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Statistical release

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Production: results for October 2015

Table A – Key growth rates in the volume of manufacturing production

	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15
Year-on-year % change, unadjusted	-1,8	-0,7	5,2	-0,4	1,2	-2,1
Month-on-month % change, seasonally adjusted	-0,9	1,0	0,0	0,4	2,4	-1,7
3-month % change, seasonally adjusted ¹	-0,6	-1,6	-1,4	-0,4	1,4	1,6

¹ Percentage change between the previous 3 months and the 3 months ending in the month indicated.

Manufacturing production decreased by 2,1% in October 2015 compared with October 2014. The largest negative contributions were made by the following divisions:

- basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery (-10,3% and contributing -1,9 percentage points); and
- motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment (-6,2% and contributing -0,5 of a percentage point).

The largest positive contribution was made by the food and beverages division (3,9% and contributing 0,9 of a percentage point) – see Tables 5 and 6.

Seasonally adjusted manufacturing production decreased by 1,7% in October 2015 compared with September 2015. This followed month-on-month changes of 2,4% in September 2015 and 0,4% in August 2015 – see Table A.

In the three months ended October 2015, seasonally adjusted manufacturing production increased by 1,6% compared with the previous three months. Eight of the ten manufacturing divisions reported positive growth rates over this period.

The main contributors to the 1,6% increase were the petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products division (7,0% and contributing 1,5 percentage points) and the food and beverages division (2,9% and contributing 0,7 of a percentage point) – see Table B.

Table B – Seasonally adjusted manufacturing production for the latest three months by division and major group (Base: 2010=100)

Manufacturing division and major group	Weight (2012)	May – Jul 2015	Aug – Oct 2015	% change between May – Jul 2015 and Aug – Oct 2015	Contribution (% points) to the total % change
Food and beverages	24,44	111,9	115,1	2,9	0,7
Meat, fish, fruit, etc.	5,39	117,5	121,2	3,1	0,2
Dairy products	1,78	117,0	117,8	0,7	0,0
Grain mill products	2,86	104,9	104,0	-0,9	0,0
Other food products	7,73	105,3	108,9	3,4	0,3
Beverages	6,68	116,7	121,5	4,1	0,3
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	3,17	95,1	96,4	1,4	0,0
Textiles	0,74	84,7	84,6	-0,1	0,0
Other textile products	0,47	93,4	91,1	-2,5	0,0
Knitted, crocheted articles	0,10	56,3	56,0	-0,5	0,0
Wearing apparel	1,19	98,1	101,9	3,9	0,0
Leather and leather products	0,28	125,2	124,3	-0,7	0,0
Footwear	0,39	96,3	98,5	2,3	0,0
Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing	12,65	104,6	105,0	0,4	0,0
Sawmilling and planing of wood	1,83	131,2	126,8	-3,4	-0,1
Products of wood	2,55	106,1	103,3	-2,6	-0,1
Paper and paper products	4,89	100,7	107,1	6,4	0,3
Publishing	1,51	95,1	95,2	0,1	0,0
Printing, recorded media	1,87	94,2	88,0	-6,6	-0,1
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	22,13	103,7	111,0	7,0	1,5
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	7,77	89,3	104,2	16,7	1,1
Basic chemicals	3,81	116,6	118,1	1,3	0,1
Other chemical products	6,49	115,3	119,6	3,7	0,3
Rubber products	1,00	104,7	109,1	4,2	0,0
Plastic products	3,06	99,3	101,9	2,6	0,1
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	3,91	98,4	99,6	1,2	0,0
Glass and glass products	0,78	92,5	93,6	1,2	0,0
Non-metallic mineral products	3,13	99,9	101,1	1,2	0,0
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	19,59	100,3	97,1	-3,2	-0,6
Basic iron and steel products	3,38	83,8	78,2	-6,7	-0,2
Non-ferrous metal products	3,18	97,7	91,5	-6,3	-0,2
Structural metal products	1,89	83,7	80,8	-3,5	-0,1
Other fabricated metal products	4,40	117,7	117,4	-0,3	0,0
General purpose machinery	2,44	83,4	83,2	-0,2	0,0
Special purpose machinery	3,44	115,2	111,6	-3,1	-0,1
Household appliances	0,86	110,4	106,5	-3,5	0,0
Electrical machinery	1,70	110,0	110,8	0,7	0,0
Radio, television and communication apparatus and professional equipment	1,41	134,6	143,2	6,4	0,1
Radio, television and communication apparatus	0,90	149,3	163,1	9,2	0,1
Professional equipment	0,51	108,5	107,9	-0,6	0,0
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	7,39	115,6	109,0	-5,7	-0,5
Motor vehicles	2,98	143,4	126,2	-12,0	-0,5
Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	0,43	116,8	117,8	0,9	0,0
Parts and accessories	2,77	93,2	91,6	-1,7	0,0
Other transport equipment	1,21	98,2	103,6	5,5	0,1
Furniture and other manufacturing	3,61	89,2	93,8	5,2	0,2
Furniture	1,08	106,5	106,7	0,2	0,0
Other manufacturing groups	2,53	81,8	88,3	7,9	0,2
Total	100	105,6	107,3	1,6	1,6

Figure 1 – Volume of manufacturing production (Base: 2010=100)

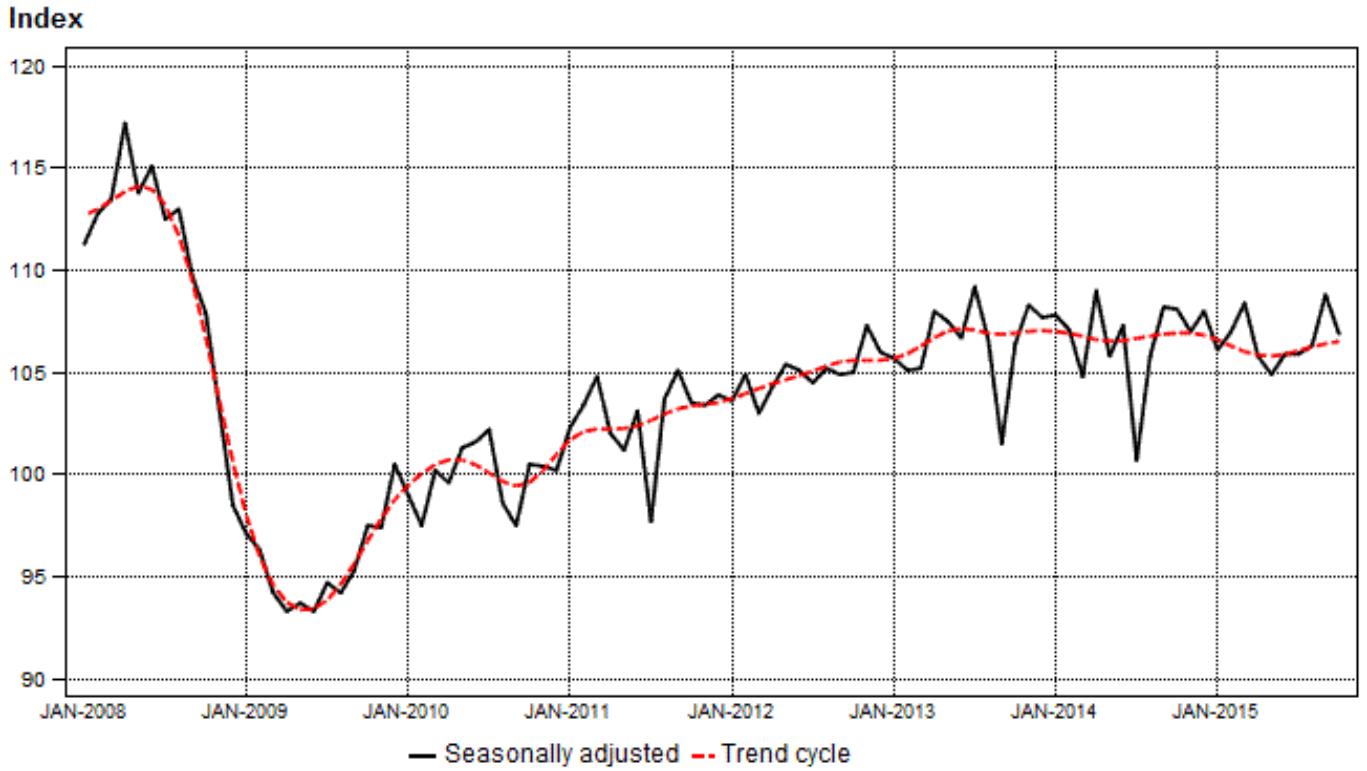
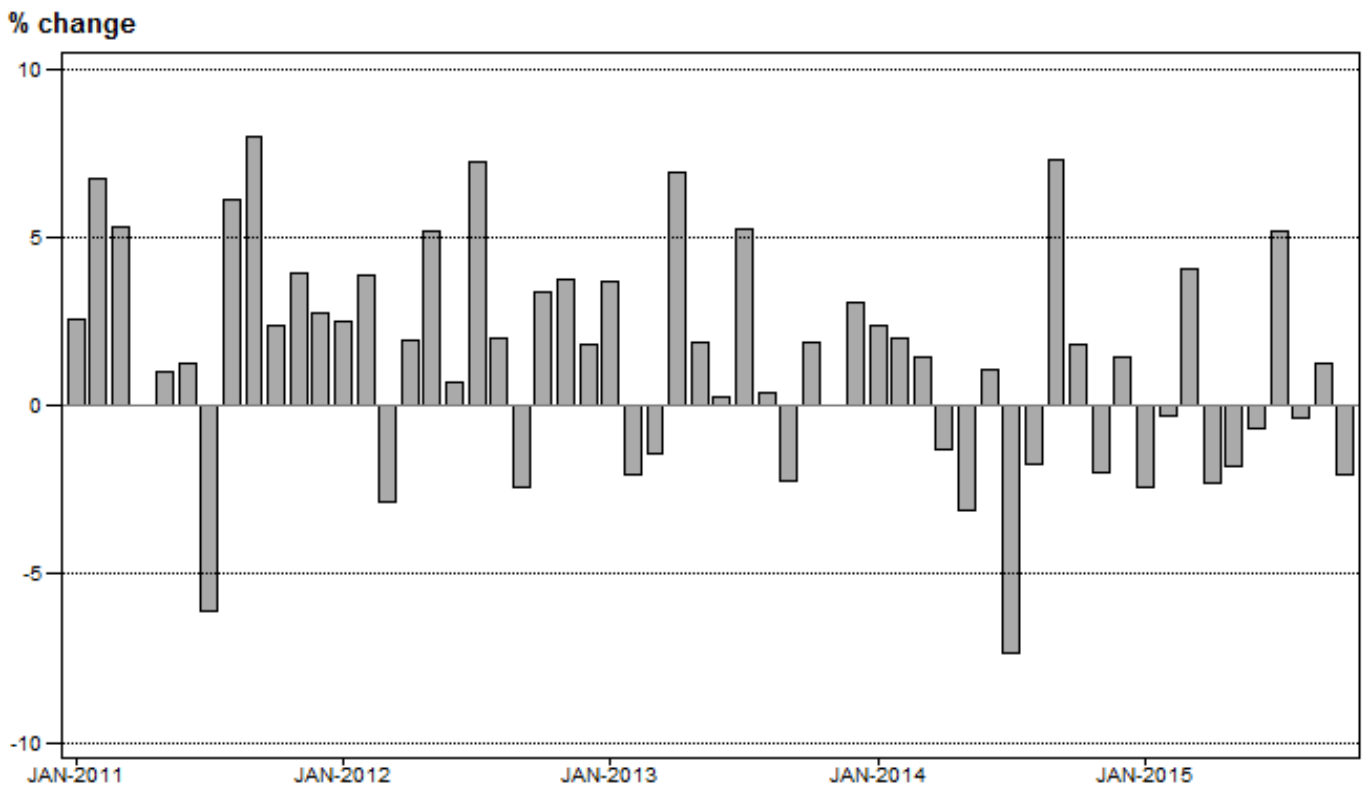


Figure 2 – Volume of manufacturing production (Base: 2010=100): year-on-year percentage change



Sales: results for October 2015

Table C – Key growth rates in manufacturing sales at current prices

	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15
Year-on-year % change, unadjusted	3,4	1,2	8,4	0,0	2,5	-1,3
Month-on-month % change, seasonally adjusted	2,4	0,0	0,7	-0,4	2,4	0,0
3-month % change, seasonally adjusted ¹	1,5	1,3	2,2	1,0	2,0	1,6

¹ Percentage change between the previous 3 months and the 3 months ending in the month indicated.

Seasonally adjusted manufacturing sales remained constant in October 2015 compared with September 2015. This followed month-on-month changes of 2,4% in September 2015 and -0,4% in August 2015 – see Table C.

Table D – Seasonally adjusted manufacturing sales at current prices for the latest three months by division

Manufacturing division	May – Jul 2015 (R million)	Aug – Oct 2015 (R million)	% change between May – Jul 2015 and Aug – Oct 2015	Contribution (% points) to the total % change
Food and beverages	105 213	108 197	2,8	0,6
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	12 616	13 007	3,1	0,1
Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing	35 280	36 705	4,0	0,3
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	108 814	109 462	0,6	0,1
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	13 781	13 889	0,8	0,0
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	96 842	96 132	-0,7	-0,1
Electrical machinery	14 481	14 655	1,2	0,0
Radio, television and communication apparatus and professional equipment	4 954	5 288	6,7	0,1
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	61 326	62 554	2,0	0,3
Furniture and other manufacturing	14 038	15 005	6,9	0,2
Total	467 345	474 895	1,6	1,6

**PJ Lehohla
Statistician-General**

Tables

Table 1 – Index of the volume of manufacturing production (Base: 2010=100)

Month	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ¹
Jan	82,7	84,5	86,7	88,9	92,2	94,4	92,1
Feb	91,1	92,2	98,4	102,2	100,1	102,1	101,8
Mar	97,6	103,8	109,3	106,2	104,7	106,2	110,5
Apr	86,6	93,4	93,4	95,2	101,8	100,5	98,2
May	94,2	100,6	101,6	106,9	108,9	105,5	103,6
Jun	94,5	102,9	104,2	104,9	105,2	106,3	105,6
Jul	98,2	105,3	98,9	106,1	111,7	103,5	108,9
Aug	96,3	101,6	107,8	110,0	110,4	108,5	108,1
Sep	99,9	102,2	110,4	107,7	105,3	113,0	114,4
Oct	108,4	110,3	112,9	116,7	118,9	121,1	118,6
Nov	107,9	112,2	116,6	121,0	121,0	118,6	
Dec	89,2	91,0	93,5	95,2	98,1	99,5	
Total	95,6	100,0	102,8	105,1	106,5	106,6	

¹ The latest three months are preliminary.

Table 2 – Year-on-year percentage change in the volume of manufacturing production

Month	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2015 year-to-date
Jan	2,2	2,6	2,5	3,7	2,4	-2,4	-2,4
Feb	1,2	6,7	3,9	-2,1	2,0	-0,3	-1,3
Mar	6,4	5,3	-2,8	-1,4	1,4	4,0	0,6
Apr	7,9	0,0	1,9	6,9	-1,3	-2,3	-0,1
May	6,8	1,0	5,2	1,9	-3,1	-1,8	-0,5
Jun	8,9	1,3	0,7	0,3	1,0	-0,7	-0,5
Jul	7,2	-6,1	7,3	5,3	-7,3	5,2	0,3
Aug	5,5	6,1	2,0	0,4	-1,7	-0,4	0,2
Sep	2,3	8,0	-2,4	-2,2	7,3	1,2	0,3
Oct	1,8	2,4	3,4	1,9	1,9	-2,1	0,1
Nov	4,0	3,9	3,8	0,0	-2,0		
Dec	2,0	2,7	1,8	3,0	1,4		
Total	4,6	2,8	2,2	1,3	0,1		

Table 3 – Seasonally adjusted volume of manufacturing production

Month	Index (Base: 2010=100)				Month-on-month % change			
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2012	2013	2014	2015
Jan	103,6	105,7	107,8	106,1	-0,3	-0,3	0,1	-1,8
Feb	104,9	105,1	107,1	107,0	1,3	-0,6	-0,6	0,8
Mar	103,0	105,2	104,8	108,4	-1,8	0,1	-2,1	1,3
Apr	104,3	108,0	109,0	105,8	1,3	2,7	4,0	-2,4
May	105,4	107,5	105,8	104,9	1,1	-0,5	-2,9	-0,9
Jun	105,1	106,7	107,3	105,9	-0,3	-0,7	1,4	1,0
Jul	104,5	109,2	100,7	105,9	-0,6	2,3	-6,2	0,0
Aug	105,2	106,6	105,8	106,3	0,7	-2,4	5,1	0,4
Sep	104,9	101,5	108,2	108,8	-0,3	-4,8	2,3	2,4
Oct	105,0	106,4	108,1	106,9	0,1	4,8	-0,1	-1,7
Nov	107,3	108,3	107,0		2,2	1,8	-1,0	
Dec	106,0	107,7	108,0		-1,2	-0,6	0,9	

Table 4 – Index of the volume of manufacturing production by division and major group (Base: 2010=100)

Manufacturing division and major group	Weight (2012)	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	¹ Aug-15	¹ Sep-15	¹ Oct-15
Food and beverages	24,44	107,8	110,6	112,9	114,4	123,2	126,5
Meat, fish, fruit, etc.	5,39	116,9	119,0	116,8	121,3	123,3	126,8
Dairy products	1,78	104,7	109,7	116,0	108,1	122,8	134,7
Grain mill products	2,86	102,2	108,8	108,4	108,8	106,8	105,2
Other food products	7,73	110,5	113,9	119,8	118,1	119,9	124,8
Beverages	6,68	100,4	101,1	102,7	108,5	134,1	135,1
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	3,17	98,2	89,9	99,8	97,0	102,2	113,3
Textiles	0,74	93,3	83,1	86,8	83,9	90,7	91,2
Other textile products	0,47	97,6	92,7	97,8	88,7	91,0	110,9
Knitted, crocheted articles	0,10	62,6	52,6	59,3	52,0	53,9	63,2
Wearing apparel	1,19	95,8	90,2	104,2	104,4	108,6	123,1
Leather and leather products	0,28	131,7	129,6	115,7	120,8	126,0	126,4
Footwear	0,39	100,1	79,6	112,1	102,9	112,4	131,2
Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing	12,65	99,3	104,5	108,7	106,8	116,2	115,4
Sawmilling and planing of wood	1,83	132,1	135,1	140,3	123,7	135,2	136,2
Products of wood	2,55	101,7	108,9	113,6	105,1	113,5	119,9
Paper and paper products	4,89	95,1	103,1	100,3	109,6	121,0	110,3
Publishing	1,51	84,5	89,3	91,7	100,4	107,1	111,3
Printing, recorded media	1,87	86,9	84,6	106,7	90,3	95,9	105,2
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	22,13	102,6	100,7	106,1	109,3	113,1	123,3
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	7,77	92,0	84,3	92,1	94,1	100,6	114,6
Basic chemicals	3,81	115,7	110,9	119,7	123,8	114,9	130,7
Other chemical products	6,49	110,1	114,2	116,1	121,8	131,3	131,3
Rubber products	1,00	110,3	109,8	111,4	106,5	104,4	120,7
Plastic products	3,06	95,0	97,9	101,7	104,3	106,7	120,0
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	3,91	102,1	101,3	106,6	100,9	110,9	111,6
Glass and glass products	0,78	83,9	84,2	102,8	98,0	106,4	109,5
Non-metallic mineral products	3,13	106,6	105,6	107,5	101,6	112,0	112,1
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	19,59	99,2	102,8	104,4	100,1	103,6	103,9
Basic iron and steel products	3,38	88,0	80,9	87,7	76,4	80,4	81,3
Non-ferrous metal products	3,18	96,6	99,5	98,8	93,9	93,2	98,0
Structural metal products	1,89	83,3	82,9	89,1	84,4	84,7	88,9
Other fabricated metal products	4,40	114,3	122,9	125,4	120,5	131,0	131,4
General purpose machinery	2,44	85,4	85,5	86,5	91,9	86,1	89,7
Special purpose machinery	3,44	109,6	121,4	117,8	114,8	121,5	112,4
Household appliances	0,86	108,5	116,5	113,6	110,0	113,6	113,2
Electrical machinery	1,70	103,4	117,3	124,7	116,8	123,5	115,5
Radio, television and communication apparatus and professional equipment	1,41	122,1	133,1	132,1	150,1	156,7	168,0
Radio, television and communication apparatus	0,90	125,2	144,0	151,9	177,9	181,6	192,3
Professional equipment	0,51	116,5	113,6	96,9	100,5	112,3	124,6
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	7,39	117,6	119,8	123,8	114,3	116,6	124,4
Motor vehicles	2,98	147,8	145,5	154,6	141,7	133,8	147,4
Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	0,43	113,9	125,9	132,5	118,0	115,1	146,8
Parts and accessories	2,77	97,4	92,6	103,2	91,1	97,6	102,6
Other transport equipment	1,21	91,0	116,4	92,1	98,3	118,1	109,6
Furniture and other manufacturing	3,61	90,6	94,9	88,9	91,6	104,0	108,9
Furniture	1,08	102,2	110,5	114,7	106,5	118,0	136,9
Other manufacturing groups	2,53	85,6	88,3	77,7	85,2	97,9	96,9
Total	100	103,6	105,6	108,9	108,1	114,4	118,6

¹ The latest three months are preliminary.

Table 5 – Year-on-year percentage change in the volume of manufacturing production by division and major group (Base: 2010=100)

Manufacturing division and major group	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15
Food and beverages	2,1	3,5	-0,1	3,8	3,2	3,9
Meat, fish, fruit, etc.	2,3	3,7	-1,3	6,2	0,7	5,4
Dairy products	6,2	17,1	14,5	4,8	7,0	8,5
Grain mill products	-3,9	-1,5	1,1	2,5	-0,7	-3,5
Other food products	5,6	2,2	-3,4	4,3	-1,3	6,3
Beverages	-1,0	3,8	1,2	1,1	10,9	1,7
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	3,9	0,6	-0,5	-0,7	-2,2	-4,2
Textiles	10,4	-0,5	7,8	13,2	-1,0	-5,5
Other textile products	-2,9	-0,6	2,0	-11,0	-7,7	-3,6
Knitted, crocheted articles	-7,3	15,1	12,5	8,8	-2,0	2,6
Wearing apparel	3,1	-2,3	-2,3	-1,4	1,7	-2,4
Leather and leather products	10,2	6,8	-0,2	13,9	3,4	-2,8
Footwear	0,1	5,7	-9,2	-15,0	-12,7	-9,5
Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing	-2,1	1,5	3,8	4,5	2,5	-2,5
Sawmilling and planing of wood	19,5	12,3	13,6	10,3	17,5	2,2
Products of wood	5,3	8,6	15,4	0,2	-3,3	-1,3
Paper and paper products	-8,7	-1,8	1,1	12,6	9,5	0,5
Publishing	-12,6	-13,1	-8,4	-3,4	-7,8	-10,9
Printing, recorded media	-9,1	0,4	-5,7	-10,0	-14,4	-10,0
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	-5,2	-6,0	-2,8	3,3	5,7	1,7
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-17,5	-21,4	-16,5	8,7	15,6	9,8
Basic chemicals	4,7	5,4	0,4	4,7	-1,3	-1,1
Other chemical products	3,0	2,7	6,9	1,6	6,7	-3,1
Rubber products	3,0	9,1	13,2	8,1	-2,1	0,2
Plastic products	-4,8	-4,6	3,2	-6,8	-5,1	-0,2
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	-0,1	-0,8	-3,4	-1,7	6,2	-4,6
Glass and glass products	6,7	1,0	12,7	0,7	14,0	0,7
Non-metallic mineral products	-1,4	-1,0	-6,7	-2,2	4,6	-5,9
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	-7,0	-4,6	18,0	-8,9	-4,7	-10,3
Basic iron and steel products	-17,8	-15,2	12,1	-22,8	-15,2	-18,8
Non-ferrous metal products	-14,2	-3,6	9,1	-13,6	-8,1	-11,2
Structural metal products	0,0	-7,8	32,4	1,0	5,2	-8,5
Other fabricated metal products	-6,7	-6,5	32,6	-7,5	-5,9	-6,2
General purpose machinery	1,5	-6,5	10,5	-3,6	-6,1	-13,4
Special purpose machinery	5,5	4,5	8,2	-4,1	2,2	-6,9
Household appliances	-15,8	9,5	36,2	-2,8	10,2	-12,2
Electrical machinery	1,9	2,6	52,4	7,1	9,4	1,5
Radio, television and communication apparatus and professional equipment	-13,5	-3,6	7,9	-6,4	3,7	-2,2
Radio, television and communication apparatus	-24,4	-4,3	8,3	-10,2	4,7	-6,5
Professional equipment	19,5	-1,7	7,1	7,7	0,9	11,8
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	9,4	10,8	36,5	-4,2	-7,5	-6,2
Motor vehicles	18,1	9,7	56,6	-6,5	-16,7	-12,6
Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	-2,4	9,5	39,5	6,3	-5,3	4,0
Parts and accessories	0,9	3,7	23,7	-4,0	-0,9	-0,1
Other transport equipment	5,7	32,1	6,7	-0,1	12,2	0,5
Furniture and other manufacturing	-3,0	-4,6	-16,6	-9,7	0,4	-10,7
Furniture	-13,3	-6,5	-4,8	-8,3	-4,2	-4,5
Other manufacturing groups	3,3	-3,4	-22,8	-10,3	2,8	-14,1
Total	-1,8	-0,7	5,2	-0,4	1,2	-2,1

Table 6 – Contribution of each division and major group to the year-on-year percentage change in the volume of manufacturing production (percentage points)

Manufacturing division and major group	Weight (2012)	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15
Food and beverages	24,44	0,5	0,9	0,0	0,9	0,8	0,9
Meat, fish, fruit, etc.	5,39	0,1	0,2	-0,1	0,4	0,0	0,3
Dairy products	1,78	0,1	0,3	0,3	0,1	0,1	0,2
Grain mill products	2,86	-0,1	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	-0,1
Other food products	7,73	0,4	0,2	-0,3	0,3	-0,1	0,5
Beverages	6,68	-0,1	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,8	0,1
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	3,17	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	-0,1	-0,1
Textiles	0,74	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0
Other textile products	0,47	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Knitted, crocheted articles	0,10	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Wearing apparel	1,19	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Leather and leather products	0,28	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Footwear	0,39	0,0	0,0	0,0	-0,1	-0,1	0,0
Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing	12,65	-0,3	0,2	0,5	0,5	0,3	-0,3
Sawmilling and planing of wood	1,83	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,2	0,3	0,0
Products of wood	2,55	0,1	0,2	0,4	0,0	-0,1	0,0
Paper and paper products	4,89	-0,4	-0,1	0,1	0,6	0,5	0,0
Publishing	1,51	-0,2	-0,2	-0,1	0,0	-0,1	-0,2
Printing, recorded media	1,87	-0,2	0,0	-0,1	-0,2	-0,3	-0,2
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	22,13	-1,2	-1,3	-0,7	0,7	1,2	0,4
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	7,77	-1,4	-1,7	-1,4	0,5	0,9	0,7
Basic chemicals	3,81	0,2	0,2	0,0	0,2	-0,1	0,0
Other chemical products	6,49	0,2	0,2	0,5	0,1	0,5	-0,2
Rubber products	1,00	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,0
Plastic products	3,06	-0,1	-0,1	0,1	-0,2	-0,2	0,0
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	3,91	0,0	0,0	-0,1	-0,1	0,2	-0,2
Glass and glass products	0,78	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,0
Non-metallic mineral products	3,13	0,0	0,0	-0,2	-0,1	0,1	-0,2
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	19,59	-1,4	-0,9	3,0	-1,8	-0,9	-1,9
Basic iron and steel products	3,38	-0,6	-0,5	0,3	-0,7	-0,4	-0,5
Non-ferrous metal products	3,18	-0,5	-0,1	0,3	-0,4	-0,2	-0,3
Structural metal products	1,89	0,0	-0,1	0,4	0,0	0,1	-0,1
Other fabricated metal products	4,40	-0,3	-0,4	1,3	-0,4	-0,3	-0,3
General purpose machinery	2,44	0,0	-0,1	0,2	-0,1	-0,1	-0,3
Special purpose machinery	3,44	0,2	0,2	0,3	-0,2	0,1	-0,2
Household appliances	0,86	-0,2	0,1	0,3	0,0	0,1	-0,1
Electrical machinery	1,70	0,0	0,0	0,7	0,1	0,2	0,0
Radio, television and communication apparatus and professional equipment	1,41	-0,3	-0,1	0,1	-0,1	0,1	0,0
Radio, television and communication apparatus	0,90	-0,3	-0,1	0,1	-0,2	0,1	-0,1
Professional equipment	0,51	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,1
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	7,39	0,7	0,8	2,4	-0,3	-0,6	-0,5
Motor vehicles	2,98	0,6	0,4	1,6	-0,3	-0,7	-0,5
Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	0,43	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,0	0,0
Parts and accessories	2,77	0,0	0,1	0,5	-0,1	0,0	0,0
Other transport equipment	1,21	0,1	0,3	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,0
Furniture and other manufacturing	3,61	-0,1	-0,2	-0,6	-0,3	0,0	-0,4
Furniture	1,08	-0,2	-0,1	-0,1	-0,1	0,0	-0,1
Other manufacturing groups	2,53	0,1	-0,1	-0,6	-0,2	0,1	-0,3
Total	100	-1,8	-0,7	5,2	-0,4	1,2	-2,1

Table 7 – Seasonally adjusted index of the volume of manufacturing production by division and major group (Base: 2010=100)

Manufacturing division and major group	Weight (2012)	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15	Month-on-month % change
Food and beverages	24,44	113,5	111,3	114,2	114,5	116,7	1,9
Meat, fish, fruit, etc.	5,39	118,7	115,3	121,9	118,6	123,2	3,9
Dairy products	1,78	118,2	119,1	114,8	117,9	120,6	2,3
Grain mill products	2,86	105,8	105,1	106,1	103,2	102,8	-0,4
Other food products	7,73	108,0	104,2	108,6	106,0	112,1	5,8
Beverages	6,68	117,8	116,7	117,7	124,9	121,8	-2,5
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	3,17	92,5	95,5	96,4	96,4	96,5	0,1
Textiles	0,74	81,2	83,4	86,5	85,5	81,9	-4,2
Other textile products	0,47	93,2	93,3	89,6	88,9	94,7	6,5
Knitted, crocheted articles	0,10	54,9	59,7	57,4	54,5	56,0	2,8
Wearing apparel	1,19	94,9	100,7	100,4	102,6	102,8	0,2
Leather and leather products	0,28	125,5	119,6	128,5	126,7	117,7	-7,1
Footwear	0,39	91,7	96,8	97,8	95,5	102,2	7,0
Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing	12,65	105,3	105,9	104,5	106,6	103,8	-2,6
Sawmilling and planing of wood	1,83	131,5	130,5	125,4	130,7	124,3	-4,9
Products of wood	2,55	107,9	106,8	101,4	105,5	102,9	-2,5
Paper and paper products	4,89	100,8	103,4	107,4	108,6	105,4	-2,9
Publishing	1,51	95,5	94,7	95,5	96,0	94,2	-1,9
Printing, recorded media	1,87	96,0	96,1	88,0	87,6	88,5	1,0
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	22,13	102,8	103,6	108,8	112,5	111,7	-0,7
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	7,77	87,9	87,6	95,5	107,4	109,8	2,2
Basic chemicals	3,81	113,4	118,3	121,6	116,5	116,1	-0,3
Other chemical products	6,49	115,3	114,8	120,4	122,9	115,6	-5,9
Rubber products	1,00	104,9	106,5	112,9	104,1	110,4	6,1
Plastic products	3,06	100,1	101,3	100,7	101,4	103,5	2,1
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	3,91	97,4	98,1	97,3	102,6	98,9	-3,6
Glass and glass products	0,78	88,0	96,3	90,9	98,1	91,8	-6,4
Non-metallic mineral products	3,13	99,7	98,6	98,9	103,7	100,7	-2,9
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	19,59	100,9	101,8	96,8	99,7	94,9	-4,8
Basic iron and steel products	3,38	80,9	91,7	76,9	80,0	77,6	-3,0
Non-ferrous metal products	3,18	103,3	96,4	90,0	93,8	90,6	-3,4
Structural metal products	1,89	80,7	85,7	82,5	83,1	76,8	-7,6
Other fabricated metal products	4,40	120,1	118,0	114,6	121,2	116,5	-3,9
General purpose machinery	2,44	83,3	83,5	86,7	82,8	80,2	-3,1
Special purpose machinery	3,44	114,4	115,8	112,3	115,7	106,8	-7,7
Household appliances	0,86	113,1	109,9	108,3	109,6	101,7	-7,2
Electrical machinery	1,70	107,6	120,0	112,2	113,4	106,9	-5,7
Radio, television and communication apparatus and professional equipment	1,41	137,3	136,5	138,3	146,6	144,8	-1,2
Radio, television and communication apparatus	0,90	154,2	155,0	156,6	170,9	161,8	-5,3
Professional equipment	0,51	107,3	103,4	105,8	103,4	114,5	10,7
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	7,39	114,2	115,9	109,7	109,7	107,7	-1,8
Motor vehicles	2,98	139,6	141,5	133,1	125,0	120,4	-3,7
Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	0,43	120,9	120,5	116,9	113,9	122,7	7,7
Parts and accessories	2,77	91,0	96,2	89,2	91,0	94,6	4,0
Other transport equipment	1,21	102,6	96,5	96,6	113,4	100,8	-11,1
Furniture and other manufacturing	3,61	93,1	84,6	90,6	102,1	88,6	-13,2
Furniture	1,08	109,2	108,2	104,0	109,5	106,6	-2,6
Other manufacturing groups	2,53	86,1	74,4	84,9	98,9	81,0	-18,1
Total	100	105,9	105,9	106,3	108,8	106,9	-1,7

Table 8 – Manufacturing sales at current prices (R million)

Month	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ¹
Jan	89 616	90 215	95 994	107 218	116 532	130 303	129 333
Feb	101 570	101 983	111 651	125 750	131 788	146 300	143 332
Mar	110 013	115 516	126 331	133 374	137 740	151 487	161 661
Apr	94 153	101 853	108 005	117 453	133 321	143 553	142 263
May	100 754	109 489	117 657	130 302	141 196	148 043	153 030
Jun	102 477	113 772	122 233	130 849	139 275	155 933	157 801
Jul	104 040	113 046	113 051	127 702	146 362	145 849	158 167
Aug	105 013	110 779	125 128	134 503	143 958	156 037	156 112
Sep	109 202	113 369	133 135	131 890	140 221	162 333	166 389
Oct	114 706	121 878	133 901	144 549	156 327	175 379	173 080
Nov	116 959	126 703	139 235	153 267	162 140	170 409	
Dec	99 452	104 635	117 662	123 569	140 451	148 058	
Total	1 247 955	1 323 238	1 443 983	1 560 426	1 689 311	1 833 684	

¹ The latest three months are preliminary.

Table 9 – Year-on-year percentage change in manufacturing sales at current prices

Month	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2015 year-to-date
Jan	0,7	6,4	11,7	8,7	11,8	-0,7	-0,7
Feb	0,4	9,5	12,6	4,8	11,0	-2,0	-1,4
Mar	5,0	9,4	5,6	3,3	10,0	6,7	1,5
Apr	8,2	6,0	8,7	13,5	7,7	-0,9	0,9
May	8,7	7,5	10,7	8,4	4,8	3,4	1,4
Jun	11,0	7,4	7,0	6,4	12,0	1,2	1,3
Jul	8,7	0,0	13,0	14,6	-0,4	8,4	2,4
Aug	5,5	13,0	7,5	7,0	8,4	0,0	2,1
Sep	3,8	17,4	-0,9	6,3	15,8	2,5	2,1
Oct	6,3	9,9	8,0	8,1	12,2	-1,3	1,7
Nov	8,3	9,9	10,1	5,8	5,1		
Dec	5,2	12,4	5,0	13,7	5,4		
Total	6,0	9,1	8,1	8,3	8,5		

Table 10 – Seasonally adjusted manufacturing sales at current prices

Month	R million				Month-on-month % change			
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2012	2013	2014	2015
Jan	126 593	135 310	150 396	151 144	-0,4	1,4	0,9	-2,9
Feb	128 178	137 245	152 371	149 589	1,3	1,4	1,3	-1,0
Mar	127 264	137 067	146 988	155 998	-0,7	-0,1	-3,5	4,3
Apr	127 335	138 459	153 425	151 784	0,1	1,0	4,4	-2,7
May	129 600	140 405	148 873	155 448	1,8	1,4	-3,0	2,4
Jun	129 161	139 240	154 838	155 412	-0,3	-0,8	4,0	0,0
Jul	127 746	145 387	144 695	156 485	-1,1	4,4	-6,6	0,7
Aug	130 726	141 541	154 781	155 835	2,3	-2,6	7,0	-0,4
Sep	129 039	136 147	156 230	159 557	-1,3	-3,8	0,9	2,4
Oct	132 190	142 834	160 230	159 503	2,4	4,9	2,6	0,0
Nov	135 875	145 364	154 640		2,8	1,8	-3,5	
Dec	133 466	149 075	155 644		-1,8	2,6	0,6	

Table 11 – Manufacturing sales at current prices by division and major group (R million)

Manufacturing division and major group	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	¹ Aug-15	¹ Sep-15	¹ Oct-15
Food and beverages	32 770	33 638	34 547	35 218	37 692	38 494
Meat, fish, fruit, etc.	9 113	9 422	9 641	9 794	10 266	10 470
Dairy products	3 117	3 111	3 297	3 160	3 313	3 655
Grain mill products	5 415	5 707	5 921	5 781	5 801	5 820
Other food products	6 613	6 717	6 959	6 916	7 280	7 491
Beverages	8 511	8 681	8 729	9 567	11 032	11 058
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	4 274	4 111	4 354	4 294	4 475	5 076
Textiles	609	595	583	579	648	657
Other textile products	1 263	1 193	1 278	1 168	1 168	1 469
Knitted, crocheted articles	218	184	216	198	199	230
Wearing apparel	1 205	1 075	1 271	1 287	1 358	1 539
Leather and leather products	601	639	575	627	645	625
Footwear	377	425	432	436	458	556
Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing	10 851	11 896	12 136	12 361	13 721	13 438
Sawmilling and planing of wood	933	935	995	838	1 081	1 035
Products of wood	1 561	1 688	1 685	1 674	1 844	1 909
Paper and paper products	4 938	5 689	5 266	5 913	6 582	5 846
Publishing	1 427	1 526	1 580	1 718	1 844	1 986
Printing, recorded media	1 992	2 058	2 611	2 219	2 371	2 662
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	37 409	36 626	35 945	35 315	37 565	40 189
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	15 540	14 466	13 242	11 804	12 541	13 696
Basic chemicals	7 411	7 123	7 262	7 420	7 794	8 581
Other chemical products	8 367	8 763	8 767	9 361	10 193	10 011
Rubber products	1 353	1 381	1 433	1 391	1 391	1 568
Plastic products	4 738	4 893	5 241	5 339	5 646	6 334
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	4 603	4 804	4 950	4 837	5 123	5 304
Glass and glass products	668	779	780	809	887	972
Non-metallic mineral products	3 935	4 025	4 170	4 028	4 236	4 332
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	32 630	33 672	33 144	31 819	33 795	34 324
Basic iron and steel products	9 456	9 353	8 992	8 727	9 372	9 226
Non-ferrous metal products	7 045	7 112	7 268	6 798	6 925	7 932
Structural metal products	2 931	2 950	3 015	2 942	3 029	3 023
Other fabricated metal products	5 304	5 481	5 595	5 407	5 837	5 903
General purpose machinery	2 906	3 151	2 849	2 880	2 901	3 003
Special purpose machinery	4 160	4 653	4 549	4 211	4 827	4 237
Household appliances	828	972	876	853	904	1 000
Electrical machinery	4 260	5 244	5 365	5 117	5 560	4 940
Radio, television and communication apparatus and professional equipment	1 509	1 633	1 663	1 823	1 959	2 042
Radio, television and communication apparatus	790	925	1 017	1 159	1 191	1 222
Professional equipment	719	708	646	664	768	820
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	20 115	21 565	21 135	20 403	21 326	23 495
Motor vehicles	10 859	11 491	11 211	10 829	11 158	12 887
Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	789	795	874	832	850	951
Parts and accessories	6 154	6 308	6 695	6 228	6 212	6 898
Other transport equipment	2 314	2 971	2 355	2 514	3 106	2 759
Furniture and other manufacturing	4 610	4 613	4 928	4 925	5 172	5 778
Furniture	1 161	1 181	1 244	1 136	1 277	1 518
Other manufacturing groups	3 449	3 432	3 683	3 789	3 895	4 261
Total	153 030	157 801	158 167	156 112	166 389	173 080

¹ The latest three months are preliminary.

Table 12 – Year-on-year percentage change in manufacturing sales at current prices by division and major group

Manufacturing division and major group	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15
Food and beverages	6,2	8,0	9,1	10,1	8,9	7,3
Meat, fish, fruit, etc.	3,7	5,3	8,2	12,0	8,7	11,1
Dairy products	15,8	18,7	17,8	12,4	8,6	8,3
Grain mill products	-2,4	0,7	7,6	6,3	5,5	5,6
Other food products	9,3	9,9	8,2	2,7	7,3	4,8
Beverages	9,2	11,2	8,7	15,9	12,3	6,1
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	3,0	5,7	6,6	2,6	2,1	1,9
Textiles	2,7	2,8	6,6	13,8	6,6	-4,6
Other textile products	2,2	2,8	11,8	-5,4	-3,7	3,9
Knitted, crocheted articles	-7,2	-1,6	-0,5	3,1	-6,1	1,3
Wearing apparel	5,5	1,2	5,2	3,0	5,3	5,6
Leather and leather products	6,6	10,6	13,9	18,3	17,9	3,6
Footwear	-0,3	32,4	-6,7	-6,8	-10,7	-6,4
Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing	-0,2	5,3	5,8	10,1	7,9	3,8
Sawmilling and planing of wood	29,9	10,9	18,5	11,4	29,2	12,0
Products of wood	5,6	4,8	12,6	5,1	4,2	3,4
Paper and paper products	-0,8	8,5	9,7	17,9	14,4	7,9
Publishing	-6,7	-7,7	-2,6	4,1	-0,1	-1,3
Printing, recorded media	-8,4	5,6	-3,6	0,2	-5,8	-2,9
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	1,0	-3,2	-8,7	-5,6	2,8	-8,0
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-0,7	-8,7	-22,6	-14,4	4,5	-15,0
Basic chemicals	-1,1	-4,3	-10,0	-8,1	-8,1	-13,9
Other chemical products	9,8	9,0	11,6	8,0	12,6	3,9
Rubber products	1,2	-0,5	8,2	5,4	0,7	-0,2
Plastic products	-3,8	-4,6	4,2	-3,9	0,5	-1,0
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	0,1	-0,4	0,6	-0,5	0,1	-2,8
Glass and glass products	8,1	5,7	2,8	8,6	6,2	6,7
Non-metallic mineral products	-1,1	-1,5	0,2	-2,1	-1,1	-4,7
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	0,7	-3,7	25,6	-7,1	-2,5	-6,1
Basic iron and steel products	-6,1	-16,2	36,3	-19,5	-10,2	-12,1
Non-ferrous metal products	-1,4	-4,8	10,6	-7,5	-8,8	2,5
Structural metal products	11,6	-0,3	37,0	7,2	15,2	-6,6
Other fabricated metal products	1,6	0,4	33,9	0,9	-0,3	-2,1
General purpose machinery	7,5	3,6	10,0	-8,3	-5,6	-12,0
Special purpose machinery	13,8	17,4	25,5	6,1	14,0	-8,8
Household appliances	-15,3	5,5	38,2	1,9	7,2	0,1
Electrical machinery	4,1	4,9	58,4	6,0	9,8	0,4
Radio, television and communication apparatus and professional equipment	-13,8	-0,2	15,5	-8,9	-0,3	0,5
Radio, television and communication apparatus	-26,9	0,8	18,1	-14,5	-3,2	-9,5
Professional equipment	7,3	-1,5	11,6	2,8	4,8	20,4
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	14,9	5,3	17,8	1,9	-2,3	0,4
Motor vehicles	20,9	-2,4	16,9	1,4	-6,9	-0,7
Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	-2,4	-3,3	15,2	8,3	-3,3	-2,3
Parts and accessories	9,0	12,0	20,8	1,1	-1,7	1,2
Other transport equipment	11,3	31,9	15,0	3,5	17,1	5,1
Furniture and other manufacturing	-3,4	-4,8	-4,1	-6,6	-5,0	4,5
Furniture	-1,4	-1,3	3,7	-2,8	6,5	2,2
Other manufacturing groups	-4,1	-6,0	-6,5	-7,7	-8,2	5,4
Total	3,4	1,2	8,4	0,0	2,5	-1,3

Table 13 – Contribution of each division and major group to the year-on-year percentage change in manufacturing sales at current prices (percentage points)

Manufacturing division and major group	May-15	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15
Food and beverages	1,3	1,6	2,0	2,1	1,9	1,5
Meat, fish, fruit, etc.	0,2	0,3	0,5	0,7	0,5	0,6
Dairy products	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,2
Grain mill products	-0,1	0,0	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,2
Other food products	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,1	0,3	0,2
Beverages	0,5	0,6	0,5	0,8	0,7	0,4
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1
Textiles	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other textile products	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Knitted, crocheted articles	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Wearing apparel	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Leather and leather products	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,0
Footwear	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing	0,0	0,4	0,5	0,7	0,6	0,3
Sawmilling and planing of wood	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,1
Products of wood	0,1	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,0	0,0
Paper and paper products	0,0	0,3	0,3	0,6	0,5	0,2
Publishing	-0,1	-0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Printing, recorded media	-0,1	0,1	-0,1	0,0	-0,1	0,0
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	0,3	-0,8	-2,3	-1,3	0,6	-2,0
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	-0,1	-0,9	-2,7	-1,3	0,3	-1,4
Basic chemicals	-0,1	-0,2	-0,6	-0,4	-0,4	-0,8
Other chemical products	0,5	0,5	0,6	0,4	0,7	0,2
Rubber products	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Plastic products	-0,1	-0,2	0,1	-0,1	0,0	0,0
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	-0,1
Glass and glass products	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Non-metallic mineral products	0,0	0,0	0,0	-0,1	0,0	-0,1
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	0,2	-0,8	4,6	-1,6	-0,5	-1,3
Basic iron and steel products	-0,4	-1,2	1,6	-1,4	-0,7	-0,7
Non-ferrous metal products	-0,1	-0,2	0,5	-0,4	-0,4	0,1
Structural metal products	0,2	0,0	0,6	0,1	0,2	-0,1
Other fabricated metal products	0,1	0,0	1,0	0,0	0,0	-0,1
General purpose machinery	0,1	0,1	0,2	-0,2	-0,1	-0,2
Special purpose machinery	0,3	0,4	0,6	0,2	0,4	-0,2
Household appliances	-0,1	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,0	0,0
Electrical machinery	0,1	0,2	1,4	0,2	0,3	0,0
Radio, television and communication apparatus and professional equipment	-0,2	0,0	0,2	-0,1	0,0	0,0
Radio, television and communication apparatus	-0,2	0,0	0,1	-0,1	0,0	-0,1
Professional equipment	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,1
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	1,8	0,7	2,2	0,2	-0,3	0,1
Motor vehicles	1,3	-0,2	1,1	0,1	-0,5	-0,1
Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	0,0	0,0	0,1	0,0	0,0	0,0
Parts and accessories	0,3	0,4	0,8	0,0	-0,1	0,0
Other transport equipment	0,2	0,5	0,2	0,1	0,3	0,1
Furniture and other manufacturing	-0,1	-0,1	-0,1	-0,2	-0,2	0,1
Furniture	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Other manufacturing groups	-0,1	-0,1	-0,2	-0,2	-0,2	0,1
Total	3,4	1,2	8,4	0,0	2,5	-1,3

Table 14 – Seasonally adjusted manufacturing sales at current prices by division and major group (R million)

Manufacturing division and major group	Jun-15	Jul-15	Aug-15	Sep-15	Oct-15	Month-on-month % change
Food and beverages	34 950	35 508	36 193	35 928	36 076	0,4
Meat, fish, fruit, etc.	9 408	9 587	9 882	9 780	9 943	1,7
Dairy products	3 292	3 320	3 318	3 269	3 327	1,8
Grain mill products	5 518	5 693	5 683	5 651	5 695	0,8
Other food products	6 843	6 894	6 851	6 929	6 917	-0,2
Beverages	9 889	10 015	10 459	10 299	10 194	-1,0
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	4 158	4 276	4 321	4 344	4 342	0,0
Textiles	583	580	603	612	581	-5,1
Other textile products	1 177	1 216	1 194	1 173	1 240	5,7
Knitted, crocheted articles	189	202	214	211	207	-1,9
Wearing apparel	1 154	1 244	1 245	1 288	1 296	0,6
Leather and leather products	612	609	631	644	587	-8,9
Footwear	443	426	434	417	430	3,1
Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing	11 884	12 050	12 056	12 367	12 282	-0,7
Sawmilling and planing of wood	931	955	779	1 031	943	-8,5
Products of wood	1 627	1 623	1 637	1 681	1 643	-2,3
Paper and paper products	5 414	5 506	5 779	5 762	5 785	0,4
Publishing	1 587	1 596	1 656	1 678	1 699	1,3
Printing, recorded media	2 325	2 370	2 205	2 215	2 212	-0,1
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	35 877	35 421	35 293	37 059	37 110	0,1
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	13 543	12 673	11 929	13 610	14 023	3,0
Basic chemicals	7 274	7 341	7 502	7 425	7 311	-1,5
Other chemical products	8 766	8 837	9 203	9 308	8 950	-3,8
Rubber products	1 318	1 410	1 438	1 410	1 463	3,8
Plastic products	4 975	5 159	5 220	5 306	5 363	1,1
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	4 530	4 619	4 678	4 616	4 595	-0,5
Glass and glass products	765	775	793	766	797	4,0
Non-metallic mineral products	3 765	3 844	3 885	3 850	3 798	-1,4
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	32 089	32 388	31 493	32 715	31 924	-2,4
Basic iron and steel products	8 755	9 027	8 672	9 212	8 998	-2,3
Non-ferrous metal products	6 918	7 180	6 812	6 813	7 455	9,4
Structural metal products	2 853	2 934	2 875	2 938	2 648	-9,9
Other fabricated metal products	5 261	5 249	5 248	5 416	5 291	-2,3
General purpose machinery	2 940	2 801	2 813	2 744	2 627	-4,3
Special purpose machinery	4 454	4 325	4 203	4 694	4 027	-14,2
Household appliances	908	873	870	898	878	-2,2
Electrical machinery	4 913	5 174	4 859	5 125	4 671	-8,9
Radio, television and communication apparatus and professional equipment	1 666	1 663	1 689	1 774	1 825	2,9
Radio, television and communication apparatus	997	989	1 016	1 086	1 055	-2,9
Professional equipment	669	674	673	688	770	11,9
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	20 738	20 636	20 442	20 668	21 444	3,8
Motor vehicles	11 115	10 803	11 070	10 754	11 907	10,7
Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	782	782	818	788	801	1,6
Parts and accessories	6 215	6 623	6 119	5 984	6 214	3,8
Other transport equipment	2 626	2 429	2 434	3 142	2 521	-19,8
Furniture and other manufacturing	4 606	4 750	4 812	4 960	5 233	5,5
Furniture	1 150	1 172	1 144	1 206	1 179	-2,2
Other manufacturing groups	3 457	3 578	3 667	3 755	4 055	8,0
Total	155 412	156 485	155 835	159 557	159 503	0,0

Survey information

- Introduction**
- 1 Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) conducts a monthly survey of the manufacturing industry, covering manufacturing enterprises. This statistical release contains the results of a sample drawn from the business sampling frame (BSF), with enhanced coverage of South African businesses (see 4). The release contains monthly indices of the volume of manufacturing production and monthly value of sales of manufactured products by division and major group.
 - 2 In accordance with international practice, the indices are usually re-based every five years to a new base year. The current base period of the index is 2010. Both estimated and seasonally adjusted figures are presented.
 - 3 In order to improve timeliness, some information for the latest month had to be estimated due to late response. These estimates will be revised in future statistical releases as soon as information becomes available.
 - 4 Stats SA is continuously updating its BSF, based on units registered for value added tax (VAT) and income tax (IT) obtained from the South African Revenue Service (SARS).
- Purpose of the survey**
- 5 The results of the monthly manufacturing production and sales survey are used to calculate the volume of manufacturing production indices in order to estimate the gross domestic product (GDP) and its components, which in turn are used to develop and monitor government policy. These indices provide an indicator of the real level of manufacturing activity in the economy.
- Special Data Dissemination Standard of the IMF**
- 6 The data in this statistical release adhere to the Special Data Dissemination Standard (SDDS) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF), which sets out standards on coverage, periodicity and timeliness of data, access by the public, integrity, and quality of the disseminated data.
- Scope of the survey**
- 7 This survey covers manufacturing enterprises, i.e. those conducting activities in -
 - the manufacturing, processing, making or packing of products;
 - the slaughtering of animals, including poultry; and
 - installation, assembly, completion, repair and related work.
- Classification**
- 8 The 1993 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC)*, Fifth Edition, Report No. 09-90-02, was used to classify the statistical units in the survey. The SIC is based on the 1990 *International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC)* with suitable adaptations for local conditions. Each enterprise is classified to an industry which reflects its predominant activity. Statistics in this publication are presented at SIC division (two digit) and major group (three digit) level.
- Collection rate**
- 9 The preliminary collection rate for the survey on manufacturing production and sales for October 2015 was 90,2%. The improved collection rate for September 2015 was 92,4%.
- Statistical unit**
- 10 The statistical unit for which information is compiled and published is an enterprise, defined as a legal unit or a combination of legal units that includes and directly controls all functions necessary to carry out its production activities. The statistical units are derived from and linked to the South African Revenue Service (SARS) administrative data.
- Revised figures**
- 11 Revised figures are mainly due to late submission of data to Stats SA, or respondents reporting revisions or corrections to their figures. Preliminary figures, as indicated in the relevant tables, are subject to change and when revised will not be indicated as such.

Related publications 12 Users may also wish to refer to the following publications available from Stats SA -

- *Bulletin of Statistics* issued quarterly; and
- *SA Statistics* issued annually.

Rounding-off of figures 13 Where necessary, the figures in the tables have been rounded off to the nearest digit shown. There may, therefore, be slight discrepancies between the sums of the constituent items and the totals shown.

Historical data 14 Historical manufacturing data are available on the Stats SA webpage. Click on the following link ([Time series data](#)) to access the data electronically.

Past publications 15 Past manufacturing releases are available on the Stats SA webpage. Click on the following link ([Past publications](#)) to access the releases electronically.

Technical notes

Survey methodology and design

- 1 The survey is conducted monthly. Questionnaires are sent to a sample of 3 027 enterprises from a population of 45 285 manufacturing enterprises. Completed questionnaires are required to be returned to Stats SA within 10 days after the end of the reference month. Fax and telephone reminders are used to follow up on non-respondents.
- 2 A stratified random sample was drawn at the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) three-digit level in April 2015 from Stats SA’s business sampling frame (BSF). Strata were formed using a combination of the SIC and the measure of size classes for enterprises (see point 3 below).

The Neyman optimal allocation formula used to allocate samples to each stratum is given by a formula below:

$$n_h = \frac{N_h S_h}{\sum N_h S_h}$$

N_h and S_h are the stratum population size and the stratum variance respectively.

Class limits

- 3 Each manufacturing major group is divided into four size groups. All large enterprises (size group one) are completely enumerated. Simple random sampling is applied to medium (size group two) and to small (size group three and four) enterprises. The total value of sales of manufactured products of large enterprises (size group one) in a major group is added to the weighted totals of size group two, three and four of that major group to reflect the total value of sales of the major group.

Measure of size classes (Rand)

Enterprise size	Size group	Lower limits	Upper limits
Very small	4	1 882 214	15 000 000
Small	3	15 000 001	39 000 000
Medium	2	39 000 001	153 000 000
Large	1	153 000 001	

Sample weighting

- 4 For those strata not completely enumerated, the weights to produce estimates are the inverse ratio of the sampling fraction, modified to take account of non-response in the survey. Stratum estimates are calculated and then aggregated with the completely enumerated stratum to form major group and division estimates. These procedures are consistent with international best practice.

Index of the volume of manufacturing production

5 The index of the volume of manufacturing production, also known as a production index, is a statistical measure of the change in the volume of production. The production index of a major group is the ratio between the volume of production of a major group in a given period and the volume of production of the same major group in the base period. The current base period is 2010. The production in the base period is set at 100.

Calculation of production index

6 The calculation of the monthly production indices is based on the value of sales of products and articles manufactured and change in monthly value of stocks of manufactured products, after the effect of price changes has been eliminated through deflation using appropriate indices of the production price index (PPI). For 38 of the 44 major groups in manufacturing, the value of production is calculated from the value of sales and stocks of manufactured products obtained from the monthly survey of manufacturing enterprises.

7 More direct indicators are used for the value of production of the following major groups:

- tobacco;
- coke and refined petroleum products;
- basic iron and steel products;
- basic precious and non-ferrous metal products;
- motor vehicles; and
- parts and accessories for motor vehicles.

The volume indices for these major groups are calculated on the basis of quantities. This method is used by the national statistical agencies of many other countries for petroleum products as the results are considered more satisfactory (mainly because these commodities are relatively homogeneous).

Index weighting

8 For indices, a weight is calculated for every major group according to the value added of the major group (i.e. output of a major group minus intermediate consumption) relative to the total value added of the manufacturing industry as a whole, based on the results of the most recent census of manufacturing, large sample survey (LSS) of the manufacturing industry or national accounts (NA) value added data. The production indices of all divisions are multiplied by the applicable weights and aggregated to produce the index for the total volume of manufacturing production. Weights between census/LSS/NA years are fixed. The table below reflects the period and the census/LSS/NA which were used as base year for the given period.

Period	Source
1998 to 2000	1996 Census of Manufacturing
2001 to 2004	2001 LSS
2005 to 2009	2005 LSS
2010 to 2015	NA

9 The weights reflect the importance of the major group/division to the total manufacturing industry. The weights change over time due to changes in the relative performance of industries, due to factors such as quality changes, changes in relative prices, and changes in customer preferences. New weights need to be calculated from time to time.

Table E – Weights by division and major group

Manufacturing divisions and major groups	Weights according to national accounts value added		
	2010	2011	2012 – 2015
Food and beverages	22,08	23,82	24,44
Meat, fish, fruit, etc.	4,41	5,19	5,39
Dairy products	2,22	2,30	1,78
Grain mill products	2,71	2,78	2,86
Other food products	6,34	7,12	7,73
Beverages	6,40	6,43	6,68
Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear	3,45	2,92	3,17
Textiles	0,68	0,84	0,74
Other textile products	0,43	0,39	0,47
Knitted, crocheted articles	0,08	0,08	0,10
Wearing apparel	1,55	0,99	1,19
Leather and leather products	0,22	0,19	0,28
Footwear	0,49	0,43	0,39
Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing	9,30	9,46	12,65
Sawmilling and planing of wood	0,82	0,82	1,83
Products of wood	1,66	1,76	2,55
Paper and paper products	3,18	3,26	4,89
Publishing	1,45	1,45	1,51
Printing, recorded media	2,19	2,17	1,87
Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products	25,13	22,52	22,13
Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	7,97	6,32	7,77
Basic chemicals	5,81	4,85	3,81
Other chemical products	7,39	7,06	6,49
Rubber products	1,19	1,18	1,00
Plastic products	2,77	3,11	3,06
Glass and non-metallic mineral products	4,91	4,42	3,91
Glass and glass products	0,80	0,89	0,78
Non-metallic mineral products	4,11	3,53	3,13
Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery	20,30	20,40	19,59
Basic iron and steel products	4,42	4,71	3,38
Non-ferrous metal products (including precious metals)	3,44	3,46	3,18
Structural metal products	1,87	2,21	1,89
Other fabricated metal products	3,84	3,89	4,40
General purpose machinery	2,36	2,44	2,44
Special purpose machinery	3,48	3,04	3,44
Household appliances	0,89	0,65	0,86
Electrical machinery	2,44	2,37	1,70
Radio, television and communication apparatus and professional equipment	1,32	1,45	1,41
Radio, television and communication apparatus	0,77	0,88	0,90
Professional equipment	0,55	0,57	0,51
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment	7,89	8,58	7,39
Motor vehicles	3,21	3,84	2,98
Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	0,64	0,53	0,43
Parts and accessories	2,88	3,00	2,77
Other transport equipment	1,16	1,21	1,21
Furniture and other manufacturing	3,18	4,06	3,61
Furniture	0,94	1,05	1,08
Other manufacturing groups	2,24	3,01	2,53
Total	100	100	100

- Seasonal adjustment** 10 Seasonally adjusted estimates of all major groups are generated each month, using the X-12 Seasonal Adjustment Program developed by the US Bureau of the Census, 1968. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove irregular or non-seasonal influences, which may be present in any particular month. Influences that are volatile or unsystematic can still make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after adjustment for seasonal variations. Therefore the month-to-month movements of seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour. The X-12-ARIMA procedure for manufacturing production and sales is described in more detail on the Stats SA website: [Click to Download Seasonal adjustment Manufacturing January 2015](#)
- Trend cycle** 11 The trend is the long-term pattern or movement of a time series. The X-12 Seasonal Adjustment Programme is used for smoothing seasonally adjusted estimates to estimates of the underlying trend.
- Reliability of estimates** 12 Data presented in this publication are based on information obtained from a sample and are, therefore, subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if the data had been obtained from all enterprises in the manufacturing industry in South Africa. Estimates are subject to sampling and non-sampling errors.
- 13 Inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by enterprises and errors made in the collection and processing of the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling errors. Every effort is made to minimise non-sampling errors by careful design of questionnaires, testing them in pilot studies, editing reported data and implementing efficient operating procedures. Fluctuations may occur in consecutive months as a result of seasonal and economic factors.
- Month-on-month percentage change** 14 The month-on-month percentage change in a variable for any given month is the change between that month and the previous month, expressed as a percentage of the latter.
- Year-on-year (annual) percentage change** 15 The year-on-year percentage change in a variable for any given period is the change between that period and the corresponding period of the previous year, expressed as a percentage of the latter.
- Index contribution (percentage points)** 16 The contribution (percentage points) of a major group or division to the total manufacturing production percentage change for a given period is calculated by multiplying the difference in the index of each major group or division by the weight of the major group or division and then dividing by the previous period total manufacturing index.
- Sales contribution (percentage points)** 17 The contribution (percentage points) of a division or major group to the percentage change in total manufacturing sales for a given period is calculated by multiplying the percentage change of each major group or division with its percentage contribution to the total sales of the previous period, divided by 100.

Glossary

Enterprise	The enterprise is a legal entity or a combination of legal units that includes and directly controls all functions necessary to carry out its production activities.	
Industry	An industry is made up of enterprises engaged in the same or similar kinds of economic activity. Industries are defined in the <i>System of National Accounts (SNA)</i> in the same way as in the <i>1993 Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities</i> , Fifth Edition, Report No. 09-90-02 of January 1993 (SIC).	
Sales	Sales are the total value of sales and transfers-out of all own manufactured products/articles and the amounts received for installation, erection or assembly or other services rendered.	
Symbols and abbreviations	BSF	Business sampling frame
	GDP	Gross domestic product
	IMF	International Monetary Fund
	ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
	LSS	Large sample survey
	PPI	Producer price index
	Rm	R million
	SIC	Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities
	SARS	South African Revenue Service
	SDDS	Special Data Dissemination Standard
	Stats SA	Statistics South Africa
	VAT	Value added tax
	*	Revised figures

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