

Dipalopalo tsa Aforika Borwa • Statistieke Suid-Afrika • Tistatistiki ta Afrika-Dzonga • Ukuqokelelwa kwamanani eNingizimu Afrika

Retail trade sales September 2003

Co-operation between Statistics South Africa (Stats SA), the citizens of the country, the private sector and government institutions is essential for a successful statistical system. Without continued co-operation and goodwill, the timely release of relevant and reliable official statistics will not be possible.

Stats SA publishes approximately three hundred different releases each year. It is not economically viable to produce them in more than one of South Africa's eleven official languages. Since the releases are used extensively, not only locally, but also by international economic and social-scientific communities, Stats SA releases are published in English only. Embargo: 11:00 Date: 3 December 2003



Key figures as at the end of September 2003

Actual estimates	September 2003	% change between September 2002 and September 2003	% change between July 2002 to September 2002 and July 2003 to September 2003	% change between January 2002 to September 2002 and January 2003 to September 2003
Retail trade sales at current prices (R million)	19 253,0	+10,7	+9,9	+10,8
Retail trade sales at constant 1995 prices (R million)	12 383,9	+8,2	+6,3	+4,1
Seasonally adjusted estimates	September 2003	% change between August 2003 and September 2003	% change between April 2003 to June 2003 and July 2003 to September 2003	
Retail trade sales at current prices (R million) Retail trade sales at	20 153,4	+2,8	+2,9	1
constant 1995 prices (R million)	13 021,5	+2,3	+3,3	

Key findings as at the end of September 2003

Real retail trade sales reflect an increase

Real retail trade sales (at constant 1995 prices) for the first nine months of 2003 reflected an increase of 4,1% compared with the first nine months of 2002. Furthermore, real retail trade sales for the third quarter of 2003 increased by 6,3% compared with the third quarter of 2002. Seasonally adjusted real retail trade sales for the third quarter of 2003 increased by 3,3% compared with the second quarter of 2003.

The major contributors to the 4,1% increase in real retail trade sales for the first nine months of 2003 compared with the first nine months of 2003 were perishable and processed food products (contributing 0,9 of a percentage point), followed by footwear for men, ladies and children (contributing +0,6 of a percentage point) and men's and boys' clothing and accessories (contributing +0,5 of a percentage point). These increases were partially counteracted by a decrease in the sales of alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages (contributing -0,1 of a percentage point.) (see table A).

Cash sales comprised 78,7% of total sales for September 2003. This is 0,4 of a percentage point higher than the 78,3% for September 2002. Hire purchases as a percentage of total sales decreased by 0,2 of a percentage point (from 8,9% to 8,7%) and other credit sales as a percentage of total sales also decreased by 0,2 of a percentage point (from 12,8% to 12,6%).

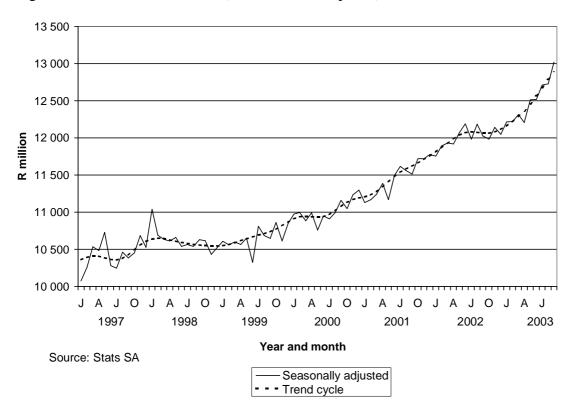


Figure 1 - Real retail trade sales (at constant 1995 prices)

Table A - Contribution of the different merchandise categories to the percentage change in real retail trade sales (at constant 1995 prices)

Merchandise category	Percentage contribution to total real sales for January 2002 to September 2002 (weight) 1/	Percentage change between January 2002 to September 2002 and January 2003 to September 2003	Contribution (percentage points) to the percentage change in total real retail trade sales	Difference in real sales of merchandise categories between January 2002 to September 2002 and January 2003 to September 2003 R million
Perishable and processed food products	27,4	3,2	0,9	888,6
Inedible groceries	5,1	6,6	0,3	342,9
Alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages	4,0	-1,7	-0,1	-69,8
Footwear for men, ladies and children	4,5	14,3	0,6	652,9
Men's and boys' clothing and				
accessories	8,5	6,1	0,5	531,3
Ladies', girls' and infants' clothing				
and accessories	12,8	0,5	0,1	63,1
Textiles and haberdashery	2,2	4,0	0,1	88,8
Household furniture	5,3	4,3	0,2	234,6
Domestic appliances	2,8	6,8	0,2	198,1
Audio appliances	1,3	б,б	0,1	88,6
TV sets, video recorders, etc.	1,4	9,8	0,1	139,4
Other domestic furnishings	1,5	0,7	-0,0	10,0
Glass, crockery, cutlery and				
kitchenware	3,0	9,6	0,3	291,1
Pharmaceuticals, patents and other				
medicines, bandages, cosmetics and				
toiletries	6,5	-0,4	-0,0	-26,2
Books, magazines, newspapers and				
stationery	1,7	-0,0	-0,0	-0,8
Sport and recreation requisites	4,0	7,8	0,3	314,7
Jewellers, silverware, watches and	1.0	0.1	0.0	
precious stones	1,0	-2,1	-0,0	-20,2
Hardware	3,8	5,0	0,2	195,9
All other merchandise, including cigarettes and manufactured tobacco	3,1	9,4	0,3	293,1
	, ı	۶,4 	0,3	293,1
Total	100,0	4,1	4,1	4 216,4

3/ The contribution to the percentage change is calculated by multiplying the percentage change (2/) of each merchandise category with its corresponding weight (1/)

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Notes

Forthcoming issues	Issue	Expected release date
	October 2003	14 January 2004
	November 2003	4 February 2004
	December 2003	3 March 2004
	January 2004	7 April 2004
	February 2004	5 May 2004
	March 2004	2 June 2004
	April 2004	7 July 2004
	May 2004	4 August 2004
	June 2004	1 September 2004
	July 2004	7 October 2004
	August 2004	2 November 2004
	September 2004	1 December 2004
Purpose of the survey	operating in the retail the total sales of all retail the survey are used to concomponents, which are	Survey is a monthly survey covering a sample of private enterprises rade industry in South Africa. The survey collects information on the rade branches from each enterprise in the sample. The results of the ompile estimates of the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and its used to develop and monitor government policy. These statistics are rate sector in the analysis of comparative business and industry
Response rate	-	e survey of retail trade sales for September 2003 was 50,0%, which tal retail trade sales, at current prices.

Table 1 - Retail trade sales according to type of business 1.1 - At current prices (R million)

Type of business		Act	cual value	S	Seasonally adjusted values										
	Sep.	Aug.	Sep.	Jan.	- Sep.	Sep.	Aug.	July	June	Sep.					
	2003	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2003	2003	2003	2002					
Total RSA	19 253,0	18 612,1	17 384,3	164 141,2	148 102,2	20 153,4	19 600,2	19 521,9	19 263,3	18 194,6					
Butchers	819,0	740,6	744,3	6 892,9	6 094,6	815,4	772,7	822,8	806,0	741,0					
General dealers 1/	9 696,0	8 955,7	8 777,4	81 459,4	72 354,0	9 649,7	9 232,4	9 349,2	9 447,8	8 741,9					
Bottle stores	504,3	523,6	477,2	4 642,8	4 269,6	546,3	548,5	550,3	527,6	516,1					
Dealers in clothing, footwear															
and textiles	3 961,2	4 106,8	3 442,7	34 858,1	31 534,4	4 595,5	4 656,3	4 373,7	4 316,2	3 975,7					
Dealers in furniture and															
household requisites	1 873,9	1 899,0	1 659,5	15 247,8	13 782,7	2 001,0	2 010,4	1 944,2	1 888,2	1 767,3					
Bookstores and stationers	193,5	218,9	210,7	2 167,8	2 296,0	240,9	244,6	240,5	246,3	261,8					
Jewellers	103,9	120,6	105,4	1 053,0	999,5	128,3	150,4	134,2	130,0	129,7					
Chemists	920,2	924,4	839,0	7 948,3	7 482,0	930,6	893,6	887,9	878,0	846,4					
Dealers in miscellaneous goods	1 181,0	1 122,5	1 128,2	9 871,1	9 289,5	1 190,0	1 156,5	1 165,3	1 131,0	1 136,6					

1.2 - At constant 1995 prices (R million)

Type of business		Act	ual value	S	Seasonally adjusted values									
Type of Dusiness								- 1	-					
	Sep.	Aug.	Sep.	Jan.	- Sep.	Sep.	Aug.	July	June	Sep.				
	2003	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2003	2003	2003	2002				
Total RSA	12 383,9	11 976,9	11 441,0	105 822,6	101 606,1	13 021,5	12 731,1	12 712,9	12 518,6	12 025,1				
Butchers	486,6	439,8	444,0	4 001,2	3 822,9	473,8	453,6	484,4	471,3	430,4				
General dealers 1/	5 557,7	5 102,7	5 231,1	46 922,3	44 906,6	5 509,1	5 271,2	5 389,5	5 477,2	5 198,7				
Bottle stores	257,7	266,1	269,1	2 425,4	2 459,9	279,1	281,1	284,6	274,5	289,7				
Dealers in clothing, footwear														
and textiles	3 348,9	3 452,8	2 955,0	29 429,9	28 033,0	3 890,0	3 919,3	3 715,6	3 641,1	3 414,9				
Dealers in furniture and														
household requisites	1 378,3	1 389,2	1 220,8	11 201,8	10 558,1	1 473,4	1 472,0	1 433,0	1 394,7	1 301,6				
Bookstores and stationers	101,4	114,1	114,6	1 143,7	1 272,7	124,6	126,5	125,6	129,8	140,6				
Jewellers	61,4	71,0	64,1	635,1	624,1	75,5	88,6	82,3	79,9	78,5				
Chemists	431,9	433,1	414,0	3 743,5	3 800,5	432,4	416,5	417,9	416,1	413,4				
Dealers in miscellaneous goods	760,0	708,2	728,4	6 319,7	6 128,3	763,2	736,3	749,4	730,5	731,4				

1/ General dealers include grocers and other dealers in foodstuffs and general department stores

Table 2 - Retail trade sales according to type of merchandise 2.1 - At current prices (R million)

Type of merchandise		Act	ual value	es		Se	easonally	adjusted	values	
Type of merchandise	Sep.	Auq.	Sep.	Jan	Sen	Sep.	Auq.	Julv	June	Sep.
	bep.	Aug.	DCP.		bcp.	bep.	Aug.	oury	oune	bcp.
	2003	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2003	2003	2003	2002
otal RSA erishable and processed	19 253,0	18 612,1	17 384,3	164 141,2	148 102,2	20 153,4	19 600,2	19 521,9	19 263,3	18 194,
food products nedible groceries (detergents,	6 265,5	5 826,5	5 644,5	52 386,2	46 331,5	6 194,6	5 943,2	5 949,8	6 030,5	5 586,
polishes, etc.) lcoholic and non-alcoholic	1 200,7	1 148,6	1 075,9	10 369,7	9 212,1	1 231,3	1 179,5	1 173,1	1 211,2	1 102,
beverages ootwear for men, ladies and	865,1	855,7	795,4	7 608,5	6 972,8	909,2	891,8	894,3	873,2	836,
children en's and boys' clothing and	727,8	719,9	585,4	6 051,6	5 303,4	795,7	817,8	778,9	764,2	637,
accessories adies', girls' and infants'	1 065,1	1 006,4	916,8	9 046,7	8 329,4	1 221,5	1 197,9	1 109,0	1 081,9	1 050,
clothing and accessories extiles (blankets, sheets, mate- rials, etc.) and haberdashery	1 760,0	1 720,7	1 628,4	15 373,0	14 181,1	1 982,2	1 963,3	1 941,5	1 914,8	1 828,
(buttons, sewing yarn, etc.) ousehold furniture	382,6 1 002,2	398,7 1 031,3	330,9 907,5	3 310,3 8 302,9	3 040,8 7 453,7	420,6 1 076,8	430,9 1 101,4	396,8 1 063,0	384,3 1 040,4	363, 972,
omestic appliances (refrigera- cors, stoves, etc.)	505,5	515,5	452,4	4 241,4	3 789,7	542,4	546,7	538,1	519,0	485,
udio appliances (radios, hi-fi sets, tape recorders, etc.) V sets, video recorders, etc. ther domestic furnishings	192,3 200,3	193,6 205,2	175,8 185,6	1 653,7 1 708,4	1 531,8 1 538,2		207,3 216,5	203,7 213,8	199,4 210,4	190, 199,
(carpets, curtain rails, etc.)	238,0	230,3	222,8	1 888,6	1 800,7	239,8	243,2	236,5	233,3	225,
lass, crockery, cutlery and kitchenware harmaceuticals, patents and	519,1	490,7	469,3	4 354,3	3 862,3	532,2	512,2	521,8	512,8	482,
other medicines, bandages, cosmetics and toiletries poks, magazines, newspapers and	1 626,2	1 600,3	1 476,3	14 176,0	13 078,7	1 698,2	1 643,9	1 632,4	1 591,6	1 539,
stationery port and recreation requisites	317,6	337,3	306,2	3 245,3	3 067,0	369,4	366,1	364,4	369,4	355,
toys, fire-arms, boats, etc.) wellery, silverware,watches and	614,3	557,3	577,9	5 133,4	4 898,9	658,0	632,0	628,5	609,1	621,
precious stones ardware (building materials,	169,1	178,1	167,3	1 578,2	1 547,4	202,0	208,3	196,9	189,6	199,
wood, ironware, tools, etc.)	805,3 796,6	814,9 781,1	743,6 722,2	6 699,3 7 014,2	6 079,2 6 083,8		785,4 818,9	791,6 822,6	762,4 816,8	, 737 753

1/ Include cigarettes and manufactured tobacco

Table 2 - Retail trade sales according to type of merchandise 2.2 - At constant 1995 prices (R million)

Type of merchandise		Act	cual value	25		Se	easonally	adjusted	values	
	Sep.	Sep. Aug. Sep. Jan Sep.			Sep.	Sep.	Aug.	July	June	Sep.
	2003	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2003	2003	2003	2002
Total RSA	12 383,9	11 976,9	11 441,0	105 822,6	101 606,1	13 021,5	12 731,1	12 712,9	12 518,6 1	L2 025,1
Perishable and processed food products	3 440,6	3 194,4	3 208,2	28 706,3	27 817,6	3 383,9	3 268,3	3 255,9	3 304,5	3 158,8
Inedible groceries (detergents, polishes, etc.)	635,0	607,1	588,9	5 543,4	5 200,5	652,2	625,6	619,8	650,9	604,3
Alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages Footwear for men, ladies and	447,0	442,2	458,5	4 036,5	4 106,3	468,4	462,8	467,2	460,1	480,9
children Men's and boys' clothing and	633,9	623,8	489,9	5 208,4	4 555,5	701,2	718,6	683,2	663,1	539,3
accessories	1 087,9	1 018,6	925,1	9 216,9	8 685,6	1 251,5	1 208,4	1 134,0	1 105,8	1 062,6
Ladies', girls' and infants' clothing and accessories Textiles (blankets, sheets, mate-		1 452,1	1 437,2	13 088,9	13 025,8	1 661,5	1 648,9	1 670,5	1 629,6	1 606,5
<pre>rials, etc.) and haberdashery (buttons, sewing yarn, etc.)</pre>	267,4	283,9	232,7	2 334,5	2 245,7	. ,	305,2		273,6	255,5
Household furniture Domestic appliances (refrigera-	669,9	693,5	633,7	5 654,8	5 420,1	719,6	735,9	714,0	703,0	679,4
tors, stoves, etc.) Audio appliances (radios, hi-fi	367,9	375,7	331,2	3 092,8	2 894,7	395,5	397,0	392,6	380,9	355,9
sets, tape recorders, etc.)	172,9	170,6	147,3	1 440,3	1 351,6	188,9	184,3	181,3	177,5	160,6
TV sets, video recorders, etc. Other domestic furnishings (carpets, curtain rails,	189,6	190,3	163,8	1 567,3	1 427,9	205,5	203,6	199,9	196,5	177,2
etc.) Glass, crockery, cutlery and	187,2	183,4	176,3	1 492,6	1 482,6	189,6	193,5	188,3	186,1	179,0
kitchenware Pharmaceuticals, patents and other medicines, bandages,	403,0	376,0	365,8	3 337,9	3 046,7	411,8	392,8	399,7	393,3	374,4
cosmetics and toiletries Books, magazines, newspapers and	750,3	741,6	725,7	6 595,3	6 621,5	781,1	759,2	759,7	745,2	754,4
stationery Sport and recreation requisites	162,4	172,8	165,2	1 682,7	1 683,6	188,1	187,5	187,5	191,1	190,7
(toys, fire-arms, boats, etc.) Jewellery, silverware,watches and	532,3	479,2	472,5	4 373,9	4 059,2	572,1	539,4	538,1	524,9	509,2
precious stones Hardware (building materials,	100,1	105,7	103,1	957,9	978,2	118,7	123,4	120,5	116,5	122,2
wood, ironware, tools, etc.) All other merchandise 1/	484,0 370,9	491,5 374,5	461,7 354,0	4 086,1 3 406,0	3 890,2 3 112,8		474,9 39 560,8	483,5 39 934,1	471,4 40 264,5 3	460,3 37 716,9

1/ Include cigarettes and manufactured tobacco

				A	ctua	al valu	les			
Province	Sep.		Aug.			Sep.		Jan.	- Sej	þ.
		2003		2003		2002	:	2003	1	2002
Total RSA	19	253,0	18	612,1	17	384,3	164	141,2	148	102,2
Western Cape	3	576,5	3	479,0	3	245,5	30	911,7	28	395,5
Eastern Cape	1	588,7	1	564,2	1	409,0	13	736,6	12	347,7
Northern Cape		528,9		514,5		485,9	4	605,3	3	956,6
Free State		998,4		916,7		833,6	8	108,4	6	932,1
KwaZulu-Natal	3	167,3	3	107,2	2	863,3	27	247,9	24	795,4
North West	1	055,8	1	012,0		899,3	8	726,6	7	404,9
Gauteng	б	618,6	б	365,3	6	099,3	56	315,7	51	358,6
Mpumalanga		962,5		937,9		865,3	8	164,7	7	282,2
Northern Province		756,2		715,3		683,0	6	324,4	5	629,3

Table 3 - Retail trade sales at current prices according to province (R million)

Table 4 - Cash sales, instalment sale transactions and other credit sales at current prices (R million)

Type of sales		Actual values								Seasonally adjusted values											
Type of Sales	Se	ep.	А	ug.	ŝ	Sep.		Jan.	- :	Sep	·.	2	Sep.	ž	Aug.		July		June		Sep.
	20	003	2	003		2002	2	003		20	02	:	2003		2003		2003		2003		2002
Total RSA	19 2	253,0	18	612,1	17	384,3	164	141,	2 1	48	102,2	20	153,4	19	600,2	19	521,9	19	263,3	18	194,6
Cash sales (including instalment sale transactions financed by financial institutions)	15 1	154,7	14	556,8	13	609,5	129	216,	2 1:	15	595,9	15	600,1	15	154,7	15	203,1	15	137,9	14	020,3
Instalment sale transactions (hire purchase, financed by own business)	1 6	569,0	1	731,2	1	542,7	13	875,	3	12	589,1	1	835,3	1	883,0	1	859,9	1	776,1	1	696,2
Other credit sales	2 4	129,3	2	324,0	2	232,1	21	049,	8	19	917,3	2	582,2	2	538,0	2	509,2	2	489,8	2	368,3

P6242.1

Explanatory notes

Introduction	1	Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) conducts a monthly survey of the retail trade industry covering private retail trade enterprises.
	2	The statistical release contains information regarding -
		 actual and seasonally adjusted values of retail trade sales (including Value Added Tax (VAT)) according to type of business at current prices as well as at constant 1995 prices; actual and seasonally adjusted values of retail trade sales (including VAT) according to type of merchandise at current prices as well as at constant 1995 prices; actual values of retail trade sales (including VAT) at current prices according to province; and actual and seasonally adjusted values of cash sales, instalment sale transactions and other credit sales (including VAT) at current prices.
Scope of the survey	3	The survey of retail trade sales covers a sample of retail trade enterprises. The survey collects information on the total sales of all retail trade branches from each enterprise in the sample. This survey includes -
		 butchers; general dealers; bottle stores; dealers in clothing, footwear and textiles; dealers in furniture and household requisites; bookstores and stationers; jewellers; chemists; and dealers in miscellaneous goods.
Classification	4	The 1993 edition of the <i>Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC)</i> , Fifth edition, Report No. 09-90-02, was used to classify the statistical units in the survey. The SIC is based on the 1990 <i>International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic</i> <i>Activities (ISIC)</i> with suitable adaptations for local conditions. Statistics in table 1 of this publication are presented at SIC subgroup level (5 digit level). Each statistical unit is classified to the type of business which reflects the predominant activity of the enterprise.
Statistical unit	5	The statistical unit for this survey is an enterprise. An enterprise is a legal entity consisting of one or more branches, including the head office, but excluding holding or subsidiary companies. Data are only collected for those branches of the enterprise that are predominately engaged in the retail trade industry.
Survey methodology and design	6	All statistical units are stratified by type of business according to SIC and measure of size, where measure of size is the turnover of the enterprise. All large enterprises (size category one cases) are completely enumerated. For medium size enterprises (size category two) and small enterprises (size category three), samples are drawn by systematically selecting enterprises with equal probability. The results of the sample survey are raised to represent total retail trade sales in South Africa.
	7	The survey is collected by mail each month from a sample of approximately 1 600 retail trade enterprises. Questionnaires have to be returned to Stats SA within 10 days after the end of the month concerned. Fax and telephone reminders are used to follow up non-respondents.

Seasonal adjustment	8	Seasonally adjusted estimates of retail trade sales are generated each month, using the X-11
		Seasonal Adjustment Program developed by US Bureau of the Census Economic Research and Analyses Division, 1968.

9 Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month. Influences that are volatile or unsystematic can still make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after adjustment for seasonal variations. Therefore, the month-to-month movements of seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour.

Trend cycle10The trend cycle is a long-term pattern or movement of a time series. The X-11 Seasonal
Adjustment Program is used for smoothing seasonally adjusted data.

- Reliability of
estimates11Data presented in this publication are based on information obtained from a sample of
enterprises and are, therefore, subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the
figures that would have been produced if the data had been obtained from all retail trade
enterprises in South Africa.
 - 12 Inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by enterprises and errors made in collection and processing of the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as nonsampling error. Every effort is made to reduce non-sampling error to a minimum by careful designing of the questionnaire, pilot studies, editing of data and efficient operating procedures.
- Constant price13The value of retail trade sales at constant prices measures the retail trade sales in terms of
ruling prices in a specific base year. The current base year for retail trade sales is 1995 =
100.

Related publications 14 Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which are available from Stats SA:

٠	Bulletin	of Statistics.	
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• SA Statistics.

Symbols and	15	Stats SA	Statistics South Africa
abbreviations		VAT	Value added tax
		*	Revised figures

Rounding-off of
figures16When figures have been rounded-off discrepancies may occur between sums of the
component items and totals.

Pre-release policy 17 Stats SA's pre-release policy may be inspected at its Website, www.statssa.gov.za

Glossary

Branch	A branch is defined as the smallest economic unit which operates as a separate entity for which comprehensive financial records are kept.
Enterprise	An enterprise is a legal entity consisting of one or more branches including the head office, but excluding holding or subsidiary companies.
Instalment sales	Instalment sales are credit sales on conditions which provides for the repayment of the principal, together with the interest, by regular instalments.
Real retail trade sales	Real retail trade sales figures represent the estimated total sales of merchandise in the retail trade sector, measured at constant prices (i.e. at the price ruling in a specific base year).
Reference month	Reference month for the survey refers to one calendar month.
Retail trade	Retail trade is the resale (sale without transformation) of new and used goods and products to the general public for household use.
Retailer	A retailer is an enterprise deriving more than 50% of its turnover from sales of goods to the general public for household use.

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Stats SA publishes approximately 300 different releases each year. It is not economically viable to produce them in more than one of South Africa's eleven official languages. Since the releases are used extensively, not only locally but also by international economic and social-scientific communities, Stats SA releases are published in English only.

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