# Generation and consumption of electricity P4141

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#### INCREASE IN THE CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY

The consumption of electricity in South Africa showed an increase of 0,8% after seasonal adjustment between August and September 1998. However, consumption of electricity for the three months up to September 1998 after seasonal adjustment is slightly lower than for the previous three months (-0,5% or 247 Gigawatt-hours).

The declining trend in the demand for electricity in South Africa for the first seven months of 1998 levelled off during August and September 1998.

Production of electricity for the three months up to September 1998 after seasonal adjustment was 2,2% lower than for the previous three months. This was mainly due to more electricity being imported from neighbouring countries and less electricity sold to countries outside the borders of South Africa.

#### NOTE

This statistical release contains estimates of the total number of units of electricity consumed (as indicated by electricity available for distribution) in the Republic of South Africa (including the former TBVC states). Electricity available for distribution is measured before allowing for transmission losses.

Information regarding the number of units of electricity produced, the number of units consumed in power stations, electricity purchased and sold outside South Africa are also published in this statistical release.

According to international practice, production indices are arithmetically converted to base 1995=100.

In order to improve timeliness, some information for the current month may have been estimated due to late response. These estimates will be revised as soon as new information becomes available.

Stats SA has adopted the confidential pre-release policy in respect of selected economic indicators and specific government departments. The policy accords with practice among leading statistical agencies. The statistical integrity of the indices and strict observance of the release time has been assured by the following procedure:

In respect of this statistical release, an official representative from the Office of the President, the Deputy President, the Department of Finance, the South African Reserve Bank and the Department of Trade and Industry will receive a copy of the release on a strictly confidential basis two hours in advance of the public issue.

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SUMMARY - ELECTRICITY CONSUMED IN SOUTH AFRICA

| Period                 | Gigawatt-hours | Percentage change |  |  |
|------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--|--|
| Actual                 |                |                   |  |  |
| Jul. 1998 - Sept. 1998 | 48 835         | -0,3              |  |  |
| Jul. 1997 - Sept. 1997 | 48 993<br>     |                   |  |  |
| Seasonally adjusted    |                |                   |  |  |
| Jul. 1998 - Sept. 1998 | 46 521         | -0,5              |  |  |
| Apr. 1998 - Jun. 1998  | 46 768         |                   |  |  |
|                        |                |                   |  |  |
|                        | '<br>          |                   |  |  |

TABLE 1.1 - ELECTRICITY CONSUMED IN SOUTH AFRICA 1/ HISTORICAL TABLE

Gigawatt-hours

| - | Month    | 1993             | <br>1994         |   | 1995             |      | 1996             |  | 1997             | 1998             |
|---|----------|------------------|------------------|---|------------------|------|------------------|--|------------------|------------------|
|   |          |                  |                  | A | CTUAL FIG        | URES |                  |  |                  |                  |
|   | <br>Ј    | <br>12 762       | <br>13 176       |   | 13 782           |      | 14 155           |  | 15 009           | 15 403           |
|   | F  <br>M | 11 802<br>13 232 | 12 294<br>13 593 |   | 12 858<br>14 145 |      | 13 710<br>14 361 |  | 14 088<br>15 155 | 14 459<br>15 714 |

| A    | 12 578        | 12 723  | 13 350         | 14 006  | 15 247  | 14 923  |
|------|---------------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| M    | 13 430        | 13 892  | 14 687         | 15 315  | 16 423  | 16 261  |
| J    | 14 084        | 14 629  | 14 998         | 15 325  | 16 474  | 16 280  |
| J    | 14 519        | 15 255  | 15 440         | 16 862  | 17 187  | 16 867  |
| A    | 14 194        | 14 893  | 14 994         | 16 151  | 16 303  | 16 417* |
| S    | 13 374        | 13 719  | 13 939         | 14 698  | 15 503  | 15 551  |
| 0    | 13 480        | 14 018  | 14 306         | 15 356  | 16 005  |         |
| N    | 13 091        | 13 752  | 14 070         | 14 792  | 15 235  |         |
| D    | 12 813        | 13 366  | 13 534         | 14 207  | 14 878  |         |
| YEAR | <br>  159 359 | 165 310 | 170 103        | 178 938 | 187 507 |         |
|      |               |         |                |         |         |         |
|      |               | SEASO   | NALLY ADJUSTED | FIGURES |         |         |
| J    | 13 064        | 13 495  | 14 102         | 14 459  | 15 280  | 15 728  |
| F    | 13 058        | 13 569  | 14 158         | 15 082  | 15 482  | 15 874  |
| M    | 13 269        | 13 638  | 14 229         | 14 469  | 15 296  | 15 908  |
| A    | 13 307        | 13 459  | 14 123         | 14 787  | 16 079  | 15 724  |
| M    | 13 130        | 13 543  | 14 266         | 14 761  | 15 771  | 15 605  |
| j    | 13 285        | 13 780  | 14 146         | 14 475  | 15 603  | 15 439  |
| j    | 13 224        | 13 896  | 14 075         | 15 383  | 15 698  | 15 423  |
| A    | 13 238        | 13 931  | 14 063         | 15 168  | 15 327  | 15 487  |
| s    | 13 534        | 13 877  | 14 093         | 14 821  | 15 591  | 15 611  |
| 0    | 13 292        | 13 864  | 14 162         | 15 235  | 15 879  | į       |
| N    | 13 408        | 14 075  | 14 396         | 15 172  | 15 628  |         |
| D    | 13 579        | 14 176  | 14 373         | 15 122  | 15 855  | į       |
|      |               |         |                |         |         |         |

TABLE 1.2 - INDICES OF ELECTRICITY PRODUCTION HISTORICAL TABLE

Base : 1995=100

| Month | 1993           | 1994  | 1995  | 1996  | 1997  | 1998  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|
|       | ACTUAL INDICES |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |
| J     | 90,2           | 92,7  | 97,5  | 100,6 | 108,3 | 109,6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| F     | 83,0           | 86,7  | 90,7  | 98,5  | 101,5 | 102,8 |  |  |  |  |  |
| M     | 92,9           | 96,1  | 99,8  | 103,6 | 109,5 | 110,6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| A     | 88,4           | 90,1  | 93,9  | 100,5 | 109,6 | 105,5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| M     | 94,7           | 98,5  | 102,6 | 109,9 | 117,8 | 115,4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| J     | 99,7           | 103,2 | 105,2 | 110,1 | 118,3 | 115,4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| J     | 102,3          | 107,5 | 108,7 | 121,1 | 124,1 | 119,9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| A     | 100,2          | 105,2 | 105,6 | 115,8 | 118,0 | 111,9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| S     | 94,6           | 97,2  | 98,5  | 105,7 | 112,9 | 109,0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0     | 95,1           | 99,4  | 101,4 | 110,7 | 115,8 |       |  |  |  |  |  |
| N     | 92,2           | 97,2  | 99,9  | 107,3 | 110,0 |       |  |  |  |  |  |
| D     | 89,9           | 94,5  | 96,2  | 102,7 | 106,7 |       |  |  |  |  |  |

| 1    |                             |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| YEAR | 93,6                        | 97,4  | 100,0 | 107,2 | 112,7 |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|      | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDICES |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J    | 92,5                        | 95,0  | 99,8  | 102,9 | 110,9 | 112,2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| F    | 91,6                        | 95,5  | 99,6  | 108,0 | 111,2 | 112,5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M    | 93,2                        | 96,4  | 100,2 | 104,3 | 110,6 | 111,9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A    | 93,5                        | 95,2  | 99,2  | 106,1 | 115,6 | 111,2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M    | 92,6                        | 96,0  | 99,7  | 106,2 | 113,5 | 111,0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J    | 94,1                        | 97,4  | 99,4  | 104,3 | 112,3 | 109,7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J    | 93,4                        | 98,1  | 99,2  | 110,4 | 113,2 | 109,4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A    | 93,5                        | 98,4  | 99,1  | 108,8 | 111,0 | 105,3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| s    | 95,5                        | 98,1  | 99,4  | 106,5 | 113,6 | 109,6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0    | 93,7                        | 98,2  | 100,2 | 109,4 | 114,4 |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N    | 94,2                        | 99,3  | 102,0 | 109,7 | 112,4 |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D    | 95,2                        | 100,1 | 102,0 | 109,0 | 113,4 |       |  |  |  |  |  |  |

<sup>1/</sup> As indicated by electricity available for distribution

TABLE 2
ELECTRICITY - PRODUCED, CONSUMED IN POWER STATIONS, PURCHASED AND SOLD OUTSIDE SOUTH AFRICA
AND CONSUMED IN SOUTH AFRICA

Gigawatt-hours

| <br>  DESCRIPTION  | <br>  Year        | September        | August*          | <br>  September  | January - September |              |  |
|--|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|--|
|  | 1997<br>          | 19               | 1998             |                  | 1998                | 1997         |  |
| TOTAL - ALL PRODUCERS  |                   |                  |                  |                  |                     |              |  |
| ELECTRICITY PRODUCED Actual figures Seasonally adjusted figures                                  | 210 362           | 16 961<br>17 058 | 17 401<br>16 405 | 17 559<br>17 669 | 155 564<br>-        | 158 640<br>- |  |
| PURCHASED OUTSIDE SOUTH AFRICA   | 8                 | 204              | 667              | 1                | 1 730               | 8            |  |
| CONSUMED IN POWER STATIONS AND AUXILIARY SYSTEMS   | 16 248            | 1 283            | 1 301            | 1 434            | 12 067              | 12 321       |  |
| <br> SOLD OUTSIDE SOUTH AFRICA<br>   | 6 615             | 330              | 350              | 623              | 3 351               | 4 938        |  |
| ELECTRICITY CONSUMED IN SOUTH AFRICA 1/<br>  Actual figures<br>  Seasonally adjusted figures<br> | <br>  187 507<br> | 15 551<br>15 611 | 16 417<br>15 487 | 15 503<br>15 591 | 141 875<br>-        | 141 389<br>- |  |

<sup>\*</sup> Revised

| ESKOM   |                   |                  |                  |                  |              |              |
|---|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|
| <br> ELECTRICITY PRODUCED<br> Actual figures<br> Seasonally adjusted figures              | <br>  198 708<br> | 15 990<br>16 096 | 16 360<br>15 502 | 16 605<br>16 724 | 146 626<br>- | 149 830<br>- |
| PURCHASED OUTSIDE SOUTH AFRICA  | 8                 | 204              | 667              | 1                | 1 730        | 8            |
| CONSUMED IN POWER STATIONS AND AUXILIARY SYSTEMS  | 15 071            | 1 171            | 1 192            | 1 330            | 11 075       | 11 460       |
| SOLD OUTSIDE SOUTH AFRICA   | 6 615             | 330              | 350              | 623              | 3 351        | 4 938        |
| ELECTRICITY CONSUMED IN SOUTH AFRICA 1/<br>Actual figures<br> Seasonally adjusted figures | 177 030           | 14 692<br>14 750 | 15 485<br>14 678 | 14 653<br>14 738 | 133 929<br>- | 133 440      |

 $<sup>1/\ \</sup>mbox{As indicated}$  by electricity available for distribution \* Revised

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