

Statistical release P4141

Electricity generated and available for distribution (preliminary)

October 2007

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Contents

P4141

Page

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS: ELECTRICITY GENERATED AND AVAILABLE FOR DISTRIBUTION (OCTOBER 2007	7)
	2
Key findings	2
Consumption of electricity increases	2
Production of electricity increases	2
Distribution of electricity by Eskom to the provinces increases	2
Key figures	2
Table A - Selected key figures regarding electricity generated and available for distribution for October 2007	2
Table B - Percentage change in the seasonally adjusted quantity of electricity generated and available for distribution	
between the current quarter and the previous quarter	3
Table C - Percentage change between the current quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year	3
Figure 1 - Electricity produced and available for distribution in South Africa from 2004 to 2007	4
Table 1 - Total volume of electricity available for distribution in South Africa: 2002 to 2007	5
Table 2 - Percentage change in electricity available for distribution in South Africa: 2002 to 2007	5
Table 3 - Seasonally adjusted total volume of electricity available for distribution in South Africa: 2002 to 2007	6
Table 4 - Indices of the physical volume of electricity production: 2002 to 2007	7
Table 5 - Percentage change in indices of the physical volume of electricity production: 2002 to 2007	7
Table 6 - Seasonally adjusted indices of the physical volume of electricity production: 2002 to 2007	8
Table 7 - Total volume of electricity imported: 2002 to 2007	9
Table 8 - Total volume of electricity exported: 2002 to 2007	9
Table 9a - Electricity produced and consumed in power stations, purchased and sold outside South Africa and	
available for distribution in South Africa (monthly figures)1	0
Table 9b - Electricity produced and consumed in power stations, purchased and sold outside South Africa and	
available for distribution in South Africa (cumulative figures)1	0
Table 10 - Electricity distributed by Eskom by province for 2006 and 20071	1
Explanatory Notes1	2
Glossary1	4
General information1	5

1

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS: ELECTRICITY GENERATED AND AVAILABLE FOR DISTRIBUTION (OCTOBER 2007)

Key findings

Consumption of electricity increases

The estimated consumption of electricity in October 2007 increased by 3,7% (726 Gigawatt-hours) compared with October 2006 (see tables A and 9a). The estimated volume of electricity consumed (available for distribution) for the three months ending October 2007 increased by 4,5% (2 632 Gigawatt-hours) compared with the three months ending October 2006 (see tables A and C). Electricity consumption after seasonal adjustment for October 2007 decreased by 0,7% compared with the previous month (see table A).

Production of electricity increases

The estimated production of electricity in October 2007 increased by 1,6% (343 Gigawatt-hours) compared with October 2006 (see table 9a), of which Eskom reported an increase of 1,6% (329 Gigawatt-hours) (see table 9a). The estimated production of electricity for the three months ending October 2007 increased by 3,2% (2 102 Gigawatt-hours) compared with the three months ending October 2006 (see table C). However, the estimated production of electricity, after seasonal adjustment, decreased slightly by 0,4% for October 2007 compared with September 2007 (see table A).

Distribution of electricity by Eskom to the provinces increases

Electricity distributed to the provinces increased by 5,0% for the first ten months of 2007 compared with the first ten months of 2006. This increase is not necessarily evident in all of the provinces. Increases were reported for Eastern Cape (20,8% or 1 430 Gigawatt-hours), North West (9,0% or 1 843 Gigawatt-hours), Northern Cape (8,9% or 342 Gigawatt-hours), Mpumalanga (8,3% or 2 163 Gigawatt-hours), Free State (5,4% or 413 Gigawatt-hours), Western Cape (5,4% or 1 005 Gigawatt-hours) and Gauteng (4,3% or 2 178 Gigawatt-hours). However, slightly less electricity was distributed to KwaZulu-Natal (-0,6% or -207 Gigawatt-hours) and Limpopo (-2,3% or -220 Gigawatt-hours) (see table 10).

Key figures

Table A - Selected key figures regarding electricity generated and available for distribution for October 2007

Estimates	October 2007 1/	% change between October 2006 and October 2007	% change between August to October 2006 and August to October 2007	% change between January to October 2006 and January to October 2007
Electricity available for distribution (Gigawatt-hours)	20 389	3,7	4,5	4,8
Index of the physical volume of electricity production (2005=100)	108,9	1,6	3,3	3,8

1/ Preliminary.

Seasonally adjusted estimates	October 2007	% change between September and October 2007	% change between May to July 2007 and August to October 2007
Electricity available for distribution (Gigawatt-hours)	20 156	-0,7	0,4
Index of the physical volume of electricity production (2005=100)	106,8	-0,4	-0,5

Table B - Percentage change in the seasonally adjusted quantity of electricity generated and available for distribution between the current quarter and the previous quarter

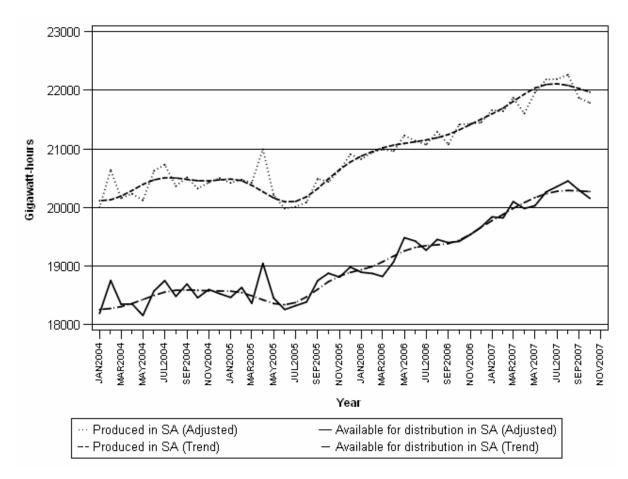
Gigawatt-hours	Seasonally Seasonally adjusted adjusted quantity August to quantity May to July 2007 2007		% change between May to July 2007 and August to October 2007	Quantity difference between May to July 2007 and August to October 2007
Electricity produced	66 335	65 915	-0,6	420
Electricity available for distribution in South Africa	60 648	60 901	0,4	253

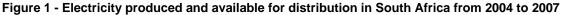
Table C - Percentage change between the current quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year

Gigawatt-hours	Actual quantity August to October 2006	Actual quantity August to October 2007	% change between August to October 2006 and August to October 2007	Quantity difference between August to October 2006 and August to October 2007
Electricity produced	64 927	67 029	3,2	2 102
Purchased outside South Africa (import)	2 583	3 103	20,1	520
Consumed in power stations and auxiliary systems	4 742	4 975	4,9	233
Sold outside South Africa (export)	3 812	3 567	-6,4	245
Electricity available for distribution in South Africa	58 957	61 589	4,5	2 632

Figure 1 below shows the seasonally adjusted and trend patterns for electricity produced and available for distribution in South Africa between January 2004 and October 2007. There was a gradual upward movement in the trend cycles from the beginning of the period until August 2004. From August 2004 up until February 2005 the trend cycles moved sideways, followed by a declining trend in both electricity production and consumption between March and June of 2005. From August 2005 to August 2007 the trends moved upwards, but in September 2007 they started to move sideways, and in October 2007 there is a slight decline in electricity produced.

4





P J Lehohla Statistician-General

Detailed results: Tables

Table 1 - Total volume of electricity available for distribution in South Africa: 2002 to 2007

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
January	16 191	17 095	17 850	18 149	18 603	19 560
February	15 215	16 168	17 277	17 169	17 396	18 298
March	16 552	17 655	18 476	18 487	18 982	20 269
April	16 362	16 905	17 524	18 133	18 122	18 984
Мау	17 852	18 159	18 909	19 224	20 312	20 907
June	18 017	18 330	19 337	18 983	20 166	21 027
July	18 956	19 183	20 156	19 657	20 632	21 785
August	18 064	18 714	19 265	19 191	20 307	21 350
September	17 125	17 526	18 362	18 384	18 987	19 850
October	17 741	18 480	18 714	19 127	19 663	1/ 20 389
November	17 233	17 790	18 314	18 523	19 244	
December	16 712	17 456	17 754	18 230	18 909	
Year	206 020	213 461	221 938	223 257	231 323	

1/ Preliminary.

Table 2 - Percentage change in electricity available for distribution in South Africa: 2002 to 2007

			Perc	entage		
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
January	0,8	5,6	4,4	1,7	2,5	5,1
February	2,3	6,3	6,9	-0,6	1,3	5,2
March	1,4	6,7	4,7	0,1	2,7	6,8
April	5,5	3,3	3,7	3,5	-0,1	4,8
Мау	5,5	1,7	4,1	1,7	5,7	2,9
June	7,3	1,7	5,5	-1,8	6,2	4,3
July	5,2	1,2	5,1	-2,5	5,0	5,6
August	4,4	3,6	2,9	-0,4	5,8	5,1
September	5,2	2,3	4,8	0,1	3,3	4,5
October	5,6	4,2	1,3	2,2	2,8	3,7
November	8,0	3,2	2,9	1,1	3,9	
December	9,8	4,5	1,7	2,7	3,7	
Year	5,1	3,6	4,0	0,6	3,6	

		Gigawatt-hours										
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	% change between current and previous month					
January	16 521	17 441	18 192	18 464	18 893	19 838	0,9					
February	16 566	17 605	18 754	18 634	18 873	19 821	-0,1					
March	16 449	17 561	18 348	18 364	18 821	20 099	1,4					
April	17 070	17 682	18 351	19 046	19 070	19 981	-0,6					
Мау	17 156	17 438	18 156	18 453	19 483	20 030	0,2					
June	17 308	17 597	18 574	18 257	19 424	20 264	1,2					
July	17 598	17 824	18 750	18 322	19 269	20 354	0,4					
August	17 285	17 938	18 482	18 386	19 453	20 452	0,5					
September	17 321	17 806	18 693	18 751	19 399	20 293	-0,8					
October	17 449	18 212	18 459	18 877	19 420	20 156	-0,7					
November	17 512	18 080	18 599	18 810	19 534							
December	17 621	18 324	18 529	18 982	19 663							

Table 3 - Seasonally adjusted total volume of electricity available for distribution in South Africa: 2002 to 2007

	Base : 2005=100									
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007				
January	84,7	89,6	95,5	97,6	99,8	103,9				
February	79,0	84,7	92,2	91,7	94,0	97,2				
March	85,7	92,9	98,7	100,2	103,3	107,8				
April	85,1	90,1	94,7	98,1	98,0	100,9				
Мау	94,1	97,2	102,4	102,9	108,1	112,0				
June	94,8	98,5	105,0	101,6	107,3	112,5				
July	99,4	102,5	109,5	105,5	110,8	116,6				
August	94,5	102,4	104,3	103,0	109,1	114,1				
September	90,3	97,0	99,5	99,1	101,8	105,5				
October	94,3	102,2	102,1	102,5	107,2	1/ 108,9				
November	91,5	96,4	98,5	99,4	103,3					
December	87,4	94,0	96,0	98,2	100,9					
Year	90,1	95,6	99,9	100,0	103,6					

Table 4 - Indices of the physical volume of electricity production: 2002 to 2007

1/ Preliminary.

Table 5 - Percentage change in indices of the physical volume of electricity production: 2002 to 2007

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
January	-0,1	5,8	6,6	2,2	2,3	4,1
February	1,9	7,2	8,9	-0,5	2,5	3,4
March	1,2	8,4	6,2	1,5	3,1	4,4
April	5,7	5,9	5,1	3,6	-0,1	3,0
Мау	6,2	3,3	5,3	0,5	5,1	3,6
June	9,0	3,9	6,6	-3,2	5,6	4,8
July	4,0	3,1	6,8	-3,7	5,0	5,2
August	1,7	8,4	1,9	-1,2	5,9	4,6
September	4,5	7,4	2,6	-0,4	2,7	3,6
October	6,7	8,4	-0,1	0,4	4,6	1,6
November	9,2	5,4	2,2	0,9	3,9	
December	10,4	7,6	2,1	2,3	2,7	
Year	5,0	6,2	4,4	0,1	3,7	

The percentage change is the change in the index of the physical volume of electricity production of the relevant year compared with the index of the physical volume of electricity production of the previous year expressed as a percentage.

		Base : 2005=100										
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	% change between current and previous month					
January	86,8	92,0	98,1	100,1	102,2	106,3	1,2					
February	86,8	93,0	101,0	100,2	102,6	106,0	-0,3					
March	85,8	93,1	98,7	99,9	102,8	107,2	1,1					
April	89,3	94,4	99,3	103,0	103,0	106,2	-0,9					
Мау	90,6	93,6	98,7	99,1	104,1	107,8	1,5					
June	90,9	94,4	100,8	97,6	103,2	108,2	0,4					
July	91,8	94,8	101,6	98,1	103,2	108,7	0,5					
August	90,1	97,9	99,7	98,5	104,2	109,1	0,4					
September	90,7	97,7	100,5	100,4	103,3	107,2	-1,7					
October	91,7	99,4	99,6	100,1	105,0	106,8	-0,4					
November	93,0	97,9	100,1	101,0	105,0							
December	92,6	98,9	100,4	102,4	105,0							

Table 6 - Seasonally adjusted indices of the physical volume of electricity production: 2002 to 2007

Table 7 - Total volume of electricity imported: 2002 to 2007

Month			Gigawa	att-hours		
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
January	670	705	828	729	872	1 086
February	643	637	811	714	646	939
March	783	706	863	533	581	970
April	733	547	641	598	587	1 052
Мау	658	569	547	849	879	897
June	704	518	560	813	881	880
July	702	792	607	856	926	980
August	721	424	618	883	930	1 041
September	637	266	590	686	971	1 024
October	454	272	536	836	682	1/ 1 038
November	477	583	746	865	862	
December	691	720	679	837	965	
Year	7 873	6 739	8 026	9 199	9 782	

1/ Preliminary.

Table 8 - Total volume of electricity exported: 2002 to 2007

Month	Gigawatt-hours							
Month	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007		
January	558	578	1 037	1 030	1 056	1 133		
February	478	508	977	901	1 050	1 060		
March	529	607	1 027	968	1 129	1 119		
April	525	619	951	991	1 017	1 127		
Мау	578	805	944	1 083	1 046	1 193		
June	601	798	1 057	1 096	1 102	1 248		
July	614	944	1 140	1 102	1 239	1 292		
August	605	1 030	1 049	1 144	1 262	1 251		
September	628	1 051	1 048	1 134	1 239	1 065		
October	626	1 116	1 112	1 161	1 311	1/ 1 251		
November	600	1 025	1 082	1 119	1 186			
December	608	1 055	1 029	1 155	1 129			
Year	6 950	10 136	12 453	12 884	13 766			

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Table 9a - Electricity produced and consumed in power stations, purchased and sold outside South Africa and available for distribution in South Africa (monthly figures)

		Gigawatt-hours					
		October 2006	September 2007	October 2007 1/	% Change between October 2006 and October 2007	Difference between October 2006 and October 2007	
Total - All	Electricity produced	21 882	21 523	22 225	1,6	343	
producers	Purchased outside South Africa (import)	682	1 024	1 038	52,2	356	
	Consumed in power stations and auxiliary systems	1 590	1 631	1 622	2,0	32	
	Sold outside South Africa (export)	1 311	1 065	1 251	-4,6	-60	
	Electricity available for distribution in South Africa	19 663	19 850	20 389	3,7	726	
ESKOM	Electricity produced	21 042	20 674	21 371	1,6	329	
	Purchased outside South Africa (import)	682	1 024	1 038	52,2	356	
	Consumed in power stations and auxiliary systems	1 526	1 565	1 555	1,9	29	
	Sold outside South Africa (export)	1 311	1 065	1 251	-4,6	-60	
	Electricity available for distribution in South Africa	18 887	19 068	19 601	3,8	714	

Table 9b - Electricity produced and consumed in power stations, purchased and sold outside South Africa and available for distribution in South Africa (cumulative figures)

			Gigawa	tt-hours	
		January to October 2006	January to October 2007 1/	% Change between January to October 2006 and January to October 2007	Difference between January to October 2006 and January to October 2007
Total - All	Electricity produced	212 128	220 279	3,8	8 151
producers	Purchased outside South Africa (import)	7 955	9 907	24,5	1 952
	Consumed in power stations and auxiliary systems	15 461	16 025	3,6	564
	Sold outside South Africa (export)	11 451	11 739	2,5	288
	Electricity available for distribution in South Africa	193 170	202 419	4,8	9 249
ESKOM	Electricity produced	203 572	211 561	3,9	7 989
	Purchased outside South Africa (import)	7 955	9 907	24,5	1 952
	Consumed in power stations and auxiliary systems	14 677	15 344	4,5	667
	Sold outside South Africa (export)	11 451	11 739	2,5	288
	Electricity available for distribution in South Africa	185 398	194 383	4,8	8 985

1/ Preliminary.

			Gigawatt-hours								
		Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu- Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpuma- langa	Limpopo	Total South Africa
2006	January	1 852	626	388	712	3 611	2 073	4 442	2 635	904	17 242
	February	1 703	595	339	721	3 410	1 934	4 129	2 343	1 023	16 197
	March	1 879	639	394	740	3 747	2 019	4 690	2 684	890	17 682
	April	1 809	591	357	730	3 572	1 904	4 514	2 550	874	16 901
	Мау	1 906	665	374	809	3 826	2 082	5 525	2 784	955	18 925
	June	1 832	670	363	732	3 870	2 093	5 476	2 648	964	18 647
	July	1 946	788	399	810	3 657	2 151	5 707	2 661	998	19 116
	August	1 939	780	391	826	3 563	2 103	5 605	2 560	1 000	18 767
	September	1 828	753	409	736	3 456	1 963	4 963	2 487	993	17 588
	October	1 909	769	435	786	3 590	2 079	5 045	2 644	1 037	18 294
	November	1 867	745	439	762	3 443	1 982	4 965	2 687	958	17 848
	December	1 912	640	439	777	3 429	2 036	4 667	2 705	924	17 529
	Year	22 382	8 261	4 727	9 141	43 174	24 419	59 728	31 388	11 520	214 736
	Year to date	18 603	6 876	3 849	7 602	36 302	20 401	50 096	25 996	9 638	179 359
2007	January	1 955	770	456	780	3 541	2 168	4 809	2 835	930	18 244
	February	1 817	746	410	718	3 326	2 074	4 583	2 561	878	17 113
	March	2 018	816	467	793	3 650	2 299	5 070	2 884	965	18 962
	April	1 861	854	371	769	3 416	2 079	4 758	2 665	915	17 688
	Мау	2 012	951	401	825	3 702	2 279	5 563	2 866	975	19 574
	June	1 989	828	413	841	3 643	2 231	5 788	2 814	957	19 504
	July	2 007	820	442	884	3 805	2 257	6 013	2 974	966	20 168
	August	2 060	825	417	840	3 738	2 268	5 635	2 918	961	19 662
	September	1 904	884	401	790	3 581	2 254	4 930	2 764	927	18 435
	October 2/	1 985	812	413	775	3 693	2 335	5 125	2 878	944	18 960
	Year to date	19 608	8 306	4 191	8 015	36 095	22 244	52 274	28 159	9 418	188 310

Table 10 - Electricity distributed by Eskom by province for 2006 and 2007 1/

Wholesale energy as delivered by Eskom to the various provinces.
 Preliminary.
 * Revised.

12

Explanatory Notes

- Introduction 1 Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) conducts a monthly sample survey of the electricity industry covering electricity undertakings and establishments (branches). This statistical release contains information regarding the number of electricity units generated and available for distribution in South Africa, the number of units purchased and sold outside South Africa and the number of units distributed by Eskom by province on a monthly basis. Both actual and seasonally adjusted figures are published.
 - 2 This statistical release reflects indices of the physical volume of electricity production on the basis of 2005=100. In accordance with international practice, the indices have to be rebased every five years to a new base year.
 - 3 In order to improve timeliness of the publication, some information for the current month may have been estimated due to late submission by respondents. These estimates will be revised in the next statistical release(s) as soon as actual information is available.
- **Purpose of the 4** The results of the monthly electricity generated and available for distribution survey are used to compile estimates of the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and its components, which are used in monitoring the state of the economy and formulation of economic policy.
- **Scope of the 5 survey** This survey covers electricity undertakings and establishments conducting activities concerned with the generation or transmission and distribution of electricity, including electrical power installations, which, as subsidiary divisions of undertakings, produce electricity for regular use by these undertakings.
- **Classification 6** The 1993 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities* (*SIC*), Fifth Edition, Report No. 09-90-02, was used to classify the statistical units in the survey. The SIC is based on the 1990 *International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC)* with suitable adaptations for local conditions. Each statistical unit is classified to an industry, which reflects the predominant activity of the electricity undertaking or establishment.
- **Response rate 7** The response rate for the survey on electricity generated and available for distribution for October 2007 was 99%.
- **Statistical unit 8** The basic statistical unit for the collection of information is the electricity undertaking or establishment. The electricity undertaking or establishment is the smallest economic unit that functions as a separate entity. Each statistical unit is classified to an industry (see paragraph 5).
- **Survey** 9 All statistical units are stratified by type of economic activity according to the **Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC)** and measure of size, where measure of size is the volume of electricity generated by the electricity undertaking or establishment. All large undertakings or establishments (size category one cases) are completely enumerated. A sample is drawn from medium and small size undertakings and establishments by systematically selecting undertakings or establishments within each size category. An electricity undertaking or establishment with a total generating capacity of less than 500 kilowatt is excluded from the sample.
 - **10** The survey is conducted by mail each month collecting information from a sample of 22 electricity undertakings or establishments.

Monthly	11	The calculation of the monthly production indices is based on the number of
production		electricity units produced.
indices		

- **Benchmarking 12** The index of physical volume of electricity production should provide an accurate reflection of the trend of activities of the relevant industry. The level of activities as measured by the monthly electricity generated and available for distribution survey is based on information received from a sample of electricity undertakings and establishments, which are weighted according to the original sample, designed in order to represent the population of electricity undertakings and establishments. It is necessary to adjust the level of activities as measured by the monthly sample survey to the level of activities as measured periodically by the Census of electricity, gas and steam. This procedure, whereby the latest results of an economic census are used to compile more accurate level estimates for a certain year, is known as benchmarking.
 - 13 The results of the 1995 Census of electricity, gas and steam served as benchmarks to verify or adjust the level of the monthly physical volume of electricity production indices collected through the monthly sample survey. The level adjustments were done on the volume indices for August of the relevant census year (the 1995 census year covered the period 1 January 1995 to 31 December 1995 and therefore, the benchmarking was done using the index of July 1995 as reference point).
- Seasonal 14 Seasonally adjusted estimates of all items are generated each month, using the X-11 Seasonal Adjustment Program developed by US Bureau of the Census Economic Research and Analyses Division, 1968. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognized. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove irregular or non-seasonal influences, which may be present in any particular month. Influences that are volatile or unsystematic can still make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after adjustment for seasonal variations. This means the month-to-month movements of seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour.
- **Trend cycle** 15 The trend is the long-term pattern or movement of a time series. The X-11 Seasonal Adjustment Program is used for smoothing seasonally adjusted estimates.
- Related16Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which are available from
Stats SA -

		Bulletin of Statistics.SA Statistics.
Unpublished statistics	17	In some cases Stats SA can also make available statistics, which are not published. The statistics can be made available as computer printouts, on diskette or CD. Generally a charge is made for providing unpublished statistics.
Rounding-off figures	18	The figures in the tables have, where necessary, been rounded off to the nearest digit shown. There may, therefore, be slight discrepancies between the sums of the constituent items and the totals shown.
Pre-release policy	19	Stats SA pre-release policy may be inspected at its website, www.statssa.gov.za.

Electricity undertaking	An electricity undertaking is an undertaking concerned with the generation or transmission and distribution of electricity, including electrical power installations, which as subsidiary divisions of undertakings produce electricity for regular use by these undertakings.
Index of physical volume of electricity production	A statistical measure of the change in the volume of production of electricity in a given period and the volume of production of electricity in the base period. The base period is 2005. The production in the base period is set at 100.

- Industry An industry consists of a group of undertakings or establishments engaged in the same or similar kinds of economic activity. Industries are defined in the 1993 System of National Accounts (1993 SNA) in the same way as in the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC), Fifth Edition, Report No. 09-90-02.
- Unit of electricity One gigawatt-hour of electricity is equal to one million kilowatt-hours. A kilowatthour is the basic unit of electrical energy equal to one kilowatt of power supplied to or taken from an electric circuit steadily for one hour. One kilowatt-hour equals one thousand watt-hours.

	International Standard Industrial Classification Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Acti SA Statistics South Africa	vities
*	Revised figures	

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15

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