



The South Africa I know, the home I understand



# Statistical release

## P3041.2

# Manufacturing: Production and sales (Preliminary)

April 2014

Embargoed until:  
10 June 2014  
13:00

**Enquiries:**

User information services  
Tel: (012) 310 8600

**Forthcoming issue:**

May 2014

**Expected release date**

10 July 2014

## Contents

<b>Key figures for April 2014</b> .....	<b>2</b>
Table A – Manufacturing production and sales .....	2
Table B – Contribution of manufacturing divisions and major groups to the total three-monthly seasonally adjusted manufacturing production .....	3
Figure 1 – Index of the physical volume of manufacturing production: 2006 – 2014 .....	4
Table C – Contribution of manufacturing divisions and major groups to the three-monthly total seasonally adjusted sales of the manufacturing industry at current prices .....	5
Figure 2 – Total estimated sales of the manufacturing industry at current prices: 2006 – 2014.....	6
<b>Detailed results</b> .....	<b>7</b>
Table 1 – Total index of the physical volume of manufacturing production: 2008 – 2014 .....	7
Table 2 – Annual percentage change in the total index of the physical volume of manufacturing production: 2008 – 2014 .....	7
Table 3 – Seasonally adjusted index of the total physical volume of manufacturing production: 2008 – 2014 .....	7
Table 4a – Indices of the physical volume of manufacturing production according to manufacturing divisions and major groups .....	8
Table 4b – Indices of the physical volume of manufacturing production according to manufacturing divisions and major groups (concluded) .....	9
Table 5 – Total estimated sales of the manufacturing industry at current prices (R'000): 2008 – 2014 .....	10
Table 6 – Annual percentage change in the total estimated value of sales of the manufacturing industry: 2008 – 2014 .....	10
Table 7 – Total seasonally adjusted sales of the manufacturing industry at current prices (R'000): 2008 – 2014....	10
Table 8a – Estimated sales of the manufacturing industry at current prices according to manufacturing divisions and major groups (R'000) .....	11
Table 8b – Estimated sales of the manufacturing industry at current prices according to manufacturing divisions and major groups (R'000) (concluded) .....	12
Table 9 – Annual percentage change in the three-monthly physical volume of manufacturing production and estimated sales according to manufacturing divisions and major groups .....	13
<b>Explanatory notes</b> .....	<b>14</b>
<b>Glossary</b> .....	<b>18</b>
Table D – Weights according to manufacturing divisions and major groups .....	20
<b>General information</b> .....	<b>21</b>

## Key figures for April 2014

**Table A – Manufacturing production and sales**

Estimates	April 2014	% change between April 2013 and April 2014	% change between February to April 2013 and February to April 2014	% change between January to April 2013 and January to April 2014
Physical volume of manufacturing production index (base: 2010=100)	100,5	-1,5	0,4	0,9
Total estimated sales of manufactured products (R million)	142 243	8,4	9,9	10,4

Seasonally adjusted estimates	April 2014	% change between March and April 2014	% change between November 2013 to January 2014 and February to April 2014
Physical volume of manufacturing production index (base: 2010=100)	108,3	3,5	-1,8
Total value of sales of manufactured products (R million)	150 681	4,0	0,6

**Manufacturing production decreased by 1,5% in April 2014 compared with April 2013.**

The 1,5% year-on-year decrease in manufacturing production in April 2014 was mainly due to lower production in the following divisions:

- motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment (-13,2% and contributing -1,3 percentage points); and
- petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products (-5,3% and contributing -1,2 percentage points) (see Table 4b).

**Seasonally adjusted manufacturing production decreased by 1,8% in the three months ended April 2014 compared with the previous three months. Six of the ten manufacturing divisions reported negative growth rates over this period.**

The largest negative contributions to the decrease of 1,8% were made by the following divisions:

- petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products (-5,2% and contributing -1,2 percentage points); and
- motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment (-7,4% and contributing -0,7 of a percentage point) (see Table B).

**Table B – Contribution of manufacturing divisions and major groups to the total three-monthly seasonally adjusted manufacturing production**

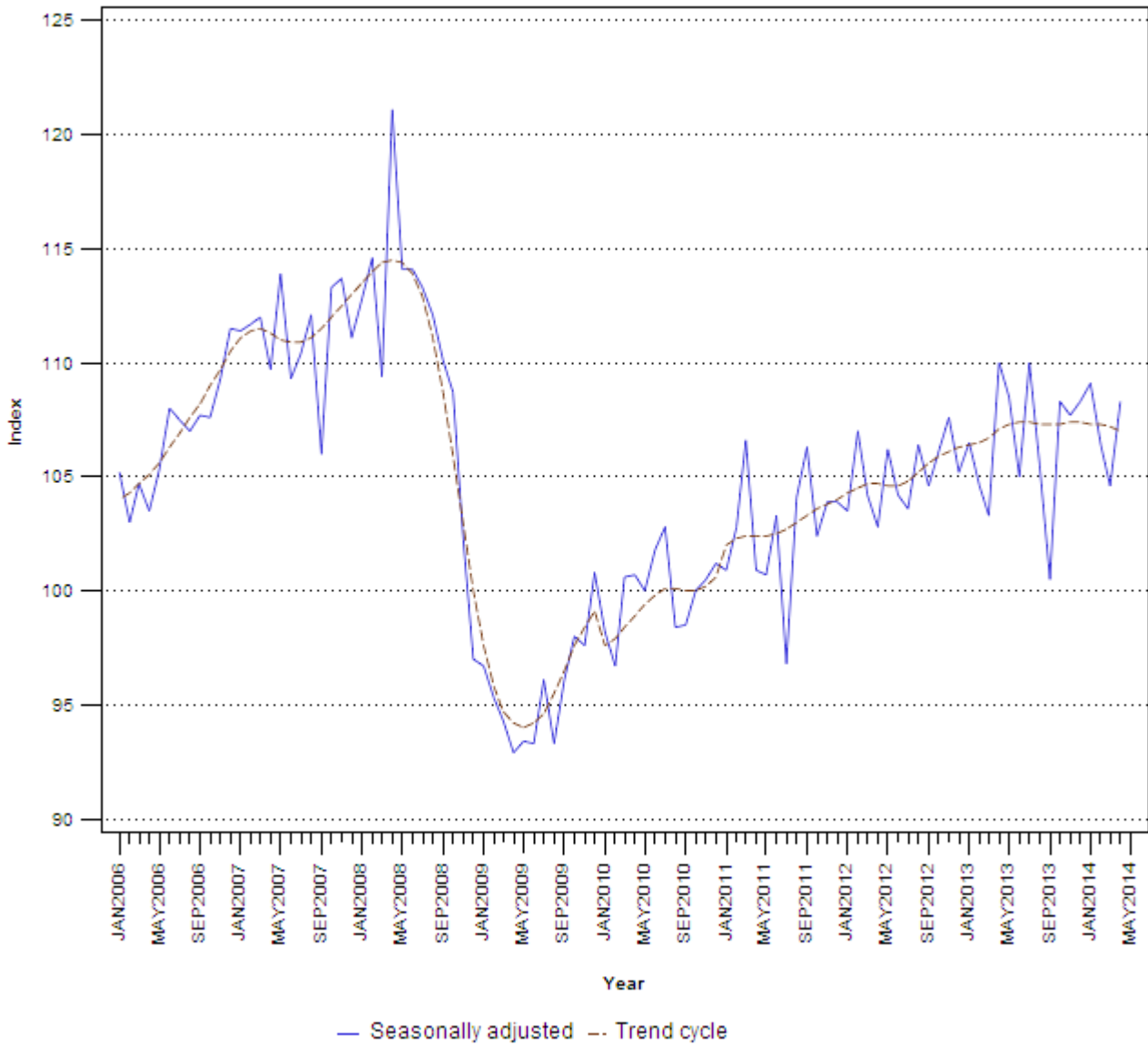
**Base: 2010=100**

Manufacturing divisions and major groups	Weights 2011	Average seasonally adjusted production index for November 2013 to January 2014	Average seasonally adjusted production index for February to April 2014	Quarterly % change of February to April 2014 compared with the preceding three months	Contribution (% points) to the seasonally adjusted quarterly % change in total manufacturing production 1/
<b>Food and beverages</b>	<b>23,8</b>	<b>110,3</b>	<b>109,4</b>	<b>-0,8</b>	<b>-0,2</b>
-Meat, fish, fruit, etc.	5,2	115,4	111,9	-3,0	-0,2
-Dairy products	2,3	106,8	104,7	-2,0	0,0
-Grain mill products	2,8	108,8	106,7	-1,9	-0,1
-Other food products	7,1	106,4	110,1	3,5	0,2
-Beverages	6,4	112,4	109,5	-2,6	-0,2
<b>Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear</b>	<b>2,9</b>	<b>95,4</b>	<b>95,0</b>	<b>-0,4</b>	<b>0,0</b>
-Textiles	1,2	85,7	84,2	-1,8	0,0
-Wearing apparel	1,1	96,3	97,6	1,3	0,0
-Leather and leather products	0,2	133,6	130,5	-2,3	0,0
-Footwear	0,4	104,5	103,9	-0,6	0,0
<b>Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing</b>	<b>9,5</b>	<b>100,3</b>	<b>104,6</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>0,4</b>
-Wood and products of wood	2,6	98,0	107,2	9,4	0,2
-Paper and paper products	3,3	100,4	105,0	4,6	0,1
-Publishing and printing	3,6	101,9	102,4	0,5	0,0
<b>Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products</b>	<b>22,5</b>	<b>112,5</b>	<b>106,7</b>	<b>-5,2</b>	<b>-1,2</b>
-Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	6,3	111,7	99,3	-11,1	-0,7
-Basic chemicals	4,8	114,7	114,8	0,1	0,0
-Other chemical products	7,1	113,0	109,2	-3,4	-0,2
-Rubber products	1,2	114,2	105,5	-7,6	-0,1
-Plastic products	3,1	109,3	104,1	-4,8	-0,1
<b>Glass and non-metallic mineral products</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>102,1</b>	<b>102,6</b>	<b>0,5</b>	<b>0,0</b>
-Glass and glass products	0,9	94,7	94,7	0,0	0,0
-Non-metallic mineral products	3,5	103,9	104,6	0,7	0,0
<b>Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery</b>	<b>20,4</b>	<b>104,6</b>	<b>104,6</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>0,0</b>
-Basic iron and steel products	4,7	94,8	92,2	-2,7	-0,1
-Basic precious, non-ferrous metal products	3,5	103,8	109,3	5,3	0,2
-Fabricated metal products	6,1	111,2	110,5	-0,6	0,0
-Machinery and equipment	6,1	106,0	105,7	-0,3	0,0
<b>Electrical machinery</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>103,3</b>	<b>104,8</b>	<b>1,5</b>	<b>0,0</b>
<b>Radio, television and communication apparatus and professional equipment</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>140,2</b>	<b>134,8</b>	<b>-3,9</b>	<b>-0,1</b>
-Radio, television and communication apparatus	0,9	158,7	153,7	-3,2	0,0
-Professional equipment	0,6	111,7	105,7	-5,4	0,0
<b>Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment</b>	<b>8,6</b>	<b>118,3</b>	<b>109,5</b>	<b>-7,4</b>	<b>-0,7</b>
-Motor vehicles	3,9	142,6	123,0	-13,7	-0,7
-Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	0,5	109,1	106,5	-2,4	0,0
-Parts and accessories	3,0	93,1	96,9	4,1	0,1
-Other transport equipment	1,2	107,3	99,1	-7,6	-0,1
<b>Furniture and other manufacturing division</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>98,2</b>	<b>97,2</b>	<b>-1,0</b>	<b>0,0</b>
-Furniture	1,1	111,1	113,4	2,1	0,0
-Other manufacturing groups	3,0	93,7	91,5	-2,3	-0,1
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>108,4</b>	<b>106,4</b>	<b>-1,8</b>	<b>-1,8</b>

1/ The contribution (percentage points) of a major group or division to the total seasonally adjusted manufacturing production is calculated by multiplying the difference in the index of the major group or division by the weight of the major group or division and then dividing by the previous period total manufacturing index. Figures have been rounded off.

**Figure 1 – Index of the physical volume of manufacturing production: 2006 – 2014**

**Base: 2010=100**



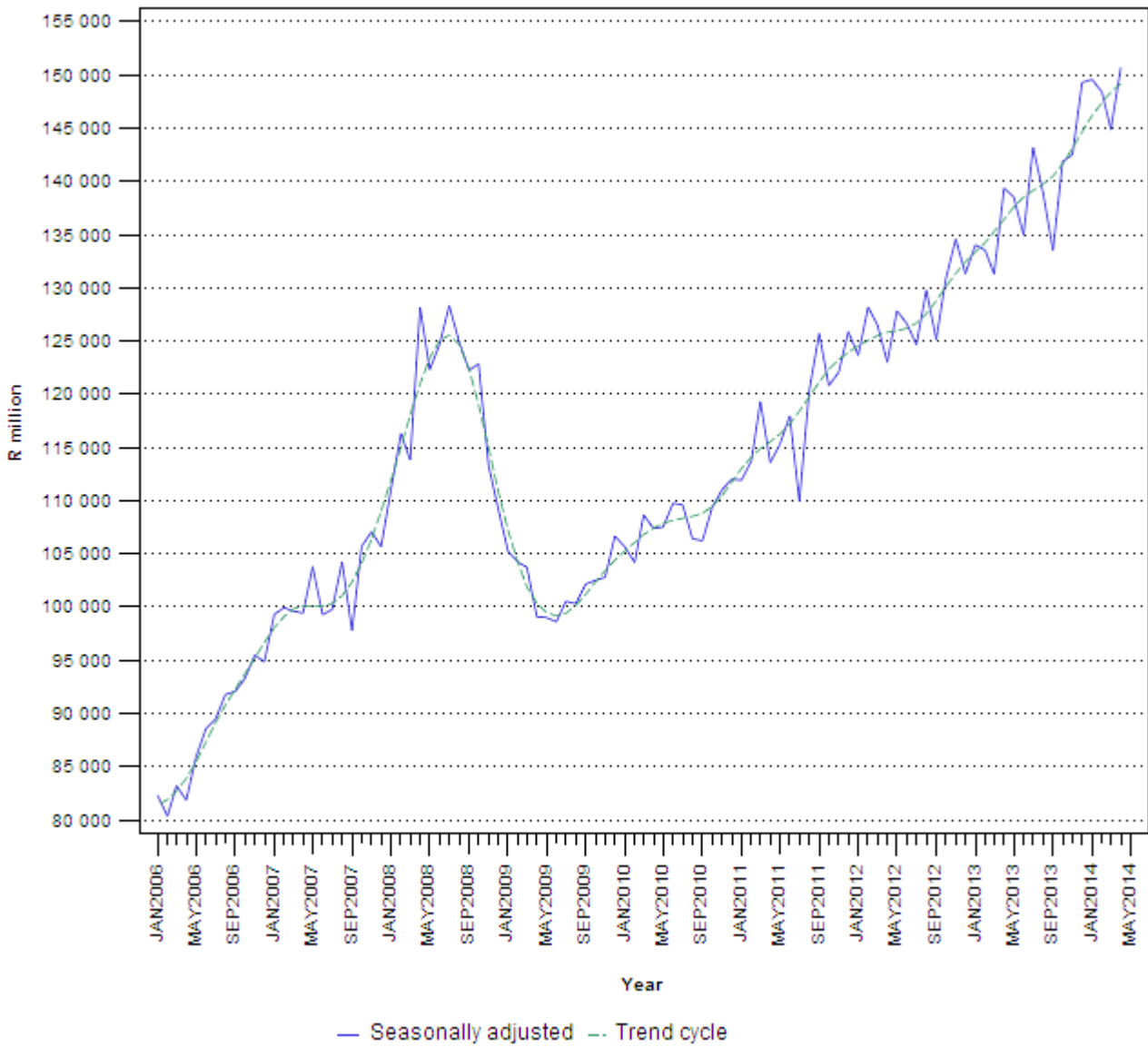
**Seasonally adjusted sales of manufactured products (at current prices) increased by 0,6% (R2 576 million) in the three months ended April 2014 compared with the previous three months.**

The manufacturing divisions that were mainly responsible for the increase in total manufacturing sales were basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery (3,1% or R2 874 million) and food and beverages (2,0% or R1 857 million). The petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products division (-3,7% or -R4 295 million) was a significant negative contributor (see Table C).

**Table C – Contribution of manufacturing divisions and major groups to the three-monthly total seasonally adjusted sales of the manufacturing industry at current prices**

Manufacturing divisions and major groups	Seasonally adjusted sales November 2013 to January 2014	Seasonally adjusted sales February to April 2014	% change between November 2013 to January 2014 and February to April 2014	Difference in seasonally adjusted sales of manufacturing divisions between November 2013 to January 2014 and February to April 2014
	R'000	R'000	%	R'000
<b>Food and beverages</b>	<b>91 751 689</b>	<b>93 608 558</b>	<b>2,0</b>	<b>1 856 869</b>
-Food and food products	66 930 943	68 705 673	2,7	1 774 730
-Beverages	24 820 748	24 902 886	0,3	82 138
<b>Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear</b>	<b>11 261 203</b>	<b>11 462 729</b>	<b>1,8</b>	<b>201 526</b>
-Textiles	4 141 004	4 240 884	2,4	99 880
-Wearing apparel	4 311 127	4 454 008	3,3	142 881
-Leather and leather products	1 834 890	1 799 996	-1,9	-34 894
-Footwear	974 183	967 841	-0,7	-6 342
<b>Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing</b>	<b>30 983 187</b>	<b>32 215 438</b>	<b>4,0</b>	<b>1 232 251</b>
-Wood and products of wood	6 343 860	6 739 750	6,2	395 890
-Paper and paper products	14 502 754	15 284 141	5,4	781 387
-Publishing and printing	10 136 572	10 191 548	0,5	54 976
<b>Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products</b>	<b>115 176 781</b>	<b>110 881 838</b>	<b>-3,7</b>	<b>-4 294 943</b>
-Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	51 795 337	47 515 957	-8,3	-4 279 380
-Basic chemicals	23 387 882	24 065 916	2,9	678 034
-Other chemical products	22 785 339	22 107 744	-3,0	-677 595
-Rubber products	4 131 061	4 162 707	0,8	31 646
-Plastic products	13 077 164	13 029 514	-0,4	-47 650
<b>Glass and non-metallic mineral products</b>	<b>12 757 884</b>	<b>13 029 855</b>	<b>2,1</b>	<b>271 971</b>
-Glass and glass products	2 100 087	2 092 198	-0,4	-7 889
-Non-metallic mineral products	10 657 796	10 937 657	2,6	279 861
<b>Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery</b>	<b>94 116 589</b>	<b>96 991 021</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>2 874 432</b>
-Basic iron and steel products	28 245 190	28 618 838	1,3	373 648
-Basic precious, non-ferrous metal products	19 283 592	20 373 273	5,7	1 089 681
-Fabricated metal products	23 774 690	24 234 463	1,9	459 773
-Machinery and equipment	22 813 117	23 764 447	4,2	951 330
<b>Electrical machinery</b>	<b>12 070 428</b>	<b>12 111 929</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>41 501</b>
<b>Radio, television and communication apparatus and professional equipment</b>	<b>5 384 167</b>	<b>5 192 908</b>	<b>-3,6</b>	<b>-191 259</b>
-Radio, television and communication apparatus	2 877 787	2 725 385	-5,3	-152 402
-Professional equipment	2 506 379	2 467 521	-1,6	-38 858
<b>Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment</b>	<b>54 189 706</b>	<b>54 185 925</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>-3 781</b>
-Motor vehicles, trailers, parts and accessories	48 770 613	49 164 926	0,8	394 313
-Other transport equipment	5 419 094	5 021 000	-7,3	-398 094
<b>Furniture and other manufacturing division</b>	<b>13 679 942</b>	<b>14 267 372</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>587 430</b>
-Furniture	3 412 322	3 547 908	4,0	135 586
-Other manufacturing groups	10 267 620	10 719 464	4,4	451 844
<b>Total</b>	<b>441 371 575</b>	<b>443 947 573</b>	<b>0,6</b>	<b>2 575 998</b>

**Figure 2 – Total estimated sales of the manufacturing industry at current prices: 2006 – 2014**



**PJ Lehohla**  
**Statistician-General**

## Detailed results

**Table 1 – Total index of the physical volume of manufacturing production: 2008 – 2014**

**Base: 2010=100**

Month	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Jan	97,1	82,7	84,5	86,7	89,3	92,3	94,6
Feb	109,4	91,1	92,2	98,4	102,7	100,7	1/ 102,3
Mar	113,1	97,6	103,8	109,3	106,6	104,8	1/ 105,8
Apr	112,8	86,6	93,4	93,4	95,1	102,0	1/ 100,5
May	115,4	94,2	100,6	101,6	107,1	109,6	
Jun	115,7	94,5	102,9	104,2	104,9	105,6	
Jul	116,0	98,2	105,3	98,9	105,8	111,9	
Aug	115,8	96,3	101,6	107,8	110,2	109,6	
Sep	114,4	99,9	102,2	110,4	108,0	103,9	
Oct	120,8	108,4	110,3	112,9	116,6	119,0	
Nov	113,7	107,9	112,2	116,6	121,0	121,1	
Dec	86,3	89,2	91,0	93,5	94,5	97,3	
Year	<b>110,9</b>	<b>95,6</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>102,8</b>	<b>105,2</b>	<b>106,5</b>	

1/ Preliminary.

**Table 2 – Annual percentage change in the total index of the physical volume of manufacturing production: 2008 – 2014**

2/

Month	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Jan	0,7	-14,8	2,2	2,6	3,0	3,4	2,5
Feb	2,5	-16,7	1,2	6,7	4,4	-1,9	1,6
Mar	-2,2	-13,7	6,4	5,3	-2,5	-1,7	1,0
Apr	9,9	-23,2	7,9	0,0	1,8	7,3	-1,5
May	0,3	-18,4	6,8	1,0	5,4	2,3	
Jun	4,5	-18,3	8,9	1,3	0,7	0,7	
Jul	2,6	-15,3	7,2	-6,1	7,0	5,8	
Aug	-0,3	-16,8	5,5	6,1	2,2	-0,5	
Sep	3,9	-12,7	2,3	8,0	-2,2	-3,8	
Oct	-4,1	-10,3	1,8	2,4	3,3	2,1	
Nov	-9,7	-5,1	4,0	3,9	3,8	0,1	
Dec	-11,2	3,4	2,0	2,7	1,1	3,0	
Year	<b>-0,4</b>	<b>-13,8</b>	<b>4,6</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>1,2</b>	

2/ The annual percentage change is the change in the index of the physical volume of manufacturing production of the relevant month of the current year compared with the corresponding month of the previous year expressed as a percentage.

**Table 3 – Seasonally adjusted index of the total physical volume of manufacturing production: 2008 – 2014**

**Base: 2010=100**

Month	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Jan	112,8	96,7	98,2	100,9	103,5	106,5	109,1
Feb	114,6	95,3	96,7	102,8	107,0	104,6	106,4
Mar	109,4	94,3	100,6	106,6	104,2	103,3	104,6
Apr	121,1	92,9	100,7	100,9	102,8	110,0	108,3
May	114,1	93,4	100,0	100,7	106,2	108,5	
Jun	114,1	93,3	101,8	103,3	104,2	105,0	
Jul	113,3	96,1	102,8	96,8	103,6	110,0	
Aug	112,1	93,3	98,4	104,1	106,4	105,5	
Sep	110,1	96,1	98,5	106,3	104,6	100,5	
Oct	108,7	98,0	100,0	102,4	106,1	108,3	
Nov	102,2	97,6	100,5	103,9	107,6	107,7	
Dec	97,0	100,8	101,2	103,9	105,2	108,3	



**Table 4a – Indices of the physical volume of manufacturing production according to manufacturing divisions and major groups**

Base: 2010=100

Manufacturing divisions and major groups	Weights 2011	Average for 2013	Actual indices			Seasonally adjusted indices		
			April 2013	1/ March 2014	1/ April 2014	April 2013	March 2014	April 2014
<b>Food and beverages</b>	<b>23,8</b>	<b>108,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>101,9</b>	<b>103,9</b>	<b>109,4</b>	<b>105,5</b>	<b>113,7</b>
-Meat, fish, fruit, etc.	5,2	109,5	108,0	112,0	109,9	113,6	106,3	115,5
-Dairy products	2,3	106,0	102,7	104,8	100,8	108,0	104,8	105,8
-Grain mill products	2,8	107,5	106,8	104,7	101,0	114,7	105,1	108,2
-Other food products	7,1	105,0	100,5	92,9	108,3	107,3	107,3	115,1
-Beverages	6,4	111,0	89,1	101,6	96,4	106,6	103,0	115,9
<b>Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear</b>	<b>2,9</b>	<b>95,2</b>	<b>96,2</b>	<b>96,1</b>	<b>94,2</b>	<b>97,9</b>	<b>93,9</b>	<b>95,9</b>
-Textiles	0,8	82,8	85,9	79,4	81,0	86,0	78,3	80,7
-Other textile products	0,4	95,1	99,9	98,5	92,9	104,6	94,2	97,2
-Knitted, crocheted articles	0,1	65,9	71,7	70,3	65,9	64,4	59,3	59,6
-Wearing apparel	1,0	100,9	103,2	102,8	98,2	103,6	100,5	98,4
-Leather and leather products	0,2	120,3	106,0	140,0	133,0	110,3	135,4	139,1
-Footwear	0,4	101,5	97,0	97,1	100,3	103,1	97,7	106,6
<b>Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing</b>	<b>9,5</b>	<b>103,6</b>	<b>90,4</b>	<b>106,0</b>	<b>94,8</b>	<b>102,7</b>	<b>104,5</b>	<b>108,0</b>
-Sawmilling and planing of wood	0,8	108,4	101,2	120,8	109,8	107,1	117,1	116,3
-Products of wood	1,8	98,7	93,0	99,0	97,6	102,6	98,1	107,6
-Paper and paper products	3,3	100,0	91,1	112,7	93,6	100,8	109,8	103,6
-Publishing	1,4	116,5	94,0	111,4	95,6	109,0	111,2	111,7
-Printing, recorded media	2,2	102,6	81,0	92,3	88,0	99,9	92,5	109,2
<b>Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products</b>	<b>22,5</b>	<b>108,6</b>	<b>106,0</b>	<b>106,0</b>	<b>100,4</b>	<b>111,4</b>	<b>104,8</b>	<b>105,7</b>
-Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	6,3	101,9	105,6	95,6	100,4	104,8	94,0	99,6
-Basic chemicals	4,8	108,7	100,8	112,3	105,9	108,5	115,1	114,5
-Other chemical products	7,1	114,5	109,3	109,7	100,5	117,2	108,5	108,0
-Rubber products	1,2	113,0	121,0	126,6	87,2	128,2	110,7	92,6
-Plastic products	3,1	107,4	101,8	101,0	96,5	109,5	100,2	104,0
<b>Glass and non-metallic mineral products</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>105,5</b>	<b>102,4</b>	<b>96,0</b>	<b>97,6</b>	<b>108,7</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>103,2</b>
-Glass and glass products	0,9	105,3	98,2	80,8	80,2	110,7	90,7	90,5
-Non-metallic mineral products	3,5	105,6	103,4	99,9	102,0	108,2	102,4	106,4
<b>Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery</b>	<b>20,4</b>	<b>105,3</b>	<b>102,8</b>	<b>109,8</b>	<b>102,0</b>	<b>108,3</b>	<b>103,7</b>	<b>107,2</b>
-Basic iron and steel products	4,7	94,8	99,4	92,9	98,5	96,9	88,5	95,8
-Non-ferrous metal products	3,5	108,4	108,0	111,8	106,6	112,1	108,6	110,9
-Structural metal products	2,2	88,8	80,3	88,8	81,4	85,7	87,0	86,8
-Other fabricated metal products	3,9	119,5	108,7	125,7	118,5	117,3	122,9	128,1
-General purpose machinery	2,4	100,4	102,7	96,4	84,6	113,5	92,9	93,4
-Special purpose machinery	3,0	114,4	109,0	133,3	104,5	119,3	112,4	114,0
-Household appliances	0,7	113,6	113,3	138,6	126,4	121,8	130,3	135,8
<b>Electrical machinery</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>104,8</b>	<b>100,8</b>	<b>117,1</b>	<b>98,8</b>	<b>106,4</b>	<b>104,2</b>	<b>104,4</b>
<b>Radio, television and communication apparatus and professional equipment</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>127,1</b>	<b>120,3</b>	<b>140,4</b>	<b>127,8</b>	<b>137,0</b>	<b>146,6</b>	<b>146,3</b>
-Radio, television and communication apparatus	0,9	141,2	129,4	155,4	146,8	155,5	169,7	176,1
-Professional equipment	0,5	105,2	106,3	117,2	98,4	108,6	110,9	100,3
<b>Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment</b>	<b>8,6</b>	<b>109,4</b>	<b>118,1</b>	<b>109,7</b>	<b>102,5</b>	<b>128,0</b>	<b>106,2</b>	<b>110,3</b>
-Motor vehicles	3,9	124,6	143,6	118,3	115,5	157,3	114,6	125,0
-Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	0,5	111,2	111,8	107,4	102,9	113,4	105,6	104,1
-Parts and accessories	3,0	94,8	99,5	99,6	92,7	104,9	97,6	98,0
-Other transport equipment	1,2	96,8	86,1	108,1	85,4	98,6	100,9	96,9
<b>Furniture and other manufacturing division</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>94,8</b>	<b>79,2</b>	<b>96,7</b>	<b>81,0</b>	<b>94,8</b>	<b>96,8</b>	<b>96,8</b>
-Furniture	1,1	110,6	100,3	99,9	109,1	110,6	111,3	120,4
-Other manufacturing groups	3,0	89,3	71,8	95,6	71,1	89,3	91,7	88,6
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>106,5</b>	<b>102,0</b>	<b>105,8</b>	<b>100,5</b>	<b>110,0</b>	<b>104,6</b>	<b>108,3</b>

1/ Preliminary.

**Table 4b – Indices of the physical volume of manufacturing production according to manufacturing divisions and major groups (concluded)**

**Base: 2010=100**

Manufacturing divisions and major groups	Weights 2011	Average for 2013	Actual indices			Seasonally adjusted indices		
			April 2013	1/ April 2014	% change between April 2013 and April 2014	March 2014	April 2014	% change between March and April 2014
<b>Food and beverages</b>	<b>23,8</b>	<b>108,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>103,9</b>	<b>3,9</b>	<b>105,5</b>	<b>113,7</b>	<b>7,8</b>
-Meat, fish, fruit, etc.	5,2	109,5	108,0	109,9	1,8	106,3	115,5	8,7
-Dairy products	2,3	106,0	102,7	100,8	-1,9	104,8	105,8	1,0
-Grain mill products	2,8	107,5	106,8	101,0	-5,4	105,1	108,2	2,9
-Other food products	7,1	105,0	100,5	108,3	7,8	107,3	115,1	7,3
-Beverages	6,4	111,0	89,1	96,4	8,2	103,0	115,9	12,5
<b>Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear</b>	<b>2,9</b>	<b>95,2</b>	<b>96,2</b>	<b>94,2</b>	<b>-2,1</b>	<b>93,9</b>	<b>95,9</b>	<b>2,1</b>
-Textiles	0,8	82,8	85,9	81,0	-5,7	78,3	80,7	3,1
-Other textile products	0,4	95,1	99,9	92,9	-7,0	94,2	97,2	3,2
-Knitted, crocheted articles	0,1	65,9	71,7	65,9	-8,1	59,3	59,6	0,5
-Wearing apparel	1,0	100,9	103,2	98,2	-4,8	100,5	98,4	-2,1
-Leather and leather products	0,2	120,3	106,0	133,0	25,5	135,4	139,1	2,7
-Footwear	0,4	101,5	97,0	100,3	3,4	97,7	106,6	9,1
<b>Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing</b>	<b>9,5</b>	<b>103,6</b>	<b>90,4</b>	<b>94,8</b>	<b>4,9</b>	<b>104,5</b>	<b>108,0</b>	<b>3,3</b>
-Sawmilling and planing of wood	0,8	108,4	101,2	109,8	8,5	117,1	116,3	-0,7
-Products of wood	1,8	98,7	93,0	97,6	4,9	98,1	107,6	9,7
-Paper and paper products	3,3	100,0	91,1	93,6	2,7	109,8	103,6	-5,6
-Publishing	1,4	116,5	94,0	95,6	1,7	111,2	111,7	0,4
-Printing, recorded media	2,2	102,6	81,0	88,0	8,6	92,5	109,2	18,1
<b>Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products</b>	<b>22,5</b>	<b>108,6</b>	<b>106,0</b>	<b>100,4</b>	<b>-5,3</b>	<b>104,8</b>	<b>105,7</b>	<b>0,9</b>
-Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	6,3	101,9	105,6	100,4	-4,9	94,0	99,6	6,0
-Basic chemicals	4,8	108,7	100,8	105,9	5,1	115,1	114,5	-0,5
-Other chemical products	7,1	114,5	109,3	100,5	-8,1	108,5	108,0	-0,5
-Rubber products	1,2	113,0	121,0	87,2	-27,9	110,7	92,6	-16,4
-Plastic products	3,1	107,4	101,8	96,5	-5,2	100,2	104,0	3,8
<b>Glass and non-metallic mineral products</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>105,5</b>	<b>102,4</b>	<b>97,6</b>	<b>-4,7</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>103,2</b>	<b>3,2</b>
-Glass and glass products	0,9	105,3	98,2	80,2	-18,3	90,7	90,5	-0,2
-Non-metallic mineral products	3,5	105,6	103,4	102,0	-1,4	102,4	106,4	3,9
<b>Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery</b>	<b>20,4</b>	<b>105,3</b>	<b>102,8</b>	<b>102,0</b>	<b>-0,8</b>	<b>103,7</b>	<b>107,2</b>	<b>3,4</b>
-Basic iron and steel products	4,7	94,8	99,4	98,5	-0,9	88,5	95,8	8,2
-Non-ferrous metal products	3,5	108,4	108,0	106,6	-1,3	108,6	110,9	2,1
-Structural metal products	2,2	88,8	80,3	81,4	1,4	87,0	86,8	-0,2
-Other fabricated metal products	3,9	119,5	108,7	118,5	9,0	122,9	128,1	4,2
-General purpose machinery	2,4	100,4	102,7	84,6	-17,6	92,9	93,4	0,5
-Special purpose machinery	3,0	114,4	109,0	104,5	-4,1	112,4	114,0	1,4
-Household appliances	0,7	113,6	113,3	126,4	11,6	130,3	135,8	4,2
<b>Electrical machinery</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>104,8</b>	<b>100,8</b>	<b>98,8</b>	<b>-2,0</b>	<b>104,2</b>	<b>104,4</b>	<b>0,2</b>
<b>Radio, television and communication apparatus and professional equipment</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>127,1</b>	<b>120,3</b>	<b>127,8</b>	<b>6,2</b>	<b>146,6</b>	<b>146,3</b>	<b>-0,2</b>
-Radio, television and communication apparatus	0,9	141,2	129,4	146,8	13,4	169,7	176,1	3,8
-Professional equipment	0,5	105,2	106,3	98,4	-7,4	110,9	100,3	-9,6
<b>Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment</b>	<b>8,6</b>	<b>109,4</b>	<b>118,1</b>	<b>102,5</b>	<b>-13,2</b>	<b>106,2</b>	<b>110,3</b>	<b>3,9</b>
-Motor vehicles	3,9	124,6	143,6	115,5	-19,6	114,6	125,0	9,1
-Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	0,5	111,2	111,8	102,9	-8,0	105,6	104,1	-1,4
-Parts and accessories	3,0	94,8	99,5	92,7	-6,8	97,6	98,0	0,4
-Other transport equipment	1,2	96,8	86,1	85,4	-0,8	100,9	96,9	-4,0
<b>Furniture and other manufacturing division</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>94,8</b>	<b>79,2</b>	<b>81,0</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>96,8</b>	<b>96,8</b>	<b>0,0</b>
-Furniture	1,1	110,6	100,3	109,1	8,8	111,3	120,4	8,2
-Other manufacturing groups	3,0	89,3	71,8	71,1	-1,0	91,7	88,6	-3,4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>106,5</b>	<b>102,0</b>	<b>100,5</b>	<b>-1,5</b>	<b>104,6</b>	<b>108,3</b>	<b>3,5</b>

1/ Preliminary.

**Table 5 – Total estimated sales of the manufacturing industry at current prices (R'000): 2008 – 2014**

Month	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Jan	93 280 502	87 916 275	88 548 858	94 246 456	105 443 384	114 667 597	128 289 950
Feb	110 769 560	99 565 792	100 040 055	109 522 908	123 677 978	129 430 936	1/ 143 961 067
Mar	117 621 056	107 737 720	113 278 092	123 964 153	130 984 336	135 367 021	1/ 149 094 879
Apr	119 609 521	92 230 272	99 980 962	106 169 292	115 493 885	131 245 797	1/ 142 243 024
May	122 938 629	98 715 959	107 436 033	115 621 248	128 068 083	138 886 360	
Jun	127 601 209	100 377 623	111 752 400	120 091 539	128 588 051	136 903 333	
Jul	131 369 593	102 048 423	110 963 260	110 987 187	125 462 845	143 961 443	
Aug	129 126 848	103 007 029	108 663 903	122 688 235	132 094 313	141 465 771	
Sep	128 633 004	107 188 812	111 184 472	130 818 755	129 532 600	137 779 801	
Oct	135 163 841	112 486 658	119 561 318	131 429 847	141 820 125	153 497 418	
Nov	125 995 637	114 583 579	124 219 561	136 700 911	150 484 487	159 357 328	
Dec	98 974 837	97 356 722	102 518 765	115 525 999	121 426 485	138 000 892	
Year	<b>1 441 084 237</b>	<b>1 223 214 864</b>	<b>1 298 147 679</b>	<b>1 417 766 530</b>	<b>1 533 076 572</b>	<b>1 660 563 697</b>	

1/ Preliminary.

**Table 6 – Annual percentage change in the total estimated value of sales of the manufacturing industry: 2008 – 2014** 2/

Month	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Jan	12,0	-5,8	0,7	6,4	11,9	8,7	11,9
Feb	16,1	-10,1	0,5	9,5	12,9	4,7	11,2
Mar	14,5	-8,4	5,1	9,4	5,7	3,3	10,1
Apr	28,8	-22,9	8,4	6,2	8,8	13,6	8,4
May	18,0	-19,7	8,8	7,6	10,8	8,4	
Jun	26,1	-21,3	11,3	7,5	7,1	6,5	
Jul	29,0	-22,3	8,7	0,0	13,0	14,7	
Aug	19,9	-20,2	5,5	12,9	7,7	7,1	
Sep	24,9	-16,7	3,7	17,7	-1,0	6,4	
Oct	16,2	-16,8	6,3	9,9	7,9	8,2	
Nov	5,9	-9,1	8,4	10,0	10,1	5,9	
Dec	4,7	-1,6	5,3	12,7	5,1	13,6	
Year	<b>17,9</b>	<b>-15,1</b>	<b>6,1</b>	<b>9,2</b>	<b>8,1</b>	<b>8,3</b>	

2/ The annual percentage change is the change in the sales of the manufacturing industry of the relevant month of the current year compared with the sales of the corresponding month of the previous year expressed as a percentage.

**Table 7 – Total seasonally adjusted sales of the manufacturing industry at current prices (R'000): 2008 – 2014**

Month	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Jan	111 041 961	105 226 050	105 643 292	111 917 170	123 662 925	134 021 906	149 574 535
Feb	116 290 643	104 210 779	104 188 124	113 737 081	128 167 949	133 520 962	148 387 528
Mar	113 812 279	103 726 730	108 643 803	119 303 546	126 515 518	131 277 708	144 878 996
Apr	128 175 843	99 075 523	107 375 791	113 571 012	123 008 866	139 345 981	150 681 049
May	122 297 963	99 010 755	107 510 921	115 285 758	127 819 084	138 555 119	
Jun	124 677 462	98 600 888	109 760 570	117 953 590	126 626 061	134 965 042	
Jul	128 312 703	100 532 000	109 595 327	109 924 288	124 639 823	143 182 359	
Aug	124 936 241	100 311 334	106 401 319	120 357 868	129 768 152	138 919 955	
Sep	122 232 654	102 157 618	106 233 606	125 699 230	125 150 896	133 509 927	
Oct	122 855 883	102 493 394	109 332 545	120 800 858	130 839 653	141 840 668	
Nov	113 291 464	102 805 256	111 009 864	122 058 501	134 575 074	142 510 672	
Dec	109 247 777	106 672 170	112 003 070	125 861 206	131 313 517	149 286 368	

**Table 8a – Estimated sales of the manufacturing industry at current prices according to manufacturing divisions and major groups (R'000)**

Manufacturing divisions and major groups	Year 2013	Actual values			Seasonally adjusted values		
		April 2013	1/ March 2014	1/ April 2014	April 2013	March 2014	April 2014
<b>Food and beverages</b>	<b>350 792 551</b>	<b>26 979 957</b>	<b>29 608 399</b>	<b>30 099 110</b>	<b>28 805 603</b>	<b>30 399 089</b>	<b>32 154 775</b>
-Meat, fish, fruit, etc.	88 138 403	6 958 446	7 813 781	7 722 315	7 334 534	7 643 955	8 131 833
-Dairy products	30 206 448	2 473 274	2 673 260	2 666 239	2 557 090	2 602 900	2 748 493
-Grain mill products	60 530 218	4 970 241	5 336 207	5 275 435	5 317 015	5 333 993	5 625 329
-Other food products	75 018 987	6 201 569	6 019 112	6 868 680	6 295 555	6 681 282	6 963 159
-Beverages	96 898 495	6 376 427	7 766 039	7 566 441	7 301 408	8 136 959	8 685 963
<b>Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear</b>	<b>43 395 079</b>	<b>3 643 304</b>	<b>3 983 186</b>	<b>3 818 838</b>	<b>3 693 362</b>	<b>3 817 753</b>	<b>3 872 429</b>
-Textiles	5 746 856	498 932	542 791	518 447	496 514	507 147	515 171
-Other textile products	10 528 612	893 901	905 357	903 984	913 625	872 216	922 977
-Knitted, crocheted articles	1 750 286	168 540	170 837	147 301	156 654	143 889	137 377
-Wearing apparel	15 200 804	1 279 373	1 391 508	1 318 790	1 291 368	1 369 585	1 329 713
-Leather and leather products	6 350 030	495 665	649 997	618 018	511 027	602 363	637 678
-Footwear	3 818 491	306 893	322 696	312 298	324 174	322 552	329 514
<b>Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing</b>	<b>123 669 024</b>	<b>8 959 038</b>	<b>11 099 001</b>	<b>9 556 150</b>	<b>10 222 556</b>	<b>10 856 366</b>	<b>10 925 199</b>
-Sawmilling and planing of wood	9 116 235	679 335	900 679	717 870	742 809	852 041	787 849
-Products of wood	16 089 689	1 258 666	1 347 774	1 424 061	1 370 206	1 341 067	1 550 293
-Paper and paper products	56 669 102	4 249 201	5 378 825	4 467 410	4 839 327	5 201 280	5 087 486
-Publishing	19 276 283	1 292 778	1 611 355	1 376 273	1 470 766	1 623 181	1 578 565
-Printing, recorded media	22 517 715	1 479 058	1 860 368	1 570 536	1 799 449	1 838 799	1 921 005
<b>Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products</b>	<b>420 195 429</b>	<b>33 396 111</b>	<b>36 075 275</b>	<b>36 237 458</b>	<b>34 349 480</b>	<b>35 652 470</b>	<b>37 060 278</b>
-Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	180 117 559	14 282 651	15 232 286	16 595 044	13 892 739	15 134 390	16 065 626
-Basic chemicals	85 217 409	6 816 996	7 450 963	7 320 719	7 253 298	7 565 616	7 753 165
-Other chemical products	89 191 428	7 056 143	7 597 031	7 056 563	7 456 267	7 402 032	7 457 677
-Rubber products	15 681 997	1 385 276	1 645 580	1 183 147	1 575 698	1 396 637	1 357 076
-Plastic products	49 987 036	3 855 045	4 149 415	4 081 985	4 171 479	4 153 796	4 426 734
<b>Glass and non-metallic mineral products</b>	<b>51 552 109</b>	<b>4 085 053</b>	<b>4 031 214</b>	<b>4 278 951</b>	<b>4 445 620</b>	<b>4 016 340</b>	<b>4 634 292</b>
-Glass and glass products	8 991 034	652 606	571 863	602 108	772 848	668 592	713 350
-Non-metallic mineral products	42 561 075	3 432 447	3 459 351	3 676 843	3 672 772	3 347 748	3 920 942
<b>Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery</b>	<b>358 886 085</b>	<b>28 983 581</b>	<b>33 880 998</b>	<b>31 801 433</b>	<b>30 505 166</b>	<b>31 755 622</b>	<b>33 421 670</b>
-Basic iron and steel products	103 491 851	8 385 367	9 948 009	10 053 544	8 394 116	9 364 082	10 083 879
-Non-ferrous metal products	72 703 638	6 019 184	6 708 602	6 678 091	6 140 284	6 655 130	6 848 175
-Structural metal products	31 067 330	2 310 222	2 735 461	2 454 787	2 488 383	2 512 948	2 646 373
-Other fabricated metal products	61 647 526	5 097 802	5 435 055	5 273 027	5 557 907	5 291 004	5 746 494
-General purpose machinery	32 921 383	2 686 247	2 965 670	2 476 109	3 001 074	2 834 641	2 766 207
-Special purpose machinery	45 845 173	3 552 300	4 886 030	3 883 518	3 905 501	4 037 562	4 256 696
-Household appliances	11 209 184	932 459	1 202 171	982 357	1 017 900	1 060 255	1 073 846
<b>Electrical machinery</b>	<b>46 753 406</b>	<b>3 569 849</b>	<b>4 410 475</b>	<b>3 612 616</b>	<b>3 818 485</b>	<b>3 943 270</b>	<b>3 875 232</b>
<b>Radio, television and communication apparatus and professional equipment</b>	<b>18 881 967</b>	<b>1 405 977</b>	<b>1 843 362</b>	<b>1 575 069</b>	<b>1 566 287</b>	<b>1 862 748</b>	<b>1 760 852</b>
-Radio, television and communication apparatus	9 539 664	662 846	950 073	822 682	759 246	1 013 815	944 532
-Professional equipment	9 342 303	743 131	893 289	752 387	807 041	848 933	816 319
<b>Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment</b>	<b>192 473 218</b>	<b>15 937 069</b>	<b>19 428 273</b>	<b>16 574 531</b>	<b>17 477 429</b>	<b>17 852 671</b>	<b>18 094 338</b>
-Motor vehicles	105 830 876	8 728 279	11 140 211	9 121 194	9 750 276	10 019 162	10 148 979
-Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	7 822 319	658 108	690 150	645 715	690 328	678 680	675 508
-Parts and accessories	59 922 039	5 161 713	5 718 749	5 420 438	5 449 349	5 407 426	5 695 521
-Other transport equipment	18 897 984	1 388 969	1 879 163	1 387 184	1 587 475	1 747 404	1 574 330
<b>Furniture and other manufacturing division</b>	<b>53 964 829</b>	<b>4 285 858</b>	<b>4 734 696</b>	<b>4 688 868</b>	<b>4 461 992</b>	<b>4 722 667</b>	<b>4 881 984</b>
-Furniture	13 442 912	1 024 705	1 046 843	1 149 665	1 123 225	1 162 759	1 259 341
-Other manufacturing groups	40 521 917	3 261 153	3 687 853	3 539 203	3 338 768	3 559 908	3 622 643
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 660 563 697</b>	<b>131 245 797</b>	<b>149 094 879</b>	<b>142 243 024</b>	<b>139 345 981</b>	<b>144 878 996</b>	<b>150 681 049</b>

1/ Preliminary.

**Table 8b – Estimated sales of the manufacturing industry at current prices according to manufacturing divisions and major groups (R'000) (concluded)**

Manufacturing divisions and major groups	Year 2013	Actual values			Seasonally adjusted values		
		April 2013	1/ April 2014	% change between April 2013 and April 2014	March 2014	April 2014	% change between March and April 2014
<b>Food and beverages</b>	<b>350 792 551</b>	<b>26 979 957</b>	<b>30 099 110</b>	<b>11,6</b>	<b>30 399 089</b>	<b>32 154 775</b>	<b>5,8</b>
-Meat, fish, fruit, etc.	88 138 403	6 958 446	7 722 315	11,0	7 643 955	8 131 833	6,4
-Dairy products	30 206 448	2 473 274	2 666 239	7,8	2 602 900	2 748 493	5,6
-Grain mill products	60 530 218	4 970 241	5 275 435	6,1	5 333 993	5 625 329	5,5
-Other food products	75 018 987	6 201 569	6 868 680	10,8	6 681 282	6 963 159	4,2
-Beverages	96 898 495	6 376 427	7 566 441	18,7	8 136 959	8 685 963	6,7
<b>Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear</b>	<b>43 395 079</b>	<b>3 643 304</b>	<b>3 818 838</b>	<b>4,8</b>	<b>3 817 753</b>	<b>3 872 429</b>	<b>1,4</b>
-Textiles	5 746 856	498 932	518 447	3,9	507 147	515 171	1,6
-Other textile products	10 528 612	893 901	903 984	1,1	872 216	922 977	5,8
-Knitted, crocheted articles	1 750 286	168 540	147 301	-12,6	143 889	137 377	-4,5
-Wearing apparel	15 200 804	1 279 373	1 318 790	3,1	1 369 585	1 329 713	-2,9
-Leather and leather products	6 350 030	495 665	618 018	24,7	602 363	637 678	5,9
-Footwear	3 818 491	306 893	312 298	1,8	322 552	329 514	2,2
<b>Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing</b>	<b>123 669 024</b>	<b>8 959 038</b>	<b>9 556 150</b>	<b>6,7</b>	<b>10 856 366</b>	<b>10 925 199</b>	<b>0,6</b>
-Sawmilling and planing of wood	9 116 235	679 335	717 870	5,7	852 041	787 849	-7,5
-Products of wood	16 089 689	1 258 666	1 424 061	13,1	1 341 067	1 550 293	15,6
-Paper and paper products	56 669 102	4 249 201	4 467 410	5,1	5 201 280	5 087 486	-2,2
-Publishing	19 276 283	1 292 778	1 376 273	6,5	1 623 181	1 578 565	-2,7
-Printing, recorded media	22 517 715	1 479 058	1 570 536	6,2	1 838 799	1 921 005	4,5
<b>Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products</b>	<b>420 195 429</b>	<b>33 396 111</b>	<b>36 237 458</b>	<b>8,5</b>	<b>35 652 470</b>	<b>37 060 278</b>	<b>3,9</b>
-Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	180 117 559	14 282 651	16 595 044	16,2	15 134 390	16 065 626	6,2
-Basic chemicals	85 217 409	6 816 996	7 320 719	7,4	7 565 616	7 753 165	2,5
-Other chemical products	89 191 428	7 056 143	7 056 563	-0,0	7 402 032	7 457 677	0,8
-Rubber products	15 681 997	1 385 276	1 183 147	-14,6	1 396 637	1 357 076	-2,8
-Plastic products	49 987 036	3 855 045	4 081 985	5,9	4 153 796	4 426 734	6,6
<b>Glass and non-metallic mineral products</b>	<b>51 552 109</b>	<b>4 085 053</b>	<b>4 278 951</b>	<b>4,7</b>	<b>4 016 340</b>	<b>4 634 292</b>	<b>15,4</b>
-Glass and glass products	8 991 034	652 606	602 108	-7,7	668 592	713 350	6,7
-Non-metallic mineral products	42 561 075	3 432 447	3 676 843	7,1	3 347 748	3 920 942	17,1
<b>Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery</b>	<b>358 886 085</b>	<b>28 983 581</b>	<b>31 801 433</b>	<b>9,7</b>	<b>31 755 622</b>	<b>33 421 670</b>	<b>5,2</b>
-Basic iron and steel products	103 491 851	8 385 367	10 053 544	19,9	9 364 082	10 083 879	7,7
-Non-ferrous metal products	72 703 638	6 019 184	6 678 091	10,9	6 655 130	6 848 175	2,9
-Structural metal products	31 067 330	2 310 222	2 454 787	6,3	2 512 948	2 646 373	5,3
-Other fabricated metal products	61 647 526	5 097 802	5 273 027	3,4	5 291 004	5 746 494	8,6
-General purpose machinery	32 921 383	2 686 247	2 476 109	-7,8	2 834 641	2 766 207	-2,4
-Special purpose machinery	45 845 173	3 552 300	3 883 518	9,3	4 037 562	4 256 696	5,4
-Household appliances	11 209 184	932 459	982 357	5,4	1 060 255	1 073 846	1,3
<b>Electrical machinery</b>	<b>46 753 406</b>	<b>3 569 849</b>	<b>3 612 616</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>3 943 270</b>	<b>3 875 232</b>	<b>-1,7</b>
<b>Radio, television and communication apparatus and professional equipment</b>	<b>18 881 967</b>	<b>1 405 977</b>	<b>1 575 069</b>	<b>12,0</b>	<b>1 862 748</b>	<b>1 760 852</b>	<b>-5,5</b>
-Radio, television and communication apparatus	9 539 664	662 846	822 682	24,1	1 013 815	944 532	-6,8
-Professional equipment	9 342 303	743 131	752 387	1,2	848 933	816 319	-3,8
<b>Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment</b>	<b>192 473 218</b>	<b>15 937 069</b>	<b>16 574 531</b>	<b>4,0</b>	<b>17 852 671</b>	<b>18 094 338</b>	<b>1,4</b>
-Motor vehicles	105 830 876	8 728 279	9 121 194	4,5	10 019 162	10 148 979	1,3
-Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	7 822 319	658 108	645 715	-1,9	678 680	675 508	-0,5
-Parts and accessories	59 922 039	5 161 713	5 420 438	5,0	5 407 426	5 695 521	5,3
-Other transport equipment	18 897 984	1 388 969	1 387 184	-0,1	1 747 404	1 574 330	-9,9
<b>Furniture and other manufacturing division</b>	<b>53 964 829</b>	<b>4 285 858</b>	<b>4 688 868</b>	<b>9,4</b>	<b>4 722 667</b>	<b>4 881 984</b>	<b>3,4</b>
-Furniture	13 442 912	1 024 705	1 149 665	12,2	1 162 759	1 259 341	8,3
-Other manufacturing groups	40 521 917	3 261 153	3 539 203	8,5	3 559 908	3 622 643	1,8
<b>Total</b>	<b>1 660 563 697</b>	<b>131 245 797</b>	<b>142 243 024</b>	<b>8,4</b>	<b>144 878 996</b>	<b>150 681 049</b>	<b>4,0</b>

1/ Preliminary.

**Table 9 – Annual percentage change in the three-monthly physical volume of manufacturing production and estimated sales according to manufacturing divisions and major groups**

Manufacturing divisions and major groups	Weights 2011	Production indices (base: 2010=100)			Value of sales (R'000)		
		Feb. to Apr. 2013	Feb. to Apr. 2014	% change between Feb. to Apr. 2013 and Feb. to Apr. 2014	Feb. to Apr. 2013	Feb. to Apr. 2014	% change between Feb. to Apr. 2013 and Feb. to Apr. 2014
<b>Food and beverages</b>	<b>23,8</b>	<b>99,5</b>	<b>101,4</b>	<b>1,9</b>	<b>80 946 642</b>	<b>88 834 274</b>	<b>9,7</b>
-Meat, fish, fruit, etc.	5,2	104,7	108,9	4,0	20 194 787	22 739 723	12,6
-Dairy products	2,3	103,2	100,6	-2,5	7 373 376	7 741 535	5,0
-Grain mill products	2,8	102,9	100,7	-2,1	14 438 448	15 454 245	7,0
-Other food products	7,1	90,9	95,9	5,5	16 963 012	19 374 549	14,2
-Beverages	6,4	101,9	102,0	0,1	21 977 019	23 524 222	7,0
<b>Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear</b>	<b>2,9</b>	<b>96,9</b>	<b>96,3</b>	<b>-0,6</b>	<b>10 752 080</b>	<b>11 552 078</b>	<b>7,4</b>
-Textiles	0,8	87,4	83,5	-4,5	1 478 152	1 608 920	8,8
-Other textile products	0,4	100,7	96,9	-3,8	2 707 950	2 748 754	1,5
-Knitted, crocheted articles	0,1	74,3	68,1	-8,3	476 387	465 375	-2,3
-Wearing apparel	1,0	103,0	100,5	-2,4	3 732 648	3 969 286	6,3
-Leather and leather products	0,2	108,6	132,7	22,2	1 451 201	1 843 075	27,0
-Footwear	0,4	97,1	100,8	3,8	905 742	916 668	1,2
<b>Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing</b>	<b>9,5</b>	<b>96,0</b>	<b>99,3</b>	<b>3,4</b>	<b>28 306 735</b>	<b>30 627 408</b>	<b>8,2</b>
-Sawmilling and planing of wood	0,8	101,9	115,0	12,9	2 086 770	2 402 946	15,2
-Products of wood	1,8	95,9	97,9	2,1	3 832 584	4 115 126	7,4
-Paper and paper products	3,3	92,7	100,4	8,3	13 079 001	14 529 653	11,1
-Publishing	1,4	99,8	101,1	1,3	4 069 102	4 375 919	7,5
-Printing, recorded media	2,2	96,4	91,7	-4,9	5 239 278	5 203 764	-0,7
<b>Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products</b>	<b>22,5</b>	<b>105,3</b>	<b>104,0</b>	<b>-1,2</b>	<b>97 529 740</b>	<b>107 665 463</b>	<b>10,4</b>
-Coke, petroleum products and nuclear fuel	6,3	94,2	97,1	3,1	40 507 549	46 472 719	14,7
-Basic chemicals	4,8	102,5	108,6	6,0	19 438 975	22 782 711	17,2
-Other chemical products	7,1	114,1	106,9	-6,3	21 646 042	21 568 748	-0,4
-Rubber products	1,2	122,3	112,4	-8,1	4 102 962	4 314 541	5,2
-Plastic products	3,1	105,7	101,1	-4,4	11 834 212	12 526 744	5,9
<b>Glass and non-metallic mineral products</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>99,3</b>	<b>96,5</b>	<b>-2,8</b>	<b>12 093 940</b>	<b>12 467 258</b>	<b>3,1</b>
-Glass and glass products	0,9	96,7	86,7	-10,3	1 942 489	1 851 504	-4,7
-Non-metallic mineral products	3,5	99,9	99,0	-0,9	10 151 451	10 615 754	4,6
<b>Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery</b>	<b>20,4</b>	<b>102,4</b>	<b>104,4</b>	<b>2,0</b>	<b>87 781 314</b>	<b>97 613 543</b>	<b>11,2</b>
-Basic iron and steel products	4,7	85,6	94,2	10,0	26 001 180	29 675 882	14,1
-Non-ferrous metal products	3,5	107,8	107,4	-0,4	16 810 029	20 093 412	19,5
-Structural metal products	2,2	87,8	86,9	-1,0	7 726 181	7 945 521	2,8
-Other fabricated metal products	3,9	113,3	122,5	8,1	15 006 162	16 143 262	7,6
-General purpose machinery	2,4	102,8	89,8	-12,6	8 034 954	8 039 221	0,1
-Special purpose machinery	3,0	115,8	112,7	-2,7	11 359 892	12 540 446	10,4
-Household appliances	0,7	115,8	127,7	10,3	2 842 916	3 175 799	11,7
<b>Electrical machinery</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>106,3</b>	<b>106,7</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>11 494 528</b>	<b>12 455 732</b>	<b>8,4</b>
<b>Radio, television and communication apparatus and professional equipment</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>122,1</b>	<b>129,4</b>	<b>6,0</b>	<b>4 306 366</b>	<b>5 029 620</b>	<b>16,8</b>
-Radio, television and communication apparatus	0,9	131,8	144,8	9,9	2 084 755	2 618 712	25,6
-Professional equipment	0,5	107,2	105,6	-1,5	2 221 611	2 410 908	8,5
<b>Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment</b>	<b>8,6</b>	<b>115,9</b>	<b>108,4</b>	<b>-6,5</b>	<b>49 739 919</b>	<b>54 872 589</b>	<b>10,3</b>
-Motor vehicles	3,9	137,6	122,1	-11,3	27 964 885	31 167 635	11,5
-Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	0,5	105,5	106,8	1,2	1 839 260	2 000 005	8,7
-Parts and accessories	3,0	99,3	96,5	-2,8	15 469 975	16 867 991	9,0
-Other transport equipment	1,2	92,8	95,0	2,4	4 465 799	4 836 958	8,3
<b>Furniture and other manufacturing division</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>91,5</b>	<b>93,9</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>13 092 490</b>	<b>14 181 005</b>	<b>8,3</b>
-Furniture	1,1	99,8	103,8	4,0	2 994 271	3 246 091	8,4
-Other manufacturing groups	3,0	88,6	90,4	2,0	10 098 219	10 934 914	8,3
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>102,5</b>	<b>102,9</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>396 043 754</b>	<b>435 298 970</b>	<b>9,9</b>

## Explanatory notes

- Introduction**
- 1 Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) conducts a monthly survey of the manufacturing industry, covering manufacturing enterprises. This statistical release contains the results of a sample drawn from the business sampling frame (BSF), with enhanced coverage of South African businesses (see 4 below). The release contains monthly indices of the physical volume of manufacturing production and monthly value of sales of manufactured products by divisions and major groups within manufacturing.
  - 2 In accordance with international practice, the indices are re-based every five years to a new base year. The base period of the index is 2010. Both estimated and seasonally adjusted figures are presented.
  - 3 In order to improve timeliness, some information for the latest month had to be estimated for respondents who have not reported by the cut-off date for production of results. These estimates will be revised in future statistical releases when their reported information becomes available.
  - 4 As indicated earlier, Stats SA is continuously upgrading its BR, based on units registered for value added tax (VAT) and income tax (IT), obtained from the South African Revenue Service (SARS).
- Purpose of the survey**
- 5 The results of the monthly manufacturing production and sales survey are used to calculate indices of the physical volume of manufacturing production. These indices provide an indicator of the real level of manufacturing activity in the economy. They are used in monitoring the state of the economy and formulation of economic policy. They are also important inputs to estimation of the gross domestic product (GDP).
- Special Data Dissemination Standard of the IMF**
- 6 The data in this statistical release adhere to the Special Data Dissemination Standard (SDDS) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF), which sets out standards on coverage, periodicity and timeliness of data, access by the public, integrity, and quality of the disseminated data.
- Scope of the survey**
- 7 This survey covers manufacturing enterprises, i.e. those conducting activities in -
    - the manufacturing, processing, making or packing of products;
    - the slaughtering of animals, including poultry; and
    - installation, assembly, completion, repair and related work.
- Classification**
- 8 The 1993 edition of the *Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities* (SIC), Fifth Edition, Report No. 09-90-02, was used to classify the statistical units in the survey. The SIC is based on the 1990 *International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities* (ISIC) with suitable adaptations for local conditions. Each enterprise is classified to an industry which reflects its predominant activity. Statistics in this publication are presented at SIC division (two digit) and major group (three digit) level.
- Collection rate**
- 9 The preliminary collection rate for the survey on manufacturing production and sales for April 2014 was 90,6%. Improved collection rate for March 2014 was 93,2%.
- Statistical unit**
- 10 The statistical unit for which information is compiled and published is the enterprise, defined as a legal unit or a combination of legal units that includes and directly controls all functions necessary to carry out its production activities. The statistical units are derived from and linked to the South African Revenue Service (SARS) administrative data.

**Survey methodology and design**

- 11** The survey is conducted monthly. Questionnaires are sent to a sample of 3 000 enterprises. Completed questionnaires are required to be returned to Stats SA within 10 days after the end of the reference month. Fax and telephone reminders are used to follow up non-respondents.
- 12** The value of sales of manufactured products is obtained monthly from the sample of 3 000 enterprises, which was drawn in April 2013 from a population then of 47 605 manufacturing enterprises. Each manufacturing major group is divided into four size groups. The sample is drawn at the SIC three-digit level. All large enterprises (size group one), are completely enumerated. Simple random sampling is applied for size group two (medium sized) enterprises, and for size groups three and four (small) enterprises. The total value of sales of manufactured products of large enterprises (size group one) in a major group is added to the weighted totals of size groups two, three and four of that major group to reflect the total value of sales of the major group.
- 13** The calculation of the monthly production indices is based on the value of sales of products and articles manufactured and change in monthly value of stocks of manufactured products, after the effect of price changes has been eliminated through deflation using appropriate indices of the Production Price Index (PPI). For 38 of the 44 major groups in manufacturing, the value of production is calculated from the value of sales and stocks of manufactured products obtained from the monthly survey of manufacturing enterprises.
- 14** More direct indicators are used for the value of production of tobacco, coke and refined petroleum products, basic iron and steel products, basic precious and non-ferrous metal products, motor vehicles and parts and accessories for motor vehicles. The volume indices for these major groups are calculated on the basis of physical quantities. This method is used by the national statistical agencies of many other countries for petroleum products as the results are considered more satisfactory (mainly because these commodities are relatively homogeneous).

**Weighting methodology**

- 15** For those strata not completely enumerated, the weights to produce estimates are the inverse ratio of the sampling fraction, modified to take account of non-response in the survey. Stratum estimates are calculated and then aggregated with the completely enumerated stratum to form major group and division estimates. These procedures are consistent with international best practice.
- 16** For indices, a weight is calculated for every major group according to the value added of the major group relative to the total value added of the manufacturing industry as a whole, based on the results of the most recent large sample survey of the manufacturing industry or national accounts value added weights. For the period 2001 to 2004, the weights are based on the 2001 large sample survey of the manufacturing industry (LSS), for the period 2005 to 2009, the weights are based on the 2005 LSS, for the period 2010 the weights are based on national accounts value added data for 2010 and for the period 2011 to 2014, the weights are based on national accounts value added data of 2011. Weights between LSS / national accounts years are fixed. The production indices of all divisions are multiplied by the applicable weights and aggregated to produce the index for the total physical volume of manufacturing production (see Table F for the fixed weights which were used for the three periods 2005 to 2009, 2010 and 2011 to 2014).

**Seasonal adjustment**

- 17** Seasonally adjusted estimates of all major groups are generated each month, using the X-11 Seasonal Adjustment Program developed by the US Bureau of the Census, 1968. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from a time series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove irregular or non-seasonal influences, which may be present in any particular month. Influences that are volatile or unsystematic can still make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after adjustment for seasonal variations. Currently, no adjustment is made for changes in the timing of Easter. Therefore the month-to-month movements of seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour.



- Trend cycle**                    **18** The trend is the long-term pattern or movement of a time series. The X-11 Seasonal Adjustment Programme is used for smoothing seasonally adjusted estimates to estimates of the underlying trend cycle.
- Reliability of estimates**    **19** Data presented in this publication are based on information obtained from a sample and are, therefore, subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if the data had been obtained from all enterprises in the manufacturing industry in South Africa. Estimates are subject to sampling and non-sampling errors.
- 20** Inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by enterprises and errors made in the collection and processing of the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling errors. Every effort is made to minimise non-sampling errors by careful design of questionnaires, testing them in pilot studies, editing reported data and implementing efficient operating procedures. Fluctuations may occur in consecutive months as a result of seasonal and economic factors.
- Revised figures**                **21** Revised figures are due to late submission of data to Stats SA, or respondents reporting revisions or corrections to their figures. Preliminary figures are indicated in the relevant tables. Data are edited at the enterprise level.
- Related publications**        **22** Users may also wish to refer to the following publications available from Stats SA -
- *Bulletin of Statistics*, issued quarterly.
  - *South African Statistics*, issued annually.
- Rounding-off of figures**    **23** Where necessary, the figures in the tables have been rounded off to the nearest digit shown. There may, therefore, be slight discrepancies between the sums of the constituent items and the totals shown.
- Symbols and abbreviations**    **24**
- |          |   |
|----------|---|
| BR       | Business Register   |
| GDP      | Gross domestic product  |
| ISIC     | International Standard Industrial Classification              |
| LSS      | Large sample survey   |
| m        | Million   |
| SIC      | Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities |
| SARS     | South African Revenue Service                                 |
| Stats SA | Statistics South Africa                                       |
| VAT      | Value added tax   |
| *        | Revised figures   |

**Technical notes**

**25 Neyman optimal allocation**

Before drawing a sample in the survey the population of enterprises on the BSF was stratified. Strata were formed using a combination of Standard Industrial Classification variable and the measure of size variable for enterprises. The Neyman optimal allocation formula used to allocate samples to each stratum is given by a formula below.

$$n_h = \frac{N_h S_h}{\sum N_h S_h}$$

$N_h$  and  $S_h$  are the stratum population size and the stratum variance respectively.

Class limits: Manufacturing (Rand)

Enterprise size	Lower limits	Upper limits
Very small	0	15 000 000
Small	15 000 001	39 000 000
Medium	39 000 001	153 000 000
Large	153 000 001	

## Glossary

<b>Enterprise</b>	An enterprise is a legal entity or a combination of legal units that includes and directly controls all functions necessary to carry out its production activities.
<b>Index of physical volume of manufacturing production</b>	The index of physical volume of manufacturing production, also known as a production index, is a statistical measure of the change in the volume of production. The production index of a major group is the ratio between the volume of production of a major group in a given period and the volume of production of the same major group in the base period. The base period is 2010. The production in the base period is set at 100.
<b>Industry</b>	An industry consists of a group of enterprises engaged in the same or similar kinds of economic activity. Industries are defined in the <i>System of National Accounts</i> (SNA) in the same way as in the 1993 <i>Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities</i> , Fifth Edition, Report No. 09-90-02 of January 1993 (SIC).
<b>Intermediate consumption</b>	Intermediate consumption includes - <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• purchases and transfers-in of materials;</li> <li>• payments to other establishments for work done;</li> <li>• other direct factory costs;</li> <li>• rent and leasing paid;</li> <li>• head office charges;</li> <li>• royalties, copyright, trade names and patent rights paid;</li> <li>• advertising;</li> <li>• insurance premiums;</li> <li>• services; and</li> <li>• secretarial and administrative fees.</li> </ul>
<b>Output</b>	Output is the aggregate value of goods manufactured and work done and includes - <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• sales and transfers-out of own manufactures, factory waste and stocks of factored goods;</li> <li>• repairs;</li> <li>• installation, erection and assembly;</li> <li>• sundry trading revenue;</li> <li>• sales of factored goods minus purchases of factored goods;</li> <li>• rent and leasing received;</li> <li>• royalties received;</li> <li>• difference between opening value and closing value of work in progress, stocks of own manufactures and stocks of factored goods;</li> <li>• head office charges; and</li> <li>• other revenue.</li> </ul> <p>Output excludes excise and customs duty paid.</p>
<b>Value added</b>	Value added is the value of output less intermediate consumption. It represents the value added to the cost of the materials used in the process of production.
<b>Sales</b>	Sales are the total value of sales and transfers-out of all own manufactured products/articles and the amounts received for installation, erection or assembly or other services rendered.
<b>Turnover</b>	Turnover refers to - <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the value of sales and transfers out of all own manufactured products/articles;</li> <li>• amounts received for work done; and</li> <li>• amounts received for services rendered.</li> </ul>

Turnover excludes -

- value added tax (VAT);
- export freight charges; and
- excise duty.

### **Weight**

The weight of a major group of manufacturing in the overall index for manufacturing is the ratio of the value added of the major group (i.e. output of a major group minus intermediate consumption) to the total value added of the manufacturing industry. The weight reflects the importance of the major group in the total. The weights change over time due to changes in the relative performance of industries, due to factors such as quality changes, changes in relative prices, and changes in customer preferences. New weights need to be calculated from time to time.

**Table D – Weights according to manufacturing divisions and major groups**

Manufacturing divisions and major groups	Weights according to the 2005 LSS of the manufacturing industry 2005 - 2009	Weights according to 2010 national accounts value added 2010	Weights according to 2011 national accounts value added 2011 - 2014
<b>Food and beverages</b>	<b>15,4</b>	<b>22,1</b>	<b>23,8</b>
Meat, fish, fruit, etc.	1,8	4,4	5,2
Dairy products	0,8	2,2	2,3
Grain mill products	0,8	2,7	2,8
Other food products	5,2	6,4	7,1
Beverages	6,8	6,4	6,4
<b>Textiles, clothing, leather and footwear</b>	<b>4,9</b>	<b>3,5</b>	<b>2,9</b>
Textiles	0,7	0,7	0,8
Other textile products	0,9	0,4	0,4
Knitted, crocheted articles	0,2	0,1	0,1
Wearing apparel	2,1	1,6	1,0
Tanning, dressing of leather	0,6	0,2	0,2
Footwear	0,4	0,5	0,4
<b>Wood and wood products, paper, publishing and printing</b>	<b>10,2</b>	<b>9,3</b>	<b>9,5</b>
Sawmilling and planing of wood	0,7	0,8	0,8
Products of wood	1,3	1,7	1,8
Paper and paper products	3,8	3,2	3,3
Publishing	1,9	1,4	1,4
Printing, recorded media	2,5	2,2	2,2
<b>Petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products</b>	<b>22,1</b>	<b>25,1</b>	<b>22,5</b>
Petroleum products	8,5	8,0	6,3
Basic chemicals	4,5	5,8	4,8
Other chemical products	5,3	7,4	7,1
Rubber products	1,0	1,2	1,2
Plastic products	2,7	2,7	3,1
<b>Glass and non-metallic mineral products</b>	<b>4,8</b>	<b>4,9</b>	<b>4,4</b>
Glass and glass products	1,0	0,8	0,9
Non-metallic mineral products	3,8	4,1	3,5
<b>Basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery</b>	<b>22,9</b>	<b>20,3</b>	<b>20,4</b>
Basic iron and steel products	7,7	4,4	4,7
Non-ferrous metal products	3,4	3,5	3,5
Structural metal products	2,0	1,9	2,2
Other fabricated metal products	3,8	3,8	3,9
General purpose machinery	2,4	2,3	2,4
Special purpose machinery	3,1	3,5	3,0
Household appliances	0,6	0,9	0,7
<b>Electrical machinery</b>	<b>2,5</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>2,4</b>
<b>Radio, television and communication apparatus and professional equipment</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>1,4</b>
Radio, television and communication apparatus	0,4	0,8	0,9
Professional equipment	0,7	0,5	0,5
<b>Motor vehicles, parts and accessories and other transport equipment</b>	<b>10,9</b>	<b>7,9</b>	<b>8,6</b>
Motor vehicles	4,9	3,2	3,9
Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	0,5	0,6	0,5
Parts and accessories	4,7	2,9	3,0
Other transport equipment	0,9	1,2	1,2
<b>Other manufacturing divisions</b>	<b>5,2</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>4,1</b>
Furniture	1,3	0,9	1,1
Other manufacturing groups	3,9	2,3	3,0
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

## General information

Stats SA publishes approximately 300 different statistical releases each year. It is not economically viable to produce them in more than one of South Africa's eleven official languages. Since the releases are used extensively, not only locally but also by international economic and social-scientific communities, Stats SA releases are published in English.

Stats SA has copyright on this publication. Users may apply the information as they wish, provided that they acknowledge Stats SA as the source of the basic data wherever they process, apply, utilise, publish or distribute the data; and also that they specify that the relevant application and analysis (where applicable) result from their own processing of the data.

### Advance release calendar

An advance release calendar is disseminated on [www.statssa.gov.za](http://www.statssa.gov.za)

### Stats SA products

A complete set of Stats SA publications is available at the Stats SA Library and the following libraries:

National Library of South Africa, Pretoria Division  
National Library of South Africa, Cape Town Division  
Natal Society Library, Pietermaritzburg  
Library of Parliament, Cape Town  
Bloemfontein Public Library  
Johannesburg Public Library  
Eastern Cape Library Services, King William's Town  
Central Regional Library, Polokwane  
Central Reference Library, Mbombela  
Central Reference Collection, Kimberley  
Central Reference Library, Mmabatho

Stats SA also provides a subscription service.

### Electronic services

A large range of data are available via online services. For more details about our electronic services, contact Stats SA's user information service at (012) 310 8600.

You can visit us on the Internet at: [www.statssa.gov.za](http://www.statssa.gov.za)

### Enquiries

Telephone number:	(012) 310 8249 (technical enquiries) (012) 310 8358 (orders) (012) 310 4883/4885/8018 (library)
Fax number:	(012) 310 8664 (technical enquiries)
Email address:	gerdab@statssa.gov.za (technical enquiries) info@statssa.gov.za (user information services) magdaj@statssa.gov.za (orders)
Postal address:	Private Bag X44, Pretoria, 0001

*Produced by Stats SA*