

# Statistical release

## P4141

# Electricity generated and available for distribution (Preliminary)

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## Results for February 2011

**Table A – Selected key figures regarding electricity generated and available for distribution**

Actual estimates	February 2011 1/	% change between February 2010 and February 2011	% change between December 2009 to February 2010 and December 2010 to February 2011	% change between January to February 2010 and January to February 2011
Electricity available for distribution (Gigawatt-hours)	18 466	1,6	1,2	1,3
Index of the physical volume of electricity production (2005=100)	98,9	2,5	1,6	1,5

1/ Preliminary.

Seasonally adjusted estimates	February 2011	% change between January and February 2011	% change between September to November 2010 and December 2010 to February 2011
Electricity available for distribution (Gigawatt-hours)	20 424	1,1	1,8
Index of the physical volume of electricity production (2005=100)	109,6	1,8	1,8

### Consumption of electricity

The actual estimated volume of electricity consumed increased by 1,6% (285 Gigawatt-hours) in February 2011 compared with February 2010 (see Tables A, 2 and 9a). Seasonally adjusted electricity consumption increased by 1,8% in the three months ended February 2011 compared with the three months ended November 2010 (see Tables A and B).

### Production of electricity

The actual estimated production of electricity increased by 2,5% (480 Gigawatt-hours) in February 2011 compared with February 2010 (see Tables A, 5 and 9a). Seasonally adjusted electricity production increased by 1,8% in the three months ended February 2011 compared with the three months ended November 2010 (see Tables A and B).

### Electricity delivered by Eskom to the provinces

Electricity delivered to the provinces decreased by 0,4% (-126 Gigawatt-hours) for January to February 2011 compared with January to February 2010. The biggest percentage decreases were reported in Free State (-4,9% or -71 Gigawatt-hours), Gauteng (-3,6% or -343 Gigawatt-hours), KwaZulu-Natal (-2,2% or -148 Gigawatt-hours) and Eastern Cape (-1,5% or -23 Gigawatt-hours). A large increase was reported in Mpumalanga (6,5% or 357 Gigawatt-hours) (see Table 10).

### International trade in electricity

The volume of electricity purchased from outside South African borders decreased from 2 117 Gigawatt-hours in January to February 2010 to 1 818 Gigawatt-hours in January to February 2011, representing a decrease of 14,1% (-299 Gigawatt-hours). The volume of electricity sold to neighbouring countries decreased by 6,6% (-154 Gigawatt-hours) in the above-mentioned period (see Table 9b).

**Table B – Comparison of the seasonally adjusted volume of electricity generated and available for distribution between the three months ended February 2011 and the previous three months**

Gigawatt-hours	Seasonally adjusted quantity September to November 2010	Seasonally adjusted quantity December 2010 to February 2011	% change between September to November 2010 and December 2010 to February 2011	Quantity difference between September to November 2010 and December 2010 to February 2011
Electricity produced	64 977	66 172	1,8	1 195
Electricity available for distribution in South Africa	59 490	60 543	1,8	1 053

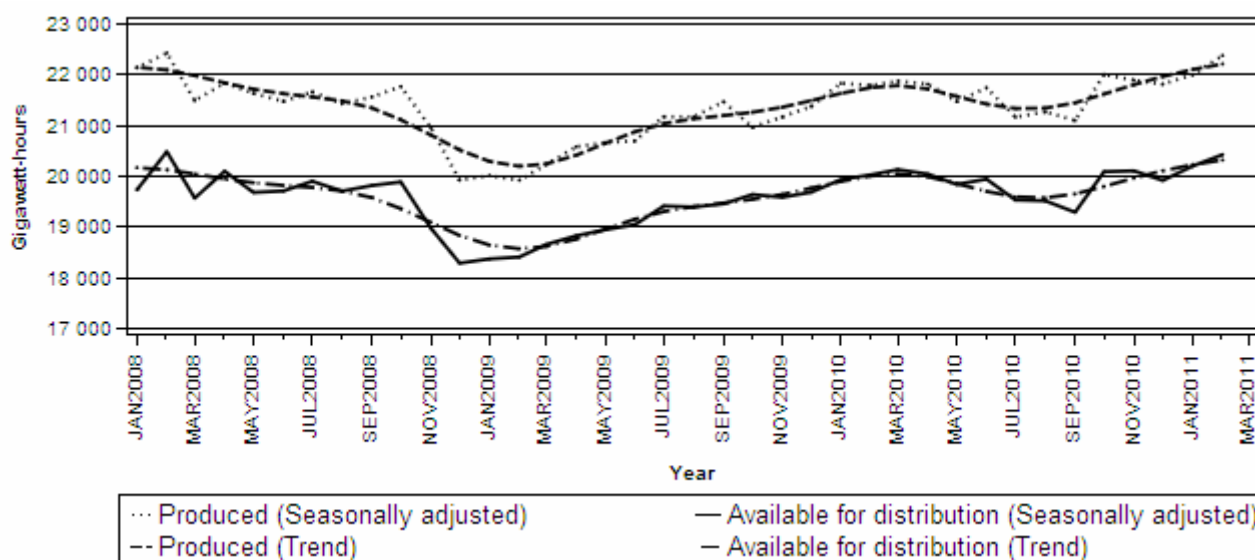
**Table C – Comparison of actual estimates between the three months ended February 2011 and the three months ended February 2010**

Gigawatt-hours	Actual volume December 2009 to February 2010	Actual volume December 2010 to February 2011	% change between December 2009 to February 2010 and December 2010 to February 2011	Quantity difference between December 2009 to February 2010 and December 2010 to February 2011
Electricity produced	61 284	62 276	1,6	992
Purchased outside South Africa (import) 1/	3 229	2 748	-14,9	-481
Consumed in power stations and auxiliary systems	4 478	4 525	1,0	47
Sold outside South Africa (export) 2/	3 608	3 370	-6,6	-238
Electricity available for distribution in South Africa	56 427	57 129	1,2	702

1/ Physical energy flowing into South Africa as measured by the metering systems at the South African borders.

2/ Physical energy flowing out of South Africa as measured by the metering systems at the South African borders.

**Figure 1 – Electricity produced and available for distribution in South Africa, seasonally adjusted and trend**



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**Tables**

**Table 1 – Total volume of electricity available for distribution in South Africa: 2006 – 2011**

Month	Gigawatt-hours					
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
January	18 603	19 561	19 256	17 919	19 396	19 610
February	17 396	18 301	18 668	16 757	18 181	1/ 18 466
March	18 982	20 160	19 603	18 694	20 186	
April	18 122	18 982	19 127	17 934	19 110	
May	20 312	20 901	20 365	19 548	20 441	
June	20 166	21 020	20 515	19 819	20 758	
July	20 632	21 780	21 610	21 151	21 316	
August	20 307	21 353	20 736	20 398	20 540	
September	18 987	19 732	19 725	19 382	19 257	
October	19 663	20 435	20 138	19 899	20 368	
November	19 244	19 785	18 640	19 248	19 742	
December	18 909	19 160	17 541	18 850	19 053	
Year	<b>231 323</b>	<b>241 170</b>	<b>235 924</b>	<b>229 599</b>	<b>238 348</b>	

1/ Preliminary.

**Table 2 – Annual percentage change in electricity available for distribution in South Africa: 2006 – 2011**

Month	Percentage change 2/					
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
January	2,5	5,1	-1,6	-6,9	8,2	1,1
February	1,3	5,2	2,0	-10,2	8,5	1,6
March	2,7	6,2	-2,8	-4,6	8,0	
April	-0,1	4,7	0,8	-6,2	6,6	
May	5,7	2,9	-2,6	-4,0	4,6	
June	6,2	4,2	-2,4	-3,4	4,7	
July	5,0	5,6	-0,8	-2,1	0,8	
August	5,8	5,2	-2,9	-1,6	0,7	
September	3,3	3,9	-0,0	-1,7	-0,6	
October	2,8	3,9	-1,5	-1,2	2,4	
November	3,9	2,8	-5,8	3,3	2,6	
December	3,7	1,3	-8,4	7,5	1,1	
Year	<b>3,6</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>-2,2</b>	<b>-2,7</b>	<b>3,8</b>	

2/ The annual percentage change is the change in the volume of electricity available for distribution of the relevant month of the current year compared with the corresponding month of the previous year expressed as a percentage.

**Table 3 – Seasonally adjusted total volume of electricity available for distribution in South Africa: 2006 – 2011**

Month	Gigawatt-hours						% change between current and previous month
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	
January	18 976	19 980	19 733	18 378	19 936	20 200	1,4
February	18 931	19 959	20 483	18 415	20 029	20 424	1,1
March	18 951	20 138	19 571	18 662	20 131		
April	19 069	19 955	20 099	18 831	20 044		
May	19 549	20 145	19 683	18 950	19 841		
June	19 416	20 222	19 712	19 050	19 944		
July	19 151	20 129	19 902	19 417	19 535		
August	19 368	20 325	19 709	19 397	19 519		
September	19 147	19 857	19 819	19 459	19 293		
October	19 451	20 215	19 889	19 642	20 090		
November	19 562	20 133	18 986	19 588	20 107		
December	19 687	19 994	18 295	19 688	19 919		

**Table 4 – Indices of the physical volume of electricity production: 2006 – 2011**

Month	Base : 2005=100					
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
January	99,8	103,9	105,3	95,0	103,4	104,0
February	94,0	97,2	99,7	88,5	96,5	1/ 98,9
March	103,3	107,8	105,6	99,3	107,4	
April	98,0	100,9	102,0	96,1	102,0	
May	108,1	111,9	109,6	104,5	108,5	
June	107,3	112,5	108,8	104,8	110,1	
July	110,8	116,6	115,1	112,8	113,0	
August	109,1	114,1	110,3	108,8	109,4	
September	101,8	105,5	104,8	104,4	102,8	
October	107,2	109,1	109,4	105,6	110,8	
November	103,3	106,9	101,4	102,6	106,0	
December	100,9	104,6	93,6	100,3	102,2	
Year	103,6	107,6	105,5	101,9	106,0	

1/ Preliminary.

**Table 5 – Annual percentage change in indices of the physical volume of electricity production: 2006 – 2011**

Month	Percentage change 2/					
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2009	2011
January	2,3	4,1	1,3	-9,8	8,8	0,6
February	2,5	3,4	2,6	-11,2	9,0	2,5
March	3,1	4,4	-2,0	-6,0	8,2	
April	-0,1	3,0	1,1	-5,8	6,1	
May	5,1	3,5	-2,1	-4,7	3,8	
June	5,6	4,8	-3,3	-3,7	5,1	
July	5,0	5,2	-1,3	-2,0	0,2	
August	5,9	4,6	-3,3	-1,4	0,6	
September	2,7	3,6	-0,7	-0,4	-1,5	
October	4,6	1,8	0,3	-3,5	4,9	
November	3,9	3,5	-5,1	1,2	3,3	
December	2,7	3,7	-10,5	7,2	1,9	
Year	3,7	3,8	-2,0	-3,4	4,0	

2/ The annual percentage change is the change in the index of the physical volume of electricity production of the relevant month of the current year compared with the corresponding month of the previous year expressed as a percentage.

**Table 6 – Seasonally adjusted indices of the physical volume of electricity production: 2006 – 2011**

Month	Base : 2005=100						% change between current and previous month
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	
January	102,4	106,7	108,4	98,0	106,9	107,7	0,8
February	102,9	106,6	109,8	97,6	106,7	109,6	1,8
March	103,0	107,4	105,2	99,1	107,1		
April	102,8	105,9	106,9	100,8	106,8		
May	104,2	108,0	105,9	101,2	105,1		
June	103,6	108,8	105,1	101,4	106,5		
July	102,7	107,7	106,1	103,7	103,6		
August	104,0	108,6	104,9	103,7	104,1		
September	102,7	106,4	105,6	105,1	103,3		
October	104,7	106,5	106,6	102,7	107,7		
November	104,7	108,2	102,6	103,7	107,2		
December	105,0	109,0	97,6	104,7	106,8		

**Table 7 – Total volume of electricity imported: 2006 – 2011** 1/

Month	Gigawatt-hours					
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
January	872	1 088	638	1 102	1 122	1 088
February	646	942	885	999	995	2/ 730
March	581	973	802	1 064	1 040	
April	587	1 055	844	906	931	
May	879	900	761	937	1 074	
June	881	880	1 002	1 088	1 019	
July	926	984	1 089	1 040	1 117	
August	930	1 045	1 076	1 072	1 109	
September	971	1 026	1 044	920	1 068	
October	682	1 040	645	1 115	770	
November	862	796	711	940	1 018	
December	965	619	1 075	1 112	930	
<b>Year</b>	<b>9 782</b>	<b>11 348</b>	<b>10 572</b>	<b>12 295</b>	<b>12 193</b>	

1/ Physical energy flowing into South Africa as measured by the metering systems at the South African borders.

2/ Preliminary.

**Table 8 – Total volume of electricity exported: 2006 – 2011** 1/

Month	Gigawatt-hours					
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
January	1 056	1 134	1 280	1 096	1 217	1 133
February	1 050	1 060	1 101	979	1 128	2/ 1 058
March	1 129	1 231	1 136	1 100	1 252	
April	1 017	1 132	998	1 086	1 164	
May	1 046	1 203	1 120	1 109	1 172	
June	1 102	1 256	1 162	1 175	1 175	
July	1 239	1 301	1 249	1 223	1 197	
August	1 262	1 252	1 220	1 235	1 275	
September	1 239	1 186	1 203	1 285	1 247	
October	1 311	1 252	1 258	1 288	1 341	
November	1 186	1 256	1 252	1 213	1 298	
December	1 129	1 233	1 189	1 263	1 179	
<b>Year</b>	<b>13 766</b>	<b>14 496</b>	<b>14 168</b>	<b>14 052</b>	<b>14 645</b>	

1/ Physical energy flowing out of South Africa as measured by the metering systems at the South African borders.

2/ Preliminary.

**Table 9a – Electricity produced and consumed in power stations, purchased and sold outside South Africa and available for distribution in South Africa (monthly figures)**

		Gigawatt-hours				
		February 2010	January 2011	February 2011 1/	% change between February 2010 and February 2011	Difference between February 2010 and February 2011
<b>Total - All producers</b>	Electricity produced	19 702	21 227	20 182	2,5	480
	Purchased outside South Africa (import) 2/	995	1 088	730	-26,6	-265
	Consumed in power stations and auxiliary systems	1 388	1 572	1 388	0,0	0
	Sold outside South Africa (export) 3/	1 128	1 133	1 058	-6,2	-70
	Electricity available for distribution in South Africa	<b>18 181</b>	<b>19 610</b>	<b>18 466</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>285</b>
<b>ESKOM</b>	Electricity produced	19 151	20 430	19 316	0,9	165
	Purchased outside South Africa (import) 2/	995	1 088	730	-26,6	-265
	Consumed in power stations and auxiliary systems	1 325	1 489	1 326	0,1	1
	Sold outside South Africa (export) 3/	1 128	1 133	1 058	-6,2	-70
	Electricity available for distribution in South Africa	<b>17 693</b>	<b>18 896</b>	<b>17 662</b>	<b>-0,2</b>	<b>-31</b>

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Physical energy flowing into South Africa as measured by the metering systems at the South African borders.

3/ Physical energy flowing out of South Africa as measured by the metering systems at the South African borders.

**Table 9b – Electricity produced and consumed in power stations, purchased and sold outside South Africa and available for distribution in South Africa (cumulative figures)**

		Gigawatt-hours			
		January to February 2010	January to February 2011 1/	% change between January to February 2010 and January to February 2011	Difference between January to February 2010 and January to February 2011
<b>Total - All producers</b>	Electricity produced	40 815	41 409	1,5	594
	Purchased outside South Africa (import) 2/	2 117	1 818	-14,1	-299
	Consumed in power stations and auxiliary systems	3 010	2 960	-1,7	-50
	Sold outside South Africa (export) 3/	2 345	2 191	-6,6	-154
	Electricity available for distribution in South Africa	<b>37 577</b>	<b>38 076</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>499</b>
<b>ESKOM</b>	Electricity produced	39 692	39 746	0,1	54
	Purchased outside South Africa (import) 2/	2 117	1 818	-14,1	-299
	Consumed in power stations and auxiliary systems	2 892	2 815	-2,7	-77
	Sold outside South Africa (export) 3/	2 345	2 191	-6,6	-154
	Electricity available for distribution in South Africa	<b>36 573</b>	<b>36 558</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>-15</b>

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Physical energy flowing into South Africa as measured by the metering systems at the South African borders.

3/ Physical energy flowing out of South Africa as measured by the metering systems at the South African borders.



**Table 10 – Total volume of electricity delivered by Eskom to provinces for 2010 and 2011 1/**

Period	Gigawatt-hours										
	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu-Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpumalanga	Limpopo	Total South Africa	
<b>2010</b>	<b>January</b>	1 932	780	404	751	3 540	2 182	4 806	2 845	991	<b>18 231</b>
	<b>February</b>	1 842	719	383	706	3 281	2 029	4 592	2 658	917	<b>17 127</b>
	<b>March</b>	2 037	809	405	780	3 629	2 273	5 086	2 926	1 032	<b>18 977</b>
	<b>April</b>	1 873	750	362	735	3 432	2 106	4 929	2 813	983	<b>17 982</b>
	<b>May</b>	1 930	825	365	788	3 551	2 259	5 411	3 079	979	<b>19 187</b>
	<b>June</b>	1 946	797	378	814	3 527	2 175	5 784	3 011	991	<b>19 424</b>
	<b>July</b>	2 005	811	400	824	3 684	2 188	5 978	2 948	1 062	<b>19 900</b>
	<b>August</b>	2 004	899	392	779	3 508	2 208	5 416	2 797	1 038	<b>19 041</b>
	<b>September</b>	1 851	764	387	673	3 474	2 095	4 824	2 580	1 054	<b>17 702</b>
	<b>October</b>	1 911	802	419	708	3 577	2 272	4 969	2 907	1 088	<b>18 653</b>
	<b>November</b>	1 882	778	406	703	3 441	2 211	4 877	2 944	1 033	<b>18 275</b>
	<b>December</b>	1 909	730	418	694	3 371	2 066	4 575	2 945	1 044	<b>17 750</b>
	<b>Year</b>	<b>23 122</b>	<b>9 464</b>	<b>4 719</b>	<b>8 955</b>	<b>42 015</b>	<b>26 064</b>	<b>61 247</b>	<b>34 453</b>	<b>12 212</b>	<b>222 249</b>
	<b>Year to date</b>	<b>3 774</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>6 821</b>	<b>4 211</b>	<b>9 398</b>	<b>5 503</b>	<b>1 908</b>	<b>35 358</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>January</b>	1 957	742	408	721	3 417	2 180	4 704	3 052	1 022	<b>18 203</b>
	<b>February 2/</b>	1 881	734	372	665	3 256	2 025	4 351	2 808	937	<b>17 029</b>
	<b>Year to date</b>	<b>3 838</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>1 386</b>	<b>6 673</b>	<b>4 205</b>	<b>9 055</b>	<b>5 860</b>	<b>1 959</b>	<b>35 232</b>

1/ Wholesale energy as delivered by Eskom to the various provinces.

2/ Preliminary.

## Explanatory Notes

<b>Introduction</b>	1	Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) conducts a monthly sample survey of the electricity industry covering electricity undertakings and establishments (branches). This statistical release contains information regarding the volume of electricity units generated and available for distribution in South Africa, the volume of units purchased and sold outside South Africa and the volume of units distributed by Eskom by province on a monthly basis. Both actual and seasonally adjusted figures are published.
	2	This statistical release reflects indices of the physical volume of electricity production on the basis of 2005=100. In accordance with international practice, the indices have to be rebased every five years to a new base year.
	3	In order to improve timeliness of the publication, some information for the current month may have been estimated due to late submission by respondents. These estimates will be revised in the next statistical release(s) as soon as actual information is available.
<b>Purpose of the survey</b>	4	The results of the monthly electricity generated and available for distribution survey are used to compile estimates of the gross domestic product (GDP) and its components, which are used in monitoring the state of the economy and formulation of economic policy.
<b>Scope of the survey</b>	5	This survey covers electricity undertakings and establishments conducting activities concerned with the generation or transmission and distribution of electricity. It includes electrical power installations, which, as subsidiary divisions of undertakings, produce electricity for regular use by these undertakings.
<b>Classification</b>	6	The 1993 edition of the <i>Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC)</i> , Fifth Edition, Report No. 09-90-02, was used to classify the statistical units in the survey. The SIC is based on the 1990 <i>International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC)</i> with suitable adaptations for local conditions. Each statistical unit is classified to an industry, which reflects the predominant activity of the electricity undertaking or establishment.
<b>Response rate</b>	7	The response rate for the survey on electricity generated and available for distribution for February 2011 was 99%.
<b>Statistical unit</b>	8	The basic statistical unit for the collection of information is the electricity undertaking or establishment. The electricity undertaking or establishment is the smallest economic unit that functions as a separate entity. Each statistical unit is classified to an industry (see paragraph 5).
<b>Survey methodology and design</b>	9	All statistical units are stratified by type of economic activity according to the <i>Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC)</i> and measure of size, where measure of size is the volume of electricity generated by the electricity undertaking or establishment. All large undertakings or establishments (size category one cases) are completely enumerated. A sample is drawn from medium and small size undertakings and establishments by systematically selecting undertakings or establishments within each size category. An electricity undertaking or establishment with a total generating capacity of less than 500 kilowatt is excluded from the sample.
	10	The survey is conducted by mail, email and telephone. Information is collected from a sample of 22 electricity undertakings or establishments.
<b>Monthly production indices</b>	11	The calculation of the monthly production indices is based on the volume of electricity units produced.

<b>Benchmarking</b>	<b>12</b>	The index of physical volume of electricity production should provide an accurate reflection of the trend of activities of the relevant industry. The level of activities, as measured by the monthly electricity generated and available for distribution survey, is based on information received from a sample of electricity undertakings and establishments. These levels are weighted according to the original sample and designed to represent the population of electricity undertakings and establishments. It is necessary to adjust the level of activities as measured by the monthly sample survey to the level of activities as measured periodically by the Census of electricity, gas and steam. This procedure, whereby the latest results of an economic census are used to compile more accurate level estimates for a certain year, is known as benchmarking.
	<b>13</b>	The results of the 1995 Census of electricity, gas and steam served as a benchmark to verify or adjust the level of the monthly physical volume of electricity production indices collected through the monthly sample survey. The level adjustments were done on the volume indices for August of the relevant census year (the 1995 census year covered the period 1 January 1995 to 31 December 1995 and therefore, the benchmarking was done using the index of August 1995 as reference point).
<b>Seasonal adjustment</b>	<b>14</b>	Seasonally adjusted estimates of all items are generated each month, using the X-11 Seasonal Adjustment Program developed by US Bureau of the Census Economic Research and Analyses Division, 1968. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognized. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove irregular or non-seasonal influences, which may be present in any particular month. Influences that are volatile or unsystematic can still make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after adjustment for seasonal variations. This means the month-to-month movements of seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour.
<b>Trend cycle</b>	<b>15</b>	The trend is the long-term pattern or movement of a time series. The X-11 Seasonal Adjustment Program is used for smoothing seasonally adjusted estimates.
<b>Related publications</b>	<b>16</b>	Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which are available from Stats SA : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Bulletin of Statistics</i>; and</li> <li>• <i>SA Statistics</i>.</li> </ul>
<b>Unpublished statistics</b>	<b>17</b>	In some cases Stats SA can also make available statistics which are not published. The statistics can be made available as computer printouts or on CD. Generally a charge is made for providing unpublished statistics.
<b>Rounding-off of figures</b>	<b>18</b>	Where necessary, the figures in the tables have been rounded off to the nearest digit shown. There may therefore be slight discrepancies between the sums of the constituent items and the totals shown.

## Glossary

<b>Consumption of electricity</b>	For purposes of this release the term 'consumption of electricity' is used interchangeably with the term 'electricity available for distribution'.										
<b>Electricity undertaking</b>	An electricity undertaking is an undertaking concerned with the generation or transmission and distribution of electricity, including electrical power installations, which, as subsidiary divisions of undertakings, produce electricity for regular use by these undertakings.										
<b>Index of physical volume of electricity production</b>	A statistical measure of the change in the volume of production of electricity in a given period and the volume of production of electricity in the base period. The base period is 2005. The production in the base period is set at 100.										
<b>Industry</b>	An industry consists of a group of undertakings or establishments engaged in the same or similar kinds of economic activity. Industries are defined in the 1993 <i>System of National Accounts (1993 SNA)</i> in the same way as in the <i>Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC)</i> , Fifth Edition, Report No. 09-90-02.										
<b>Unit of electricity</b>	One gigawatt-hour of electricity is equal to one million kilowatt-hours. A kilowatt-hour is the basic unit of electrical energy equal to one kilowatt of power supplied to or taken from an electric circuit steadily for one hour. One kilowatt-hour equals one thousand watt-hours.										
<b>Symbols and abbreviations</b>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>GDP</td> <td>Gross domestic product</td> </tr> <tr> <td>ISIC</td> <td>International Standard Industrial Classification</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SIC</td> <td>Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Stats SA</td> <td>Statistics South Africa</td> </tr> <tr> <td>*</td> <td>Revised figures</td> </tr> </table>	GDP	Gross domestic product	ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification	SIC	Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities	Stats SA	Statistics South Africa	*	Revised figures
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