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Gross domestic product at constant 1990 prices and at current prices

Fourth quarter 1997

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ECONOMIC GROWTH RATE FOR 1997 IS 1,7%

According to the latest estimates, based on preliminary indicators, the real annual growth rate of the total GDP at market prices declined from 3,2% in 1996 to 1,7% in 1997. This was largely due to the sharp decrease in the average annual growth rate of the agricultural sector from 29,1% in 1996 to -1,0% in 1997. (The agriculture growth rate was high in 1996, because the comparison year, 1995, was unusually low.) The real annual growth rate in the GDP of the non-agricultural sector was 1,9% for 1997, which is the same as the growth rate for 1996.

UNCHANGED LEVEL IN ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES IN THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 1997

The real growth rate in the GDP for the fourth quarter of 1997 appears to confirm the slowdown in economic activities which was evident in the third quarter of 1997. Thus, the annualised growth rate of GDP was 0,3% in both the third and fourth quarters. The low economic growth rate in the fourth quarter was mainly due to real annualised decreases in the agriculture (-0,2%), manufacturing (-0,5%), trade (-0,4%) and general government (-0,4%) sectors, which together account for approximately 60,0% of the total GDP. (See table below containing the various sectors' contributions to the GDP in the base year 1990.) The remaining sectors recorded moderate positive growth rates, ranging from 0,9% to 2,6% at annualised rates.

The following table shows the values (weights) per R100 GDP of the various industrial major divisions (sectors in the base year, 1990).

Weights (1990)	Sectors
5,28	Agriculture, forestry and fishing
9,72	Mining and quarrying
25,50	Manufacturing
4,37	Electricity, gas and water
3,48	Construction (contractors)
15,04	Trade, catering and accommodation services
7,43	Transport, storage and communication
14,49	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services
1,82	Community, social and personal services
3,14	Less imputed financial services
13,83	General government
2,18	Other producers
100,0	Total

pp

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EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Scope

The estimates cover the Republic of South Africa including the former TBVC States.

Gross domestic product at factor incomes

The gross domestic product at factor incomes is equal to the remuneration received by the production factors i.e. the wages, interest and depreciation, rent and profit earned by labour, capital, land and entrepreneurship respectively for their participation in the domestic production. The production of the various industries are valued at factor incomes only.

Gross domestic product at market prices

The gross domestic product at market prices is equal to the gross domestic product at factor incomes plus total indirect taxes paid (such as VAT, excise duty, import duty, etc.) minus total subsidies received (e.g. payments from government to businesses).

Remuneration of employees

Gross salaries and wages; remuneration in kind (food, housing, etc.); employers' contributions to staff funds and to social security funds, and remuneration to managing and working directors.

Gross operating surplus (Other income)

Operating surplus of businesses before deduction of net interest paid, depreciation allowances and income tax.

General government

All producers of general government services. These comprise public administration and defence, as well as education, medical services, etc. In many cases no direct payments are made for these services by users.

Other producers

Non-profit institutions serving households (universities, trade unions, etc.) as well as domestic workers (staff in the service of households).

Revision of estimates

Apart from the usual revision of the estimates for the latest quarters, the estimates for all components of the national accounts are usually investigated and revised every five years in conjunction with the rebasing of the estimates at constant prices. At such a time the results of censuses that have become available in the meantime are incorporated in the estimates.

Timing of publication

Since the beginning of 1996 the CSS publishes its GDP estimates for a given quarter after sixty days, and not, as before, within forty-five days. This allows the CSS to incorporate information from the first two months of the given quarter; and also to issue current price estimates at the same time.

Primary industries

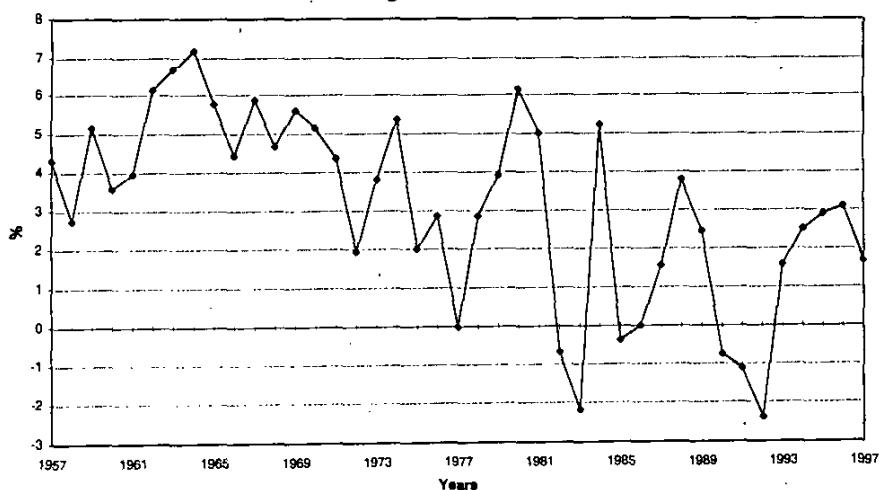
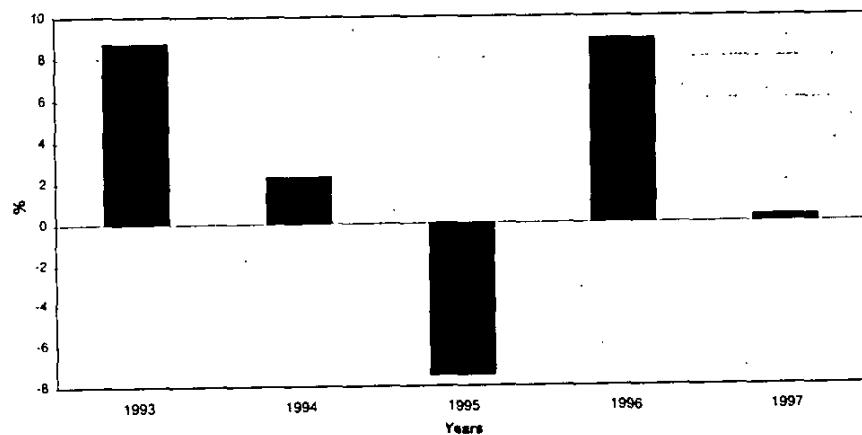
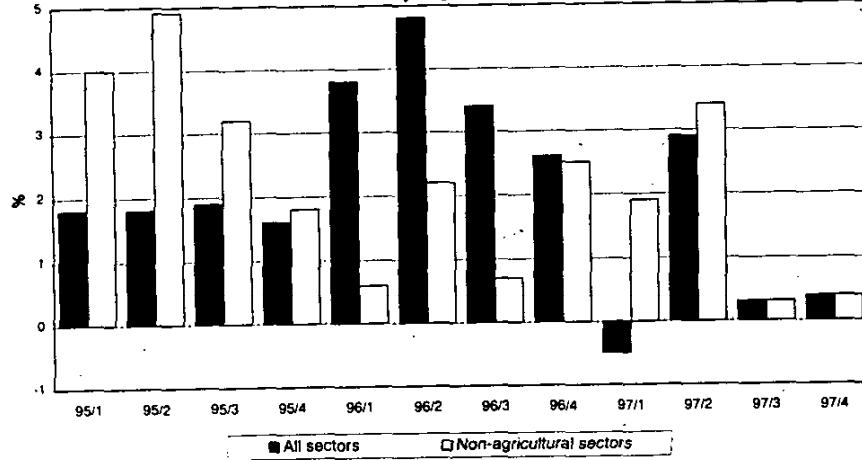
The primary industries include the sectors agriculture and mining.

Secondary industries

The secondary industries include the sectors manufacturing, electricity, gas and water and construction.

Tertiary industries

The tertiary industries include the sectors trade and catering, transport and communication, finance and real estate, community services, general government, other producers and imputed financial services (imputations).

Real annual economic growth rate: 1957 to 1997**Growth in real gross domestic product in respect of the primary sectors:
1993 to 1997****Growth in real gross domestic product at factor incomes:
seasonally adjusted annual rates**

1 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED - SUMMARY

Year and quarter	GDP at constant 1990 prices			GDP at current prices		
	Market prices		Factor incomes	Market prices		Factor incomes
	R million	Change at annual rates %	R million	Change at annual rates %	R million	Change at annual rates %
1993	270	702	1,3	242	485	1,6
1994	278	143	2,5	248	575	2,9
1995	287	506	3,4	255	770	3,9
1996	296	827	3,2	263	694	1,7
1997	301	802	1,7	268	142	1,7
1993 - 1	265	555	5,1	237	236	4,0
2	268	391	5,1	240	335	5,3
3	273	012	7,1	244	668	7,4
4	276	350	5,0	247	701	5,1
1994 - 1	274	351	-2,9	245	417	-3,6
2	276	031	-2,5	246	772	2,2
3	278	898	4,2	249	188	4,0
4	283	292	6,5	252	923	6,1
1995 - 1	284	782	2,1	254	075	1,8
2	286	483	2,4	255	198	1,8
3	288	452	2,8	256	400	1,9
4	290	307	2,6	257	407	1,6
1996 - 1	292	894	3,6	259	834	3,8
2	295	878	4,1	262	926	4,8
3	298	252	3,2	265	152	3,4
4	300	284	2,8	266	864	2,6
1997 - 1	300	084*	-0,3*	266	551*	-0,5*
2	302	124*	-2,7*	268	461*	2,9*
3	302	368*	0,3	268	649*	0,3
4	302	632	0,3	268	907	0,4

2 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOMES AT CONSTANT
 1990-PRICES
 2.1 NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED - R MILLION

Year and quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture Forestry Fishing	Mining Quarry- ing	Manu- fac- turing	Electric- city Gas Water	Con- struc- tion	Trade- Cater- ring	Trans- port- Commu- nication	Finance Real estate	Commu- nity services	LESS Imputa- tions	General govern- ment	Other pro- ducers	
1993	242	485	12	302	24	458	58	316	11	512	7	168	35	880
1994	248	575	13	779	23	844	59	791	11	939	7	251	37	758
1995	255	770	11	726	23	994	64	351	12	332	7	376	39	100
1996	263	694	15	133	22	773	64	581	12	942	7	506	41	404
1997	268	142	14	975	23	049	66	685	13	498	41	371	21	637
1993 1	58	374	1	980	6	028	14	212	2	730	1	789	8	530
1993 2	60	056	3	156	6	072	14	358	2	865	1	778	8	665
1993 3	61	532	3	203	6	162	15	001	2	909	1	797	9	067
1993 4	62	523	3	963	6	196	14	745	2	908	1	804	9	618
1994 1	60	548	3	303	6	001	14	343	2	924	1	779	8	716
1994 2	61	701	3	686	5	878	14	739	2	947	1	804	9	014
1994 3	62	466	3	098	5	962	15	262	2	999	1	829	9	462
1994 4	63	860	3	692	6	003	15	447	2	969	1	839	10	089
1995 1	62	309	3	026	5	758	15	504	3	013	1	809	9	189
1995 2	63	699	3	157	5	645	16	139	3	055	1	836	10	560
1995 3	64	340	2	453	5	809	16	501	3	182	1	861	10	107
1995 4	65	422	3	090	5	882	16	207	3	082	1	870	10	831
1996 1	63	873	3	007	5	765	15	726	3	136	1	843	9	721
1996 2	65	563	3	957	5	650	16	026	3	186	1	871	10	036
1996 3	66	622	3	880	5	652	16	407	3	355	1	893	10	399
1996 4	67	636	4	289	5	706	16	422	3	265	1	899	11	011
1997 1	65	406*	3	454*	5	627	16	200	3	253	1	870	10	895*
1997 2	66	861*	3	857*	5	708*	16	616	3	425	1	892	10	103*
1997 3	67	766*	3	833*	5	832*	16	972*	3	452	1	928*	10	406*
1997 4	68	109	3	831	5	882	16	897	3	368	1	919	10	967

* REVISED

2 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOMES AT CONSTANT
1990-PRICES
2.2 SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (AT ANNUAL RATES) R MILLION

Year and quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture Forestry Fishing	Mining Quarry- ing	Manu- fac- turing	Electri- city Gas Water	Con- struc- tion	Trade- Cat- ering	Trans- port Commu- nication	Finance Real estate	Commu- nity services	LESS Imputa- tions	General govern- ment	Other pro- ducers	
1993 1	237	236	8	170	24	309	57	968	11	240	7	251	35	701
2	240	335	11	666	24	477	57	951	11	419	7	139	35	704
3	244	668	13	992	24	446	58	640	11	613	7	137	35	949
4	247	701	15	980	24	600	58	705	11	776	7	145	36	166
1994 1	245	417	13	210	24	200	58	572	11	844	7	210	36	476
2	246	772	13	434	23	696	58	956	11	914	7	244	37	123
3	249	188	13	800	23	729	60	028	11	974	7	264	37	473
4	252	923	14	672	23	751	61	608	12	024	7	286	38	052
1995 1	254	675	13	462	23	176	63	362	12	171	7	328	38	441
2	255	198	11	663	22	886	64	779	12	290	7	360	39	275
3	256	400	10	921	23	094	64	914	12	372	7	390	40	070
4	257	407	10	858	23	220	64	349	12	495	7	426	40	962
1996 1	259	834	12	897	23	199	64	221	12	686	7	467	40	691
2	262	926	14	614	22	905	64	685	12	838	7	499	41	238
3	265	152	16	428	22	466	64	536	13	044	7	518	41	229
4	266	864	16	593	22	522	64	882	13	200	7	540	41	510
1997 1	266	551*	15	130*	22	597*	66	006*	13	330	7	568	41	293
2	268	461*	14	936*	22	985*	67	076*	13	333	7	590	41	502
3	268	649*	14	921*	23	266*	66	872*	13	550	41	363	21	743*
4	268	907	14	913	23	348	66	786	13	579	7	650	41	881

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REVISED

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2 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOMES AT CONSTANT
 1990 PRICES
 2.3 PERCENTAGE CHANGE AT ANNUAL RATES
 FROM PRECEDING PERIOD - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Year and quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing	Mining, Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas, Water	Construction	Trade, Catering	Transport, Communi-cation	Finance, Real Estate	Community services	LESS Imputations	General govern-ment	Other pro-ducers
1993	1.6	24.0	2.3	0.2	4.0	-6.8	0.5	2.4	0.5	1.3	1.9	0.3	0.4
1994	2.5	12.0	-2.5	2.5	3.3	1.2	3.9	3.7	2.8	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.0
1995	3.1	-14.9	-3.1	7.6	4.9	1.7	6.5	5.2	3.6	2.0	3.3	0.7	1.9
1996	1.7	29.1	-1.4	0.4	4.3	1.8	3.7	3.2	2.5	1.9	3.8	1.6	2.2
1997	1.7	-21.0	-1.2	3.3	4.3	1.4	0.5	2.5	2.5	1.9	3.8	0.1	2.0
1993	4.0	107.2	5.8	2.1	6.8	-7.5	0.0	2.3	1.1	1.6	1.8	-1.1	0.3
1993	5.3	236.6	2.8	-0.1	6.5	-6.0	0.0	-0.9	0.5	1.3	2.8	-0.3	0.5
1993	7.4	155.6	-0.5	4.8	7.0	-0.1	2.8	-6.6	0.3	1.2	2.8	0.1	0.6
1994	5.1	170.1	-2.5	0.4	5.7	0.4	2.4	9.6	0.3	0.9	2.9	0.1	0.8
1994	3.6	-53.3	-6.3	-0.9	2.3	3.7	1.9	4.5	1.2	1.2	3.1	1.3	0.8
1994	2.2	7.0	-8.1	-2.6	2.4	1.9	3.5	4.5	1.2	4.6	4.6	1.3	1.2
1994	4.0	11.4	0.6	7.5	2.0	1.1	3.8	2.0	4.4	1.9	6.0	1.1	1.6
1994	6.1	27.8	0.4	11.0	1.7	1.2	6.3	2.0	4.4	1.8	3.8	1.5	1.7
1995	1.8	-29.1	-9.3	11.9	5.0	2.3	4.2	7.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	0.3	2.0
1995	1.8	-43.7	-4.9	19.3	4.0	1.8	9.0	8.6	3.9	2.0	2.7	0.3	2.2
1995	2.1	-23.1	3.7	0.8	2.7	1.6	8.3	6.3	3.7	2.6	2.8	0.3	2.2
1995	1.9	-23.1	3.7	0.8	2.7	1.6	9.2	9.2	1.8	2.6	2.8	0.3	2.4
1995	4.0	1.6	-2.3	2.2	-3.4	4.0	2.0	3.7	2.6	1.3	2.8	0.3	2.4
1996	3.8	99.0	-0.4	-0.8	6.3	2.2	-2.6	1.2	3.3	2.6	4.7	2.5	2.5
1996	4.8	64.9	-5.0	-2.9	4.9	1.0	-5.5	1.8	3.2	1.8	5.7	1.5	2.0
1996	3.4	59.7	-7.4	-0.9	6.6	1.0	-0.1	3.2	3.9	2.0	3.8	3.0	2.0
1996	2.6	4.1	1.0	2.2	4.9	1.2	2.8	2.4	3.8	1.8	4.9	2.7	1.5
1996	4.0	1.6	-2.3	2.2	-3.4	4.0	2.0	3.7	2.6	1.3	2.8	0.3	2.4
1997	1.5*	-30.9*	1.3*	7.1*	4.0	1.5	-2.1	0.6	1.8	2.0	3.0*	-2.1*	2.0
1997	2.9*	-5.0*	7.0*	6.6*	6.2	1.2	-2.0	4.5*	1.9	3.6*	-2.1*	2.1	2.1
1997	0.3	-0.4*	5.0*	-1.2*	0.5	-0.5	2.0	-1.3	3.0*	2.1	3.4*	-0.7	2.3
1997	0.4	-0.2	1.4	-0.5	1.4	-0.5	1.2	-0.4	2.6	1.7	1.9	-0.4	2.0

* REVISED

2 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOMES AT CONSTANT
 1990-PRICES
 2.4 PERCENTAGE CHANGE COMPARED WITH THE SAME QUARTER
 A YEAR AGO - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Year and quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture-Forestry-Fishing	Mining-Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity-Gas-Water	Construction	Trade-Catering	Transport-Communication	Finance-Real Estate	Community services	Less imputations	General government	Other producers
1993	1.6	24.0	2.3	0.2	4.0	-5.8	0.5	2.4	0.5	1.3	1.9	0.3	0.4
1994	2.5	12.0	-2.5	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.9	3.7	2.8	1.3	3.6	0.8	1.0
1995	2.9	-14.9	-3.1	7.6	3.3	1.7	3.7	5.2	3.6	2.0	3.3	0.7	1.9
1996	3.1	29.1	-1.4	0.4	4.9	1.8	0.5	3.2	3.3	1.9	3.9	1.6	2.2
1997	1.7	-1.0	-1.2	3.3	4.3	1.4	0.5	2.5	2.5	1.9	3.8	-0.1	2.0
1993	1	-2.1	-35.6	2.1	-1.6	1.2	-9.1	-0.1	1.7	0.3	1.3	1.7	0.2
2	0.0	-2.9	59.1	2.1	-0.8	3.2	-8.4	0.1	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.9	0.2
3	3.2	134.7	2.6	1.8	4.9	6.5	-6.2	1.3	4.3	0.5	1.3	2.3	0.4
4	3.4												0.5
1994	1	3.4	61.7	-0.4	1.0	5.4	-0.6	2.2	4.2	1.4	1.2	2.6	0.4
2	2.7	21.4	-3.2	1.7	4.3	1.5	-1.5	4.0	5.0	2.3	1.2	3.3	0.7
3	2.8	-1.4	-2.9	2.4	3.1	1.8	4.2	3.8	3.3	1.4	4.1	0.7	0.8
4	2.1	-8.2	-3.5	4.9	2.1	2.0	5.2	1.9	4.4	1.6	4.4	1.2	1.3
1995	1	3.5	13.9	-4.2	8.2	2.8	1.6	5.4	3.3	3.8	1.9	4.2	1.0
2	3.4	13.2	-3.4	9.9	3.2	1.6	5.8	4.9	3.7	2.0	3.7	0.8	1.6
3	2.9	20.9	-2.7	8.1	3.3	1.7	6.9	6.1	3.6	2.0	2.9	0.6	2.0
4	2.8	-26.0	-2.2	4.4	3.9	1.9	7.6	6.5	3.1	1.9	2.7	0.3	2.2
1996	1	2.3	-4.2	0.1	1.4	4.5	1.9	5.9	4.9	3.4	2.0	3.1	0.9
2	3.0	25.3	0.1	-0.1	4.5	1.9	5.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	3.9	1.1	2.3
3	3.4	50.4	-2.7	-0.6	5.4	1.7	2.9	2.5	3.2	1.9	4.1	1.8	2.3
4	3.7	52.8	-3.0	0.8	5.6	1.5	1.3	2.1	3.5	2.0	4.6	2.4	2.0
1997	1	2.6*	17.3*	-2.6*	2.8*	5.1	1.4	1.5	2.0	3.2	1.9	4.4*	1.3
2	2.1*	2.2*	0.3*	3.6*	3.7*	5.4	1.2	0.6	2.7*	2.9	1.9	3.8*	0.4*
3	1.3*	-9.2*	3.7	3.7	3.9	1.5	-0.4	2.6*	2.7	2.2	2.0	3.7*	-0.5*
4	0.8	-10.1											2.1

2 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOMES AT CONSTANT
1990-PRICES
2.5 PERCENTAGE CHANGE AT ANNUAL RATES - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

P0441

Year and quarter	Compared with previous year or quarter			Compared with previous year or same quarter a year ago		
	TOTAL %	Non-agri-cultural industries %		Secondary industries %		Tertiary industries %
		Primary industries %	Non-agri-cultural industries %	Primary industries %	Secondary industries %	Tertiary industries %
1993 1	1.6	0.6	8.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
1994 2	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	0.6
1995 3	2.9	3.9	7.5	6.4	2.0	2.5
1996 4	3.1	1.9	8.9	1.2	3.9	3.7
1997 1	1.7	1.9	0.3	3.2	2.8	2.8
1993 2	4.0	1.7	24.0	1.8	0.9	-2.0
1994 3	5.3	0.4	43.4	0.3	-2.1	-1.0
1995 4	7.4	2.5	36.8	4.7	0.0	0.4
1996 1	5.1	1.8	24.2	1.2	3.2	0.7
1997 2	3.6	0.8	-27.8	0.5	1.7	1.2
1998 3	4.0	2.0	-3.0	2.5	1.0	1.2
1999 4	6.1	5.0	4.4	6.0	5.4	2.0
1995 1	1.8	4.0	-17.3	10.0	2.8	-0.3
1996 2	1.8	4.9	-20.9	7.8	3.4	-11.0
1997 3	1.9	3.2	-6.0	1.2	2.7	-7.5
1998 4	1.6	1.8	0.7	-1.9	2.1	-5.3
1995 1	3.8	0.6	25.9	0.5	3.0	1.4
1996 2	4.8	0.7	16.7	3.1	5.0	4.5
1997 3	3.4	0.7	15.5	0.4	3.4	3.5
1998 4	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.7	2.2
1995 1	-0.5*	1.9*	-13.5*	6.1*	-0.6*	1.8*
1996 2	2.9*	3.4*	2.1*	6.1*	2.1*	4.1*
1997 3	0.4	0.4	2.8	0.7*	0.2*	1.1*
1998 4	0.4	0.4	0.8	-0.2	0.6	-2.2

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³ GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOMES AT CURRENT PRICES
 3.1 NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED - R MILLION
 3.1.1 TOTAL

Year and Quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture Forestry Fishing	Mining Quarry- ing	Manu- fac- turing	Electri- city Gas Water	Con- struc- tion	Trade- Car- ring	Trans- port- Commu- nication	Finance Real estate	Commu- nity services	LESS imputa- tions	General govern- ment	Other pro- ducers		
1993	345	949	15	586	30	505	81	167	13	669	11	249	55	595	
1994	385	992	19	802	33	172	90	177	15	506	12	281	61	450	
1995	430	874	18	779	33	742	104	600	17	029	13	509	70	189	
1996	484	857	23	458	39	122	114	916	19	135	14	315	77	752	
1997	529	557	24	021	41	210	126	669	20	978	15	190	85	150	
1993	1	79	902	2	319	7	315	19	258	3	433	2	642	12	433
	2	85	163	5	226	7	539	19	000	3	497	2	663	12	957
	3	87	875	4	178	7	773	20	218	2	439	2	803	14	171
	4	93	009	3	863	7	878	22	691	3	500	3	141	16	138
1994	1	89	129	3	433	8	290	21	243	3	744	2	869	13	676
	2	95	568	6	765	8	439	21	019	3	888	2	919	14	240
	3	97	858	5	323	8	361	22	575	3	969	3	073	15	642
	4	102	537	4	281	8	082	25	340	3	905	3	420	17	892
1995	1	100	518	4	200	8	613	24	312	4	185	3	144	15	415
	2	105	963	5	687	8	474	24	593	4	227	3	218	16	424
	3	109	378	4	881	8	474	26	267	4	339	3	401	17	909
	4	115	013	4	011	8	181	29	428	3	746	3	278	20	441
1996	1	112	360	4	666	9	617	27	087	4	634	3	375	17	297
	2	120	083	7	923	9	822	27	099	4	795	3	418	18	176
	3	129	462	6	054	9	867	28	624	4	895	3	567	19	706
	4	129	152	4	815	9	816	32	196	4	811	3	955	22	573
1997	1	123	867*	4	947*	10	229*	30	083*	5	075*	3	572*	19	049*
	2	131	351*	8	021*	10	258*	29	908*	5	260	3	620*	20	007*
	3	133	929*	6	140*	10	454*	31	603*	5	372	3	793*	21	628*
	4	140	410	4	913	10	269	35	075	5	271	4	205	24	466

3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES
 3.1 NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED - R MILLION
 3.1.2 REMUNERATION OF EMPLOYEES

Year and Quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing	Mining, Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas, Water	Construction	Trade, Catering	Transport, Communi-cation	Finance, Real Estate	Community services	Less Imputations	General govern-ment	Other pro-ducers
1993	210	565	3 821	15 294	45 314	3 998	8 954	36 061	15 333	20 191	3 589	0 50	966 7 044
1994	231	630	4 158	16 460	50 180	4 258	9 745	39 299	16 374	22 494	3 972	0 56	957 7 733
1995	258	345	4 533	18 207	55 825	4 822	10 611	43 833	19 001	25 386	4 428	0 62	948 8 751
1996	289	496	4 966	20 142	60 568	11 568	11 111	48 077	21 138	28 595	4 904	0 70	685 9 673
1997	312	420	5 373	22 188	65 001	6 136	11 702	52 652	23 250	32 081	5 426	0 77	921 10 690
1993 1	49	507	889	3 828	10 656	981	2 093	8 462	3 607	4 639	831	0 11	841 1 680
2	50	802	986	3 830	10 374	996	2 129	8 482	3 773	4 932	902	0 12	637 1 761
3	52	986	1 049	3 871	11 108	1 001	2 220	8 847	3 874	5 479	939	0 13	151 1 785
4	57	270	897	3 765	13 176	1 020	2 512	10 270	4 079	5 479	917	0 13	337 1 818
1994 1	54	193	966	4 105	11 793	1 075	2 272	9 205	3 913	5 172	925	0 12	916 1 851
2	56	179	1 067	4 157	11 478	1 068	2 333	9 283	4 071	5 479	925	0 14	315 1 936
3	58	171	1 151	4 189	12 340	1 047	2 428	9 607	4 142	5 721	1 036	0 14	555 1 955
4	63	87	974	4 009	14 569	1 068	2 712	11 204	4 248	6 122	1 019	0 15	171 1 991
1995 1	60	677	1 046	4 530	13 225	1 213	2 461	10 284	4 478	5 819	1 030	0 14	508 2 083
2	62	775	1 162	4 588	12 906	1 213	2 548	10 438	4 721	6 252	1 108	0 15	650 2 189
3	64	805	1 265	4 644	13 646	1 187	2 665	10 673	4 815	6 468	1 158	0 16	62 2 222
4	70	88	1 060	4 445	16 048	1 209	2 937	12 438	4 987	6 847	1 132	0 16	728 2 257
1996 1	66	712	1 132	4 978	14 227	1 387	2 613	11 258	4 951	6 520	1 138	0 16	212 2 296
2	69	218	1 265	5 055	13 909	1 401	2 676	11 425	5 238	6 072	1 1225	0 17	536 2 416
3	71	622	1 397	5 157	14 735	1 379	2 760	11 716	5 376	7 282	1 1285	0 18	977 2 458
4	77	537	1 172	4 952	17 359	1 401	3 062	13 678	5 573	7 721	1 256	0 18	860 2 503
1997 1	73	480*	1 229*	5 477	15 40*	1 527	2 742*	12 392	5 442*	7 314	1 261	0 18	150* 2 546
2	76	000*	1 376*	5 560	15 038*	1 549	2 812*	12 542	5 759*	7 956	1 359	0 19	372* 2 677
3	78	431*	1 506*	5 705*	15 885*	1 541	2 915*	12 843*	5 917*	8 174*	1 422*	0 19	832* 2 713
4	84	509	1 262	5 446	18 678	1 541	3 233	14 875	6 132	8 637	1 384	0 20	567 2 754

3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES
 3.1 NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED - R MILLION
 3.1.3 GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS

Year and quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture Forestry Fishing	Mining Quarry- ing	Manu- fac- turing	Electri- city Gas Water	Con- struc- tion	Trade- Cater- ring	Trans- port Commu- nication	Finance Real estate	Commu- nity services	LESS Imputa- tions	General Govern- ment	Other pro- ducers	
1993	135	384	11	765	15	211	35	853	9	971	2	295	19	638
1994	153	462	15	644	16	712	39	997	11	248	2	536	22	151
1995	172	527	14	246	15	535	48	775	12	207	2	898	14	656
1996	198	968	18	492	18	580	54	686	13	567	2	204	16	320
1997	217	137	18	648	19	022	61	668	14	842	3	488	32	498
1993	1	30	395	1	430	3	487	8	602	2	452	549	3	971
	2	34	361	4	240	3	709	8	626	2	501	534	4	475
	3	34	889	3	129	3	902	8	110	2	538	583	5	324
	4	35	739	2	966	4	113	9	515	2	480	629	5	868
1994	1	34	936	2	467	4	185	9	450	2	669	597	4	471
	2	39	389	5	698	4	282	9	541	2	820	645	6	035
	3	39	687	4	172	4	172	10	235	2	922	645	3	135
	4	39	450	3	307	4	073	10	771	2	837	708	6	688
1995	1	39	841	3	154	4	083	11	087	2	972	683	5	131
	2	43	188	4	525	3	886	11	687	3	014	670	5	986
	3	44	573	3	616	3	830	12	621	3	152	736	7	236
	4	44	925	2	951	3	736	13	380	3	069	809	8	003
1996	1	45	648	3	534	4	639	12	860	3	247	762	6	039
	2	50	865	6	558	4	767	13	100	3	394	742	6	751
	3	50	840	4	657	4	710	13	889	3	516	807	6	990
	4	51	615	3	643	4	864	14	837	3	410	893	8	895
1997	1	50	387*	3	718*	4	752*	14	683*	3	548*	830*	6	657*
	2	55	351*	6	645*	4	698*	14	870*	3	711	808	7	465*
	3	55	498*	4	634*	4	749*	15	718*	3	853	878*	8	785*
	4	55	901	3	651	4	823	16	397	3	730	972	9	591

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3:2 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOMES AT CURRENT PRICES
 SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (AT ANNUAL RATES) - R MILLION
 3.2.1 TOTAL

Year and quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing	Mining, Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas, Water	Construction	Trade, Catering	Transport, Communication	Finance, Real Estate	Community services	LESS Imputations	General government	Other producers
1993 1	330	290	13 049	28 673	78 698	13 470	10 939	53 693	25 985	53 952	6 611	12 572	50 842
2 342	539	16 013	29 818	80 095	13 849	11 155	54 858	26 470	55 873	6 770	12 291	52 789	
3 352	639	16 265	31 015	81 031	14 844	14 167	11 312	56 459	26 921	6 943	11 861	54 637	
4 358	328	17 017	32 514	84	14 031	14 390	11 590	57 786	27 744	58 797	7 104	14 252	53 904
1994 1	366	000	16 363	32 519	86 463	14 695	11 879	58 933	28 233	60 800	7 300	14 206	55 359
2 382	498	20 100	33 400	88 551	15 400	12 225	60 292	28 860	62 600	7 472	13 930	59 670	
3 392	706	20 857	33 308	91 546	15 871	12 404	62 434	29 166	64 415	7 656	13 500	60 485	
4 399	164	21 888	33 461	94 148	16 058	12 616	64 141	29 861	66 077	7 864	16 600	61 418	
1995 1	412	915	19 818	33 800	98 817	16 458	13 018	66 511	32 112	69 708	8 133	16 209	62 125
2 426	283	17 079	33 569	103 446	16 741	13 474	69 420	33 272	72 668	8 384	15 857	65 190	
3 438	533	18 802	33 728	106 491	17 353	13 725	71 467	33 519	74 431	8 597	15 703	66 951	
4 445	757	19 417	33 871	109 646	17 564	13 819	73 358	34 381	76 049	8 802	18 039	67 586	
1996 1	462	247	22 485	37 798	110 128	18 227	13 978	74 780	35 734	79 475	9 049	18 276	69 354
2 481	340	23 666	39 260	113 507	19 008	14 306	76 810	37 040	83 909	9 337	18 396	73 065	
3 491	304	23 819	39 317	115 955	19 583	14 388	78 571	37 390	85 750	9 568	18 451	75 274	
4 501	337	23 862	40 113	120 074	19 722	14 588	80 847	38 452	87 474	9 790	20 001	76 103	
1997 1	509	617*	23 838*	40 247*	122 361*	19 955	14 789*	82 410*	39 406	89 721	10 014	21 140*	77 455*
2 526	726*	23 827*	40 941*	125 567*	20 833	15 114*	84 491*	40 936	94 905	10 330	21 668*	80 573*	
3 537	404*	24 136*	41 687*	128 150*	21 474	15 331*	86 194*	41 435	96 732	10 566	22 016*	82 527*	
4 544	481	24 283	41 965	130 598	21 650	15 526	87 505	42 467	98 246	10 782	22 980	83 077	

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3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOMES AT CURRENT PRICES
 3.2 SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (AT ANNUAL RATES) - R MILLION
 3.2.2 REMUNERATION OF EMPLOYEES

Year and quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture Forestry Fishing	Mining Quarry- ing	Manu- fac- turing	Electri- city Gas Water	Con- struc- tion	Trans- port Communi- cation			Finance Real estate	Community services	LESS Imputa- tions	General govern- ment	Other pro- ducers
							Trade- Cater- ring	Trade- Commu- nication	Trans- port Commu- nication					
1993 1	202	798	3 717	14 881	43 603	3 788	8 693	3 4 884	14 846	19 350	3 451	0	48 823	6 762
2	208	130	3 882	15 095	44 676	3 955	8 868	35 369	15 136	19 947	3 544	0	50 714	6 944
3	213	921	3 793	15 417	45 833	4 097	9 001	36 551	15 372	20 515	3 633	0	52 550	7 159
4	217	911	3 892	15 783	47 144	4 152	9 254	37 440	15 978	20 952	3 728	0	51 777	7 311
1994 1	221	839	4 043	15 950	48 182	4 152	9 443	37 964	16 101	21 550	3 835	0	53 168	7 451
2	230	091	4 199	16 394	49 399	4 242	9 709	38 663	16 335	22 203	3 899	0	57 408	7 640
3	234	997	4 167	16 640	50 991	4 287	9 833	39 841	16 404	22 811	4 008	0	58 175	7 840
4	239	593	4 223	16 856	52 148	4 351	9 995	40 728	16 656	23 412	4 146	0	59 077	8 001
1995 1	248	302	4 381	17 618	53 941	4 695	10 230	42 396	18 412	24 269	4 264	0	59 708	8 388
2	257	029	4 572	18 117	55 496	4 812	10 601	43 461	18 962	25 311	4 355	0	62 690	8 652
3	262	036	4 582	18 448	56 420	4 858	10 787	44 306	19 500	25 783	4 484	0	64 398	8 920
4	266	013	4 597	18 645	57 443	4 923	10 826	45 169	19 580	26 181	4 609	0	64 996	9 044
1996 1	273	095	4 730	19 365	58 064	5 373	10 864	46 425	20 390	27 222	4 716	0	66 694	9 252
2	283	305	4 975	19 938	59 827	5 568	11 126	47 595	21 020	28 564	4 822	0	70 315	9 555
3	289	494	5 070	20 485	60 875	5 643	11 167	48 616	21 270	29 065	4 970	0	72 473	9 860
4	294	462	5 089	20 780	62 154	5 688	11 287	49 672	21 872	29 529	5 108	0	73 258	10 025
1997 1	300	769*	5 129*	21 321	62 858*	5 916	11 405	51 090	22 394	30 570	5 232	0	74 584	10 270
2	310	706*	5 402*	21 931	64 612*	5 614	11 660*	52 249	23 079	32 122	5 332	0	77 601*	10 574
3	317	149*	5 476*	22 656	65 715*	6 215	11 819*	53 302	23 463	32 629	5 506	0	79 495*	10 873
4	321	056	5 485	22 844	66 819	6 269	11 924	53 967	24 064	33 003	5 634	0	80 004	11 043

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3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOMES AT CURRENT PRICES
 3.2 SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (AT ANNUAL RATES) - R MILLION
 3.2.3 GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS

Year and quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture Forestry Fishing	Mining Quarry- ing	Manu- fac- turing	Electric- city Gas Water	Con- struc- tion	Trade- Cat- ering	Trans- port Commu- nication	Finance Real estate	Commu- nity services	LESS Imputa- tions	General govern- ment	Other pro- ducers	
1993	127	492	9	332	13 792	35 095	9 682	2 246	1 8 809	11 139	34 602	3 160	12 572	2 019
	134	409	12	131	14 723	35 419	9 894	2 287	1 9 489	11 334	35 926	3 226	12 291	2 075
	138	718	12	472	15 598	36 011	10 070	2 311	1 9 908	11 549	37 061	3 310	11 861	2 087
	140	917	13	125	16 731	36 887	10 238	2 336	20 346	11 766	38 027	3 376	14 252	2 127
1994	144	161	12	320	16 569	38 281	10 543	2 436	20 969	12 132	39 250	3 465	14 206	2 191
	152	407	15	901	17 006	39 152	11 525	2 516	21 629	12 525	40 397	3 573	13 930	2 262
	157	709	15	690	16 668	40 555	11 584	2 571	22 593	12 762	41 604	3 648	13 500	2 310
	159	571	17	665	16 605	42 000	11 707	2 621	23 413	13 205	42 665	3 718	16 600	2 341
1995	164	613	15	437	16 182	44 876	11 763	2 788	24 115	13 700	45 439	3 869	16 209	2 417
	169	254	12	507	15 452	47 950	11 929	2 873	25 959	14 310	47 357	4 029	15 857	2 500
	176	497	14	220	15 280	50 071	12 495	2 938	27 161	14 469	48 648	4 113	15 703	2 553
	179	744	14	820	15 226	52 203	12 641	2 993	28 189	14 801	49 868	4 193	18 039	2 590
1996	189	152	17	755	18 433	52 064	12 854	3 114	28 355	15 344	52 253	4 333	18 276	2 660
	198	335	18	691	19 322	53 680	13 440	3 180	29 215	16 020	55 345	4 515	18 396	2 750
	201	810	18	749	18 832	55 080	13 940	3 221	29 955	16 120	56 685	4 598	18 451	2 801
	206	875	18	773	19 333	57 920	14 034	3 301	31 175	16 580	57 945	4 682	20 001	2 845
1997	208	848*	18	709*	18 926*	59 503*	14 039	3 384*	31 320	17 012	59 151	4 782	21 140*	2 871
	216	820*	18	425*	19 010*	60 955*	14 689	3 454*	32 242*	17 857	62 783	4 998	21 668*	2 972
	220	255*	18	660*	19 031*	62 435*	15 259	3 512*	32 892*	17 972	64 103	5 060	22 016*	3 032
	223	425	18	798	19 121	63 779	15 381	3 602	33 538	18 403	65 243	5 148*	22 980	3 073

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