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Mining: Production and sales (Preliminary)

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Statistics South Africa 1 P2041

Table A - Selected key figures regarding mining production for August 2006

Annual estimates	August 2006	% change between August 2005 and August 2006	% change between June 2005 to August 2005 and June 2006 to August 2006
Index of the physical volume of mining production (2000=100)			
Gold	64,8	0,6%	-5,1%
Non-gold minerals	135,9	2,8%	2,5%
Total	117,6	2,4%	1,2%

Shorter term seasonally adjusted estimates	August 2006	% change between July 2006 and August 2006	% change between March 2006 to May 2006 and June 2006 to August 2006
Index of the physical volume of mining production (2000=100)			
Gold	62,4	0,6%	-2,5%
Non-gold minerals	130,5	3,6%	3,5%
Total	113,0	3,1%	2,6%

Key findings regarding mining production as at the end of August 2006

Mining production increases

The total mining production for the three months ended August 2006, after seasonal adjustment, increased by 2,6% compared with the previous three months. The increase of 2,6% is higher than the -3,5% reported for the same period in 2005. Furthermore, the actual total mining production for the three months ended August 2006 increased by 1,2% compared with the three months ended August 2005 (see Table A).

The increase of 2,6% in the seasonally adjusted total mining production for the three months ended August 2006, compared with the previous three months was due to an increase of 3,5% in the production of non-gold minerals. The major contributors to the seasonal adjusted increase of 3,5% in the total production of non-gold minerals during the three months ended August 2006 compared with the previous three months was mainly due to the increase in the production of PGM's (1,5 percentage points).

Gold production increased by 0,6% for the period August 2006 compared to August 2005. However, gold production after seasonal adjustment decreased by 2,5% for the three months ended August 2006, compared with the previous three months (see Table 4).

Figure 1 shows the seasonally adjusted figures and trend series for the index of mining production between January 2002 and August 2006. The trend series has been rising since beginning of 2002 until November of the same year and started to decline until March 2003 but it had a slight increase until January 2004 and leveled off until October 2004. It started to increase in November 2004 up to April 2005 but declined until January 2006. Since February 2006 the trend started to increase until present.

Figure 1 - Indices of physical volume of total mining production including gold (Month on month)

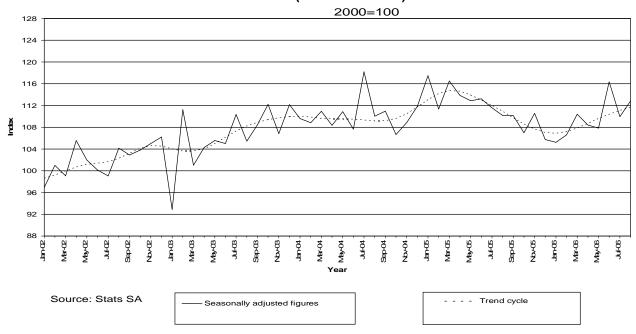


Table B - Selected key figures regarding mineral sales for July 2006

Annual estimates	July 2006 R million	% change between July 2005 and July 2006	% change between May 2005 to July 2005 and May 2006 to July 2006
Mineral sales			
Gold	3 501,2	82,4%	47,2%
Non-gold minerals	14 202,7	40,9%	28,3%
Total	17 703,9	47,5%	31,6%

Shorter term seasonally adjusted estimates	July 2006 R million	% change between June 2006 and July 2006	% change between February 2006 to April 2006 and May 2006 to July 2006
Mineral sales			
Gold	3 584,6	12,8%	31,2%
Non-gold minerals	13 399,4	-0,4%	12,8%
Total	16 984,0	2,1%	16,1%

Key findings regarding mineral sales as at the end of July 2006

Mineral sales increase

The seasonally adjusted value of mineral sales at current prices for the three months ended July 2006 reflected an increase of 16,1% compared with the previous three months. Furthermore, the actual value of mineral sales at current prices for the three months ended July 2006 increased by 31,6% compared with the three months ended July 2005 (see Table B).

Total sales reached a high of R17,7 billion for the month of July 2006 and it is the second consecutive months that sales reached an excess of R17,0 billion in sales.

The increase of 16,1% in the seasonally adjusted value of mineral sales for the three months ended July 2006 compared with the previous three months can be attributed to an increase of 31,2% (+R2 278,2 million) in the sales of gold and 12,8% (+R4 347,9 million) in the sales of non-gold minerals (see Table 16).

The major contributors to the increase of 31,6% in the actual value of mineral sales at current prices for the three months ended July 2006 compared with the three months ended July 2005 were PGM's (+18,5 percentage points or +R6 953,1 million), gold (+8,3 percentage points or +R3 110,4 million), copper (+2,3 percentage point or +R852,6 million) and iron ore (1,7 percentage points or R637,6 million) (see Table 8).

Figure 2 shows the seasonally adjusted figures and trend series of total value of mineral sales between January 2002 and July 2006. Since January 2002 the trend series increased until August 2002 thereafter it decreased until June 2003. The trend series has been rising moderately since July 2003 up until February 2005. Since March 2005 the trend cycle has been increasing until present.

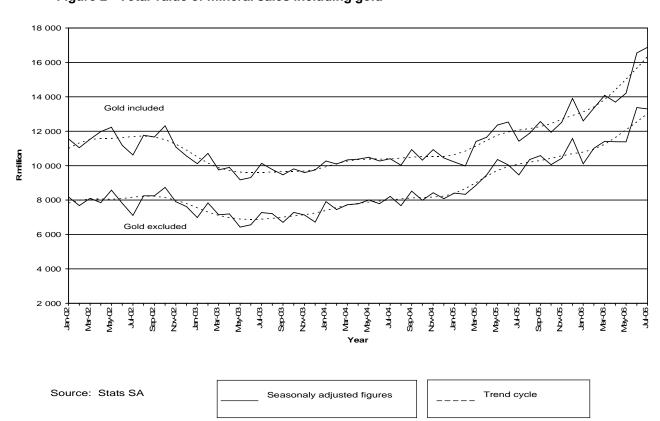
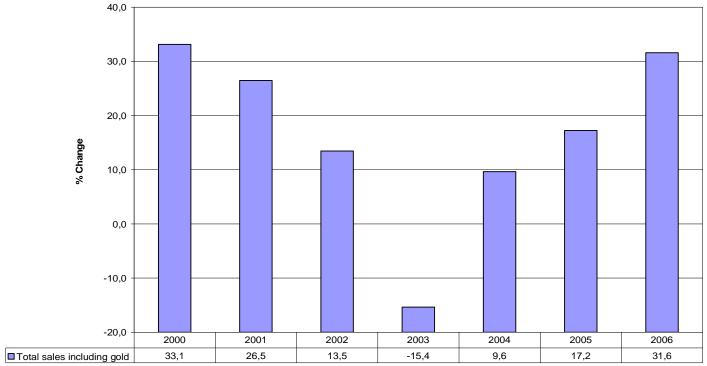


Figure 2 - Total value of mineral sales including gold

Statistics South Africa 4 P2041

Figure 3 shows the growth in the total value of mineral sales, including gold, for the three months ended July 2006 compared with the three months ended July 2005. The three month growth of 31,6% is the highest for the past six years.

Figure 3 - Comparison of the last 6 years for the total value of mineral sales, including gold, for the three months ended July 2006 compared with the three months ended July 2005



Year

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Contents

Notes	
Tables	
Table 1	Index of the physical volume of mining production including gold (Base 2000=100)
Table 2	Index of the physical volume of mining production excluding gold (Base 2000=100)
Table 3	Indices of physical volume of mining production according to mining divisions, mineral groups and minerals (Base 2000=100)
Table 4	Contribution of the mining divisions to the total mining production (Base 2000=100)
Table 5	Total value of mineral sales including gold (R million)
Table 6	Total value of mineral sales excluding gold (R million)
Table 7	Total value of mineral sales according to mining divisions, mineral groups and minerals (R million) 1
Table 8	Contribution of the mining divisions to the total value of mineral sales
Table 9	Percentage change in indices of mining production between the current month and the corresponding month of the previous year
Table 10	Percentage change in indices of mining production between the current quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year
Table 11	Percentage change in seasonally adjusted indices of mining production between the current month and the previous month
Table 12	Percentage change in seasonally adjusted indices of mining production between the current quarter and the previous quarter
Table 13	Percentage change in actual value of mineral sales between the current month and the corresponding month of the previous year
Table 14	Percentage change in actual value of mineral sales between the current quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year
Table 15	Percentage change in seasonally adjusted value of mineral sales between the current month and the previous month
Table 16	Percentage change in seasonally adjusted value of mineral sales between the current quarter and the previous quarter
Explanato	ry notes 1
Glossary	1
General in	formation 1

Notes

Forthcoming issue Issue Expected date of publication

September 2006 9 November 2006

Purpose of the survey

The monthly mining production and sales survey is a survey conducted by the Minerals Bureau, covering all mining establishments operating in the South African economy. The results of this survey are used to calculate physical volume of mining production indices in order to estimate the gross domestic product (GDP) and its components, which in turn are used to develop and monitor Government policy.

Table 1 - Index of the physical volume of mining production including gold (Base 2000=100)

Month	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
				Actual indices			
 J	93,8	95,0	89,0	85,1	100,7	107,9	96,9
F	99,3	96,8	94,2	101,7	97,8	98,6	93,6
M	100,0	102,3	99,1	101,8	112,9	119,9	114,3
A	95,0	98,9	102,0	101,0	105,0	110,2	104,7*
M	95,7	103,6	102,9	107,1	113,0	115,2	110,1
J	106,8	108,4	104,1	108,6	111,1	116,8	119,9*
J	96,9	93,5	99,0	110,7	119,5	113,1	111,5*
A	102,1	115,2	107,2	109,1	114,3	114,8	1/ 117,6
S	104,9	98,4	108,1	114,6	117,4	116,7	
0	100,0	105,1	106,7	114,5	108,2	108,2	
N	105,5	102,6	107,5	108,6	110,1	111,4	
D	100,2	97,2	107,0	113,5	113,3	107,4	
Year	100,0	101,4	102,2	106,4	110,3	111,7	
				Seasonally adju	sted indices		
 Ј	103,0	104,7	97,4	93,0	110,1	118,1	105,9
F	103,7	102,1	100,9	111,4	107,9	108,9	103,7
M	99,7	102,4	99,2	101,5	111,7	117,2	111,3
A	98,7	102,6	106,0	104,7	109,0	114,4	109,0
M	95,6	103,2	102,0	105,8	111,0	113,3	108,2
J	101,9	103,4	99,7	104,0	106,3	111,6	114,5
J	97,0	93,2	98,0	109,4	117,6	111,0	109,6
A	100,0	112,4	104,0	105,5	110,2	110,3	113,0
s	103,4	96,3	105,0	110,0	112,1	110,8	
0	96,2	101,2	103,4	112,0	106,4	107,0	
N	101,7	99,7	105,4	107,3	109,5	111,1	
D	99,2	95,0	104,7	111,2	111,7	105,9	

Table 2 - Index of the physical volume of mining production excluding gold (Base 2000=100)

Month	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
				Actual indices			
 J	94,4	98,3	89,6	85 , 7	110,0	121,6	110,2
F	96,4	98,6	95,8	107,3	104,0	108,7	104,1
M	97,9	104,4	101,0	106,2	123,6	136,2	130,9
A	94,1	102,2	105,3	106,3	115,0	127,0	118,9*
M	96,6	108,9	107,0	114,7	124,9	131,3	127,6
J	107,5	112,5	107,3	116,4	121,1	132,3	138,7*
J	97,6	93,7	102,4	118,8	133,1	129,2	128,8*
A	101,7	124,5	111,2	116,3	125,5	132,2	1/ 135,9
ន	105,1	99,7	111,4	122,9	130,0	132,4	
0	100,6	110,2	111,9	124,2	119,7	122,3	
N	107,4	106,8	113,3	116,2	121,3	126,2	
D	100,8	97,7	111,2	123,3	127,0	120,0	
Year	100,0	104,8	105,6	113,2	121,3	126,6	
			s	easonally adju	sted indices		
 Ј	103,4	108,3	97,9	93,2	120,0	132,7	120,0
F	101,4	104,8	103,8	119,3	116,7	121,8	116,7
м	98,4	105,3	101,7	106,2	122,3	132,9	127,1
A	97,9	106,2	109,6	110,2	119,4	131,8	123,7
M	95,1	107,3	104,9	112,1	121,6	128,2	124,6
J	102,2	107,0	102,5	111,1	115,6	126,2	132,1
J	96,8	92,4	100,4	116,6	130,3	126,3	126,0
A	100,1	121,8	108,0	112,5	121,0	127,0	130,5
s i	105,1	98,7	109,0	118,6	124,5	125,9	
o j	95,5	105,0	107,7	120,9	117,3	120,9	
N	103,1	103,4	111,0	115,0	121,1	126,5	
рĺ	100,9	96,0	109,3	121,1	125,5	118,7	

^{1/} Preliminary

^{*} Revised

Table 3 – Indices of physical volume of mining production according to mining divisions, mineral groups and minerals(Base 2000=100)

Minerals	 Weights		Actual	indices	Seasonally adjusted indices				
MINELAIS	Weights	2005	200	6	2005	200	6	2005	
	 	2005	1/Aug	Jul *	Aug.	Aug.	Jul.	Aug.	
Total, gold included	100,0	111,7	117,6	111,5	114,8	113,0	109,6	110,3	
Total, gold excluded	74,3	126,6	135,9	128,8	132,2	130,5	126,0	127,0	
Gold	 25,7	68,4	64,8	61,6	64,4	62,4	62,0	62,0	
Iron ore	3,1			121,6	118,4	-	122,5	118,6	
Chrome	1,1	112,5	119,2	113,2	112,4	113,3	106,4	106,9	
Copper	1,6	76,7	94,0	91,6	90,8	95,0	88,5	91,5	
Manganese ore	1,3	126,7	129,6	140,8	114,4	134,0	141,2	117,9	
PGM's	27,6	147,4	160,4	151,6	159,2	152,5	151,3	151,4	
Nickel	2,0	115,8	112,8	118,0	131,2	103,9	118,7	120,9	
Other metallic minerals	2,9	92,7	97,6	99,2	100,0	93,6	96,2	96,0	
Diamonds	 8,4	143,3	150,8	119,6	134,8	149,7	114,0	134,0	
Coal	20,0	108,8	118,4	118,4	115,6	113,0	112,1	110,7	
Building materials	2,6	118,4	139,2	136,8	123,2	133,3	130,2	118,1	
Other non-metallic minerals	3,8	102,9	90,4	83,6	88,0	86,4	85,7	84,0	

^{1/} Preliminary

Table 4 - Contribution of the mining divisions to the total mining production (Base 2000=100)

Mining division	Percentage contribution to the total mining production using the weights	Average seasonally adjusted production index for June 2006 to August 2006	Quarterly percentage change June 2006 to August 2006 compared with the preceding three months	Contribution (percentage points) to the percentage change in the total mining production
Gold	25,7	62,6	-2,5	-0,7
Non-gold minerals				
Iron ore	3,1	120,9	-0,7	0,0
Copper	1,6	93,0	23,5	0,4
Manganese ore	1,3	136,7	-4,8	-0,1
Chromium	1,1	107,4	7,5	0,1
PGM's	27,6	153,8	5,3	1,5
Nickel	2,0	119,6	4,1	0,1
Other metallic minerals	2,9	95,4	4,0	0,1
Diamonds	8,3	137,4	1,3	0,1
Coal	20,0	111,7	3,2	0,6
Building materials Other non-metallic	2,6	130,8	2,8	0,1
minerals	3,8	87,9	-7,9	-0,3
Total non-gold minerals	74,3	129,5	3,5	2,6
Total minerals	100	112,4	2,6	2,6

^{1/} The contribution is calculated by multiplying the quarterly percentage change of each mining division with its corresponding weight in the base year, divided by 100.

^{*} Revised

Table 5 - Total value of mineral sales including gold (R million)

Month	:	2000	2	2001	20	002	2	2003	2	2004	:	2005	I	2006
							Actual	value	s					
J	 6	244,1	9	241,5	11	387,0	9	868,8	 9	820,5	9	587 , 4	 11	756,6
F	7	115,7	9	711,7	10	634,4	10	236,5	9	576,1	9	383,8	12	489,9
M	8	958,5	8	134,9	11	639,2	9	829,3	10	396,0	11	477,1	14	157,9
A	7	521,3	8	554,2	11	194,9	9	294,1	9	789,3	11	034,0	12	982,8*
M	8	222,7	9	675,9	12	145,3	9	104,1	10	373,3	12	239,8		000,1*
J	8	222,5	10	640,7	11	637,2	9	745,9		856,0	13	360,1	17	778,9*
J		640,3		146,3		779,9		403,7		844,2		001,8	1/ 17	703,9
A		223,4		586,4		633,5		612,0		841,7		687,6		
S		568,9		711,5		115,1		008,1		693,2		524,1		
0		317,6		999,6		514,2		989,4		466,3	12	074,7		
N	9	828,5	9	627,7	11	059,4	9	535,8	10	815,6	12	452,2		
D	9	474,9	11	327,7	10	764,4	9	899,2	10	585,6	13	994,4		
Year	98	338,4	115	358,1	137	504,5	117	526,9	125	057,8	142	817,0		
							Seasona	ally ad	justed	values				
J	 6	162,0	9	147,1	11	393 , 4	9	889 , 1	9	990,4	10	053 , 9	 12	190,8
F	7	186,0	9	842,1	10	855,0	10	501,7	9	954,8	9	905,5	13	260,5
M	9	450,1	8	126,5	11	684,2	9	932,7	10	494,4	11	460,5	14	200,0
A	7	760,2	8	953,2	11	865,2	9	806,5	10	329,7	11	589,1	13	748,7
M	8	268,5	9	706,1	12	125,6	9	107,7	10	450,7	12	302,5	14	217,8
J	7	938,1	10	310,2	11	166,4	9	301,3	10	317,6	12	591,7	16	633,5
J	7	500,3	10	279,8	10	734,3	10	515,7	10	857,2	11	774,2	16	984,0
A	8	268,1	9	610,5	11	730,3	9	737,0	9	934,5	11	918,6		
S	8	569,4	8	594,5	11	877,6	9	554,6	10	994,5	12	663,3		
0	8	354,4	9	895,9	12	288,2	9	858,5	10	317,2	11	940,6		
N	9	976,6	9	770,8	11	294,5	9	723,4	10	966,9	12	612,8		
D	ا م	048,6	10	872,5	10	382,9	q	648,8	10	302,6	13	580,0		

Table 6 - Total value of mineral sales excluding gold (R million)

Month	:	2000	_ _ :	2001	20	002	2	2003	:	2004		2005		2006
							Actual	l value	es					
J	 4	476,9	7	181,9	8	002,3	6	744,1	7	480,6	7	809,6	9	318,1
F	4	963,8	7	720,8	7	368,2	7	452,6	7	039,8	7	813,9	10	279,3
M	6	688,4	5	912,0	8	110,9	7	140,7	7	710,4	8	840,3	11	381,8
A	5	790,2	6	748,0	7	481,9	6	815,2	7	366,5	8	963,2	10	791,1*
M	6	166,9	7	139,7	8	619,3	6	477,2	8	029,3	10	372,9	11	398,3*
J	5	908,5	8	245,9	8	035,5	6	759,5	8	107,4	10	562,0	14	187,1*
J	5	700,6		779,6		344,7		613,1		699,0		082,3	1/ 14	202,7
A	5	892,6	6	942,5	8	065,2	7	052,7	7	546,9	10	210,5		
S	6	479,6		219,3		562,1		092,3		114,1		390,1		
0	6	047,1		971,4		711,8		345,5		089,0	10	185,9		
N		529,4		953,1		981,8		154,9		406,4		435,1		
D	7	422,4	8	532,3	7	834,8	6	825,9	8	138,7	11	550,0		
Year	73	066,4	86	346,5	96	118,5	84	473,7	95	728,1	118	215,8		
							Season	ally ad	ijusted	values				
J	 4	406,2	7	103,7	8	023,2	6	762,1	 7	632,6	8	 249,7	9	 692,8
F	4	936,4	7	788,8	7	491,5	7	622,7	7	304,3	8	253,1	10	924,8
M	7	238,3	5	965,3	8	250,2	7	318,7	7	884,5	8	913,0	11	529,4
A	5	844,2	6	928,5	7	736,3	7	102,9	7	742,0	9	401,9	11	445,4
M	6	120,4	7	069,4	8	469,8	6	359,5	7	965,7	10	293,7	11	392,3
J	5	668,1	8	024,7	7	804,1	6	558,7	7	836,1	10	098,3	13	455,8
J	5	598,3	7	897,8	7	228,9	7	656,0	8	669,0	9	816,0	13	399,4
A	6	011,4	7	040,7	8	209,7	7	170,3	7	587,4	10	391,4		
s	6	515,1	6	167,3	8	459,8	6	788,4	8	579,4	10	680,8		
0	6	268,3	7	082,9	8	708,3	7	325,2	7	982,7	10	058,2		
N	7	610,3	7	020,7	8	111,5	7	254,7	8	458,4	10	516,8		
		975,0	8						7					

^{1/} Preliminary

^{*} Revised

Table 7 - Total value of mineral sales according to mining divisions, mineral groups and minerals (R million)

			Acti	ual vai	lue					Sea	asonal	ly	adjus	ted	value
Minerals		<u> </u>		20	006		 !	2	2005		20	06		 !	2005
	200 	05 	1/	Jul.	,	Jun	*	J	ul.	 	Jul.		Jun.		Jul.
Total, gold included	 142	817,0	17	703,9	17	 778,	9	 12	001,8	 16	984,0	16	633,	 5 11	774,2
Total, gold excluded				202,7											
Gold	 24	601,2	3	501,2	3	591,	8	1	919,4	 3	584,6	3	177,	7 1	958,2
Iron ore	!			895,7					458,9				840,		
Chrome	j 1	896,3	}	207,4							196,8	3	210,	0	151,5
Copper	j 2	583,0)	503,3		645,	3		267,6	İ	484,1		595,	6	260,5
Manganese ore	j 2	200,8	}	199,0		221,	7		147,8	İ	237,0)	196,	1	176,8
PGM's	38	448,8	6	779,8	6	008,	1	3	622,4	5	985,2	2 5	674,	7 3	210,0
Nickel	j 3	923,1		601,1		668,	3		446,4	ĺ	507,8	3	667,	В	380,7
Other metallic minerals	4	009,9)	468,4		439,	8		490,6		379,6	5	415,	7	408,7
Coal	 35	609,5	3	264,8	3	051,	8	2	943,0	3	278,2	2	981,	6 2	979,2
Building materials	4	320,2	2	453,8		443,	3		370,1	ĺ	428,7	,	422,	5	349,5
- Granite or norite	İ	409,0)	41,4		31,	4		37,6	ĺ	34,6	5	24,	8	32,1
- Lime and limestone	1	316,6	;	135,2		129,	3		103,5		127,5	5	127,	4	97,5
- Other building materials		-		277,3		282,	6		229,0		266,6		270,	3	219,9
Other non-metallic minerals	17	704,9)	829,3	1	535,	1	1	176,3	1	027,7	' 1	451,	5 1	452,2

^{1/} Preliminary

Table 8 - Contribution of the mining divisions to the total value of mineral sales

Mining division	Percentage contribution to total mineral sales during May 2005 to July 2005	Percentage change between May 2005 to July 2005 and May 2006 to July 2006	Contribution (percentage points) to the percentage change in the total value of mineral sales 1/	Difference in sales of mining divisions between May 2005 to July 2005 and May 2006 to July 2006
				R million
Gold	17,5	47,2	8,3	3 110,4
Non-gold minerals				
Iron ore	4,9	34,4	1,7	637,6
Copper	1,8	128,8	2,3	852,6
Manganese ore	1,7	-17,1	-0,3	-111,8
Chromium	1,3	23,1	0,3	116,8
PGM's	27,2	68,1	18,5	6 953,1
Nickel Other metallic	3,2	45,7	1,5	555,0
minerals	3,2	3,8	0,1	45,2
Coal	23,9	1,9	0,4	166,9
Building materials Other non-metallic	3,0	18,1	0,5	204,7
minerals	12,2	-14,1	-1,7	-649,4
Total non-gold minerals	82,5	28,3	23,3	8 770,9
Total minerals	100,0	31,6	31,6	11 881,3

^{1/} The contribution to the percentage change in sales is calculated by multiplying the quarterly percentage change of each mineral with the percentage contribution to total mineral sales during May 2005 to July 2005, divided by 100.

^{*} Revised

Table 9 - Percentage change in indices of mining production between the current month and the corresponding month of the previous year.

	Actual estimates August 2005	Actual estimates August 2006	% change between August 2005 and August 2006	Difference between August 2005 and August 2006
Gold	64,4	64,8	0,6%	0,4
Non-gold minerals	132,2	135,9	2,8%	3,7
Total	114,8	117,6	2,4%	2,8

Table 10 - Percentage change in indices of mining production between the current quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

	Actual estimates June 2005 to August 2005	Actual estimates June 2006 to August 2006	% change between June 2005 to August 2005 and June 2006 to August 2006	Difference between June 2005 to August 2005 and June 2006 to August 2006
Gold Non-gold minerals	202,4	192,0 403,4	-5,1%	-10,4 9,7
Total	393,7 344,7	349,0	2,5% 1,2%	4,3

Table 11 - Percentage change in the seasonally adjusted indices of mining production between the current month and the previous month.

	Actual estimates July 2006	Actual estimates August 2006	% change between July 2006 and August 2006	Difference between July 2006 and August 2006
Gold	62,0	62,4	0,6%	0,4
Non-gold minerals	126,0	130,5	3,6%	4,5
Total	109,6	113,0	3,1%	3,4

Table 12 - Percentage change in seasonally adjusted indices of mining production between the current quarter and the previous quarter.

	Actual estimates March 2006 to May 2006	Actual estimates June 2006 to August 2006	% change between March 2006 to May 2006 and June 2006 to August 2006	Difference between March 2006 to May 2006 and June 2006 to August 2006
Gold Non-gold minerals	192,8 375,4	187,9 388,6	-2,5% 3,5%	-4,9 13,2
Total	328,5	337,1	2,6%	8,6

Statistics South Africa 12 P2041

Table 13 - Percentage change in actual value of mineral sales between the current month and the corresponding month of the previous year

	Actual estimates July 2005 R million	Actual estimates July 2006 R million	% change between July 2005 and July 2006	Difference between July 2005 and July 2006
Gold	1 919,4	3 501,2	82,4%	1 581,8
Non-gold minerals	10 082,3	14 202,7	40,9%	4 120,4
Total	12 001,8	17 703,9	47,5%	5 702,1

Table 14 - Percentage change in actual value of mineral sales between the current quarter and the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

	Actual estimates May 2005 to July 2005 R million	Actual estimates May 2006 to July 2006 R million	% change between May 2005 to July 2005 and May 2006 to July 2006	Difference between May 2005 to July 2005 and May 2006 to July 2006
Gold Non-gold minerals	6 584,4 31 017,2	9 694,8 39 788,1	47,2% 28,3%	3 110,4 8 770,9
Total	37 601,7	49 482,9	31,6%	11 881,2

Table 15 - Percentage change in seasonally adjusted value of mineral sales between the current month and the previous month.

	Actual seasonal adjusted estimates June 2006 R million	Actual seasonal adjusted estimates July 2006 R million	% change between June 2006 and July 2006	Difference between June 2006 and July 2006
Gold	3 177,7	3 584,6	12,8%	406,9
Non-gold minerals	13 455,8	13 399,4	-0,4%	-56,4
Total	16 633,5	16 984,0	2,1%	350,5

Table 16 - Percentage change in seasonally adjusted value of mineral sales between the current quarter and the previous quarter

	Actual seasonal adjusted estimates February 2006 to April 2006 R million	Actual seasonal adjusted estimates May 2006 to July 2006 R million	% change between February 2006 to April 2006 and May 2006 to July 2006	Difference between February 2006 to April 2006 and May 2006 to July 2006
Gold	7 309,6	9 587,8	31,2%	2 278,2
Non-gold minerals	33 899,6	38 247,5	12,8%	4 347,9
Total	41 209,2	47 835,3	16,1%	6 626,1

Explanatory notes

Mining: Production and sales, August 2006

Introduction

- 1 Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) publishes monthly information regarding the mining industry on the basis of mining production figures and mineral sales furnished by the Minerals Bureau, Department of Minerals and Energy. This statistical release contains detailed information regarding indices of the physical volume of mining production and the total value of mineral sales according to mining divisions and mineral groups on a monthly basis.
- In accordance with international practice, the indices have to be re-based every five years to a new base year. The base year of the index of the physical volume of mining production is currently 2000=100. Both actual and seasonally adjusted figures are presented.
- 3 Due to mining production figures being available earlier than mineral sales figures, mining production indices are published one month earlier than mineral sales.
- 4 The value of mineral sales is calculated, in general, on a free-on-rail/free-on-board basis.
- In order to improve timeliness, some information for the current month may have been estimated due to late response. These estimates will be revised in future statistical release(s) as soon as more up-to-date information is available.

Scope of the survey

- 6 This survey covers mining establishments conducting activities regarding -
 - The extracting, dressing and beneficiating of minerals occurring naturally, for example solids such as coal and ores.

Classification

The 1993 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC), Fifth Edition, Report No. 09-90-02, was used to classify the statistical units in the survey. The SIC is based on the 1990 International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC) with suitable adaptations for local conditions. Statistics in this publication are presented at SIC division, major group and subgroup level. Each statistical unit is classified to an industry which reflects the predominant activity of the establishment.

Statistical unit

The basic statistical unit for the collection of information is the mining establishment. An establishment is the smallest economic unit that functions as a separate entity. Each statistical unit is classified to an industry (see paragraph 7).

Weighting

9 The weights which are used to aggregate minerals to mineral groups and mineral groups to total mining are based on the value of production derived from detailed information for 2000 supplied by the Minerals Bureau, Department of Minerals and Energy.

Seasonal adjustment

Seasonally adjusted estimates of all items are generated each month, using the X-11 Seasonal Adjustment Program developed by US Bureau of the Census Economic Research and Analyses Division, 1968. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month.

Influences that are volatile or unsystematic can still make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after adjustment for seasonal variations. This means the month-to-month movements of seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour.

Reliability of estimates

11 Estimates are subject to sampling and non-sampling errors. Figures for the latest month are preliminary.

Historical data

More comprehensive detail on the method of calculation and historical data in respect of the production indices according to mining mineral groups for the period February 1990 to November 2002 is available in statistical release P2041.1, entitled *Mining statistics: Indices of the physical volume of mining production, Base: 2000=100, February 1990 to November 2002*, published on 11 February 2003 on the Stats SA website: www.statssa.gov.za

Related publications

13 Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which are available from Stats SA -

- Bulletin of Statistics.
- SA Statistics.

12

14

Unpublished statistics

In some cases Stats SA can also make available statistics not included in standard publications. The statistics can be made available via computer printouts or diskette or CD. Generally, a charge is made for providing unpublished statistics.

Rounding-off of figures

The figures in the tables have, where necessary, been rounded off to the nearest digit shown. There may, therefore, be slight discrepancies between the sums of the constituent items and the totals shown.

Glossary

Free-on-rail Free-on-rail relates to goods sold on the local market where no railage or road

transport costs are involved.

Free-on-board basis Free-on-board relates to goods destined for the export market. Railage, road transport

and docking charges are involved but no charges are made for the transport by sea.

Index of physical volume of mining production

The index of physical volume of mining production or a production index is a statistical measure of the change in the volume of production. The production index of a mineral group is the ratio between the volume of production of a mineral group in a given period and the volume of production of the same mineral group in the base period. The current base period is 2000. The production in the base period is set at 100.

Industry

An industry consists of a group of establishments engaged in the same or similar kinds

of economic activity. Industries are defined in the System of National Accounts (SNA) in the same way as in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) of all Economic

Activities, Fifth Edition of January 1993.

PGM's - Platinum Group Platinum Group Metals include platinum; iridium; osmiridium; palladium; rhodium; **Metals** ruthenium and osmium.

Sales Sales are the total value of sales and transfers-out of goods mined by the mining

establishments and the amounts received for installation, erection or assembly or other

services rendered.

Weight The weight of a mineral group is the ratio of the sales of a mineral group to the total

sales of the mining industry. The weight of a mineral group reflects the importance of the mineral group in the total mining industry. The weights change over time due to quality changes and changes in relative prices. New weights need to be calculated

from time to time.

General information

Stats SA publishes approximately 300 different statistical releases each year. It is not economically viable to produce them in more than one of South Africa's eleven official languages. Since the releases are used extensively, not only locally but also by international economic and social-scientific communities, Stats SA releases are published in English.

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Advanced release calendar

An advanced release calendar is disseminated on www.statssa.gov.za

Stats SA products

A complete set of Stats SA publications is available in the Stats SA Library, and in the following public libraries:

National Library of South Africa, Pretoria Division
National Library of South Africa, Cape Town Division
Natal Society Library, Pietermaritzburg
Library of Parliament, Cape Town
Bloemfontein Public Library
Johannesburg Public Library
Eastern Cape Library Services, King William's Town
Central Regional Library, Polokwane
Central Reference Library, Nelspruit
Central Reference Collection, Kimberley
Central Reference Library, Mmabatho

Stats SA also provides a subscription service.

Electronic services

Large ranges of data are available via on-line services, diskette, CD and computer printouts. For more details about our electronic data services, contact (012) 310 8600/8390/8351/4892/8496/8095.

You can visit us on the Internet at: www.statssa.gov.za

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