796	197 593

Table 5.6 - Number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Donkeys	Horses	Goats	Pigs
		Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	25			
	Amahlathi	38	48	5 859	
	Raymond Mhlaba		27	21 476	29 178
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	17	2		
Buffalo City	Buffalo City			631	576
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	10	77		
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	50	326	8 123	75 128
	Inxuba Yethemba	9	251	47 908	121
	Sakhisizwe	1 454	248	3 876	
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)		290		
	Senqu	11	289	4 044	2
	Walter Sisulu	8	200	675	13 149
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay		8	2 229	431
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	4	23	22 524	40 125
	Dr Beyers Naude	17	35	269 260	2 094
	Kou-Kamma				30
	Kouga	39	28		243
	Makana	4	22	7 094	
	Ndlambe	11	48	216	
	Sundays River Valley	3	3	23 374	1 803
Eastern Cape		1 706	1 932	417 296	162 884

Table 5.6 - Number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Chicken: layers	Chicken: broilers	Ostriches
		Number	Number	Number
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	10 000		
Amathole	Amahlathi	80	930 896	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	99 680	247 716	
Chris Hani	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	51 754		6
	Inxuba Yethemba			3 046
Joe Gqabi	Walter Sisulu	50		935
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	870 442	5 367 646	
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	10	30	
	Dr Beyers Naude		263 683	5 601
	Kouga	176 545	60	
	Ndlambe	77 090		
	Sundays River Valley	50	760 489	
Eastern Cape		1 285 702	7 570 522	9 589

Table 5.7 - Details of number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018

District/Local Municipality		Cattle: beef							
		Total	Calves	Steers 1 year and over	Heifers 1 to 2 years (breeding)	Heifers 1 to 2 years (production)	Cows over 2 years (breeding)	Cows over 2 years (production)	Bulls
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mquma)	22 666	6 979	2 317	1 208	1 104	9 852	911	293
	Amahlathi	47 846	12 443	6 149	6 429	1 416	14 643	5 079	1 685
	Raymond Mhlaba	16 450	4 665	325	2 492	850	6 562	1 058	496
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	28 229	5 978	7 394	2 977	1 302	8 907	944	725
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	24 195	4 888	5 789	3 516	198	7 307	2 224	270
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	16 494	5 647	219	1 903	1 177	6 864	270	410
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	62 142	19 438	1 650	7 185	2 066	24 705	5 504	1 590
	Inxuba Yethemba	33 649	8 472	192	3 162	867	13 679	6 390	884
	Sakhisizwe	148 738	42 552	1 212	31 477	1 482	40 543	28 582	2 887
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	162 397	36 219	6 243	19 701	8 913	72 819	13 911	4 588
	Senqu	30 816	7 901	632	2 941	1 396	12 575	4 545	823
	Walter Sisulu	30 526	7 607	1 005	2 458	2 537	8 922	7 082	911
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	3 765	1 886	155	313	347	797	213	51
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	4 217	1 007	56	210	196	1 920	647	178
	Dr Beyers Naude	34 485	13 257	432	6 327	4 155	7 212	2 565	534
	Kou-Kamma	4 022	2 585	116	221	78	546	431	42
	Kouga	7 688	2 956	200	926	487	1 546	1 365	204
	Makana	13 672	3 093	693	1 434	255	4 607	3 171	415
	Ndlambe	24 558	8 405	178	2 508	774	8 409	3 580	701
	Sundays River Valley	6 155	1 563	55	1 388	326	776	970	1 073
Eastern Cape		722 719	197 552	35 023	98 785	29 938	253 200	89 451	18 767

Table 5.7 - Details of number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Cattle: dairy						
		Total	Calves	Heifers 1 to 2 years (production)	Cows over 2 years (breeding)	Cows over 2 years (production)	Bulls	Heifers 1 to 2 years (breeding)
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mquma)	7 565	2 800	1 562	2 575	524	103	
	Amahlathi	10 669	2 301	689	3 545	3 038	2	1 091
	Raymond Mhlaba	3 645	1 118	604	172	1 393	30	328
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	9 285	1 650	924	5 522		5	1 183
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	15 671	2 192	1 499	964	8 625	71	2 317
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	526	133	100	158		7	126
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	10 128	4 618	1 532	862	2 462	54	597
	Inxuba Yethemba	17 187	1 267	3 131	1 036	11 236	152	363
	Sakhisizwe	4 354	1 870	605	775	484	133	484
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	6 835	1 376	52	2 626	1 422		1 329
	Senqu	258	43			172	43	
	Walter Sisulu	507	163	67		266	8	1
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	17 026	3 197	4 939	1 192	6 835	50	809
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	24 038	2 876	3 497	4 879	10 677	36	2 071
	Dr Beyers Naude	156	26	7	13	82	18	7
	Kou-Kamma	22 628	5 009	758	4 566	8 580	154	3 558
	Kouga	94 012	17 350	9 775	16 039	42 013	1 030	7 803
	Makana	7 781	1 359	1 444	253	3 195	84	1 444
	Ndlambe	27 927	3 838	2 944	3 539	13 504	203	3 895
	Sundays River Valley	10 370	1 129	2 345	405	5 610	33	845
Eastern Cape		290 578	54 325	36 483	49 130	120 127	2 224	28 286

Table 5.7 - Details of number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Goats						
		Total	Fibre (mohair/angora) (breeding)	Fibre (mohair/angora) (production)	Meat (breeding)	Meat (production)	Milk (breeding)	Milk (production)
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Amahlathi	5 859	1 839	2 208	945	865		
	Raymond Mhlaba	21 476	11 648	6 952	2 025	810	40	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	631			106	525		
Chris Hanani	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	8 123	5 366	940	1 047	768		
	Inxuba Yethemba	47 908	24 290	19 905	2 268	1 237	207	
	Sakhisizwe	3 876			3 876			
Joe Gqabi	Senqu	4 044	1 294	2 692	28	30		
	Walter Sisulu	675			675			
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	2 229	1 410	755	64			
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	22 524	11 678	9 516	1 305			25
	Dr Beyers Naude	269 260	75 394	178 193	6 262	8 336	1 043	30
	Makana	7 094	3 282	2 969	697	145		
	Ndlambe	216			163	53		
	Sundays River Valley	23 374	8 867	8 994		5 513		
Eastern Cape		417 296	145 072	233 127	19 465	18 286	1 290	55

Table 5.7 - Details of number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Pigs						
		Total	Boars (breeding)	Sows and gilts	Nursing pigs	Weaner pigs	Grower and finishing pigs	Boars (production)
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Raymond Mhlaba	29 178	9	2 315	5 093	7 871	13 890	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	576	2	22	31	123	396	
Chris Hanani	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	75 128	32	13 051	22 520	19 856	19 666	
	Inxuba Yethemba	121	18	8		95		
Joe Gqabi	Senqu	2						2
	Walter Sisulu	13 149					13 134	15
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	431	9	129	284	8		
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	40 125				11 769	28 355	
	Dr Beyers Naude	2 094		160		1 215	715	4
	Kou-Kamma	30		30				
	Kouga	243	4	34	205			
	Sundays River Valley	1 803	157	1		1 391	253	
Eastern Cape		162 884	233	15 752	28 134	42 331	76 412	21

Table 5.7 - Details of number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Live game						
		Total	Springbok	Impala	Wildebeest	Kudu	Zebra	Other live game
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	17 455	750	4 805	3 898	350	2 696	4 954
	Amahlathi	1 871	146	614	95	255	58	701
	Raymond Mhlaba	4 869	2 530	1 196	185	480	162	314
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	129	30	40	15	40	4	
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	176	100					75
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	2 499	689	282	278	60	151	1 037
	Inxuba Yethemba	17 082	5 543	1 154	715	2 526	393	6 749
Joe Gqabi	Walter Sisulu	6 039	2 234	615	494	171	131	2 392
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	750	47	257	5	189		250
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	619	133	210	21	227	7	20
	Dr Beyers Naude	16 517	11 374	798	476	2 993	2	873
	Kou-Kamma	98	32	24		41		
	Kouga	1 462	66	253	161	286	35	660
	Makana	11 880	1 920	4 388	902	1 380	527	2 760
	Ndlambe	1 689	20	495	139	238	125	670
	Sundays River Valley	601		282	79	20	19	201
Eastern Cape		83 743	25 618	15 418	7 469	9 260	4 314	21 661

Table 5.7 - Details of number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Chicken: layers				Chicken: broilers			
		Total	Commercial (including off-layers)	Day-old chicks	Parent stock	Total	Day-old chicks	Commercial	Parent stock
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	10 000	10 000						
Amathole	Amahlathi	80			80				
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	99 680	73 280		26 400				
Chris Hani	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	51 754	51 754						
Joe Gqabi	Walter Sisulu	50			50				
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	870 442	252 303	618 114	25	5 367 646	5 367 646		
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	10			10	30	10	20	
	Dr Beyers Naude					263 683		263 683	
	Kouga	176 545	176 545			60		60	
	Ndlambe	77 090	77 090						
	Sundays River Valley	50			50	760 489		760 489	
Eastern Cape		1 285 702	640 972	618 114	26 615	7 570 522	5 615 806	1 954 695	

Table 5.7 - Details of number of livestock on farm as at 30 September 2018 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Ostriches			
		Total	Parent stock	Day-old chicks	Commercial
		Number	Number	Number	Number
Chris Hani	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	6	6		
	Inxuba Yethemba	3 046	894	250	1 901
Joe Gqabi	Walter Sisulu	935	152	783	
Sarah Baartman	Dr Beyers Naude	5 601	900	1 806	2 895
Eastern Cape		9 589	1 952	2 839	4 796

Table 5.8 - Livestock, poultry and game products sold, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Milk and cream	Wool	Poultry eggs	Mohair
		Litres	Kilograms	Dozens	Kilograms
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	6 534 425	7 803		
	Amahlathi	11 162 441	134 327	2 882 955	4 409
	Raymond Mhlaba	6 998 618	232 906		23 270
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	25 921 340	60 907	248 000	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	41 019 684		2 914 095	
Chris Hani	Emalahleni		156 082		
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	28 905 820	658 518	2 071 189	16 021
	Inxuba Yethemba	32 957 916	807 093		89 046
	Sakhisizwe	351 763	5 851		
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	2 989 821	48 230		
	Senqu		366 896		
	Walter Sisulu	408 599	207 800		
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	48 294 686	4 466	3 620 410	2 357
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	70 538 909	68 682		58 146
	Dr Beyers Naude		446 558		412 896
	Kou-Kamma	71 085 360	35 927		
	Kouga	286 504 514	15 583	5 165 217	
	Makana	24 507 393	113 658		14 555
	Ndlambe	62 363 598	6 860	1 761 789	
	Sundays River Valley	17 915 799	34 367		28 406
Eastern Cape		738 460 690	3 412 520	18 663 656	649 111

Table 5.9 - Details of livestock, poultry and game products sold, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Meat						
		Beef	Mutton/lamb	Chicken	Goat	Pork	Offal	Ostrich
		Kilograms	Kilograms	Kilograms	Kilograms	Kilograms	Kilograms	Kilograms
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	102 500						
	Amahlathi	1 603 026	468 194	19 540 635	1 045			
	Raymond Mhlaba	1 000 521	137 603		23 333			
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	433 487	2 530					
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	174 776						
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	6 344 046	369 320					
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	5 787 739	1 099 077		3 382	6 390 348	1 000	
	Inxuba Yethemba	2 169 897	1 033 569		60 000			42 528
	Sakhisizwe	19 091	750					
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	2 709 939						
	Senqu	784 459	1 631 662					
	Walter Sisulu	622 994	319 000		339 929	4 237 215		143 317
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	339 373	13 712	13 654 389	2 900			
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	59 242	54 343			9 096 894		
	Dr Beyers Naude	501 217	1 067 751	4 940 943	433 548			
	Kou-Kamma	146 561	219 153	129				
	Kouga	295 832	91 654			22 600	5 999	
	Makana	86 097	105 834		3 309			
	Ndlambe	406 746	3 032					
	Sundays River Valley	169 957	30 659	290 151	11 298	136 536		
Eastern Cape		23 757 510	6 647 849	38 426 250	878 746	19 883 596	6 999	185 845

Table 5.9 - Details of livestock, poultry and game products sold, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Meat				
		Beef	Mutton/lamb	Chicken	Goat	Pork
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	3 883				
	Amahlathi	51 323	15 299	499 740	31	
	Raymond Mhlaba	32 796	6 356		700	
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	9 514	152			
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	5 901	34			
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	160 809	11 859			
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	168 117	42 126		156	165 983
	Inxuba Yethemba	71 240	55 253		1 800	
	Sakhisizwe	630	30			
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	67 519				
	Senqu	28 560	85 465			
	Walter Sisulu	19 323	23 545		10 198	119 134
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	13 211	705	300 970	162	
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	1 918	2 460			208 987
	Dr Beyers Naude	13 435	42 838	143 796	13 606	
	Kou-Kamma	4 926	13 185	2		
	Kouga	9 558	5 145			702
	Makana	2 421	3 316		83	
	Ndlambe	12 122	107			
	Sundays River Valley	5 157	1 411	6 238	434	4 098
Eastern Cape		682 363	309 286	950 746	27 170	498 904

Table 5.9 - Details of livestock, poultry and game products sold, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Meat			
		Game/venison	Offal	Ostrich	Other meat
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Amathole	Amahlathi	3			
	Raymond Mhlaba	2 938			
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	5			
Chris Hani	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	76	5		
	Inxuba Yethemba			1 276	
	Sakhisizwe	48 457			1 818
Joe Gqabi	Walter Sisulu	909		4 300	83 163
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	366			
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	586			
	Dr Beyers Naude	1 257			2 019
	Kouga		24		172
	Makana	751			
	Ndlambe	646			
	Sundays River Valley	253			
Eastern Cape		56 247	29	5 576	87 172

Table 5.9 - Details of livestock, poultry and game products sold, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Details of animal product		
		Chicken: table/normal eggs	Chicken: hatching/fertilised eggs	Honey
		Dozen	Dozen	Kilogram
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	248 000		
Amathole	Amahlathi	2 882 955		
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	2 563 240	350 855	
Chris Hani	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	2 071 189		30
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	3 620 410		
Sarah Baartman	Kouga	5 165 217		
	Ndlambe	1 761 789		
Eastern Cape		18 312 801	350 855	30

Table 5.9 - Details of livestock, poultry and game products sold, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Details of animal product				
		Chicken: table/normal eggs	Chicken: hatching/fertilised eggs	Honey	Organic fertiliser (e.g. compost, animal manure)	Other
		R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000	R'000
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	2 978				
Amathole	Amahlathi	32 857				
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	40 752	20 350			
Chris Hani	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	32 703		2	95	
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	54 306				7 020
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route				553	
	Kouga	67 004				
	Ndlambe	32 796				
Eastern Cape		263 396	20 350	2	648	7 020

Table 6.1 - Number of farms by type of farming practice used for crop production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Farming practice		
		Irrigation	Dry land/rain-fed	Both irrigation and dry land/rain-fed
		Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	23	1	
	Amahlathi	20	19	39
	Raymond Mhlaba	72		22
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele		19	10
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	97	14	16
Chris Hani	Emalaheni		1	54
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	68	1	47
	Inxuba Yethemba	126	1	9
	Sakhisizwe		26	3
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)		6	46
	Senqu	1	35	36
	Walter Sisulu	62	54	20
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	67	2	26
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	83		3
	Dr Beyers Naude	72	3	73
	Kou-Kamma	64		21
	Kouga	152	3	26
	Makana		20	22
	Ndlambe	2	30	12
	Sundays River Valley	141		9
Eastern Cape		1 055	238	499

Table 6.2 - Number of farms by source of water used for crop production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		River	Dam	Water boards/ schemes	Rainwater harvesting	Ground water/ borehole	Both surface and ground water	Municipal water supply	Treated waste water	Other (headwaters, wetlands)
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	3	2	1	1					
	Amahlathi	24	14	2	3	1	2			1
	Raymond Mhlaba	26	14	4		8	1			
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	2	11		2	9				
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	5	22		4	5	1	2	1	1
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	3	5		1	1	1			
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	7	16	8	1	13	5			1
	Inxuba Yethemba	8	9	28	4	13	3			
	Sakhisizwe	3	3		1	1		1		2
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	6	5	1	4	1				
	Senqu	7	7		4	2	3			
	Walter Sisulu	9	8	2	5	8	2			
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	2	6		4	6	1	4	2	
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	2	1	5	1	2				
	Dr Beyers Naude	4	7		3	11	4	1		
	Kou-Kamma	15	30	16	2	10	3			1
	Kouga	11	21	38	6	16	6	5	2	
	Makana	3	2							
	Ndlambe	2	5		4	7	1	2		1
	Sundays River Valley	12	8	49	1	3				1
Eastern Cape		154	196	154	51	117	33	15	5	8

Table 6.3 - Number of farms by type of irrigation system used for crop production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Sprinkler	Micro-irrigation	Drip	Dragline, quick-coupling lines	Pivots	Flood irrigation	Canals	Other
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mquma)	1	1	2	1				
	Amahlathi	13	1	3	14	4	1		1
	Raymond Mhlaba	9	13	8	5	3	2	1	1
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele					10			
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	6	3	11	2	1			
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	4			3	2	1	1	
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	16	1	2	13	12	2		1
	Inxuba Yethemba	16	1	4	9	29	17	4	
	Sakhisizwe	1			2	3			
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	2			3	3			
	Senqu	6				1			
	Walter Sisulu	6	1		5	12	1		
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	7	3	5		2	1		
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	6		1	1	4	2		
	Dr Beyers Naude	8		5	6	4	3	1	
	Kou-Kamma	11	29	18	3	4			
	Kouga	16	29	43	5	27	1		
	Makana	2	1	2		2			
	Ndlambe	2		4	1	1			
	Sundays River Valley	16	40	34	4	6		4	
Eastern Cape		148	123	142	77	130	31	11	3

Table 6.4 - Number of farms by type of water use authorisation, 2017

District/Local Municipality		General authorisation	Existing permit	Water use licence	Other	None
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	6	1	6	1	5
	Amahlathi	33	8	21	4	17
	Raymond Mhlaba	8	4	21	2	13
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	1	1	13		5
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	28	1	18	3	33
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	5	1	7	1	1
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	41	8	35	2	20
	Inxuba Yethemba	14	20	47	3	22
	Sakhisizwe	3	1	3		6
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	4	1	6		8
	Senqu	10	2	11	1	10
	Walter Sisulu	23	2	24		19
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	11	3	8	6	16
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	18	6	9	1	15
	Dr Beyers Naude	63	13	33	1	35
	Kou-Kamma	11	12	39	1	6
	Kouga	21	24	63	10	21
	Makana	16		8	4	14
	Ndlambe	27	1	7	5	26
	Sundays River Valley	20	18	38	6	9
Eastern Cape		363	127	417	51	301

Table 6.5 - Number of farms by ownership type of water use authorisation, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Own	Lease/Rent	None
		Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	12	3	3
	Amahlathi	68	2	13
	Raymond Mhlaba	37	2	7
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	17		3
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	58	6	14
Chris Hani	Emalaheni	11	1	1
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	92	3	7
	Inxuba Yethemba	72	10	18
	Sakhisizwe	6	1	5
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	14	1	4
	Senqu	24		11
	Walter Sisulu	50	1	18
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	32	4	9
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	32	5	10
	Dr Beyers Naude	112	4	22
	Kou-Kamma	53	4	5
	Kouga	93	27	16
	Makana	28	3	9
	Ndlambe	45	2	20
	Sundays River Valley	73	7	7
Eastern Cape		929	86	202

Table 6.6 - Number of farms by type of fertiliser (group) used for crop production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Nitrogen	Phosphate	Potassium	Agricultural lime	Fertiliser mixtures (NPK)	Organic fertiliser (manure and compost)	Other fertilisers	None
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	10	5	3	3	7	7		4
	Amahlathi	38	40	28	26	38	30		27
	Raymond Mhlaba	30	24	26	17	19	12	3	14
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	17	13	11	12	10	4		3
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	37	27	28	17	32	23	5	27
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	10	10	6	4	5	7		2
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	33	34	19	17	18	26	1	49
	Inxuba Yethemba	38	29	23	17	27	24	2	45
	Sakhisizwe	7	6	5	5	6	1		3
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	12	10	11	10	9	6	1	6
	Senqu	9	7	5	3	14	5		17
	Walter Sisulu	23	21	15	15	23	12	1	36
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	17	16	13	11	17	21	2	16
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	14	10	7	3	7	10		24
	Dr Beyers Naude	12	17	7	7	7	14	1	108
	Kou-Kamma	50	44	47	42	38	37		8
	Kouga	94	86	90	70	79	69	5	30
	Makana	12	10	5	8	7	5	2	24
	Ndlambe	31	24	21	18	21	20	2	29
	Sundays River Valley	57	43	47	32	36	34	2	20
Eastern Cape		551	476	417	337	420	367	27	492

Table 6.7 - Number of farms by type of agricultural chemical used, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Pesticides (insecticides)	Herbicides (weed killers)	Fungicides	Rodenticides	Other agricultural chemicals	None
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	6	7	4	3	1	6
	Amahlathi	23	44	10	11	1	33
	Raymond Mhlaba	26	34	16	6	1	11
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	13	14	12	8		6
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	31	32	21	9	9	23
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	5	8	4	3		5
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	15	22	8	18	1	59
	Inxuba Yethemba	36	37	25	9		45
	Sakhisizwe	6	7	6	5		4
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	13	10	10	5		4
	Senqu	4	10	1	4		22
	Walter Sisulu	24	28	8	4	1	33
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	18	22	11	5	2	16
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	12	10		1	1	21
	Dr Beyers Naude	17	23	6	2	3	105
	Kou-Kamma	47	46	36	13	2	8
	Kouga	89	95	71	37	4	31
	Makana	10	20	4	3	4	13
	Ndlambe	25	32	6	7	6	21
	Sundays River Valley	67	66	53	9	4	15
Eastern Cape		487	567	312	162	40	481

Table 6.8 - Type and number of machinery used for farming operation, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Tractors	Milking and dairy machines	Mechanical appliances for chemical application	Harvesters	Presses and crushes and similar machinery
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mquma)	85	5	24		
	Amahlathi	218	17	49	15	6
	Raymond Mhlaba	286	1	102	13	3
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	126	5	19	14	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	264	62	46	48	1
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	77	1	8	8	
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	351	6	21	19	7
	Inxuba Yethemba	475	14	96	53	13
	Sakhisizwe	258		6	49	38
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	256	64	59	82	
	Senqu	259	5	19	15	2
	Walter Sisulu	186	1	23	20	3
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	137	24	29	3	
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	89	9	8	7	
	Dr Beyers Naude	471	1	22	22	13
	Kou-Kamma	827	135	283	23	1
	Kouga	1 066	306	180	146	1
	Makana	154	145	21	3	
	Ndlambe	348	36	27	26	
	Sundays River Valley	1 115	33	410	51	7
Eastern Cape		7 058	879	1 459	628	100

Table 6.9 - Type and capacity of machinery used for farming operation, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Dryers for agricultural products	Grain storage facility	Poultry-keeping machinery	Poultry incubators and brooders	Other machinery and equipment for farming purposes
		Number	Metric tons	Number	Dozens	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)					30
	Amahlathi	2	166	151 850		69
	Raymond Mhlaba		34		1	112
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	1	5 304			21
Buffalo City	Buffalo City		466	83 000		43
Chris Hani	Emalaheni		1 349			
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	1	25	33 307		45
	Inxuba Yethemba	4	16 579			84
	Sakhisizwe	2	6 000			82
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	3	23 800			73
	Senqu		130			54
	Walter Sisulu		4 094			115
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay					27
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route		1			25
	Dr Beyers Naude	3	68			63
	Kou-Kamma	1	650			72
	Kouga	8	24 286	220 000		162
	Makana					58
	Ndlambe		118	90 000		21
	Sundays River Valley	12		681 304		69
Eastern Cape		39	83 073	1 259 462	1	1 235

Table 6.10 - Number of farms by type of livestock system used for livestock production, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Livestock system			
		Grazing system	Mixed system (mixed farming)	Industrial system	None
		Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	14	2		1
	Amahlathi	61	6		4
	Raymond Mhlaba	27	5		4
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	13	5		
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	51	6		6
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	8	2		2
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	71	12	2	8
	Inxuba Yethemba	67	19		5
	Sakhisizwe	6	1		1
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	10	4		1
	Senqu	16	11		1
	Walter Sisulu	38	24		2
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	19	8		8
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	16	11	1	7
	Dr Beyers Naude	92	23		11
	Kou-Kamma	21	6		3
	Kouga	49	11	1	6
	Makana	24	5		4
	Ndlambe	51	5		6
	Sundays River Valley	22	3	1	4
Eastern Cape		676	169	5	84

Table 6.11 - Number of farms that experienced losses by type of loss incurred, 2017

District/Local Municipality		Crime	Pests and diseases	Natural disasters	Fire
		Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mquma)	19	7	14	
	Amahlathi	106	46	99	13
	Raymond Mhlaba	53	28	74	2
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	21	11	29	
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	74	38	82	9
Chris Hani	Emalaheni	24	12	25	5
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	95	52	139	19
	Inxuba Yethemba	87	51	121	9
	Sakhisizwe	16	6	22	3
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	20	7	26	1
	Senqu	39	18	50	3
	Walter Sisulu	56	36	96	11
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	35	15	42	3
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	24	16	29	1
	Dr Beyers Naude	84	70	149	7
	Kou-Kamma	54	14	90	6
	Kouga	134	28	119	8
	Makana	46	19	37	5
	Ndlambe	63	30	49	3
	Sundays River Valley	103	18	51	1
Eastern Cape		1 153	522	1 343	109

Table 6.11 - Number of farms that experienced losses by type of loss incurred, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Details of losses due to crime					Details of losses due to pests and diseases	
		Stock theft	Theft of farming/forestry/fisheries produce	Theft of input supplies (e.g. diesel, fertilisers and other seeds)	Violent crime	Other crime	Vermin and predators	Other pests and diseases
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mnquma)	9	4	3	2	1	7	
	Amahlathi	58	22	20	4	2	39	7
	Raymond Mhlaba	22	12	10	4	5	23	5
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	12	3	5		1	10	1
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	30	21	18	3	2	31	7
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	10	5	8		1	11	1
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	51	12	23	4	5	49	3
	Inxuba Yethemba	38	16	24	4	5	48	3
	Sakhisizwe	7	4	3	1	1	6	
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	9	5	3	3		5	2
	Senqu	24	6	5	2	2	18	
	Walter Sisulu	35	9	8	2	2	35	1
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	10	7	9	3	6	11	4
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	12	6	3		3	13	3
	Dr Beyers Naude	62	8	8	4	2	67	3
	Kou-Kamma	12	20	13	1	8	12	2
	Kouga	26	50	35	7	16	26	2
	Makana	22	7	10	3	4	19	
	Ndlambe	30	13	12	4	4	26	4
	Sundays River Valley	22	36	20	14	11	14	4
Eastern Cape		501	266	240	65	81	470	52

Table 6.11 - Number of farms that experienced losses by type of loss incurred, 2017 (continued)

District/Local Municipality		Details of losses due to natural disasters				
		Hail	Drought	Frost	Floods	Other natural disasters
		Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Amathole	Great Kei (incl. Mquma)	2	11	1		
	Amahlathi	13	57	21	6	2
	Raymond Mhlaba	16	33	20	3	2
Alfred Nzo	Matatiele	7	11	7	3	1
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	10	47	11	4	10
Chris Hani	Emalahleni	5	9	9	2	
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	21	63	40	12	3
	Inxuba Yethemba	22	55	32	8	4
	Sakhisizwe	6	7	7	2	
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	9	10	5	2	
	Senqu	7	22	15	5	1
	Walter Sisulu	17	48	18	9	4
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	5	21	9	4	3
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	4	19	5	1	
	Dr Beyers Naude	18	104	17	7	3
	Kou-Kamma	28	41	16	4	1
	Kouga	12	87	11	5	4
	Makana	2	28	5	2	
	Ndlambe	3	39	5	2	
	Sundays River Valley	2	35	8	2	4
Eastern Cape		209	747	262	83	42

Table 6.11 - Number of farms that experienced losses by type of loss incurred, 2017 (concluded)

District/Local Municipality		Details of losses due to fire	
		Farming units	Hectares affected by fire
		Number	Number
Amathole	Amahlathi	13	6 207
	Raymond Mhlaba	2	200
Buffalo City	Buffalo City	9	336
Chris Hani	Emalaheni	5	4 150
	Enoch Mgijima (incl. Intsika Yethu)	19	9 900
	Inxuba Yethemba	9	11 300
	Sakhisizwe	3	740
Joe Gqabi	Elundini (incl. O.R. Tambo)	1	100
	Senqu	3	2 200
	Walter Sisulu	11	3 670
Nelson Mandela Bay	Nelson Mandela Bay	3	428
Sarah Baartman	Blue Crane Route	1	200
	Dr Beyers Naude	7	4 641
	Kou-Kamma	6	1 415
	Kouga	8	2 461
	Makana	5	4 060
	Ndlambe	3	140
	Sundays River Valley	1	400
Eastern Cape		109	52 548

Explanatory notes**Background**

The results presented in this publication have been derived from the Census of Commercial Agriculture (CoCA), 2017 – Eastern Cape. This publication summarises data on the size, structure and nature of the commercial agriculture industry.

The frame was drawn from Stats SA's business register. The business register is mainly based on the value added tax (VAT) database of the South African Revenue Service (SARS).

The last CoCA was conducted for the year 2007 (Report No. 11-02-03 (2007)).

Value added tax (VAT)

All figures exclude value added tax (VAT).

Reference period

The information was collected from enterprises for their financial year which ended on any date between 01 March 2018 and 28 February 2019.

Statistical unit

The statistical unit is an enterprise. An enterprise is a legal unit (or a combination of legal units) that includes and directly controls all functions necessary to carry out its production activities.

Collection unit

The collection unit is a farming unit. A farming unit consists of one or more farms, holdings or pieces of land, whether adjacent or not, operated as a single unit and situated within the same local municipality. Thus, an enterprise can have one or more farming units.

Classification

The 1993 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC), Fifth Edition, Report No. 09-09-02, was used to classify the statistical units in this census. The SIC is based on the third revision of the 1990 International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC), with suitable adaptations for local conditions. Farming sectors included were classified to the five-digit (subgroup) level for the detailed results.

Size groups

The enterprises are divided into four size groups according to the value of turnover recorded for them on the Stats SA business register. Table J presents the cut-off points for size groups.

Table J - Income size groups for the Census of Commercial Agriculture, 2017

Size group	Income (annual)
Large enterprises	Income > R22 500 000
Medium enterprises	R13 500 000 < Income <= R22 500 000
Small enterprises	R2 250 000 < Income <= R13 500 000
Micro enterprises (one million and above)	R1 000 000 <= Income <= R2 250 000
Micro enterprises (below one million)	Income < R1 000 000

Survey methodology and design

Initially, telephones were used to contact enterprises and update their information on the frame in terms of specific agriculture activity and location. Enterprises were given an option of either self-enumeration or a visit by a Stats SA official. CAPI (Computer Assisted Personal Interview), on both tablet and desktop, was used to conduct the interview and/or capture the data.

Collection rate

Collection rate = ((collected enterprises + finalised investigations) / sample size) * 100. The collection rate was 76,9%.

Turnover collection rate	Turnover collection rate = $((\text{collected enterprises BR turnover} + \text{finalised investigations BR turnover}) / \text{population BR turnover}) * 100$. The turnover collection rate was 88,9%.
Revisions to 2007 results	Revisions were made to previous results due to new information obtained after publication.
Non-sampling errors	Inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by enterprises and errors made in the collection and processing of the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling errors. Every effort is made to minimise non-sampling errors by updating the frame, careful design of questionnaires, testing them in pilot studies, editing reported data and implementing efficient operating procedures. Non-sampling errors occur in both sample surveys and censuses
Unpublished data	Where possible, Stats SA makes available unpublished statistics on request.
Symbols and abbreviations	DTI: Department of Trade and Industry GDP: Gross domestic product ISIC: International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities IT: Income tax SARS: South African Revenue Service SIC: Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities SNA: System of National Accounts Stats SA: Statistics South Africa VAT: Value added tax -: Nil or less than half the final digit shown ^: Too small to publish ..: Data not available
Rounding-off of figures	The figures in the tables have, where necessary, been rounded off to the nearest final digit shown. There may therefore be slight discrepancies between the sums of the constituent items and the totals shown.

Glossary

Dry land	Main source of water was rain.
Employees	People employed by the business or organisation who received payment (salaries, wages, commission, piece rates or payments in kind) for the last pay period ended on or before 30 June 2018.
Enterprise	A legal entity or a combination of legal units that includes and directly controls all functions necessary to carry out its production activities.
Exports	Outward flow of goods and services leaving the economic territory of a country to the outside world.
Farmer	A farmer is the individual, partnership, close corporation, company, or other enterprise that operates a farming unit for their own account; or the manager, foreman or other person to whom the control of the farming unit was entrusted.
Farm operator/ manager	This is the person who exercises management control over the agricultural holding operation and takes major decisions regarding the use of resources.
Farming unit	A farming unit consists of one or more farms, holdings or pieces of land, whether adjacent or not, operated as a single unit and situated within the same local municipality.
Field crops	Includes grains, oil seeds, legumes, fodder crops and other field crops (e.g. cotton, sugarcane and tobacco).
Fodder crops	Includes grass, lucerne and maize for silage.
Game	Includes elephant, buffalo, rhino, springbok, impala, wildebeest, kudu, zebra, lion, leopard and cheetah.
Grains	Includes maize (white & yellow), wheat, sorghum, barley, oats and rye.
Gross farming income	Includes income earned from agricultural products sold, but excludes other income generated outside farming.
Imports	Inward flow of goods and services entering the economic territory of a country from the outside world.
Legumes	Includes beans and peas.
Livestock	Includes cattle (beef and dairy breeds), sheep (wool and non-wool breeds), pigs, goats (meat, milk and mohair breeds), horses and poultry (chickens, turkeys, ducks, ostriches and geese) etc.
Livestock products	Includes eggs, honey, meat, milk, hides and skins.
Oil seeds	Includes sunflower, groundnuts, canola and soya beans.