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STATISTICAL RELEASE

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Quarterly Financial Statistics of Selected Municipalities

June 2023

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Key findings

Table A - Purchases and sales of water and electricity

| | Quarter ended | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|--|--|
| Item | Jun-22 | Sep-22 | Dec-22 | Mar-23 | Jun-23 | | |
| | | Y | ear-on-year % chang | e | | | |
| Purchases of water | -5,0 | 9,7 | 3,3 | 14,4 | 25,2 | | |
| Sales of water | -4,3 | 9,0 | 12,9 | 5,6 | 15,3 | | |
| Purchases of electricity | 6,5 | -0,1 | -5,6 | -7,5 | 5,1 | | |
| Sales of electricity | 12,7 | 6,7 | 1,7 | 1,3 | 0,1 | | |

Table A shows annual growth rates in the purchases and sales of water and electricity. Purchases of water increased by 25,2% from the quarter ended June 2022 to the quarter ended June 2023 while sales of water increased by 15,3%. Purchases of electricity increased by 5,1% while sales of electricity increased by 0,1% over the same period.

Figure 1 - Purchases and sales of water and electricity

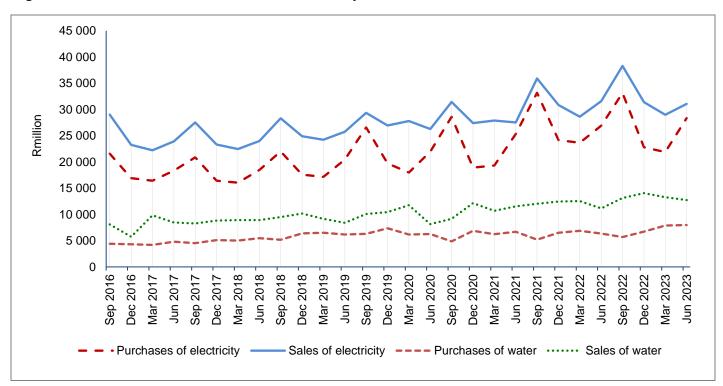




Table 1 – Combined consolidated statement of financial performance of municipalities: Expenditure

| Expenditure | June 2022* | September 2022* | December 2022* | March 2023* | June 2023 | Quarter- on- quarter difference between Mar. 2023 and Jun. 2023 | Year-on- year difference between Jun. 2022 and Jun. 2023 |
|---|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--|--|
| Employee valeted easts | 20.242 | 20.070 | 24 007 | | 20.020 | 1 055 | 1 616 |
| Employee-related costs Remuneration of councillors | 29 212 872 | 28 979 | 31 827 | 29 173 | 30 828 | 1 655 19 | 1 616 6 |
| | | 857 | 878 | 859 | 878 | | |
| Finance costs Loss on disposal of assets | 4 031 495 | 1 761 414 | 2 575 1 444 | 2 703 940 | 4 469 776 | 1 766 -164 | 438 281 |
| <u>'</u> | 13 345 | 4 175 | 4 387 | 6 172 | 6 492 | 320 | -6 853 |
| Debt impairment | 13 343 | 4 175 | 4 307 | 0172 | 0 492 | 320 | -0 003 |
| Contracted services: | 4.000 | 4.070 | 4 444 | 4.040 | 0.440 | 004 | 075 |
| Consultants and professional services | 1 838 | 1 073 | 1 441 | 1 249 | 2 113 | 864 | 275 |
| Contractors | 5 153 | 4 381 | 6 013 | 6 009 | 9 765 | 3 756 | 4 612 |
| Outsourced services | 4 175 | 3 159 | 4 680 | 4 344 | 5 810 | 1 466 | 1 635 |
| Operating leases: | | | | | | | |
| Buildings and infrastructure | 305 | 307 | 323 | 740 | 284 | -456 | -21 |
| Computer, furniture and office equipment | 36 | 70 | 88 | 48 | 81 | 33 | 45 |
| Transport assets, machinery and equipment | 151 | 430 | 556 | 533 | 911 | 378 | 760 |
| Other operating leases | 307 | 68 | 117 | 76 | 134 | 58 | -173 |
| Inventory consumed | 2 600 | 1 762 | 2 132 | 2 130 | 2 719 | 589 | 119 |
| Depreciation, amortisation and impairment | 8 980 | 6 034 | 7 539 | 7 141 | 8 795 | 1 654 | -185 |
| Bulk purchases: | | | | | | | |
| Purchases of water | 6 370 | 5 685 | 6 708 | 7 879 | 7 978 | 99 | 1 608 |
| Purchases of electricity | 26 979 | 33 126 | 22 809 | 21 870 | 28 355 | 6 485 | 1 376 |
| Other bulk purchases | 109 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 | -106 |
| Transfers and subsidies paid to: | | | | | | | |
| Other local government institutions | 123 | 75 | 128 | 142 | 143 | 1 | 20 |
| Tertiary institutions of higher learning | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| Households or individuals | 206 | 88 | 177 | 213 | 201 | -12 | -5 |
| Non-profit institutions | 98 | 27 | 29 | 39 | 32 | -7 | -66 |
| Other transfers and subsidies | 1 059 | 334 | 438 | 470 | 532 | 62 | -527 |
| Operational costs: | | | | | | | |
| Advertising, publicity and marketing | 207 | 102 | 127 | 128 | 197 | 69 | -10 |
| Bank charges, facility and card fees | 183 | 134 | 152 | 129 | 132 | 3 | -51 |
| Communication | 313 | 161 | 228 | 223 | 308 | 85 | -5 |
| Courier and delivery services | 42 | 16 | 20 | 26 | 47 | 21 | 5 |
| Entertainment costs | 6 | 10 | 18 | 21 | 36 | 15 | 30 |
| External audit fees | 185 | 82 | 477 | 247 | 125 | -122 | -60 |
| Hire charges | 382 | 186 | 263 | 329 | 422 | 93 | 40 |
| Insurance underwriting | 146 | 893 | 234 | 229 | 293 | 64 | 147 |
| Printing, publications and books | 112 | 42 | 55 | 53 | 140 | 87 | 28 |
| Professional bodies, membership and subscriptions | 181 | 209 | 88 | 82 | 306 | 224 | 125 |
| Transport costs | 33 | 10 | 17 | 17 | 21 | 4 | -12 |
| Travel and subsistence | 252 | 135 | 167 | 152 | 208 | 56 | -44 |
| Wet fuel | 689 | 336 | 601 | 584 | 869 | 285 | 180 |
| Other operational costs | 8 086 | 3 041 | 3 357 | 3 474 | 4 835 | 1 361 | -3 251 |
| Other expenditure | 1 177 | 3 651 | 3 927 | 5 083 | 19 544 | 14 461 | 18 367 |
| Taxation | 51 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 19 344 | 0 | -50 |
| Surplus | 10 888 | 57 782 | 38 062 | 35 150 | 8 775 | -26 375 | -2 113 |
| Total expenditure | 129 377 | 159 601 | 142 087 | 138 660 | 147 568 | 8 908 | 18 191 |

^{*} Some figures have been revised.

Table 2 – Combined consolidated statement of financial performance of municipalities: Revenue

| Revenue | June 2022* | September 2022* | December 2022* | March 2023* | June 2023 | Quarter- on- quarter difference between Mar. 2023 and Jun. 2023 | Year-on- year difference between Jun. 2022 and Jun. 2023 |
|---|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--|--|
| | | | | R million | | | |
| Property rates from: | | | | | | | |
| Residential | 8 235 | 12 006 | 9 655 | 9 243 | 10 808 | 1 565 | 2 573 |
| Commercial or business | 6 162 | 9 393 | 7 504 | 8 103 | 8 011 | -92 | 1 849 |
| State | 678 | 1 529 | 874 | 931 | 888 | -43 | 210 |
| Other (includes agricultural, municipal, etc.) | 2 970 | 2 125 | 1 933 | 1 919 | 2 615 | 696 | -355 |
| Property rates – penalties imposed and collection charges | 210 | 86 | 107 | 124 | 155 | 31 | -55 |
| Service charges: | | | | | | | |
| Sales of water | 11 045 | 13 123 | 14 053 | 13 271 | 12 731 | -540 | 1 686 |
| Sales of electricity | 31 032 | 38 296 | 31 387 | 28 992 | 31 048 | 2 056 | 16 |
| Refuse removal charges | 2 723 | 3 575 | 3 410 | 3 491 | 3 670 | 179 | 947 |
| Sewerage and sanitation charges | 4 762 | 5 208 | 5 548 | 5 612 | 5 485 | -127 | 723 |
| Other service charges (e.g. fresh produce market) | 309 | 76 | 76 | 29 | 837 | 808 | 528 |
| Interest on: | | | | | | | |
| Investments | 972 | 816 | 1 033 | 1 316 | 1 786 | 470 | 814 |
| Receivables | 2 402 | 2 937 | 3 151 | 3 304 | 3 887 | 583 | 1 485 |
| Dividends | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -6 |
| Fines, penalties and forfeits | 1 388 | 699 | 905 | 1 002 | 2 235 | 1 233 | 847 |
| Licences and permits | 123 | 227 | 191 | 194 | 243 | 49 | 120 |
| Agency services | 528 | 551 | 537 | 561 | 1 074 | 513 | 546 |
| Rental | 607 | 511 | 555 | 742 | 679 | -63 | 72 |
| Sales of goods and rendering of services | 894 | 752 | 829 | 1 297 | 2 096 | 799 | 1 202 |
| Gains on the disposal of assets | 118 | 17 | 51 | 50 | 121 | 71 | 3 |
| Government transfers and subsidies received: | | | | | | | |
| Capital | 10 699 | 3 616 | 8 440 | 6 541 | 14 914 | 8 373 | 4 215 |
| Operational | 11 456 | 34 531 | 21 815 | 22 401 | 10 462 | -11 939 | -994 |
| Other transfers and subsidies (incl. contributions and donations) | 336 | 174 | 192 | 199 | 283 | 84 | -53 |
| Operational revenue | 4 024 | 3 596 | 5 948 | 5 455 | 4 824 | -631 | 800 |
| Deficit | 27 698 | 25 757 | 23 893 | 23 883 | 28 716 | 4 833 | 1 018 |
| Total revenue | 129 377 | 159 601 | 142 087 | 138 660 | 147 568 | 8 908 | 18 191 |

^{*} Some figures have been revised.

Table 3 – Consolidated statement of financial performance of municipalities for rates and general services: Expenditure

| Expenditure | June 2022* | September 2022* | December 2022* | March 2023* | June 2023 | Quarter- on- quarter difference between Mar. 2023 and Jun. 2023 | Year-on- year difference between Jun. 2022 and Jun. 2023 |
|---|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--|--|
| | | | | R million | | | |
| Employee-related costs | 18 703 | 18 694 | 20 380 | 18 564 | 19 849 | 1 285 | 1 146 |
| Remuneration of councillors | 872 | 857 | 878 | 859 | 878 | 19 | 6 |
| Finance costs | 2 991 | 801 | 1 547 | 1 692 | 2 522 | 830 | -469 |
| Loss on disposal of assets | 445 | 13 | 17 | 22 | 147 | 125 | -298 |
| Debt impairment | 6 823 | 1 346 | 1 372 | 1 576 | 2 976 | 1 400 | -3 847 |
| Contracted services: | | | | | | | |
| Consultants and professional services | 1 105 | 778 | 962 | 922 | 1 441 | 519 | 336 |
| Contractors | 1 888 | 1 274 | 1 908 | 1 861 | 3 579 | 1 718 | 1 691 |
| Outsourced services | 1753 | 1 382 | 1 935 | 1 738 | 2 283 | 545 | 530 |
| Operating leases: | | | | | | | |
| Buildings and infrastructure | 175 | 122 | 204 | 133 | 77 | -56 | -98 |
| Computer, furniture and office equipment | 33 | 35 | 43 | 43 | 58 | 15 | 25 |
| Transport assets, machinery and equipment | 120 | 129 | 229 | 225 | 492 | 267 | 372 |
| Other operating leases | 241 | 47 | 81 | 53 | 83 | 30 | -158 |
| Inventory consumed | 995 | 468 | 612 | 643 | 1 003 | 360 | 8 |
| Depreciation, amortisation and impairment | 3 400 | 1 840 | 2 217 | 2 182 | 2 791 | 609 | -609 |
| Transfers and subsidies paid to: | | | | | | | |
| Other local government institutions | 123 | 75 | 128 | 142 | 97 | -45 | -26 |
| Tertiary institutions of higher learning | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 9 | 10 |
| Households | 180 | 23 | 36 | 37 | 45 | 8 | -135 |
| Non-profit institutions | 86 | 24 | 26 | 16 | 21 | 5 | -65 |
| Other transfers and subsidies paid | 626 | 295 | 293 | 330 | 420 | 90 | -206 |
| Operational costs: | | | | | | | |
| Advertising, publicity and marketing | 175 | 70 | 91 | 91 | 149 | 58 | -26 |
| Bank charges, facility and card fees | 177 | 129 | 147 | 124 | 127 | 3 | -50 |
| Communication | 258 | 133 | 196 | 189 | 255 | 66 | -3 |
| Courier and delivery services | 42 | 16 | 20 | 26 | 47 | 21 | 5 |
| Entertainment | 5 | 8 | 16 | 20 | 35 | 15 | 30 |
| External audit fees | 179 | 76 | 433 | 221 | 105 | -116 | -74 |
| Hire charges | 133 | 82 | 80 | 94 | 84 | -10 | -49 |
| Insurance underwriting | 116 | 799 | 164 | 167 | 187 | 20 | 71 |
| Printing, publications and books | 95 | 32 | 40 | 44 | 88 | 44 | -7 |
| Professional bodies, membership and | 176 | 207 | 86 | 78 | 295 | 217 | 119 |
| subscriptions | | | | | | | |
| Transport | 33 | 9 | 17 | 17 | 20 | 3 | -13 |
| Travel and subsistence | 226 | 112 | 131 | 112 | 161 | 49 | -65 |
| Wet fuel | 468 | 227 | 294 | 349 | 549 | 200 | 81 |
| Other operational costs | 4 223 | 1 747 | 1 910 | 2 097 | 3 022 | 925 | -1 201 |
| Other expenditure | 732 | 1 101 | 1 242 | 1 847 | 7 430 | 5 583 | 6 698 |
| Taxation | 51 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -51 |
| Surplus | 5 075 | 38 978 | 23 350 | 22 660 | 8 348 | -14 312 | 3 273 |
| Total expenditure | 52 723 | 71 929 | 61 085 | 59 175 | 59 674 | 499 | 6 951 |

^{*} Some figures have been revised.

Table 4 – Consolidated statement of financial performance of municipalities for rates and general services: Revenue

| Revenue | June 2022* | September 2022* | December 2022* | March 2023* | June 2023 | Quarter- on- quarter difference between Mar. 2023 and Jun. 2023 | Year-on- year difference between Jun. 2022 and Jun. 2023 |
|---|---------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--|--|
| | | | | R million | | | |
| Property rates from: | | | | | | | |
| Residential | 8 235 | 12 006 | 9 655 | 9 243 | 10 808 | 1 565 | 2 573 |
| Commercial or business | 6 162 | 9 393 | 7 504 | 8 103 | 8 011 | -92 | 1 849 |
| State | 678 | 1 529 | 874 | 931 | 888 | -43 | 210 |
| Other (includes agricultural, municipal, etc.) | 2 970 | 2 125 | 1 933 | 1 919 | 2 615 | 696 | -355 |
| Property rates – penalties imposed and collection charges | 210 | 86 | 107 | 124 | 155 | 31 | -55 |
| Interest on: | | | | | | | |
| Investments | 944 | 759 | 994 | 1 283 | 1 701 | 418 | 757 |
| Receivables | 1 078 | 1 396 | 1 377 | 1 455 | 1 650 | 195 | 572 |
| Dividends | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -6 |
| Fines, penalties and forfeits | 1 294 | 687 | 886 | 981 | 2 196 | 1 215 | 902 |
| Licences and permits | 53 | 76 | 47 | 54 | 109 | 55 | 56 |
| Agency services | 206 | 204 | 207 | 260 | 377 | 117 | 171 |
| Rental | 358 | 277 | 287 | 353 | 402 | 49 | 44 |
| Sales of goods and rendering of services | 639 | 414 | 472 | 785 | 1 578 | 793 | 939 |
| Gains on the disposal of assets | 95 | 16 | 17 | 23 | 79 | 56 | -16 |
| Government transfers and subsidies received: | | | | | | | |
| Capital | 3 343 | 1 393 | 1 898 | 1 778 | 6 440 | 4 662 | 3 097 |
| Operational | 5 534 | 26 975 | 16 025 | 15 819 | 5 092 | -10 727 | -442 |
| Other transfers and subsidies (incl. contributions and donations) | 17 | 80 | 82 | 87 | 88 | 1 | 71 |
| Operational revenue | 2 734 | 2 418 | 4 759 | 3 655 | 2 838 | -817 | 104 |
| Deficit | 18 167 | 12 095 | 13 961 | 12 322 | 14 647 | 2 325 | -3 520 |
| Total revenue | 52 723 | 71 929 | 61 085 | 59 175 | 59 674 | 499 | 6 951 |

^{*} Some figures have been revised.

Table 5 – Consolidated statement of financial performance of municipalities for housing and trading services: Expenditure

| Expenditure | June 2022* | September 2022* | December 2022* | March 2023* | June 2023 | Quarter- on-quarter difference between Mar. 2023 and Jun. 2023 | Year-on- year difference between Jun. 2022 and Jun. 2023 |
|---|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--|--|
| | | | | R million | | | |
| Employee-related costs | 10 509 | 10 285 | 11 447 | 10 609 | 10 979 | 370 | 470 |
| Finance costs | 1 040 | 960 | 1 028 | 1 011 | 1 947 | 936 | 907 |
| Loss on disposal of assets | 50 | 401 | 1 427 | 918 | 629 | -289 | 579 |
| Debt impairment | 6 522 | 2 829 | 3 015 | 4 596 | 3 516 | -1 080 | -3 006 |
| Contracted services: | | | | | | | |
| Consultancy and professional fees | 733 | 295 | 479 | 327 | 672 | 345 | -61 |
| Contractors | 3 265 | 3 107 | 4 105 | 4 148 | 6 186 | 2 038 | 2 921 |
| Outsourced services | 2 422 | 1 777 | 2 745 | 2 606 | 3 527 | 921 | 1 105 |
| Operating leases: | | | | | | | |
| Buildings and infrastructure | 130 | 185 | 119 | 607 | 207 | -400 | 77 |
| Computer, furniture and office equipment | 3 | 35 | 45 | 5 | 23 | 18 | 20 |
| Transport assets, machinery and equipment | 31 | 301 | 327 | 308 | 419 | 111 | 388 |
| Other operating leases | 66 | 21 | 36 | 23 | 51 | 28 | -15 |
| Inventory consumed | 1 605 | 1 294 | 1 520 | 1 487 | 1 716 | 229 | 111 |
| Depreciation, amortisation and impairment loss | 5 580 | 4 194 | 5 322 | 4 959 | 6 004 | 1 045 | 424 |
| Bulk purchases: | | | | | | | |
| Purchases of water | 6 370 | 5 685 | 6 708 | 7 879 | 7 978 | 99 | 1 608 |
| Purchases of electricity | 26 979 | 33 126 | 22 809 | 21 870 | 28 355 | 6 485 | 1 376 |
| Other bulk purchases | 109 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 | -106 |
| Transfers and subsidies paid to: | | | | | | | |
| Other local government institutions | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| Tertiary institutions of higher learning | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Households | 26 | 65 | 141 | 176 | 156 | -20 | 130 |
| Non-profit institutions | 12 | 3 | 3 | 23 | 11 | -12 | -1 |
| Other grants paid | 433 | 39 | 145 | 140 | 112 | -28 | -321 |
| Operational costs: | | | | | | | |
| Advertising, promotions and marketing | 32 | 32 | 36 | 37 | 48 | 11 | 16 |
| Bank charges, facility and card fees | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 0 | -1 |
| Communication | 55 | 28 | 32 | 34 | 53 | 19 | -2 |
| Courier and delivery services | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Entertainment | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| External audit fees | 6 | 6 | 44 | 26 | 20 | -6 | 14 |
| Hire charges | 249 | 104 | 183 | 235 | 338 | 103 | 89 |
| Insurance underwriting | 30 | 94 | 70 | 62 | 106 | 44 | 76 |
| Printing, publications and books | 17 | 10 | 15 | 9 | 52 | 43 | 35 |
| Professional bodies, membership and subscriptions | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 6 |
| Transport | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Travel and subsistence | 26 | 23 | 36 | 40 | 47 | 7 | 21 |
| Wet fuel | 221 | 109 | 307 | 235 | 320 | 85 | 99 |
| Other operational costs | 3 863 | 1 294 | 1 447 | 1 377 | 1 813 | 436 | -2 050 |
| Other expenditure | 445 | 2 550 | 2 685 | 3 236 | 12 114 | 8 878 | 11 669 |
| Taxation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10,400 | 1 107 | 0 | 5 200 |
| Surplus | 5 813 76 654 | 18 804 87 672 | 14 712 81 002 | 12 490 79 485 | 427 87 894 | -12 063 8 409 | -5 386 11 240 |

^{*} Some figures have been revised.

Table 6 – Consolidated statement of financial performance of municipalities for housing and trading services: Revenue

| Revenue | June 2022* | September 2022* | December 2022* | March 2023* | June 2023 | Quarter- on- quarter difference between Mar. 2023 and Jun. 2023 | Year-on- year difference between Jun. 2022 and Jun. 2023 |
|---|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--|--|
| | | | | R million | | | |
| Interest on: | | | | | | | |
| Investments | 28 | 57 | 39 | 33 | 85 | 52 | 57 |
| Receivables | 1 324 | 1 541 | 1 774 | 1 849 | 2 237 | 388 | 913 |
| Dividends | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fines, penalties and forfeits | 94 | 12 | 19 | 21 | 39 | 18 | -55 |
| Licences and permits | 70 | 151 | 144 | 140 | 134 | -6 | 64 |
| Agency services | 322 | 347 | 330 | 301 | 697 | 396 | 375 |
| Rental | 249 | 234 | 268 | 389 | 277 | -112 | 28 |
| Sales of goods and rendering of services | 255 | 338 | 357 | 512 | 518 | 6 | 263 |
| Gains on the disposal of assets | 23 | 1 | 34 | 27 | 42 | 15 | 19 |
| Service charges: | | | | | | | |
| Sales of water | 11 045 | 13 123 | 14 053 | 13 271 | 12 731 | -540 | 1 686 |
| Sales of electricity | 31 032 | 38 296 | 31 387 | 28 992 | 31 048 | 2 056 | 16 |
| Refuse removal charges | 2 723 | 3 575 | 3 410 | 3 491 | 3 670 | 179 | 947 |
| Sewerage and sanitation charges | 4 762 | 5 208 | 5 548 | 5 612 | 5 485 | -127 | 723 |
| Other service charges (e.g. fresh produce market) | 309 | 76 | 76 | 29 | 837 | 808 | 528 |
| Government transfers and subsidies received: | | | | | | | |
| Capital | 7 356 | 2 223 | 6 542 | 4 763 | 8 474 | 3 711 | 1 118 |
| Operational | 5 922 | 7 556 | 5 790 | 6 582 | 5 370 | -1 212 | -552 |
| Other transfers and subsidies (incl. contributions and donations) | 319 | 94 | 110 | 112 | 195 | 83 | -124 |
| Operational revenue | 1 290 | 1 178 | 1 189 | 1 800 | 1 986 | 186 | 696 |
| Deficit | 9 531 | 13 662 | 9 932 | 11 561 | 14 069 | 2 508 | 4 538 |
| Total revenue | 76 654 | 87 672 | 81 002 | 79 485 | 87 894 | 8 409 | 11 240 |

^{*} Some figures have been revised.

Annexure A – Actual value and percentage change of purchases and sales of water

| | Purchases of | of water | Sales of v | vater |
|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| | Actual (unad | ljusted) | Actual (unac | ljusted) |
| Quarter ended | R million | Year-on-year % change | R million | Year-on-year % change |
| Sep 2016 | 4 398 | | 8 082 | |
| Dec 2016 | 4 313 | | 5 746 | |
| Mar 2017 | 4 192 | | 9 837 | |
| Jun 2017 | 4 795 | | 8 459 | |
| Sep 2017 | 4 520 | 2,8 | 8 284 | 2,5 |
| Dec 2017 | 5 100 | 18,2 | 8 828 | 53,6 |
| Mar 2018 | 5 006 | 19,4 | 8 923 | -9,3 |
| Jun 2018 | 5 487 | 14,4 | 8 916 | 5,4 |
| Sep 2018 | 5 179 | 14,6 | 9 493 | 14,6 |
| Dec 2018 | 6 393 | 25,4 | 10 156 | 15,0 |
| Mar 2019 | 6 498 | 29,8 | 9 167 | 2,7 |
| Jun 2019 | 6 186 | 12,7 | 8 385 | -6,0 |
| Sep 2019 | 6 295 | 21,5 | 10 067 | 6,0 |
| Dec 2019 | 7 354 | 15,0 | 10 449 | 2,9 |
| Mar 2020 | 6 189 | -4,8 | 11 767 | 28,4 |
| Jun 2020 | 6 278 | 1,5 | 8 150 | -2,8 |
| Sep 2020 | 4 877 | -22,5 | 9 159 | -9,0 |
| Dec 2020 | 6 872 | -6,6 | 12 165 | 16,4 |
| Mar 2021 | 6 232 | 0,7 | 10 686 | -9,2 |
| Jun 2021 | 6 702 | 6,8 | 11 538 | 41,6 |
| Sep 2021 | 5 184 | 6,3 | 12 036 | 31,4 |
| Dec 2021 | 6 494 | -5,5 | 12 442 | 2,3 |
| Mar 2022 | 6 887 | 10,5 | 12 563 | 17,6 |
| Jun 2022* | 6 370 | -5,0 | 11 045 | -4,3 |
| Sep 2022* | 5 685 | 9,7 | 13 123 | 9,0 |
| Dec 2022* | 6 708 | 3,3 | 14 053 | 12,9 |
| Mar 2023* | 7 879 | 14,4 | 13 271 | 5,6 |
| Jun 2023 | 7 978 | 25,2 | 12 731 | 15,3 |

^{*} Some figures have been revised.

Annexure B – Actual value and percentage change of purchases and sales of electricity

| | Purchases of e | electricity | Sales of el | ectricity |
|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| | Actual (unad | justed) | Actual (una | adjusted) |
| Quarter ended | R million | Year-on-year % change | R million | Year-on-year % change |
| Sep 2016 | 21 570 | | 29 027 | |
| Dec 2016 | 16 906 | | 23 252 | |
| Mar 2017 | 16 418 | | 22 219 | |
| Jun 2017 | 18 332 | | 23 910 | |
| Sep 2017 | 20 885 | -3,2 | 27 508 | -5,2 |
| Dec 2017 | 16 436 | -2,8 | 23 319 | 0,3 |
| Mar 2018 | 16 050 | -2,2 | 22 445 | 1,0 |
| Jun 2018 | 18 454 | 0,7 | 23 985 | 0,3 |
| Sep 2018 | 21 994 | 5,3 | 28 323 | 3,0 |
| Dec 2018 | 17 570 | 6,9 | 24 903 | 6,8 |
| Mar 2019 | 17 164 | 6,9 | 24 231 | 8,0 |
| Jun 2019 | 20 450 | 10,8 | 25 751 | 7,4 |
| Sep 2019 | 26 585 | 20,9 | 29 367 | 3,7 |
| Dec 2019 | 19 715 | 12,2 | 26 935 | 8,2 |
| Mar 2020 | 17 983 | 4,8 | 27 805 | 14,7 |
| Jun 2020 | 21 979 | 7,5 | 26 268 | 2,0 |
| Sep 2020 | 28 576 | 7,5 | 31 439 | 7,1 |
| Dec 2020 | 18 935 | -4,0 | 27 405 | 1,7 |
| Mar 2021 | 19 323 | 7,5 | 27 877 | 0,3 |
| Jun 2021 | 25 339 | 15,3 | 27 527 | 4,8 |
| Sep 2021 | 33 175 | 16,1 | 35 896 | 14,2 |
| Dec 2021 | 24 172 | 27,7 | 30 849 | 12,6 |
| Mar 2022 | 23 648 | 22,4 | 28 621 | 2,7 |
| Jun 2022* | 26 979 | 6,5 | 31 032 | 12,7 |
| Sep 2022* | 33 126 | -0,1 | 38 296 | 6,7 |
| Dec 2022* | 22 809 | -5,6 | 31 387 | 1,7 |
| Mar 2023* | 21 870 | -7,5 | 28 992 | 1,3 |
| Jun 2023 | 28 355 | 5,1 | 31 048 | 0. |

^{*} Some figures have been revised.

Annexure C - Top 130 municipalities in terms of total expenditure as of 2017/18 financial year

| Rank based on total expenditure | Municipality | Туре | Category | Province |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------|---------------|
| 1 | City of Johannesburg MM | Metro | А | Gauteng |
| 2 | City of Cape Town MM | Metro | Α | Western Cape |
| 3 | eThekwini MM | Metro | А | KwaZulu-Natal |
| 4 | Ekurhuleni MM | Metro | А | Gauteng |
| 5 | City of Tshwane MM | Metro | А | Gauteng |
| 6 | Nelson Mandela Bay MM | Metro | А | Eastern Cape |
| 7 | Mangaung MM | Metro | А | Free State |
| 8 | Emfuleni LM | Local/secondary city | В | Gauteng |
| 9 | Buffalo City MM | Metro | Α | Eastern Cape |
| 10 | Msunduzi LM | Local/secondary city | В | KwaZulu-Natal |
| 11 | Rustenburg LM | Local/secondary city | В | North West |
| 12 | Polokwane LM | Local/secondary city | В | Limpopo |
| 13 | City of Mbombela LM | Local/secondary city | В | Mpumalanga |
| 14 | Emalahleni (MP) LM | Local/secondary city | В | Mpumalanga |
| 15 | Matjhabeng LM | Local/secondary city | В | Free State |
| 16 | Mogale City LM | Local/secondary city | В | Gauteng |
| 17 | City of Matlosana LM | Local/secondary city | В | North West |
| 18 | City of uMhlathuze LM | Local/secondary city | В | KwaZulu-Natal |
| 19 | Newcastle LM | Local/secondary city | В | KwaZulu-Natal |
| 20 | Madibeng LM | Local/secondary city | В | North West |
| 21 | Drakenstein LM | Local/secondary city | В | Western Cape |
| 22 | Rand West LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Gauteng |
| 23 | Govan Mbeki LM | Local/secondary city | В | Mpumalanga |
| 24 | Sol Plaatje LM | Local/secondary city | В | Northern Cape |
| 25 | George LM | Local/secondary city | В | Western Cape |
| 26 | JB Marks LM | Local/secondary city | В | North West |
| 27 | Merafong City LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Gauteng |
| 28 | O.R. Tambo DM | District | С | Eastern Cape |
| 29 | Amathole DM | District | С | Eastern Cape |
| 30 | Steve Tshwete LM | Local/secondary city | В | Mpumalanga |
| 31 | Vhembe DM | District | С | Limpopo |
| 32 | Stellenbosch LM | Local/secondary city | В | Western Cape |
| 33 | KwaDukuza LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | KwaZulu-Natal |
| 34 | King Sabata Dalindyebo LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Eastern Cape |
| 35 | Mopani DM | District | С | Limpopo |
| 36 | Greater Tzaneen LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Limpopo |
| 37 | Chris Hani DM | District | С | Eastern Cape |
| 38 | Bushbuckridge LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Mpumalanga |
| 39 | Midvaal LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Gauteng |
| 40 | Ugu DM | District | С | KwaZulu-Natal |
| 41 | Mogalakwena LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Limpopo |
| 42 | Ray Nkonyeni LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | KwaZulu-Natal |
| 43 | Metsimaholo LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Free State |
| 44 | Saldanha Bay LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Western Cape |

Annexure C – Top 130 municipalities in terms of total expenditure (continued)

| ank based on total expenditure | Municipality | Туре | Category | Province |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|--------------|
| 45 | Overstrand LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Western Cape |
| 46 | Sekhukhune DM | District | С | Limpopo |
| 47 | Breede Valley LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Western Cape |
| 48 | Lekwa LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Mpumalanga |
| 49 | Makhado LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Limpopo |
| 50 | Mossel Bay LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Western Cape |
| 51 | Moses Kotane LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | North West |
| 52 | Mahikeng LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | North West |
| 53 | Fetakgomo/Greater Tubatse LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Limpopo |
| 54 | Alfred Duma LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | KwaZulu-Nata |
| 55 | Moqhaka LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Free State |
| 56 | Dihlabeng LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Free State |
| 57 | Nkomazi LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Mpumalanga |
| 58 | Msukaligwa LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Mpumalanga |
| 59 | Ngwathe LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Free State |
| 60 | King Cetshwayo DM | District | С | KwaZulu-Nata |
| 61 | UMgungundlovu DM | District | С | KwaZulu-Nata |
| 62 | Knysna LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Western Cap |
| 63 | Lesedi LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Gauteng |
| 64 | Mookgopong/Modimolle LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Limpopo |
| 65 | Maluti-A-Phofung LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Free State |
| 66 | Mkhondo LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Mpumalanga |
| 67 | Kouga LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Eastern Cape |
| 68 | Enoch Mgijima LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Eastern Cape |
| 69 | Thembisile Hani LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Mpumalanga |
| 70 | Capricorn DM | District | С | Limpopo |
| 71 | Dawid Kruiper LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Northern Cap |
| 72 | Uthukela DM | District | С | KwaZulu-Nata |
| 73 | iLembe DM | District | С | KwaZulu-Nata |
| 74 | Ngaka Modiri Molema DM | District | С | North West |
| 75 | Zululand DM | District | С | KwaZulu-Nata |
| 76 | Langeberg LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Western Cap |
| 77 | Thulamela LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Limpopo |
| 78 | Oudtshoorn LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Western Cap |
| 79 | Swartland LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Western Cap |
| 80 | Bitou LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Western Cap |
| 81 | Joe Gqabi DM | District | С | Eastern Cape |
| 82 | Setsoto LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Free State |
| 83 | Umkhanyakude DM | District | С | KwaZulu-Nata |
| 84 | Thaba Chweu LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Mpumalanga |
| 85 | Dr JS Moroka LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Mpumalanga |
| 86 | Moretele LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | North West |
| 87 | Witzenberg LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Western Cap |
| 88 | Greater Giyani LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Limpopo |
| | Ba-Phalaborwa LM | | В | |
| 89 | Da-F∏alabu∣Wa LIVI | Local/non-secondary city | D | Limpopo |

Annexure C – Top 130 municipalities in terms of total expenditure (concluded)

| ank based on total expenditure | Municipality | Туре | Category | Province |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|--------------|
| 91 | Dr Ruth Segomotsi Mompati DM | District | С | North West |
| 92 | Abaqulusi LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | KwaZulu-Nata |
| 93 | Inkosi Langalibalele LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | KwaZulu-Nata |
| 94 | Elias Motsoaledi LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Limpopo |
| 95 | Harry Gwala DM | District | С | KwaZulu-Nata |
| 96 | Makana LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Eastern Cape |
| 97 | Alfred Nzo DM | District | С | Eastern Cape |
| 98 | Victor Khanye LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Mpumalanga |
| 99 | Ditsobotla LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | North West |
| 100 | Theewaterskloof LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Western Cap |
| 101 | Makhuduthamaga LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Limpopo |
| 102 | Chief Albert Luthuli LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Mpumalanga |
| 103 | Bela-Bela LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Limpopo |
| 104 | Lepelle-Nkumpi LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Limpopo |
| 105 | Sedibeng DM | District | С | Gauteng |
| 106 | uMngeni LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | KwaZulu-Nat |
| 107 | Umzinyathi DM | District | С | KwaZulu-Nat |
| 108 | Gert Sibande DM | District | С | Mpumalanga |
| 109 | Umzimvubu LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Eastern Cape |
| 110 | Maquassi Hills LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | North West |
| 111 | Ga-Segonyana LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Northern Cap |
| 112 | uMlalazi LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | KwaZulu-Nat |
| 113 | Dr Beyers Naude LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Eastern Cape |
| 114 | Nala LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Free State |
| 115 | Gamagara LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Northern Cap |
| 116 | Nketoana LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Free State |
| 117 | Hessequa LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Western Cap |
| 118 | Nkangala DM | District | С | Mpumalanga |
| 119 | Mantsopa LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Free State |
| 120 | West Rand DM | District | С | Gauteng |
| 121 | Raymond Mhlaba LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Eastern Cape |
| 122 | Garden Route DM | District | С | Western Cap |
| 123 | Ulundi LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | KwaZulu-Nat |
| 124 | Naledi LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | North West |
| 125 | Cape Winelands DM | District | С | Western Cap |
| 126 | Musina LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Limpopo |
| 127 | Kopanong LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Free State |
| 128 | Matatiele LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Eastern Cape |
| 129 | West Coast DM | District | С | Western Cap |
| 130 | Dr. Pixley Ka Isaka Seme LM | Local/non-secondary city | В | Mpumalanga |

Annexure D – Changes brought about by mSCOA classification

| Expenditure Pro mSCOA classification mSCOA classification | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|
| Pre-mSCOA classification | mSCOA classification | | | |
| Employee-related costs | No change | | | |
| Remuneration of board of directors/councillors | Remuneration of councillors | | | |
| Interest paid | Finance costs | | | |
| Loss on the disposal of property, plant and equipment | Loss on disposal of assets | | | |
| Bad debts | Debt impairment Contracted services: | | | |
| Contracted services | Contracted services: Consultants and professional services Contractors (new variable) Outsourced services (new variable) | | | |
| Collection costs | Falls away – it went to other operational costs | | | |
| Depreciation and amortisation | Depreciation, amortisation and impairment | | | |
| Impairment loss (PPE) | Combined with depreciation and amortisation | | | |
| Repairs and maintenance | Falls away – it went to other contracted services | | | |
| Bulk purchases: | No change | | | |
| Purchases of water | No change | | | |
| Purchases of electricity | No change | | | |
| Other bulk purchases | No change | | | |
| · | Operating leases: | | | |
| | Buildings and infrastructure (new variable) | | | |
| | Computer, furniture and office equipment (new variable) | | | |
| | Transport assets, machinery and equipment (new variable) | | | |
| | Other operating leases (new variable) | | | |
| | Inventory consumed (new variable) | | | |
| Grants and subsidies paid to: | Transfers and subsidies paid to: | | | |
| Other local government institutions | No change | | | |
| Tertiary institutions of higher learning | No change | | | |
| Households or individuals | No change | | | |
| Non-profit institutions serving households | No change | | | |
| Other | Other transfers and subsidies | | | |
| General expenditure: | Operational costs: | | | |
| Accommodation, travelling and subsistence | Travel and subsistence | | | |
| Advertising, promotions and marketing | Advertising, publicity and marketing | | | |
| Audit fees | External audit fees | | | |
| Bank charges | Bank charges, facility and card fees | | | |
| Cleaning services | Falls away – it went to other contracted services / other operational costs | | | |
| Consultancy and professional fees | Falls under contracted services | | | |
| Entertainment costs | No change | | | |
| Fuel and oil | Wet fuel | | | |
| Hiring of plant and equipment | Hire charges | | | |
| Insurance costs | Insurance underwriting | | | |
| Pharmaceutical | Falls away – it went to other operational costs | | | |
| Postal and courier services | Courier and delivery services | | | |
| Printing and stationery | Printing, publications and books | | | |
| Rebates for property rates | Falls away – it went to other expenditure | | | |
| Rebates for service charges | Falls away – it went to other expenditure | | | |
| Rental of land, buildings and other structures | Catered for under operating leases | | | |
| Rental of office equipment | Catered for under operating leases | | | |
| Security services | Falls away – it went to other contracted services | | | |
| Subscriptions and membership fees | Professional bodies, membership and subscriptions | | | |
| Telecommunication services | Communication | | | |
| Training and education | Falls away – it went to other operational costs | | | |
| Transport costs | No change | | | |
| | Other operational costs | | | |
| Other expenditure | No change | | | |
| | - | | | |
| Taxation | No change | | | |
| Taxation Surplus | No change No change | | | |

Annexure D – Changes brought about by mSCOA classification (concluded)

| Revenue | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|
| Pre-mSCOA classification | mSCOA classification | | | |
| Property rates from: | No change | | | |
| Residential | No change | | | |
| Commercial or business | No change | | | |
| State | No change | | | |
| Other (includes agricultural, municipal, etc.) | No change | | | |
| Property rates - penalties imposed and collection charges | No change | | | |
| Service charges: | No change | | | |
| Sales of water | No change | | | |
| Sales of electricity | No change | | | |
| Refuse removal charges | No change | | | |
| Sewerage and sanitation charges | No change | | | |
| Other service charges (e.g. fresh produce market) | No change | | | |
| Interest earned from: | Interest on: | | | |
| External investments | Investments | | | |
| Outstanding debtors | Receivables | | | |
| Dividends received | Dividends | | | |
| Fines | Fines, penalties and forfeits | | | |
| Licences and permits | No change | | | |
| Income for agency services | Agency services | | | |
| Rental of facilities and equipment | Rental | | | |
| Bad debts recovered | Falls away – now under operational revenue | | | |
| | Sales of goods and rendering of services (new variable) | | | |
| Public contributions and donations (including PPE) | Moves to transfers and subsidies received | | | |
| Gains on the disposal of property, plant and equipment | Gains on the disposal of assets | | | |
| Grants and subsidies from: | Government transfers and subsidies received: | | | |
| National government | Catered for under operational transfers | | | |
| Provincial government | Catered for under operational transfers | | | |
| Local government | Catered for under operational transfers | | | |
| Spent conditional grant | Catered for under capital transfers | | | |
| | Capital (new variable) | | | |
| | Operational (new variable) | | | |
| Other | Other transfers and subsidies (incl. contributions and donations) | | | |
| Other income | Operational revenue | | | |
| Deficit | No change | | | |
| Total income | Total revenue | | | |

Notes

Forthcoming issue Issue Expected release date

September 2023 December 2023

Purpose of survey

The *Quarterly financial statistics of selected municipalities* (QFSSM) (statistical release P9110.1) is a quarterly survey that obtains financial information from institutions that are determined to be municipalities in terms of the Local Government: Municipal Structures Act 1998 (Act No. 117 of 1998). The results of the survey are used to compile estimates of national accounts in order to calculate the gross domestic product (GDP) and its components; by the fiscal and monetary authorities for policy formulation; and for the analysis of local government finances.

Response rates

 June 2022 quarter:
 100% (of 130)

 September 2022 quarter:
 99% (of 130)

 December 2022 quarter:
 99% (of 130)

 March 2023 quarter:
 99% (of 130)

 June 2023 quarter:
 98% (of 130)

Imputation

Imputations were performed for two municipalities (Ditsobotla and Moqhaka local municipalities) that did not respond.

Cautionary note

The QFSSM survey provides quarterly financial updates based on preliminary figures from municipalities. Please refer to the annual *Financial census of municipalities* (statistical release P9114), where most results are based on audited figures, for a more in-depth report.

Implementation of Municipal Standard Chart of Accounts (mSCOA)

The implementation of mSCOA caused a few municipalities to experience challenges with their newly upgraded or acquired systems. The following were some of the most common issues:

- i. Municipalities were not able to integrate their reporting systems (such as payroll and municipal systems) into the newly upgraded mSCOA-compliant system.
- ii. Municipalities experienced difficulty in capturing figures into the new systems this was primarily a problem for municipalities that were moving from one system to another.

Stats SA is working with the affected municipalities and other stakeholders to resolve the issues reported above. The data for the quarter ended June 2023 are preliminary (see explanatory note 6 on page 16: Revised figures).

Explanatory notes

Introduction

1 The purpose of the quarterly financial statistics survey of selected municipalities is to provide stakeholders with information for allowing analysis and assessment of the state of local government finances.

This publication contains estimates for the quarters ended June 2022, September 2022, December 2022, March 2023 and June 2023. The survey is designed to obtain financial information of local government institutions relating to the consolidated statement of financial performance of municipalities for:

- rates and general services; and
- housing and trading services.

Survey methodology and design

With effect from the quarter ended September 2020, Stats SA has conducted a quarterly survey of selected municipalities which focuses on the largest 130 municipalities, which include metropolitan municipalities, secondary cities, other large local municipalities and district municipalities (see Annexure C on page 10 for a full list of these municipalities). The ranking of municipalities was based on their total expenditures as of the 2017/2018 annual financial statements from the largest to the smallest. This quarterly survey represents approximately 85 percent of the total value when the full scope of municipalities is surveyed. Data for 130 municipalities were available since September 2016. Prior to this, there were re-demarcation issues which resulted in the scope reduction. So not all 130 can be extracted from the 278, 283, and 284, etc. municipalities that were there before 2016. A similar survey called *Financial Census of Municipalities* (P9114) inclusive of the other municipalities is conducted annually.

The statistical unit for the collection of information is the municipality.

Scope of the survey

According to note 2, the survey covers quarterly financial information for 130 selected municipalities. Consequently, there is comparable information available for this new scope because it is included in a collection of 257 municipalities that collects, processes, analyses and publishes *Quarterly financial statistics of municipalities* (P9110).

Classification and accounting standards

For the purposes of classification of local government institutions according to activities, Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) used the *Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities* (SIC), Fifth Edition, Report No.09-90-02 of January 1993. Activities of local government institutions also adhere to the accounting standards and requirements in terms of the Generally Recognised Accounting Practice (GRAP).

The Municipal Standard Chart of Accounts (mSCOA) was initially rolled out (piloted-tested) in some municipalities in 2016. Since then, it has been implemented in all municipalities beginning in 2017. As part of the general ledger, which forms part of the books of account containing a standard list of all available accounts, this framework provides the method and format for recording and classifying financial transaction information. See annexure D for changes made as a result of the alignment to mSCOA.

Imputation

A historical method is used to impute for non-response. Historical imputation is when a previous value of a non-respondent is used for the imputation of a current value. This value may be brought forward unchanged (un-weighted historical imputation), or have some kind of movement applied to it (weighted historical imputation). QFSSM (P9110.1) uses the unweighted imputation method currently.

Revised figures

Estimates for the current quarter are preliminary. Figures will be revised if respondents report revisions or corrections to their figures and also if the data were received late by Stats SA (after the cut-off date for submitting their questionnaires).

Rounding-off of figures

7 The figures in the tables have been rounded off to the nearest digit shown and as a result there may be slight discrepancies between the sums of the constituent items and the totals shown.

Related publications

8 Users may wish to refer to the following Stats SA publications:

• P9110 Quarterly financial statistics of municipalities (discontinued);

• P9101 Capital expenditure of the public sector;

• P9114 Financial census of municipalities;

• P9119.4 Financial statistics of consolidated general government;

P0441 Gross domestic product; and
 P0277 Quarterly employment statistics.

Symbols and abbreviations used

9 GDP Gross domestic product

GRAP Generally Recognised Accounting Practice

mSCOA Municipal Standard Chart of Accounts

QES Quarterly employment statistics

QFSSM Quarterly financial statistics of selected municipalities SIC Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities

Stats SA Statistics South Africa 0 Nil or not applicable

* Revised

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Glossary of the selected terms

Agency services

The guideline underlying agency services is that the municipality performs a service on behalf of another entity. The amounts collected on behalf of the principal are not revenue. Instead, revenue is the amount of any commission received or receivable for the collection or handling of the gross flows.

Consolidated statement of financial performance

The aggregate or consolidated statement of financial performance (previously referred to as income statement) reports the institution's financial performance during a specific period of time. This statement covers all the revenue and expenditure of an entity over a specific period of time.

Consultants and professional services

Consulting services refer to specialist services and skills provided that are required for the achievement of a specific objective, with the aim of providing expert and professional advice on a time and material basis. It is unnecessary to maintain these skills in-house, since they are required on a once-off or temporary basis. Therefore, a consultant is a professional person appointed by the municipality to provide technical and specialist advice or to assist with the design and implementation of specific projects or programmes.

Contracted services

This group of accounts consists of outsourced services, consultants and professional services, and contractors. See above and below for descriptions of these.

Contractors

Contractors are required to provide services that are not the core business of the municipality. It is normally not cost effective to maintain these skills within the department. Contractors include costs associated with the use of contracted individuals or businesses on projects or tasks. This does not include amounts payable to contractors in respect of provision of services such as cleaning and security even if a staff element can be identified. Note also that it is common practice that the said contractor provides all the materials required for the project – the tenders are for the whole project, materials included.

Current expenditure

Current expenditure refers to transactions that decrease the net worth of the institution, including interest paid, compensation of employees, grants and subsidies paid and depreciation, but excluding the acquisition of fixed capital. It consists of the total expenditure of rates and general services (excluding the surplus) and the total expenditure of housing and trading services (excluding the surplus).

Debt impairment

Impaired debt is debt of any kind that is unlikely to be paid in full. This results in a loss of value of the amounts that an entity has pending to claim from its customers for the goods or services delivered.

Depreciation, amortisation and impairment

Depreciation is the systematic allocation of the cost of an asset from the statement of financial position to depreciation expense on the statement of financial performance over the useful life of the asset.

Amortisation is the systematic allocation of the discount, premium or issue cost of a financial instrument over the life of the instrument, or an intangible asset over a certain period

Impairment is a permanent reduction in the value of an asset. It may occur as a result of an unusual or one-time event, such as a change in legal or economic conditions, a change in consumer demand, or damage that impacts an asset.

District municipality

District municipality refers to a municipality that has a municipal executive and legislative authority in an area that includes more than one municipality and which is described in section 155(1) of the Constitution as a category C municipality. Refer to the Local Government: Municipal Structures Act, 1998 (Act No.117 of 1998).

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Employee-related costs

Employee-related costs include payment to full-time and part-time employees irrespective of whether the remuneration is paid out of revenue capital or any other account.

Employee-related costs also include:

- basic compensation;
- allowances:
- contributions to other benefit funds of employees such as medical aid, pension fund contributions, group life, etc. (excluding unemployment insurance and workmen's compensation, etc. which may be looked upon as a form of insurance and would appear under general expenditure), and other benefits such as housing subsidies; and
- uniform and clothing allowances (clothing, boots, overalls etc. supplied to uniformed employees).

Also refer to the *Quarterly employment statistics* (QES) – statistical release P0277, which measures employment and gross earnings of all employees on a given municipal payroll.

Fines, penalties and forfeits

This item consists of all compulsory receipts imposed by a court or quasi-judicial body considered to be non-exchange revenue, e.g. traffic fines, fines for illegal connections, disconnection fees, motor vehicle licences, tender withdrawals, retentions, unclaimed money or deposits etc.

Housing services

Housing includes all activities associated with the municipal provision of housing.

Licences or permits

This item provides accounts for the granting of licences or permits associated with a regulatory function administered by the municipality.

Local municipality

Local municipality refers to municipalities that share municipal executive and legislative authority in its area with a district municipality within whose area it falls that is described in section 155(1) of the Constitution as a category B municipality. Refer to the Local Government: Municipal Structures Act, 1998 (Act No.117 of 1998).

Metropolitan municipality

Metropolitan municipality refers to an institution that has municipal executive and legislative authority in an area that includes more than one municipality and which is described in section 155(1) of the Constitution as a category A municipality. Refer to the Local Government: Municipal Structures Act, 1998 (Act No.117 of 1998).

Municipality

Municipality is a generic term describing the 'unit' of government in the local spheres responsible for local government in a geographically demarcated area and includes district, local and metropolitan municipalities. A municipality is an institution consisting of a municipal council (elected political representatives) and the municipal administration (appointed officials). Refer to the Local Government: Municipal Structures Act, 1998 (Act No.117 of 1998).

Operating leases

These are leases other than a finance lease. A lease is classified as an operating lease if it does not transfer substantially all the risks and rewards incidental to ownership.

Operational costs including other operational costs not covered separately

This group of accounts provides for all expenditure items not specifically provided for in any other category and replaces the customary "miscellaneous, general, sundry, other, etc." classification. An operating expense is a day-to-day expense such as sales and administration, or research and development, accounting expenses, licence fees, advertising, office expenses, utilities such as telephone, insurance, property management, travel and vehicle expenses.

Operational revenue

This group of accounts provides for "all other types of revenue" not specifically provided for in the revenue accounts, e.g. administrative handling fees, bad debts recovered, breakages recovered, collection charges, commission, incidental cash surpluses, insurance refunds, skills development levy refunds, agricultural activities, etc.

Other expenditure

The following are included in other expenditure:

- departmental charges/fees;
- · books and magazines;
- licences and trade licences;
- workshops;
- · refreshments; and
- sundries.

Outsourced services

Refers to activities performed by the municipality through external providers rather than the municipality's own staff. Reasons for such arrangements include temporary incapacity and cost savings (e.g. cleaning, security and recruitment).

Rates and general services

Rates and general services refer to municipal services that are not economically self-supporting and are financed by imposing assessment and other rates, the receipt of subsidies, and other contributions. This includes ambulance services, fire control (or fire-fighting), health services (clinics, old-age homes), roads and storm water drainage, parks and recreation (libraries, cultural activities, museums, sport administration, community halls, swimming pools, sports grounds, nature reserves, etc.), sewerage and cleansing, traffic (licensing offices) and other services (city engineers, administration, personnel, legal services, city treasurer, etc.).

Sale of goods and rendering of services

This category consists of sales and services rendered provided that the municipality produced or partially produced the good or service. Goods include goods produced by the municipality for the purpose of sale, such as publications, and goods purchased for resale, such as merchandise or land and other property held for resale. The rendering of services typically involves the performance by the municipality of an agreed task over an agreed period of time. Examples of services rendered by entities for which revenue is typically received in exchange may include the provision of housing, management of water facilities, management of toll roads, and management of transfer payments.

Service charges

This group of accounts provides for the typical services rendered by the municipality as "exchange transactions", for example electricity, water, waste water management and waste management.

Trading services

Trading services are services for which the tariffs are determined in such a way that the provision of the service should yield a trading profit (market-related goods and services). These include waste management (refuse removal, solid waste disposal [landfill sites], street cleaning, recycling, etc.), waste water management (sewerage, storm water management and public toilets), water (water distribution, water storage, etc.), electricity (electricity distribution, electricity generation, street lighting, etc.), etc.

Transfers and subsidies paid

Transfers and subsidies include all unrequited payments made by the municipality to other institutions, businesses and individuals; it does not constitute final expenditure by the municipality. A payment is unrequited provided that the municipality does not receive anything directly in return for the transfer to the other party.

Subsidies are unrequited payments that municipalities make to public corporations and private enterprises. These payments usually have a direct policy outcome, either by subsidising the price of goods and services or by influencing the level of production.

Transfers and subsidies received

This category includes all unrequited, voluntary receipts from other parties. Thus, an entry should be made under this item when the municipality does not provide anything of similar value directly in return for the transfer from the other party and the transfer is voluntary. Subsidies are unrequited payments that municipalities obtain from public and private enterprises. These payments usually have a direct policy outcome, either by subsidising the price of goods and services or by influencing the level of production.

General information

Stats SA publishes approximately 300 different statistical releases each year. It is not economically viable to produce them in more than one of South Africa's 12 official languages. Since the releases are used extensively, not only locally but also by international economic and social-scientific communities, Stats SA releases are published in English only.

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