# **Production and sales**P2041

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# P Lehohla

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The index of the physical volume of total mining production including gold
The index of the physical volume of mining production excluding gold
Indices of the physical volume of mining production according to major divisions, major groups and minerals
Total value of mineral sales including gold
Total value of mineral sales excluding gold
Total value of mineral sales according to major divisions, major groups and minerals
al information
Explanatory notes
Glossary

# For more information

# Key figures regarding mining production as at the end of April 2001

Actual estimates		% change	% change	% change
	April	between	between	between
	2001	April 2000	February 2000 to	January 2000 to
		and	April 2000	April 2000
		April 2001	and	and
			February 2001 to	January 2001 to
			April 2001	April 2001
Index of the physical volume of mining production				
Gold	77,7	-3,2%	-8,3%	-7,6%
Non-gold minerals	107,2	+6,3%	+4,9%	+4,9%
Total	94,6	+2,7%	-0,2%	+0,2%

Seasonally adjusted	% change	% change	

estimates	April	between	between
	2001	March 2001	November 2000 to
		and	January 2001
		April 2001	and
			February 2001 to
			April 2001
Index of the physical volume of mining production			
Gold	80,1	+2,3%	+0,2%
Non-gold minerals	111,1	+0,8%	0,0%
Total	97,9	+1,2%	+0,1%

### Key findings regarding mining production as at the end of April 2001

### Mining production increases

The total mining production for the three months ended April 2001, after seasonal adjustment, reflected a slight increase of 0,1% compared with the previous three months. Furthermore, the total mining production for the first four months of 2001 reflected a slight increase of 0,2% compared with the first four months of 2000.

The increase of 0,1%, after seasonal adjustment, in the total mining production was due to a seasonally adjusted increase of 0,2% in the production of gold during the three months ended April 2001 compared with the previous three months.

The increase of 0,2% in the total mining production for the first four months of 2001 compared with the first four months of 2000 was due to an increase of 4,9% in the production of non-gold minerals during the

above-mentioned period. However, this increase was partially counteracted by a decrease of 7,6% in gold production during this period.

# Key figures regarding mineral sales as at the end of March 2001

Actual estimates	March 2001 R million	% change between March 2000 and March 2001	% change between January 2000 to March 2000 and January 2001 to March 2001
Mineral sales			
Gold	2 222,2	-2,1%	+1,3
Non-gold minerals	6 057,4	-9,4%	+32,4
Total	8 279,6	-7,5%	+23,8
Seasonally adjusted estimates	March 2001 R million	% change between February 2001 and March 2001	% change between October 2000 to December 2000 and January 2001 to March 2001
Mineral sales			
Gold	2 144,7	+2,9%	-0,6%
Non-gold minerals	6 147,0	-25,5%	+1,1%
Total	8 291,7	-19,8%	+0,7%

Key findings regarding mineral sales as at the end of March 2001

The seasonally adjusted value of mineral sales at current prices for the first quarter of 2001 reflected an increase of 0,7% compared with the fourth quarter of 2000. Furthermore, the actual value of mineral sales at current prices for the first quarter of 2001 reflected an increase of 23,8% compared with the fourth quarter of 2000.

The increase of 0,7% in the seasonally adjusted value of mineral sales for the first quarter of 2001 compared with the fourth quarter of 2000 can mainly be attributed to an increase of 1,1% in non-gold mineral sales. However, this increase was partially counteracted by a decrease of 0,6% in gold sales.

The 23,8% increase in the actual value of mineral sales at current prices for the first quarter of 2001 compared with the first quarter of 2000 was mainly due to an increase of 32,4% (+R5 222,4 million) in non-gold mineral sales. The increase of 32,4% in non-gold mineral sales was mainly due to increases of 104,0% (+R306,7 million) in sales of copper, 97,6% (+R508,9 million) in sales of building materials, 64,7% (+R3 467,1 million) in sales of platinum and 51,4% (+R334,0 million) in sales of iron ore.

Table A - Contribution by the different mining divisions to the total mineral sales.

	Percentage contribution to mineral sales	Quarterly percentage change between	Contribution  (percentage points) to the	Difference in total mineral sales between
	during	January 2000 to	points) to the	January 2000 to
Mining division	January 2000 to March 2000	March 2000	percentage change in the sales 1/	March 2000
		and		and
		January 2001 to		January 2001 to
		March 2001		March 2001

				R million
Gold	27,7	1,3	0,4	83,4
Non-gold minerals				
Iron ore	2,9	51,4	1,5	334,0
Copper	1,3	104,0	1,4	306,7
Manganese ore	1,4	2,0	0,0	5,9
Chromium	1,1	-8,3	-0,1	-19,7
Platinum	24,0	64,7	15,3	3 467,1
Nickel	2,1	-3,6	-0,1	-16,9
Other metallic minerals	2,5	25,9	0,7	147,1
Coal	19,9	30,1	6,0	1 322,1
Building materials	2,4	97,6	2,3	508,9
Other non-metallic	14,7	-25,4	-3,7	-832,8
Total non-gold minerals	72,3	32,4	23,4	5 222,4
Total minerals	100,0	23,8	23,8	5 305,8

/ The contribution is calculated by multiplying the percentage change of each mineral with the percentage contribution of the corresponding mineral.

Notes		

Forthcoming issues	Issue	Expected date of publication
	May 2001	10 July 2001
	June 2001	7 August 2001
	July 2001	11 September 2001
	August 2001	9 October 2001
	September 2001	6 November 2001
	October 2001	11 December 2001
	November 2001	8 January 2002
	December 2001	12 March 2002
Purpose of the survey	sample survey cover the South African calculate physical estimate the gross	ng production and sales survey is a country-wide ering a sample of mining establishments operating in economy. The results of this survey are used to volume of mining production indices in order to domestic product (GDP) and its components, which in evelop and monitor Government policy.

Table 1 - Index of the physical volume of mining production including gold (Base 1995=100)

Month   1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*	2001
			Actual indic	ces		
1						

l J l	95.0	96.0	93.6	95.0	88,8	89.8	90,9*
F	99,3	98,3	98,8	97.3	94.9	96,0	93,2*
i м i	101,1	99,1	97,6	99,5	100,5	97,4	97,2*
A I	95,9	93,3	96.7	95.7	92,3	92.1	94,6
м	96,2	97.6	101,9	96,1	100,2	92,5	71/0
<u>"</u>	105,1	100,8	105,7	104,3	99,4	101,6	ł
5	-	98,6	100,6	97.6	98,3	94.5	ł
l A l	104,4	99,5	103,1	99,8	94,4	99,0	ł
s	104,6	98,8	102,6	99,9	100,3	100,2	ł
	98,9	98,7	102,6	104,7	100,1	97.5	ł
N I	100,1	100,3	104,4	102,5	102,7	101,8	ł
D		98,9	98,6	99,0	96,8	94,1	ł
	99,2	30,3	30,0		50,0	,,, ,,,	
Year	100,0	98,3	100,4	99,3	97,4	96,4	
			s	easonally adju	sted indices		
   J	99,3	101,0	99,3	101,6	95,2	96,5	97,9
j F j	100,1	99,6	100,4	99,6	97,5	98,8	96,1
ј м ј	100,1	97,9	06.4				:
i a i		9/,9	96,4	98,5	99,6	96,6	96,7
	99,0	96,8	100,4	98,5 99,4	99,6 95,7	96,6 95,3	96,7   97,9
М .		•	-		•	-	
!!!	99,0	96,8	100,4	99,4	95,7	95,3	
м	99,0 97,1	96,8 98,3	100,4 102,8	99,4 97,0	95,7 101,8	95,3 93,8	
M	99,0 97,1 103,2	96,8 98,3 98,6	100,4 102,8 102,8	99,4 97,0 100,9	95,7 101,8 95,8	95,3 93,8 97,7	
М     Ј     Ј	99,0 97,1 103,2 100,0	96,8 98,3 98,6 98,6	100,4 102,8 102,8 100,7	99,4 97,0 100,9 97,7	95,7 101,8 95,8 98,9	95,3 93,8 97,7 94,9	
M   J   J   A	99,0 97,1 103,2 100,0 101,5	96,8 98,3 98,6 98,6 96,9	100,4 102,8 102,8 100,7 100,8	99,4 97,0 100,9 97,7 97,8	95,7 101,8 95,8 98,9 92,9	95,3 93,8 97,7 94,9 97,4	
M   J   J   A   S	99,0 97,1 103,2 100,0 101,5	96,8 98,3 98,6 98,6 96,9 95,7	100,4 102,8 102,8 100,7 100,8 99,5	99,4 97,0 100,9 97,7 97,8 97,1	95,7 101,8 95,8 98,9 92,9 97,7	95,3 93,8 97,7 94,9 97,4 98,0	

Table 2 - Index of the physical volume of mining production excluding gold (Base 1995=100)

Month	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*	2001
				Actual indic	es		
J	94,2	1996	99,8	100,4	96,3	100,1	105,0*
F	97,0	97,0	103,3	103,8	102,0	101,5	105,4*
M	98,9	100,1	97,7	107,8	104,7	104,9	109,8*
A	95,4	95,3	101,8	104,7	97,3	100,8	107,2
M	99,1	100,0	107,0	105,6	111,7	104,1	
J	108,1	104,9	114,4	113,0	107,1	113,1	
J	100,1	103,6	107,5	105,5	110,0	106,7	
A	105,4	102,3	107,7	106,4	103,3	109,5	
s	106,1	104,0	104,7	105,8	107,1	111,0	
0	96,9	101,5	105,6	117,6	111,3	109,9	
N	100,2	102,1	106,0	111,1	114,6	116,6	
D	98,8	99,7	100,4	102,4	103,3	103,8	
Year	100,0	100,7	104,7	107,0	105,7	106,8	
				Seasonally ad	justed indice	s	
J	97,2	102,1	104,4	105,6	101,7	106,1	111,7
F	98,5	99,0	105,6	106,8	105,4	105,0	109,2
м	98,3	99,2	96,8	107,3	104,6	105,1	110,2
A i	98,0	98,2	105,0	108,4	100,9	104,4	111,1
м	99,1	99,5	106,4	104,8	111,6	103,6	
J	104,8	101,4	110,4	108,6	102,6	108,4	
J	98,5	102,1	106,0	103,8	108,8	105,3	
A i	101,7	99,4	105,7	104,9	102,4	108,7	

s	103,2	101,5	102,7	104,5	106,3	110,7	
0	96,7	100,6	103,5	114,2	107,3	105,4	
N	98,3	100,0	103,2	107,6	110,3	111,6	
D	104,8	104,9	104,6	105,8	105,8	107,3	ĺ

<sup>\*</sup> Revised

Table 3 - Indices of physical volume of mining production according to major divisions, major groups and minerals (Base 1995=100)

     Minerals	    Weights		Actual	indices		Seasonally adjusted indices			
Millerals	weights	   2000	200	1	2000	200	1	2000	
		2000	Apr.	Mar. *	Apr.	Apr.	Mar.	Apr.	
Total, gold included	100,0	96,4	94,6	97,2	92,1	97,9	96,7	95,3	
Total, gold excluded	57,5	106,8	107,2	109,8	100,8	111,1	110,2	104,4	
  Gold	42,5	82,2	77,7	80,3	80,3	80,1	78,3	83,0	
Iron ore	3,0	105,1	103,1	105,2	104,9	105,7	108,4	107,1	
Chrome	1,1	130,2	101,3	97,7	119,8	109,4	100,7	129,4	
Copper	3,1	84,3	105,4	96,6	90,6	98,5	98,5	85,0	
Manganese ore	1,3	120,4	105,9	109,0	124,6	110,7	107,6	130,4	
Platinum	11,9	112,9	120,4	123,0	106,2	126,9	120,0	111,3	
Nickel	1,5	122,9	125,8	125,6	107,9	134,3	125,5	114,8	
Other metallic minerals	2,4	102,1	92,6	95,6	103,6	94,5	97,8	105,5	
  Diamonds	4,4	107,8	127,5	123,1	97,5	129,2	131,0	98,3	
Coal	23,2	108,1	102,9	110,2	101,1	108,4	110,3	106,6	
Building materials	3,5	91,1	87,7	84,5	79,7	86,8	83,5	78,7	
Other non-metallic minerals	2,1	92,1	84,5	81,4	85,6	82,3	83,4	83,5	

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary

Table 4 - Total value of mineral sales including gold (R million)

Month	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*	2001
				Actual values			
J	4 669,3	5 165,8	6 447,8	6 426,5	6 076,6	6 239,7	9 381,8*
F	4 234,9	4 604,1	5 159,4	5 924,3	5 766,7	7 114,9	9 953,0*
м	4 699,9	5 002,9	4 936,6	5 547,6	6 418,0	8 954,0	8 279,6
A	4 413,1	5 380,9	5 576,8	5 662,1	5 671,6	7 515,9	
м	4 705,1	5 345,4	5 309,0	5 433,1	5 670,5	8 215,6	
J	4 525,3	4 994,7	5 445,9	6 017,2	6 357,5	8 214,8	
J	4 777,9	5 795,5	5 780,2	6 669,1	5 956,7	7 632,3	
A	4 667,3	5 478,2	5 546,2	6 318,5	6 810,3	8 219,6	
s	4 840,0	5 124,4	5 568,2	6 066,8	6 546,3	8 564,5	
0	5 323,0	6 227,5	6 026,2	6 454,7	6 003,8	8 318,9	
N	4 538,9	5 117,3	5 130,7	5 759,3	7 571,3	9 827,1	
D	3 805,3	4 868,1	5 386,8	6 356,9	7 344,9	9 480,6	

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary

<sup>\*</sup> Revised

Year	55 200,0	63 104,8	66 313,8	72 636,1	76 194,2	98 297,9	
				Seasonally ad	usted values		
J	4 476,0	4 997,5	6 215,1	6 081,7	6 056,3	6 263,3	9 432,1
F	4 568,5	4 892,7	5 372,9	5 943,5	5 904,7	7 243,4	10 338,2
M	4 698,1	5 007,6	4 926,5	5 580,6	6 450,0	9 542,4	8 291,7
A	4 431,9	5 414,2	5 618,8	6 515,5	5 810,6	7 561,6	
M	4 698,0	5 363,8	5 361,1	5 547,7	5 815,3	8 423,3	
J	4 637,6	5 080,7	5 489,5	5 953,4	6 273,4	8 025,6	
J	4 407,0	5 421,3	5 543,9	6 416,4	5 758,2	7 325,7	
A	4 527,6	5 359,8	5 444,7	6 232,9	6 676,1	8 179,2	
s	4 819,3	5 081,6	5 623,2	6 101,9	6 759,4	8 535,7	
0	4 943,5	5 827,7	5 674,1	6 270,5	5 956,8	8 458,6	
N	4 832,9	5 410,8	5 339,9	5 893,1	7 827,5	10 264,4	
D	4 140,6	5 155,5	5 540,5	6 351,2	7 179,5	9 143,1	

Table 5 - Total value of mineral sales excluding gold (R million)

Month	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000*	2001
<b></b> -				Actual value	s		
 Ј	2 613,0	2 764,4	3 394,4	4 586,7	4 011,6	4 472,5	7 322,3*
F	2 454,1	2 612,9	3 280,4	4 187,7	3 804,8	4 963,1	7 962,2*
M	2 678,6	3 031,3	3 172,6	3 713,2	3 911,5	6 683,8	6 057,4
A	2 391,9	2 828,6	3 441,4	3 779,7	3 767,5	5 784,8	
M	2 716,7	3 078,6	3 245,0	3 677,1	3 794,3	6 159,8	
J	2 751,4	3 104,0	3 663,5	4 121,5	4 379,5	5 900,9	
J	2 728,2	3 229,8	3 429,1	4 285,6	4 022,3	5 692,6	
A	2 577,6	3 066,3	3 555,0		4 913,4	•	
s	2 695,9	3 088,6	3 573,9	3 857,5	4 478,8	•	
0	2 824,7	3 539,0	3 566,4	4 183,8		6 048,3	
N	2 819,7	3 131,0	3 332,1	3 719,5		7 528,0	
D	2 615,0	3 148,0	3 583,0	4 106,8	5 137,7	7 428,0	
Year	31 866,8	36 622,5	41 236,8	48 341,3	51 203,7	73 025,7	
				Seasonally ad	justed values		
J	2 552,4	2 706,4	3 227,6	4 228,4	3 927,8	4 408,8	7 252,9
F	2 500,4	2 631,0	3 299,4	4 066,0	3 820,9	4 977,9	8 254,5
M	2 639,1	2 997,5	3 133,3	3 743,0	3 980,5	7 340,9	6 147,0
A	2 430,2	2 885,6	3 477,3	4 595,2	3 824,2	5 732,1	
M	2 699,6	3 071,4	3 242,2	3 713,2	3 825,9	6 222,8	
J	2 607,4	2 955,9	3 541,3	3 938,9	4 222,9	5 663,1	
J	2 628,2	3 144,8	3 427,4	4 247,5	3 985,7	5 534,9	
A	2 534,3	3 038,7	3 516,9	4 096,3	4 826,6	5 900,0	
S	2 703,1	3 072,5	3 650,0	· ·		6 479,6	
0	2 801,6	3 519,4	3 529,5	4 250,3	4 076,8	6 350,2	
N	2 963,3	3 260,2	3 428,4	3 771,7	5 256,6	7 951,2	
D	2 850,1	3 345,2	3 693,4	4 093,0	4 989,7	7 121,6	

<sup>\*</sup> Revised

Table 6 - Total value of mineral sales according to major divisions, major groups and minerals

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary

		Actual value								Seasonally adjusted value				value
Minerals	2000		2001					2000		2001				2000
	2	000		Mar.	I	Feb. *	1	Mar.		Mar.	1	Feb.		Mar.
Total, gold included	98	297,9	8	279,6	9	953,0	8	954,0	8	291,7	10	338,2	9	542,4
Total, gold excluded	73	025,7	6	057,4	7	962,2	6	683,8	6	147,0	8	254,5	7	340,9
Gold	25	272,0	2	222,2	1	990,9	2	270,1	2	144,7	2	083,7	2	201,5
Iron ore	j 3	039,1		316,0		316,3		243,2	İ	328,9	)	325,9		251,5
Chrome	1	076,4		63,9		69,2		79,3	İ	71,4		74,7		88,7
Copper	1	573,6		216,1		187,4		123,2	İ	197,8	}	223,7		112,1
Manganese ore	1	232,2		69,7		119,8		117,7	İ	64,4		101,2		108,1
Platinum	27	094,5	2	399,8	3	356,3	2	276,6	2	287,2	3	883,1	2	166,2
Nickel	1	994,3		143,3		163,7		175,1	ĺ	149,3	1	179,0		183,1
Other metallic minerals	2	840,7		217,2		289,3		188,4	ļ	230,0	)	327,7		196,0
Coal	19	679,6	1	844,4	1	889,1	1	511,1	1	843,8	1	860,6	1	510,1
Building materials	2	520,5		324,3		425,1		192,9	ĺ	330,3	3	428,7		189,9
- Granite or norite	ĺ	678,2		133,5		245,0		43,0	ĺ	148,0	)	244,7		47,0
- Lime and limestone	ĺ	792,5		101,0		95,9		64,5	ĺ	98,6	;	96,6		63,1
- Other building materials	1	049,5		89,8		84,2		85,4	ĺ	83,7	,	87,4		79,8
Other non-metallic minerals	11	975,1		462,7	1	145,8	1	776,1	ĺ	643,9	)	849,9	2	535,2

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary

<sup>\*</sup> Revised

Additional	info	rmation
Explanatory no	tes	
Introduction	1	Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) publishes monthly information regarding the mining industry covering a sample of mining establishments (branches). This statistical release contains detailed information regarding indices of the physical volume of mining production and the total value of mineral sales according to mining divisions and major groups on a monthly basis.

	2	Data shown in the tables are compiled by Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) on the basis of mining production figures and mineral sales furnished by the Minerals Bureau, Department of Minerals and Energy.
	3	Due to mining production figures being available earlier than mineral sales figures, mining production indices are published one month earlier than mineral sales.
	4	The value of mineral sales is calculated, in general, on a free-on-rail/free-on-board basis.
	5	In order to improve timeliness, some information for the current month may have been estimated due to late response. These estimates will be revised in future statistical release(s) as soon more up-to-date information is available.
Scope of the survey	6	This survey covers mining establishments conducting activities regarding -  • the extracting, dressing and beneficiating of minerals occurring naturally, for example solids such as coal and ores.
Classification	7	The 1993 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC), Fifth Edition, Report No. 09-90-02, was used to classify the statistical units in the survey. The SIC is based on the 1990 International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC) with suitable adaptations for local conditions. Statistics in this publication are presented at SIC division, major group and subgroup level. Each

		statistical unit is classified to an industry which reflects the predominant activity of the establishment (branch).
Statistical unit	8	The basic statistical unit for the collection of information is the mining establishment. An establishment is the smallest economic unit that functions as a separate entity. Each statistical unit is classified to an industry (cf. paragraph 7).
Weighting	9	The weights which are used to aggregate minerals to mineral groups and mineral groups to total mining, are based on the value of production derived from detailed information for 1995 supplied by the Minerals Bureau, Department of Minerals and Energy.
Rebasing	10	In accordance with international practice, the indices have to be rebased every five years to a new base year. The indices in this statistical release have been calculated on the basis of 1995=100. The first results on this basis were published in May 1998. Both actual and seasonally adjusted figures are presented.
Seasonal adjustment	11	Seasonally adjusted estimates of all items are generated each month, using the X-11 Seasonal Adjustment Program developed by US Bureau of the Census Economic Research and Analyses Division, 1968. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month.
		Influences that are volatile or unsystematic can still make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after

		adjustment for seasonal variations. This means the month-to-month movements of seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour.
Reliability of estimates	12	Estimates are subject to sampling and non-sampling errors. Figures for the latest month are preliminary.
Related publications	13	Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which are available from Stats SA -  Bulletin of Statistics.  SA Statistics.
Unpublished statistics	14	In some cases Stats SA can also make available statistics which are not published. The statistics can be made available via: computer printouts or diskette or CD. Generally a charge is made for providing unpublished statistics.
Rounding-off of figures	15	The figures in the tables have, where necessary, been rounded off to the nearest digit shown. There may, therefore, be slight discrepancies between the sums of the constituent items and the totals shown.

Glossary	
Enterprise	An enterprise (firm) is a legal entity consisting of one or more establishments (branches). The establishments need not necessarily all

	be mining establishments, but some may be classifiable as other industries of the economy, such as manufacturing, wholesale trade, retail trade, motor trade and construction.
Establishment	An establishment is defined as an enterprise, or part of an enterprise, that is situated at a single location and in which only a single (non-ancillary) productive activity is carried out or in which the principal productive activity accounts for most of the value added.
Free-on-rail	Free-on-rail relates to goods sold on the local market where no railage or road transport costs are involved.
Free-on-board basis	Free-on-board relates to goods destined for the export market. Railage, road transport and docking charges are involved but no charges are made for the transport by sea.
Index of physical volume of mining production	The index of physical volume of mining production or a production index is a statistical measure of the change in the volume of production. The production index of a major group is the ratio between the volume of production of a major group in a given period and the volume of production of the same major group in the base period. The current base period is 1995. The production in the base period is set at 100.
Industry	An industry consists of a group of establishments engaged in the same or similar kinds of economic activity. Industries are defined in the System of National Accounts (SNA) in the same way as in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) of all Economic Activities, Fifth Edition of January 1993.

Sales	Sales are the total value of sales and transfers-out of goods mined by the mining establishments and the amounts received for installation, erection or assembly or other services rendered.	
Weight	The weight of a major group is the ratio of the production of a major group to the total production of the mining industry. The weight of a major group reflects the importance of the major group in the total mining industry. The weights change over time due to quality changes and changes in relative prices. New weights need to be calculated from time to time.	

#### For more information

Stats SA publishes approximately 300 different statistical releases each year. It is not economically viable to produce them in more than one of South Africa's eleven official languages. Since the releases are used extensively, not only locally but also by international economic and social-scientific communities, Stats SA releases are published in English only.

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