Retail trade sales P6242.1

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Statistician-General: Statistics South Africa

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Key figures as at the end of February 2001

Actual est	timates	% change	% change	% change
		between	between	between
	February	February 2000 and	December 1999 to	January 2000 to
	2001	February 2001	February 2000	February 2000

			and December 2000 to February 2001	and January 2001 to February 2001
Retail trade sales at current prices (R million)	13 041,8	+5,2	+6,7	+5,4
Retail trade sales at constant 1995 prices (R million)	9 611,6	+0,8	+2,5	+1,1
Seasonally adjusted estimates	February 2001	% change between January 2001 and February 2001	% change between September 2000 to November 2000 and December 2000 to February 2001	
Retail trade sales at current prices (R million)	14 873,0	+0,8	+0,9	

Retail trade sales at constant 1995 prices (R million)	11 054,2	0,0	-0,2	

Key findings as at the end of February 2001

Seasonally adjusted real retail trade sales decrease

Seasonally adjusted real retail trade sales (at constant 1995 prices) for the three months up to February 2001 reflected a decrease of 0,2% compared with the previous three months. However, real retail trade sales for the three months up to February 2001 increased by 2,5% compared with the three months up to February 2000.

Eleven of the nineteen merchandise categories reflected decreases in seasonally adjusted real retail trade sales (at constant 1995 prices) for the three months up to February 2001 compared with the previous three months. The largest percentage decrease was reported for books, magazines, newspapers and stationery

(-9,9%), followed by textiles and haberdashery (-5,4%), other domestic furnishings (-4,7%) and domestic appliances (-4,4%). These decreases were partially counteracted by increases reported for TV sets, video recorders, etc. (+5,5%), jewellery, silverware, watches and precious stones (+4,8%), footwear for men, ladies and children (+4,1%) and alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages (+3,9%).

Cash sales comprised 77,5% of total sales for February 2001. This is 2,1 percentage points higher than the 75,4% for February 2000. Hire purchases as a percentage of total sales decreased by 0,4 of a percentage point, while other credit sales as a percentage of total sales decreased by 2,1 percentage points during this period.

Notes

Forthcoming issues	Issue	Expected release date
	March 2001	6 June 2001

	April 2001 May 2001 June 2001 July 2001 August 2001 September 2001 October 2001 November 2001 December 2001 January 2002 February 2002	4 July 2001 1 August 2001 5 September 2001 3 October 2001 7 November 2001 5 December 2001 9 January 2002 6 February 2002 6 March 2002 3 April 2002 8 May 2002						
Purpose of the survey	The Retail Trade Sales Survey is a monthly survey covering a sample of private enterprises (firms) operating in the retail trade industry in South Africa. The survey collects information on the total sales of all retail trade establishments (branches) from each enterprise in the sample. The results of the survey are used to compile estimates of the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and its components, which are used to develop and monitor government policy. These statistics are also used by the private sector in the analysis of comparative business and industry performance.							
Re-engineered retail trade sales survey	redesigned the retail tr conducted on an enter to submit their total sa according to selected a represented imputation distribution of an enter which it traded. Unfor Stats SA with selected observational studies of questionnaires in orde Consultations with ma experienced by respon information. Therefore information according the first results were p P6242.1 - Retail trade	ons with and inputs received from users, Stats SA has rade sales survey questionnaire. The survey is prise basis and previously enterprises were requested les, distributed according to type of merchandise and area. The information in the former table 4 therefore as based on the assumption that the merchandise rprise's sales was the same for each selected area in tunately respondents had many problems in furnishing area information. Stats SA conducted several where respondents were watched while completing r to determine problems experienced by them. In yusers regarding their needs and problems adents revealed that users do not need area expected area, but only according to province and ublished on 1 March 2000 in statistical release sales, January 2000. Retail trade sales information ed in table 3 of this statistical release.						

New sample

According to international best practices and in order to train the respondents in using the new questionnaire, validate the information received and avoid a break in the time series published in this statistical release, Stats SA decided to introduce the new questionnaire as the first step in the re-engineering process. Stats SA will in due course, as the second step, introduce the new sample.

Currently Stats SA is busy re-engineering the register of businesses which serves as the sampling frame, in collaboration with the South African Revenue Service and the Departments of Trade and Industry and Labour. The process will take some time, since there are hundreds of thousands of businesses, many of them in any period changing ownership, closing, or being registered.

TABLE 1 - RETAIL TRADE SALES ACCORDING TO TYPE OF BUSINESS 1.1 - AT CURRENT PRICES (R MILLION)

TYPE OF BUSINESS	 	AC'	TUAL VALUES			SEASONALLY ADJUSTED VALUES				
	FEB.	JAN.	FEB.	JAN.	- FEB.	FEB.	JAN.	DEC.	NOV.	FEB.
	2001	2001*	2000*	2001	2000	2001	2001	2000	2000	2000
TOTAL RSA BUTCHERS	13 041,8 537,4	13 364,0 523,9	12 392,5 529,2	26 405,8 1 061,4	25 061,6 1 109,4	14 873,0 602,2		14 872,1 598,0	14 914,2 608,8	14 153,9 590,5
GENERAL DEALERS 1/ BOTTLE STORES	6 296,5 456,5			12 919,9 885,2	12 492,7 753,0	6 950,7 509,1	6 956,2 555,4			6 806,2 445,7
DEALERS IN CLOTHING, FOOTWEAR AND TEXTILES	2 605,5	2 671,3	2 317,8	5 276,8	4 884,0	3 266,0	3 063,6	3 193,6	3 103,9	2 920,6
DEALERS IN FURNITURE AND HOUSEHOLD REQUISITES BOOKSTORES AND STATIONERS	1 1 225,7 1 346,2		1 199,4 314,9	2 467,3 622,8	2 304,6 611,3	1 562,5	1 657,4 223,5	1 614,1 266,2		1 534,2 241,8
JEWELLERS CHEMISTS	104,3	106,3	101,8	210,6 1 385,5	204,8 1 298,6	116,0	117,6	124,2 709,0	114,8	112,9 699,3
DEALERS IN MISCELLANEOUS GOODS	789,5	786,8	697,0	1 576,3	1 403,1	884,4	877,1	828,3	918,2	777,2

1.2 - AT CONSTANT 1995 PRICES (R MILLION)

TYPE OF BUSINESS	 	ACT	TUAL VALUES		SI	EASONALLY	ADJUSTED	VALUES	
TIPE OF BUSINESS		 		I		 	 		
	FEB.	JAN.	FEB.	JAN FEB.	FEB.	JAN.	DEC.	NOV.	FEB.

	2001	2001*	2000*	2001	2000	2001	2001	2000	2000	200
TOTAL RSA	9 611,6	9 946,0	9 539,3	19 557,5	19 353,0	11 054,2	11 054,0 1	1 261,3	 11 287,2	10 978,8
BUTCHERS	394,6	385,5	410,9	780,1	861,9	451,2	406,2	448,3	475,0	467,8
GENERAL DEALERS 1/	4 364,9	4 641,1	4 535,9	9 006,0	9 217,0	4 840,5	4 880,4	4 946,3	4 938,4	5 032,3
BOTTLE STORES	298,4	284,7	273,3	583,1	518,3	332,2	361,9	330,3	309,9	304,3
DEALERS IN CLOTHING, FOOTWEAR										
AND TEXTILES	2 288,4	2 368,4	2 034,0	4 656,8	4 292,4	2 876,4	2 719,2	2 809,0	2 736,7	2 569,5
DEALERS IN FURNITURE AND										
HOUSEHOLD REQUISITES	1 015,7	1 034,7	1 032,2	2 050,3	1 986,0	1 297,0	1 382,4	1 352,9	1 399,0	1 322,1
BOOKSTORES AND STATIONERS	209,9	168,8	206,4	378,7	401,2	160,1	135,4	166,7	168,7	157,3
JEWELLERS	83,1	85,7	84,1	168,7	170,0	93,0	95,1	103,1	92,0	93,6
CHEMISTS	389,1	405,4	430,7	794,5	831,3	411,3	427,0	424,0	436,6	454,5
DEALERS IN MISCELLANEOUS GOODS	567,5	571,7	531,9	1 139,2	1 074,9	636,4	636,7	607,7	669,5	593,7

^{1/} GENERAL DEALERS INCLUDE GROCERS AND OTHER DEALERS IN FOODSTUFFS AND GENERAL DEPARTMENT STORES

TABLE 2 - RETAIL TRADE SALES ACCORDING TO TYPE OF MERCHANDISE 2.1 - AT CURRENT PRICES (R MILLION)

TYPE OF MERCHANDISE	 	ACTUAL VALUES				SEASONALLY ADJUSTED VALUES				
TITE OF MERCHANDION	FEB.	JAN.	FEB.	TAN	- FEB.	FEB.	JAN.	DEC.	NOV.	FEB.
	2001	2001*	2000*	2001	2000	2001	2001	2000	2000	2000
TOTAL RSA	13 041,8	13 364,0	12 392,5	26 405,8	25 061,6	14 873,0	14 757,9	14 872,1	14 914,2	14 153,9
PERISHABLE AND PROCESSED										
FOOD PRODUCTS	4 101,8	4 105,4	3 852,3	8 207,1	7 768,4	4 426,1	4 324,2	4 464,5	4 561,8	4 161,2
INEDIBLE GROCERIES (DETERGENTS,										
POLISHES, ETC.)	850,4	874,7	814,0	1 725,1	1 628,7	897,7	903,4	893,0	890,8	860,5
ALCOHOLIC AND NON-ALCOHOLIC										
BEVERAGES	692,0	668,4	627,1	1 360,4	1 217,0	761,5	783,8	748,1	716,4	690,0
FOOTWEAR FOR MEN, LADIES AND										
CHILDREN	429,0	503,2	404,8	932,2	925,6	579,2	573,5	566,1	571,6	546,6
MEN'S AND BOYS' CLOTHING AND										
ACCESSORIES	675,9	766,8	637,3	1 442,7	1 388,1	871,9	831,8	874,9	852,4	824,8
LADIES', GIRLS' AND INFANTS'										
CLOTHING AND ACCESSORIES		1 147,4	1 017,8	2 275,8	2 100,9	1 441,5	1 384,1	1 442,5	1 407,2	1 300,2
TEXTILES (BLANKETS, SHEETS, MATE-										
RIALS, ETC.) AND HABERDASHERY	050 1	055 5	0.5.5.0	F24 6	F00 0	2166	214 0	200 8	200 1	216 1
(BUTTONS, SEWING YARN, ETC.)	259,1			534,6			314,9			
HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE	661,4	6/9,6	670,8	1 341,0	1 294,5	854,0	902,9	8/1,1	876,0	867,2
DOMESTIC APPLIANCES (REFRIGERA-	327,8	331.4	325.5	659.2	600.0	 395,6	410 4	414.5	406 1	394.1
TORS, STOVES, ETC.) AUDIO APPLIANCES (RADIOS, HI-FI	327,8	331,4	345,5	659,2	629,9	395,6	410,4	414,5	426,1	394,1
SETS, TAPE RECORDERS, ETC.)	145.1	144,1	143,2	289.2	286,6	174.3	172,6	150.2	161.8	173.0
TV SETS, VIDEO RECORDERS, ETC.	139,0	,	143,2	278,3			175,1			183,6
OTHER DOMESTIC FURNISHINGS	1 139,0	139,3	140,0	2/0,3	2/0,4	1 101,0	1/5,1	101,2	1/0,4	103,0
(CARPETS, MATTRESSES, PILLOWS,						l I				
ETC.)	137,1	156,9	150,0	294,0	295,4	174,6	198,2	194,5	198,1	191,7
GLASS, CROCKERY, CUTLERY AND	1 137,1	130,5	130,0	254,0	2,5,4	1 174,0	100,2	174,5	100,1	1)1,1
KITCHENWARE	312,5	343.0	309.0	655.5	639.7	365.3	369.4	383.5	369.8	361.9
PHARMACEUTICALS, PATENTS AND] 312,3	313,0	303,0	033,3	033,1	303,3	305,1	303,3	303,0	301,5
OTHER MEDICINES, BANDAGES AND						i				
COSMETICS AND TOILETRIES	1 146.2	1 220.8	1 104,1	2 367.0	2 195,1	1 264.8	1 279.9	1 243.6	1 277.8	1 218,0
BOOKS, MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS AND	/2		/-				/ 2	7 0	/ 0	,
STATIONERY	382,5	337,0	373,7	719,5	741,5	311,8	277,0	314,6	339,8	304,7

^{*} REVISED

SPORT AND RECREATION REQUISITES (TOYS, FIRE-ARMS, BOATS, ETC.)	458,5	490,3	403,9	948,7	843,0	537,1	517,9	504,0	502,7	474,8
JEWELLERY, SILVERWARE, WATCHES AND PRECIOUS STONES	 163,1	164,1	158,1	327,2	316,5	179,4	181,5	177,6	173,3	173,8
HARDWARE (BUILDING MATERIALS,		•		- ,	,		,	, -		
WOOD, IRONWARE, TOOLS, ETC.)	505,2	479,4	468,5	984,6	889,2	541,7	556,0	553,6	551,3	500,7
ALL OTHER MERCHANDISE 1/	525,8	536,9	534,6	1 062,7	1 096,1	583,5	560,8	571,7	590,9	594,0

^{1/} INCLUDE CIGARETTES AND MANUFACTURED TOBACCO

TABLE 2 - RETAIL TRADE SALES ACCORDING TO TYPE OF MERCHANDISE 2.2 - AT CONSTANT 1995 PRICES (R MILLION)

TYPE OF MERCHANDISE	1			S 		SI	SASONALLY	ADJUSTED	VALUES	
i	EB.	JAN.	FEB.	JAN.	- FEB.	 FEB.	JAN.	DEC.	NOV.	FEB.
	i	į	į				i i	j j		
2	2001	2001*	2000*	2001	2000	2001	2001	2000	2000	2000
TOTAL RSA 9 PERISHABLE AND PROCESSED	611,6	9 946,0	9 539,3	19 557,5	19 353,0	11 054,2	11 054,0	11 261,3	11 287,2	10 978,8
FOOD PRODUCTS 2 INEDIBLE GROCERIES (DETERGENTS,	874,1	2 909,7	2 843,4	5 783,9	5 755,3	3 138,0	3 089,3	3 184,8	3 250,7	3 107,1
POLISHES, ETC.) ALCOHOLIC AND NON-ALCOHOLIC	539,6	559,3	559,8	1 098,9	1 120,9	566,7	577,7	573,3	575,1	588,5
BEVERAGES FOOTWEAR FOR MEN, LADIES AND	461,1	450,3	438,2	911,5	854,7	503,2	519,4	499,4	480,2	478,2
CHILDREN MEN'S AND BOYS' CLOTHING AND	374,4	442,5	338,2	816,9	775,8	510,1	496,0	486,5	483,3	460,3
	640,6	735,2	600,6	1 375,8	1 306,5	825,2	795,1	835,0	816,6	776,2
CLOTHING AND ACCESSORIES 1 TEXTILES (BLANKETS, SHEETS, MATE- RIALS, ETC.) AND HABERDASHERY	019,3	1 035,7	917,7	2 055,0	1 892,8	1 298,2	1 247,5	1 307,9	1 291,4	1 168,8
(BUTTONS, SEWING YARN, ETC.)	195,1 515,5	208,6 530,9	201,8 557,6	403,7 1 046,5	414,9 1 076,1		240,3 704,0			249,4 712,3
DOMESTIC APPLIANCES (REFRIGERA-	·	•	•				•	•	·	
AUDIO APPLIANCES (RADIOS, HI-FI	287,3	290,5	289,3	577,8	559,9	i .			375,1	
TV SETS, VIDEO RECORDERS, ETC.	137,8 139,0	137,6 136,5	138,8 140,0	275,3 275,6	277,9 275,2		164,1 171,6	143,2 177,7	157,0 170,5	167,8 181,6
OTHER DOMESTIC FURNISHINGS (CARPETS, MATTRESSES, PILLOWS,										
GLASS, CROCKERY, CUTLERY AND	115,6	132,3	130,6	247,9	257,1		167,7		168,6	165,9
KITCHENWARE PHARMACEUTICALS, PATENTS AND OTHER MEDICINES, BANDAGES AND	257,6	291,8	265,6	549,4	550,3	303,1	311,8	325,9	314,0	312,9
	652,3	694,6	707,0	1 346,9	1 405,5	723,6	734,9	736,3	762,4	784,3
	229,6	202,8	243,9	432,4	484,0	185,8	164,3	190,6	204,5	197,3
	394,5	422,3	357,1	816,8	745,3	461,3	446,1	435,0	439,8	418,9
	132,2	133,8	133,1	266,0	267,4	145,8	148,3	147,3	141,2	146,4
WOOD, IRONWARE, TOOLS, ETC.)	352,2 293.6	333,3	350,1 326,6	685,5 591,8	664,1 669,1		385,4 309,6	384,8 319,0	384,9 327,3	371,4 360,2

^{*} REVISED

TABLE 3 - RETAIL TRADE SALES AT CURRENT PRICES ACCORDING TO PROVINCE (R MILLION)

	ACTUAL VALUES							
PROVINCE	FEB.	JAN.	FEB.	JAN FEB.				
	2001	 2001*	 2000*	2001 2000				
TOTAL RSA WESTERN CAPE EASTERN CAPE NORTHERN CAPE FREE STATE KWAZULU-NATAL NORTH WEST GAUTENG	2 666,8 1 101,4 413,9	1 134,0 362,8 600,0 2 264,7 661,2	2 454,6 1 106,0 343,8 606,9 2 022,7 531,9	5 378,5 4 909,5 2 235,4 2 326,9 776,7 724,2 1 175,7 1 253,3 4 395,3 4 094,5 1 312,8 1 128,5				
MPUMALANGA NORTHERN PROVINCE	667,5 464,1	673,5	593,8 542,4	1 341,0 1 208,4 1 058,8 960,4				

^{*} REVISED

TABLE 4 - CASH SALES, INSTALMENT SALE TRANSACTIONS AND OTHER CREDIT SALES AT CURRENT PRICES (R MILLION)

TYPE OF SALES		AC'	TUAL VALU	 ES	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED VALUES			
TIPE OF SALES	FEB.	JAN.	FEB.	JAN FEB.		DEC. NOV. FEB.		
	2001	2001*	2000*	2001 2000	2001 2001	2000 2000 2000		
TOTAL RSA	13 041,8	13 364,0	12 392,5	26 405,8 25 061,6	14 873,0 14 757,9	14 872,1 14 914,2 14 153,9		
CASH SALES (INCLUDING INSTALMENT SALE TRANSACTIONS FINANCED BY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS)	10 112,3	10 164,2	9 344,8	20 276,4 19 029,2	 11 281,3 10 890,1	10 976,9 11 109,6 10 433,1		
INSTALMENT SALE TRANSACTIONS (HIRE PURCHASE, FINANCED BY OWN BUSINESS)	1 100,2	1 180,5	1 057,6	2 280,7 2 069,4	 1 469,1 1 521,4	1 518,1 1 467,6 1 415,5		
OTHER CREDIT SALES	1 829,4	2 019,3	1 990,1	3 848,7 3 963,0	 2 146,4 2 390,1 	2 230,6 2 255,4 2 342,2		

Explanatory notes

^{1/} INCLUDE CIGARETTES AND MANUFACTURED TOBACCO

^{*} REVISED

		covering private retail trade enterprises (firms).
	2	 actual and seasonally adjusted values of retail trade sales according to type of business at current prices as well as at constant 1995 prices; actual and seasonally adjusted values of retail trade sales according to type of merchandise at current prices as well as at constant 1995 prices; actual values of retail trade sales at current prices according to province; and actual and seasonally adjusted values of cash sales, instalment sale transactions and other credit sales at current prices.
Scope of the survey	3	The survey of retail trade sales covers a sample of retail trade enterprises. The survey collects information on the total sales of all retail trade establishments (branches) from each enterprise in the sample. This survey includes - butchers; general dealers; bottle stores; dealers in clothing, footwear and textiles; dealers in furniture and household requisites; bookstores and stationers; jewellers; chemists; and dealers in miscellaneous goods.
Classification	4	The 1993 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC), Fifth edition, Report No. 09-90-02, was used to classify the statistical units in the survey. The SIC is based on the 1990 International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC) with suitable adaptations for local conditions. Statistics in table 1 of this publication are presented at SIC subgroup level (5 digit level). Each statistical unit is classified to the type of business which reflects the predominant activity of the enterprise.

Statistical unit	5	The statistical unit for this survey is an enterprise. An enterprise is a legal entity consisting of one or more establishments, including the head office, but excluding holding or subsidiary companies. Data are only collected for those establishments of the enterprise that are predominately engaged in the retail trade industry.
Survey methodology and design	6	All statistical units are stratified by type of business according to SIC and measure of size, where measure of size is the turnover of the enterprise. All large enterprises (size category one cases) are completely enumerated. For medium size enterprises (size category two) and small enterprises (size category three), samples are drawn by systematically selecting enterprises with equal probability. The results of the sample survey are raised to represent total retail trade sales in South Africa.
	7	The survey is collected by mail each month from a sample of approximately 1 600 retail trade enterprises. Questionnaires have to be returned to Stats SA within 10 days after the end of the month concerned. Fax and telephone reminders are used to follow up non-respondents.
Seasonal adjustment	8	Seasonally adjusted estimates of retail trade sales are generated each month, using the X-11 Seasonal Adjustment Program developed by US Bureau of the Census Economic Research and Analyses Division, 1968.
	9	Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month. Influences that are volatile or unsystematic can still make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after adjustment for seasonal variations. Therefore, the month-to-month movements of seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour.
Trend cycle	10	The trend cycle is a long-term pattern or movement of a time series. The X-11 Seasonal Adjustment Program is used for smoothing seasonally adjusted data.

Reliability of estimates	11	Data presented in this publication are based on information obtained from a sample of enterprises and are, therefore, subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if the data had been obtained from all retail trade enterprises in South Africa.
	12	Inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by enterprises and errors made in collection and processing of the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling error. Every effort is made to reduce non-sampling error to a minimum by careful designing of the questionnaire, pilot studies, editing of data and efficient operating procedures.
Constant price estimates of retail trade sales	13	The value of retail trade sales at constant prices measures the retail trade sales in terms of ruling prices in a specific base year. The current base year for retail trade sales is 1995 = 100.
Related publications	14	Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which are available from Stats SA Bulletin of Statistics. SA Statistics.
Unpublished statistics	15	In some cases Stats SA can also make available statistics which are not published. The statistics can be made available in one or more of the following ways: computer printouts, CD and diskette. Generally a charge is made for providing unpublished statistics.
Symbols and abbreviations	16	Stats SA Statistics South Africa Figures not available

		- Nil or not applicable
		* Revised figures
Rounding-off of figures	17	When figures have been rounded-off discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.
Pre-release policy	18	Stats SA has adopted the confidential pre-release policy in respect of selected economic indicators and specific government departments. The policy accords with practice among leading statistical agencies. The statistical integrity of the data and strict observance of the release time has been assured by the following procedure:
		In respect of this statistical release, an official representative from the Office of the President, the Department of Trade and Industry, the Department of Finance and the South African Reserve Bank will receive a copy of the release on a strictly confidential basis two hours in advance of the public issue.
		Stats SA's pre-release policy may be inspected at its Website, www.statssa.gov.za

Technical note

Response rate The response rate for February 2001 was 79,9%.

Glossary

Enterprise (firm)	An enterprise (firm) is a legal entity consisting of one or more establishments (branches) including the head office, but excluding holding or subsidiary companies.
Establishment (branch)	An establishment (branch) is defined as the smallest economic unit which operates as a separate entity for which comprehensive financial records are kept.

Reference month	Reference month for the survey refers to one calendar month.
Retail trade	Retail trade is the resale (sale without transformation) of new and used goods and products to individuals/the general public for household use.
Retailer	A retailer is an enterprise deriving more than 50% of its turnover from sales of goods to individuals/the general public for household use.

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Inquiries

Telephone number:	(012) 310 8095/8390/8351/ (user inquiries)
	(012) 310 8404 (technical inquiries)
	(012) 310 8161 (publishing)
	(012) 310 8490 (Library)
Fax number:	(012) 310 8309
E-mail address:	elisel@statssa.pwv.gov.za
	henriettef@statssa.pwv.gov.za

Postal address:	Private bag X44, Pretoria, 0001
	This page was designed by Zelma de Bruin