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REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA



**Gross domestic product at  
constant 1990 prices and at  
current prices  
Fourth Quarter  
1996**

**Statistical release P0441**

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## GROWTH IN GDP IN 1996 MEETS EXPECTATIONS OF 3%

### Review of the annual trend

According to the latest estimates, based on preliminary indicators, the total real GDP at market prices increased by 3,1% in 1996, which is slightly less than the 3,4% increase in 1995. At factor incomes however, the growth rate of 3,0% for 1996 is almost the same as that of 1995 (2,9%). Although the growth rate was more or less the same in both years, completely different sectors were mainly responsible for the growth in each year. In 1996 the agricultural sector, with an increase of 25,8%, was the main contributor to total growth followed by the trade sector, whereas in 1995 manufacturing (with 7,6% growth) was the main contributor to total growth, followed also by the trade sector as second largest contributor.

The growth rate in the non-agricultural sector declined from 3,9% in 1995 to only 1,9% in 1996. This was mainly the result of a sharp drop in the average annual growth rate of the manufacturing sector, namely, from 7,6% in 1995 to only 0,4% in 1996 (due largely to appreciable drops in local production of clothing, textiles, basic iron and steel, local motor vehicles and accessories and paper as indicated in other CSS publications).

### Review of the quarterly trend

As far as the quarterly trend is concerned the latest estimates show that the total seasonally adjusted real GDP increased by an annualised rate of 3,3% at market prices in the fourth quarter of 1996, which does not differ much from the growth rate in the previous three quarters of 1996.

The annualised growth rate in the seasonally adjusted real GDP of the non-agricultural sector at factor incomes has however, improved markedly from 0,7% in the third quarter of 1996 to 2,5% in the fourth quarter. This is mainly the result of positive growth rates in the mining (1,0%); and manufacturing (2,2%) sectors, and trade and catering (2,8%) within tertiary industries, in the fourth quarter of 1996 following declines of respectively 7,4%; 0,9% and 0,1% in these sectors in the third quarter. The other sectors all showed positive growth rates in both the third and fourth quarter.

The quarterly changes in the GDP at constant 1990 prices at seasonally adjusted annualised rates are as follows:

	1995		1996			
	3	4	1	2	3	4
	%	%	%	%	%	%
GDP at constant 1990 prices						
At market prices	2,8	2,6	3,3	3,7	3,2	3,3
At factor incomes:						
Total	1,9	1,6	3,5	4,4	3,3	3,1
Agriculture	-23,1	-2,3	86,6	53,0	59,8	12,6
Non-agricultural sector	3,2	1,8	0,6	2,2	0,7	2,5
Mining	3,7	2,2	-0,4	-5,0	-7,4	1,0
Secondary industries	1,2	-1,9	0,5	3,1	0,4	2,5
Manufacturing	0,8	-3,4	-0,8	2,9	-0,9	2,2
Tertiary industries	4,4	4,0	0,9	3,0	2,2	2,8

pp *H Boeger*  
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## EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

### Scope

The estimates cover the Republic of South Africa including the former TBVC States.

### Gross domestic product at factor incomes

The gross domestic product at factor incomes is equal to the remuneration received by the production factors i.e. the wages, interest and depreciation, rent and profit earned by labour, capital, land and entrepreneurship respectively for their participation in the domestic production. The production of the various industries are valued at factor incomes only.

### Gross domestic product at market prices

The gross domestic product at market prices is equal to the gross domestic product at factor incomes plus total indirect taxes paid (such as VAT, excise duty, import duty, etc.) minus total subsidies received (e.g. payments from government to businesses).

### Remuneration of employees

Gross salaries and wages; remuneration in kind (food, housing, etc.); employers' contributions to staff funds and to social security funds, and remuneration to managing and working directors.

### Gross operating surplus (Other income)

Operating surplus of businesses before deduction of net interest paid, depreciation allowances and income tax.

### General government

All producers of general government services. These comprise public administration and defence, as well as education, medical services, etc. In many cases no direct payments are made for these services by users.

### Other producers

Non-profit institutions serving households (universities, trade unions, etc.) as well as domestic workers (staff in the service of households).

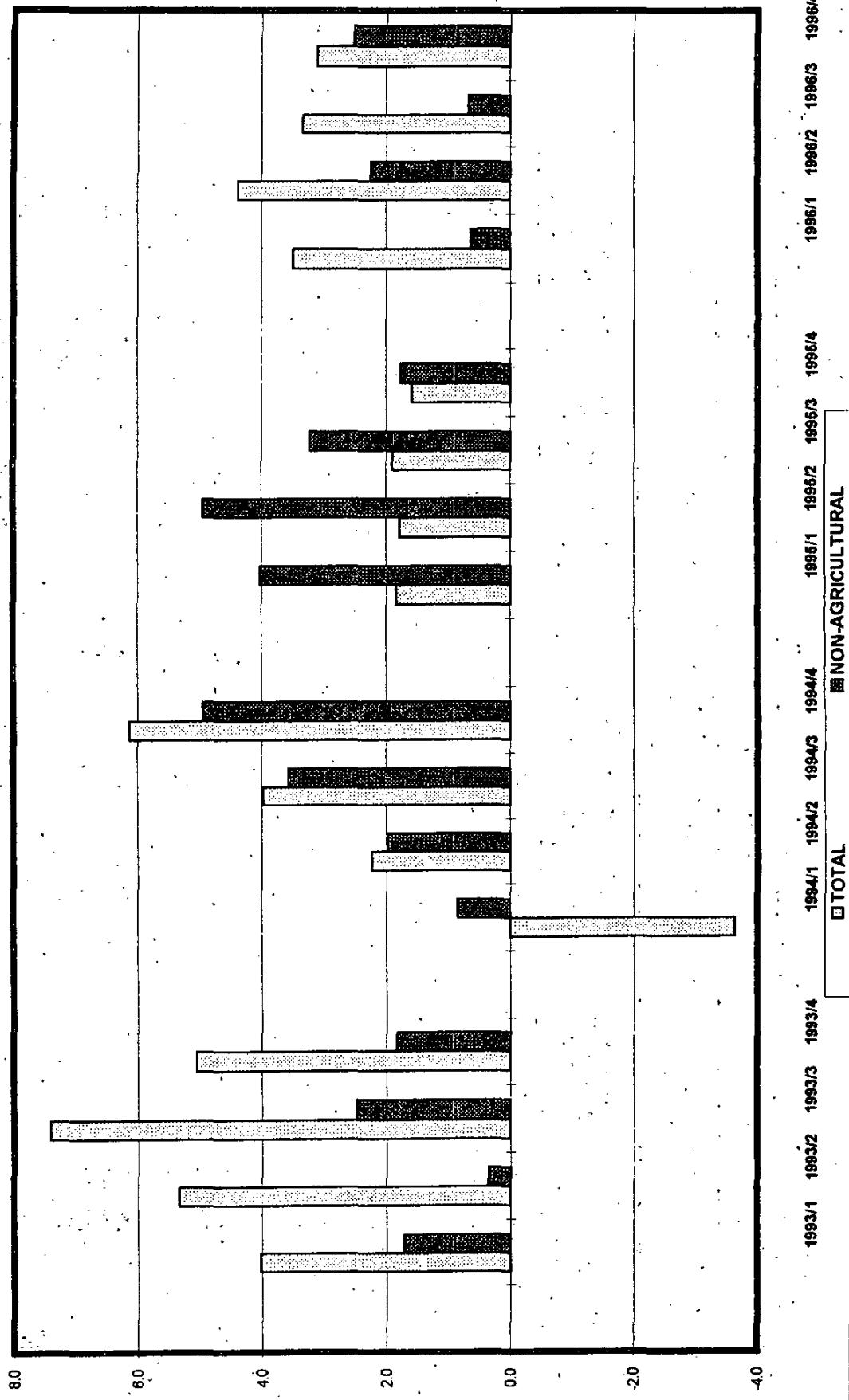
### Revision of estimates

Apart from the usual revision of the estimates for the latest quarters, the estimates for all components of the national accounts are usually investigated and revised every five years in conjunction with the rebasing of the estimates at constant prices. At such a time the results of censuses that have become available in the meantime are incorporated in the estimates.

### Timing of publication

Since the beginning of 1996 the CSS publishes its GDP estimates for a given quarter after sixty days, and not, as before, within forty-five days. This allows the CSS to incorporate information from the first two months of the given quarter; and also to issue current price estimates at the same time.

Gross Domestic Product at factor incomes at constant 1990 prices. Seasonally  
adjusted. Quarterly % change at annual rates.



1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED - SUMMARY

Year and Quarter	GDP at constant 1990 prices				GDP at current prices			
	Market prices		Factor incomes		Market prices		Factor incomes	
	R million	Change at annual rates %	R million	Change at annual rates %	R million	Change at annual rates %	R million	Change at annual rates %
1993	270 702	1.3	242 485	1.6	383 695	12.5	345 949	11.9
1994	278 143	2.7	248 575	2.5	431 711	12.5	385 092	11.3
1995	287 506	3.4	255 770	2.9	485 752	12.5	430 872	11.9
1996	296 469	3.1	263 316	3.0	543 014	11.8	482 974	12.1
1992 - 1	270 845	-2.7	242 354	-2.4	335 494	15.1	299 595	11.6
2	269 110	-2.5	240 442	-3.1	336 049	0.7	307 767	11.4
3	265 761	-4.9	237 143	-5.4	345 054	11.2	313 798	8.1
4	263 312	-3.6	234 905	-3.7	347 255	2.6	315 180	1.8
1993 - 1	265 055	2.7	237 236	-4.0	361 230	17.1	330 290	20.6
2	268 391	5.1	240 335	5.3	377 041	18.7	342 539	15.7
3	273 012	7.1	244 668	7.4	392 492	17.4	352 639	12.3
4	276 350	5.0	247 701	5.1	404 017	12.3	358 328	6.6
1994 - 1	274 351	-2.9	245 417	-3.6	408 531	4.5	366 000	8.8
2	276 031	2.5	246 772	2.2	427 102	19.5	382 498	19.3
3	278 898	4.2	249 188	4.0	440 038	12.7	392 706	11.1
4	283 292	6.5	252 923	6.1	451 173	10.5	399 164	6.7
1995 - 1	284 782	2.1	254 075	1.8	468 566	16.3	412 915	14.5
2	286 483	2.4	255 198	1.8	479 289	9.5	426 283	13.6
3	288 452	2.8	256 400	1.9	493 408	12.3	438 533	12.0
4	290 307	2.6	257 407	1.6	501 745	6.9	445 757	6.8
1996 - 1	292 688*	3.3	259 628*	3.5	519 099*	14.6*	460 087*	13.5*
2	295 378*	3.7	262 426*	4.4	536 361*	14.0*	479 390*	17.9*
3	297 692*	3.2	264 592*	3.3	555 086*	14.7*	492 257*	11.2*
4	300 118	3.3	266 618	3.1	561 510	4.7	500 162	6.6

\* REVISED

2 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOMES AT CONSTANT  
1990-PRICES  
2.1 NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED - R MILLION

Year and quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture Forestry Fishing	Mining Quarry- ing	Manu- fac- turing	Electric- city Gas Water	Con- struc- tion	Trade- Cate- ring	Trans- port Communi- cation	Finance Real estate	Commu- nity services	LESS Imputa- tions	General govern- ment	Other pro- ducers
1993	242 485	12 302	24 458	58 316	11 512	7 168	35 880	18 748	36 714	4 698	8 255	35 464	5 480
1994	248 575	13 779	23 844	59 791	11 939	7 251	37 281	19 444	37 758	4 760	8 554	35 748	5 534
1995	255 770	11 726	23 094	64 351	12 332	7 376	39 687	20 459	39 100	4 853	8 840	35 991	5 641
1996	263 316	14 755	22 773	64 581	12 942	7 506	41 167	21 109	40 406	4 948	9 189	36 551	5 767
1992 1	59 532	3 155	5 873	14 335	2 697	1 959	8 538	4 518	9 077	1 153	1 986	8 868	1 345
2	60 117	3 070	5 961	14 558	2 773	1 974	8 707	4 582	9 122	1 160	2 011	8 866	1 355
3	59 825	2 066	6 046	14 833	2 854	1 927	8 977	4 622	9 155	1 162	2 030	8 842	1 371
4	59 237	1 630	6 029	14 483	2 750	1 833	9 467	4 594	9 178	1 164	2 074	8 797	1 386
1993 1	58 374	1 980	6 028	14 212	2 730	1 789	8 530	4 600	9 113	1 166	2 020	8 896	1 350
2	60 056	3 156	6 072	14 358	2 865	1 778	8 665	4 627	9 163	1 172	2 048	8 888	1 360
3	61 532	3 203	6 162	15 001	3 009	1 797	9 067	4 731	9 208	1 177	2 061	8 864	1 374
4	62 523	3 963	6 196	14 745	2 908	1 804	9 618	4 790	9 230	1 183	2 126	8 816	1 396
1994 1	60 548	3 303	6 001	14 343	2 924	1 779	8 716	4 796	9 268	1 186	2 070	8 940	1 362
2	61 701	3 686	5 878	14 739	2 947	1 804	9 014	4 850	9 388	1 190	2 126	8 961	1 370
3	62 466	3 098	5 962	15 262	3 099	1 829	9 462	4 902	9 498	1 193	2 144	8 916	1 389
4	63 860	3 692	6 003	15 447	2 969	1 839	10 089	4 896	9 604	1 191	2 214	8 931	1 413
1995 1	62 309	3 026	5 758	15 504	3 013	1 809	9 189	4 969	9 588	1 209	2 168	9 028	1 384
2	63 699	3 157	5 645	16 139	3 055	1 836	9 560	5 094	9 754	1 214	2 184	9 033	1 396
3	64 340	2 453	5 809	16 501	3 182	1 861	10 107	5 188	9 839	1 216	2 205	8 972	1 417
4	65 422	3 090	5 882	16 207	3 082	1 870	10 831	5 208	9 919	1 214	2 283	8 958	1 444
1996 1	63 803*	2 959*	5 765*	15 726	3 136	1 843*	9 721*	5 226	9 915*	1 233*	2 237	9 102*	1 414
2	65 328*	3 725*	5 650*	16 026*	3 186	1 871*	10 036*	5 235	10 062*	1 236	2 267*	9 138*	1 430
3	66 489*	3 747*	5 652*	16 407*	3 355*	1 893*	10 399*	5 323*	10 156*	1 239*	2 293*	9 160*	1 451
4	67 696	4 324	5 706	16 422	3 265	1 899	11 011	5 325	10 273*	1 240	2 392	9 151	1 472

\* REVISED

2 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOMES AT CONSTANT  
1990-PRICES  
2.2 SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (AT ANNUAL RATES) R MILLION

Year and quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing	Mining, Quarrying	Manufacturing, Gas	Electricity, Water	Construction	Trade, Catering	Transport, Communi-cation	Finance, Real estate	Community services	Less imputations	General government	Other pro-producers
1992 1	242 354	12 679	23 809	58 901	11 107	7 976	35 731	18 204	36 557	4 618	8 048	35 371	5 449
2	240 442	11 398	23 918	58 445	11 064	7 791	35 684	18 280	36 479	4 631	8 085	35 382	5 455
3	237 143	8 797	23 939	57 827	11 068	7 611	35 636	18 366	36 530	4 649	8 124	35 384	5 460
4	234 905	6 810	23 970	57 663	11 057	7 394	35 705	18 414	36 562	4 658	8 147	35 355	5 464
1993 1	237 236	8 170	24 309	57 968	11 240	7 251	35 701	18 521	36 661	4 677	8 184	35 454	5 468
2	240 335	11 066	24 477	57 951	11 419	7 139	35 704	18 481	36 704	4 692	8 221	35 448	5 475
3	244 668	13 992	24 446	58 640	11 613	7 137	35 949	18 778	36 730	4 706	8 278	35 472	5 483
4	247 701	15 980	24 600	58 705	11 776	7 145	36 166	19 212	36 761	4 717	8 337	35 482	5 494
1994 1	245 417	13 210	24 200	58 572	11 844	7 210	36 476	19 304	37 166	4 731	8 400	35 599	5 505
2	246 772	13 434	23 696	58 956	11 914	7 244	37 123	19 399	37 550	4 748	8 495	35 682	5 521
3	249 188	13 800	23 729	60 028	11 974	7 264	37 473	19 488	37 952	4 770	8 620	35 787	5 543
4	252 923	14 672	23 751	61 608	12 024	7 286	38 052	19 585	38 364	4 791	8 701	35 924	5 567
1995 1	254 075	13 462	23 176	63 362	12 171	7 328	38 441	19 942	38 581	4 820	8 750	35 947	5 595
2	255 198	11 663	22 886	64 779	12 290	7 360	39 275	20 358	38 949	4 844	8 808	35 977	5 625
3	256 400	10 921	23 094	64 914	12 372	7 390	40 070	20 673	39 309	4 866	8 870	36 006	5 655
4	257 407	10 858	23 220	64 349	12 495	7 426	40 962	20 863	39 561	4 882	8 932	36 034	5 689
1996 1	259 628*	12 691*	23 199*	64 221*	12 686	7 467*	40 691*	20 924	39 880	4 914*	9 024	36 255*	5 724
2	262 426*	14 114*	22 905*	64 685*	12 838	7 499*	41 238*	21 019*	40 197	4 936*	9 150*	36 390*	5 755
3	264 592*	15 868*	22 466*	64 536*	13 044*	7 518*	41 229*	21 183*	40 583	4 960*	9 235*	36 656*	5 784*
4	266 618	16 347	22 522	64 882	13 260	7 540	41 510	21 310	40 964	4 982	9 347	36 903	5 805

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2 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOMES AT CONSTANT  
 1990-PRICES  
 2.3 PERCENTAGE CHANGE AT ANNUAL RATES  
 FROM PRECEDING PERIOD - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Year and quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture Forestry Fishing	Mining Quarry- ing	Manu- fac- turing Gas Water	Electri- city Gas Water	Con- struc- tion	Trade- Cat- ering	Trans- port Commu- nication	Finance Real estate	Commu- nity services	LESS Imputa- tions	General govern- ment	Other pro- ducers	
1993	1.6	24.0	2.3	0.2	4.0	-6.8	0.5	2.4	0.5	1.3	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.4
1994	-2.5	12.0	-2.5	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.9	3.7	2.8	1.3	3.6	0.8	1.0	1.0
1995	2.9	-14.9	-3.1	7.6	3.3	1.7	6.5	5.2	3.6	2.0	3.3	0.7	1.9	2.2
1996	3.0	25.8	-1.4	0.4	4.9	1.8	3.7	3.2	3.3	2.0	3.9	1.6		
1992	1	-2.4	-34.3	4.8	-2.2	3.5	-7.9	-1.5	6.4	-1.5	1.4	7.3	1.5	0.8
2	-3.1	-34.7	1.8	-3.1	-1.5	-9.0	-0.5	1.7	-0.9	1.1	1.9	0.1	0.4	
3	-5.4	-64.5	0.4	-4.2	0.1	-8.9	-0.5	1.9	0.6	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.4	
4	-3.7	-64.1	0.5	-1.1	-0.4	-10.9	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	-0.3	0.3	
1993	1	4.0	107.2	5.8	2.1	6.8	-7.5	0.0	2.3	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.1	0.3
2	5.3	236.6	2.8	-0.1	6.5	-6.0	0.0	-0.9	0.5	1.3	1.8	-0.1	0.5	
3	7.4	155.6	-0.5	4.8	7.0	-0.1	2.8	6.6	0.3	-1.2	2.8	0.3	0.6	
4	5.1	70.1	2.5	0.4	5.7	0.4	2.4	9.6	0.3	0.9	2.9	0.1	0.8	
1994	1	-3.6	-53.3	-6.3	-0.9	2.3	3.7	3.5	1.9	4.5	1.2	3.1	1.3	0.8
2	2.2	7.0	-8.1	2.6	2.4	1.9	7.3	2.0	4.2	1.4	4.6	0.9	1.2	
3	4.0	11.4	0.6	7.5	2.0	1.1	3.8	1.8	4.4	1.9	6.0	1.2	1.6	
4	6.1	27.8	0.4	11.0	1.7	1.2	6.3	2.0	4.4	1.8	3.8	1.5	1.7	
1995	1	1.8	-29.1	-9.3	11.9	5.0	2.3	4.2	7.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	0.3	2.0
2	1.8	-43.7	-4.9	9.3	4.0	1.8	9.0	8.6	3.9	2.0	2.7	0.3	2.2	
3	1.9	-23.1	3.7	0.8	2.7	1.6	8.3	6.3	3.7	1.8	2.8	0.3	2.2	
4	1.6	-2.3	2.2	-3.4	4.0	2.0	9.2	3.7	2.6	1.3	2.8	-0.3	2.4	
1996	1	3.5	86.6	-0.4	-0.8	6.3	2.2	-2.6	1.2	3.3	2.6	4.2	2.5	2.5
2	4.4	53.0	-5.0	2.9	4.9	1.7	5.5	1.8	3.2	1.8	5.7	1.5	2.2	
3	3.3	59.8	-7.4	-0.9	6.6	1.0	-0.1	3.2	3.9	2.0	3.8	3.0	2.0	
4	3.1	12.6	1.0	2.2	4.9	1.2	2.8	2.4	3.8	1.8	4.9	2.7	1.5	

\* REVISED

2 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOMES AT CONSTANT  
 1990-PRICES  
 2.4 PERCENTAGE CHANGE AGAINST THE SAME QUARTER  
 A YEAR AGO - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Year and quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture	Mining	Manufacturing	Electricity	Construction	Trade Catering	Transport Communi-cation	Finance Real Estate	Community services	Less Imputations	General govern-ment	Other pro-ducers
1993	1.6	24.0	2.3	0.2	4.0	-6.8	0.5	2.4	0.5	1.3	1.9	0.3	0.4
1994	2.5	12.0	-2.5	2.5	1.2	3.7	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.3	3.6	0.8	1.0
1995	2.9	-14.9	-3.1	7.6	3.3	1.7	6.5	5.2	3.6	2.0	3.3	0.7	1.9
1996	3.0	25.8	-1.4	0.4	4.9	1.8	3.7	3.3	2.0	3.9	1.6	2.2	
1992 1	-1.1	-3.8	1.0	-3.5	1.6	-4.2	-3.3	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.5	1.8	0.5
2	-1.8	-15.3	2.0	-3.0	0.2	-4.4	-3.1	1.8	0.6	1.5	2.6	1.5	0.5
3	-3.0	-36.4	2.0	-3.3	-0.1	-7.1	-2.5	2.1	0.2	1.5	2.9	0.9	0.5
4	-3.7	-51.6	1.9	-2.6	0.4	-9.2	-0.4	2.7	-0.4	1.2	3.0	0.3	0.5
1993 1	-2.1	-35.6	2.1	-1.6	1.2	-9.1	-0.1	1.7	0.3	1.3	1.7	0.2	0.3
2	0.0	-2.9	2.3	-0.8	3.2	-8.4	0.1	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.7	0.2	0.4
3	3.2	59.1	2.1	1.4	4.9	-6.2	0.9	2.2	0.5	1.2	1.9	0.2	0.4
4	5.4	134.7	2.6	1.8	6.5	-3.4	1.3	4.3	0.5	1.3	2.3	0.4	0.5
1994 1	3.4	61.7	-0.4	1.0	5.4	-0.6	2.2	4.2	1.4	1.2	2.6	0.4	0.7
2	2.7	21.4	-3.2	1.7	4.3	1.5	4.0	5.0	2.3	1.2	3.3	0.7	0.8
3	1.8	-1.4	-2.9	2.4	3.1	1.8	4.2	3.8	3.3	1.4	4.1	1.1	1.3
4	2.1	-8.2	-3.5	4.9	2.1	2.0	5.2	1.9	4.4	1.6	4.4	1.2	1.3
1995 1	3.5	1.9	-7.4	8.2	2.8	1.6	5.4	3.3	3.8	1.9	4.2	1.0	1.6
2	3.4	-13.2	-3.4	9.9	3.2	1.6	5.8	4.9	3.7	2.0	3.7	0.8	1.9
3	2.9	-20.9	-2.7	8.1	3.3	1.7	6.9	6.1	3.6	2.0	2.9	0.6	2.0
4	1.8	-26.0	-2.2	4.4	3.9	1.9	7.6	6.5	3.1	1.9	2.7	0.3	2.2
1996 1	2.2	-5.7	0.1	1.4	4.2	1.9	5.9	4.9	3.4	2.0	3.1	0.9	2.3
2	2.8	21.0	0.1	-0.1	4.5	1.9	5.0	3.2	1.9	3.9	1.1	2.3	
3	3.2	45.3	-2.7	-0.6	5.4	1.7	2.9	2.5	3.2	1.9	4.1	1.8	2.3
4	3.6	50.6	-3.0	0.8	5.6	1.5	2.1	3.5	2.0	4.6	2.4		

\* REVISED

3 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOMES AT CURRENT PRICES  
 3.1 NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED - R MILLION  
 3.1.1 TOTAL

Year and quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture Forestry Fishing	Mining Quarrying	Manufacturing Gas Water	Electricity Gas Water	Construction	Trade Carrying	Transport Community Communication	Finance Real Estate	Community services	LESS Imputations	General government	Other producers
1993	345 949	15 586	30 505	81 167	13 969	11 249	55 699	26 780	56 595	6 857	12 744	53 043	7 243
1994	385 092	19 802	33 172	90 177	15 506	12 281	61 450	29 030	63 473	7 573	14 559	59 233	7 954
1995	430 872	18 779	33 742	104 600	17 029	13 509	70 189	33 321	73 214	8 479	16 452	65 463	8 999
1996	482 974	22 750	39 122	114 916	18 960	14 315	77 752	37 154	84 152	9 436	18 881	73 449	9 949
1993 1	79 902	2 319	7 315	19 258	3 433	2 642	12 433	6 379	13 522	1 598	3 068	12 342	1 729
2	86 163	5 226	7 539	19 000	3 497	2 663	12 957	6 703	13 979	1 741	3 104	13 152	1 810
3	87 875	4 178	7 773	20 218	3 539	2 803	14 171	6 711	14 175	1 806	3 012	13 678	1 835
4	93 009	3 863	7 878	22 691	3 500	3 141	16 138	6 987	14 919	1 712	3 560	13 871	1 869
1994 1	88 129	3 433	8 290	21 243	3 744	2 869	13 676	6 956	15 233	1 765	3 450	13 464	1 906
2	95 568	6 765	8 439	21 019	3 888	2 919	14 240	7 349	15 686	1 920	3 525	14 877	1 991
3	97 858	5 323	8 361	22 575	3 969	3 073	15 642	7 277	15 931	1 989	3 430	15 138	2 010
4	102 537	4 281	8 082	25 340	3 905	3 420	17 892	7 448	16 623	1 899	4 154	15 754	2 047
1995 1	100 518	4 200	8 613	24 312	4 185	3 144	15 415	7 904	17 457	1 966	3 936	15 113	2 145
2	105 963	5 687	8 474	24 593	4 227	3 218	16 424	8 467	18 209	2 154	4 011	16 270	2 251
3	109 378	4 881	8 474	26 267	4 339	3 401	17 909	8 373	18 419	2 232	3 906	16 705	2 284
4	115 013	4 011	8 181	29 428	4 278	3 746	20 441	8 577	19 129	2 127	4 599	17 375	2 319
1996 1	111 955*	4 497*	9 617*	27 087*	4 598*	3 375*	17 297*	8 787*	19 903*	2 186*	4 535*	16 878*	2 365*
2	119 311*	7 199*	9 822*	27 009*	4 747*	3 418*	18 176*	9 432*	21 060*	2 396*	4 651*	18 218*	2 485*
3	122 409*	6 050*	9 867*	28 624*	4 846*	3 567*	19 706*	9 342*	21 203*	2 487*	4 592*	18 782*	2 527*
4	129 299	5 004	9 816	32 196	4 769	3 955	22 573	9 593	21 986	2 367	5 103	19 571	2 572

\* REVISED

3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES  
 3.1 NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED - R MILLION  
 3.1.2 REMUNERATION OF EMPLOYEES

Year and quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing	Mining, Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas, Water	Construction	Trade, Catering	Transport, Communi-cation	Finance, Real estate	Community services	LESS Imputa-tions	General govern-ment	Other pro-ducers
1993	210 565	3 821	15 294	45 314	3 998	8 954	36 061	15 333	20 191	3 589	0	50 966	7 044
1994	231 630	4 158	16 460	50 180	4 258	9 745	39 299	16 374	22 494	3 972	0	56 957	7 733
1995	258 345	4 533	18 207	55 825	4 822	10 611	43 833	19 001	25 386	4 428	0	62 948	8 751
1996	284 914	4 966	20 142	60 230	5 393	11 111	48 077	21 138	28 595	4 904	0	70 685	9 673
1993 1	49 507	889	3 828	10 656	981	2 093	8 462	3 607	4 639	831	0	11 841	1 680
2	50 802	986	3 830	10 374	996	2 129	8 482	3 773	4 932	902	0	12 637	1 761
3	52 986	1 049	3 871	11 108	1 001	2 220	8 847	3 874	5 141	939	0	13 151	1 785
4	57 270	897	3 765	13 176	1 020	2 512	10 270	4 079	5 479	917	0	13 337	1 818
1994 1	54 193	966	4 105	11 793	1 075	2 272	9 205	3 913	5 172	925	0	12 916	1 851
2	56 179	1 067	4 157	11 478	1 068	2 333	9 283	4 071	5 479	992	0	14 315	1 936
3	58 171	1 151	4 189	12 340	1 047	2 428	9 607	4 142	5 721	1 036	0	14 555	1 955
4	63 087	974	4 099	14 569	1 068	2 712	11 204	4 248	6 122	1 019	0	15 171	1 991
1995 1	60 677	1 046	4 530	13 225	1 213	2 461	10 284	4 478	5 819	1 030	0	14 508	2 083
2	62 775	1 162	4 588	12 906	1 213	2 548	10 438	4 721	6 252	1 108	0	15 650	2 189
3	64 805	1 265	4 644	13 646	1 187	2 665	10 673	4 815	6 468	1 158	0	16 062	2 222
4	70 088	1 060	4 445	16 048	1 209	2 937	12 438	4 987	6 847	1 132	0	16 728	2 257
1996 1	66 676*	1 132*	4 578*	14 227*	1 351*	2 613*	11 268*	4 951*	6 520*	1 138*	0	16 212*	2 296*
2	69 170*	1 265*	5 055*	13 909*	1 353*	2 676*	11 425*	5 238*	7 072*	1 225*	0	17 536*	2 416*
3	71 573*	1 397*	5 157*	14 735*	1 330*	2 760*	11 716*	5 376*	7 282	1 285*	0	18 077*	2 458*
4	77 495	1 172	4 952	17 359	1 359	3 062	13 678	5 573	7 721	1 256	0	18 860	2 503

\* REVISED

3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES  
 3.1 NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED - R MILLION  
 3.1.3 GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS

Year and quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture Forestry Fishing	Mining Quarrying	Manu-fac-turing	Electric-city Gas Water	Con-struct-ion	Trade-Cate-ring	Trans-port Communi- cation	Finance Real estate	Commu-nity services	LESS Imputa-tions	General govern- ment	Other pro- ducers
1993	135.384	11.765	15.211	35.853	9.971	2.295	19.638	11.447	36.404	3.268	12.744	2.077	199
1994	153.462	15.644	16.712	39.997	11.248	2.536	22.151	12.656	40.979	3.601	14.559	2.276	221
1995	172.527	14.246	15.535	48.775	12.207	2.898	26.356	14.320	47.828	4.051	16.452	2.515	248
1996	198.060	17.784	18.980	54.686	13.567	3.204	29.675	16.016	55.557	4.532	18.881	2.764	276
1993 1	30.395	1.430	3.487	8.602	2.452	549	3.971	2.772	8.883	767	3.068	501	49
2	34.361	4.240	3.709	8.626	2.501	534	4.475	2.930	9.047	839	3.104	515	49
3	34.889	3.129	3.902	9.110	2.538	583	5.324	2.837	9.034	867	3.012	527	50
4	35.739	2.966	4.113	9.515	2.480	629	5.868	2.908	9.440	.795	3.560	534	51
1994 1	34.936	2.467	4.185	9.450	2.669	597	4.471	3.043	10.061	840	3.450	548	55
2	39.389	5.698	4.282	9.541	2.820	586	4.957	3.278	10.207	928	3.525	562	55
3	39.687	4.172	4.172	10.235	2.922	645	6.035	3.135	10.210	953	3.430	583	55
4	39.450	3.307	4.073	10.771	2.837	708	6.688	3.200	10.501	880	4.154	583	56
1995 1	39.841	3.154	4.083	11.087	2.972	683	5.131	3.426	11.638	936	3.936	605	62
2	43.188	4.525	3.886	11.687	3.014	670	5.986	3.746	11.957	1.046	4.011	620	62
3	44.573	3.616	3.830	12.621	3.152	736	7.236	3.558	11.951	1.074	3.906	643	62
4	44.925	2.951	3.736	13.380	3.069	809	8.003	3.590	12.282	995	4.599	647	62
1996 1	45.279*	3.365*	4.639*	12.860*	3.247*	762	6.039*	3.836*	13.383*	1.048	4.535*	666	69
2	50.141*	5.934*	4.767*	13.100*	3.394	742*	6.751*	4.194*	13.988*	1.171	4.651*	682	69*
3	50.836*	4.653*	4.710*	13.889*	3.516*	807*	7.990*	3.966*	13.921*	1.202*	4.592*	705*	69*
4	51.804	3.832	4.864	14.837	3.410	893	8.895	4.020	14.265	1.111	5.103	711	69

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3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOMES AT CURRENT PRICES  
 3.2 SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (AT ANNUAL RATES) - R MILLION  
 3.2.1 TOTAL

Year and quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture Forestry Fishing	Mining Quarrying	Manufacturing Gas Water	Electricity Gas Water	Construction	Trade Catering	Transport Communication	Trans- port Community services	Finance Real estate	Communi- ty services	LESS Imputa- tions	General govern- ment	Other pro- ducers	
1993															
1	330	290	13 049	28 673	78 698	13 470	10 939	53 693	25 985	53 952	6 611	12 572	50 842	6 950	
2	342	539	16 013	29 818	80 095	13 849	11 155	54 858	26 470	55 873	6 770	12 291	52 789	7 140	
3	352	639	16 265	31 015	81 844	14 167	11 312	56 459	26 921	57 576	6 943	11 861	54 637	7 361	
4	358	328	17 017	32 514	84 031	14 390	11 590	57 786	27 744	58 979	7 104	14 252	53 904	7 521	
1994															
1	366	000	16 363	32 519	86 463	14 695	11 879	58 933	28 233	60 800	7 300	14 206	55 359	7 662	
2	382	498	20 100	33 400	88 551	15 400	12 225	60 292	28 860	62 600	7 472	13 930	59 670	7 858	
3	392	706	20 857	33 308	91 546	15 871	12 404	62 434	29 166	64 415	7 656	13 500	60 485	8 064	
4	399	164	21 888	33 461	94 148	16 058	12 616	64 141	29 861	66 077	7 864	16 600	61 418	8 232	
1995															
1	412	915	19 818	33 800	98 837	16 458	13 018	66 511	32 112	69 708	8 133	16 209	62 125	8 624	
2	426	283	17 079	33 569	103 446	16 741	13 414	69 420	33 272	72 668	8 384	15 857	65 190	8 897	
3	438	533	18 802	33 728	106 491	17 353	13 725	71 467	33 519	74 431	8 597	15 703	66 951	9 172	
4	445	757	19 417	33 871	109 646	17 564	13 819	73 358	34 381	76 049	8 802	18 039	67 586	9 303	
1996															
1	460	087*	20 475*	37 798*	110 128*	18 077	13 978*	74 780	35 734	79 475	9 049	18 276*	69 354*	9 515	
2	479	390*	21 916*	39 260*	113 507*	18 808	14 306*	76 810	37 040	83 909	9 337	18 396*	73 065*	9 828	
3	492	257*	24 912*	39 317*	115 955*	19 383	14 388*	78 571	37 390	85 750*	9 568	18 451*	75 274*	10 140	
4	500	162	22 837	40 113	120 074	19 572	14 588	80 847	38 452	87 474	9 790	20 001	76 103	10 313	

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3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOMES AT CURRENT PRICES  
 3.2 SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (AT ANNUAL RATES) - R MILLION  
 3.2.2 REMUNERATION OF EMPLOYEES

Year and quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture Forestry Fishing	Mining Quarrying	Manu-fac-turing	Electric-city Gas Water	Con-struct-ion	Trade-Commu-nication	Trans-port Community services	Finance-Real estate	LESS Imputa-tions	General gov-ern-ment	Other pro-ducers
1993 1	202	798	3 717	14 881	43 603	3 788	8 693	34 884	14 846	19 350	3 451	0 48 823
2	208	130	3 882	15 095	44 676	3 955	8 868	35 369	15 136	19 947	3 544	0 50 714
3	213	921	3 793	15 417	45 833	4 097	9 001	36 551	15 372	20 515	3 633	0 52 550
4	217	411	3 892	15 783	47 144	4 152	9 254	37 440	15 978	20 952	3 728	0 51 777
1994 1	221	839	4 043	15 950	48 182	4 152	9 443	37 964	16 101	21 550	3 835	0 53 168
2	230	991	4 199	16 394	49 399	4 242	9 709	38 663	16 335	22 203	3 899	0 57 408
3	234	997	4 167	16 640	50 991	4 287	9 833	39 841	16 404	22 811	4 008	0 58 175
4	239	593	4 223	16 856	52 148	4 351	9 995	40 728	16 656	23 412	4 146	0 59 077
1995 1	248	302	4 381	17 618	53 941	4 695	10 230	42 396	18 412	24 269	4 264	0 59 708
2	257	529	4 572	18 117	55 496	4 812	10 601	43 461	18 962	25 311	4 355	0 62 690
3	262	036	4 582	18 448	56 420	4 858	10 787	44 306	19 050	25 783	4 484	0 64 398
4	266	013	4 597	18 645	57 443	4 923	10 826	45 169	19 580	26 181	4 609	0 64 996
1996 1	272	945*	4 730*	19 365	58 064*	5 223	10 864	46 425	20 390	27 222	4 716	0 66 694*
2	283	105*	4 975*	19 938	59 827*	5 368	11 126	47 595	21 020	28 564	4 822	0 70 315*
3	289	294*	5 070	20 485	60 875*	5 443	11 167	48 616	21 270	29 065*	4 970	0 72 473*
4	294	312	5 089	20 780	62 154	5 538	11 287	49 672	21 872	29 529	5 108	0 73 258

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3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR INCOMES AT CURRENT PRICES  
 3.2 SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (AT ANNUAL RATES) - R MILLION  
 3.2.3 GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS

Year and quarter	TOTAL	Agriculture Forestry Fishing	Mining Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity Gas Water	Construction	Trade Carrying	Transport Communication	Finance Real estate	Community services	LESS Imputations	General government	Other producers
1993 1	127 492	9 332	13 792	35 095	9 682	2 246	18 809	11 139	34 602	3 160	12 572	2 019	188
2	134 409	12 131	14 723	35 419	9 894	2 287	19 489	11 334	35 926	3 226	12 291	2 075	196
3	138 718	12 472	15 598	36 011	10 070	2 311	19 908	11 549	37 061	3 310	11 861	2 087	202
4	140 917	13 125	16 731	36 887	10 238	2 336	20 346	11 766	38 027	3 376	14 252	2 127	210
1994 1	144 161	12 320	16 569	38 281	10 543	2 436	20 969	12 132	39 250	3 465	14 206	2 191	211
2	152 407	15 901	17 006	39 152	11 158	2 516	21 629	12 525	40 397	3 573	13 930	2 262	218
3	157 709	16 690	16 668	40 555	11 584	2 571	22 593	12 762	41 604	3 648	13 500	2 310	224
4	159 571	17 665	16 695	42 000	11 707	2 621	23 413	13 205	42 665	3 718	16 600	2 341	231
1995 1	164 613	15 437	16 182	44 876	11 763	2 788	24 115	13 700	45 439	3 869	16 209	2 417	236
2	169 254	12 507	15 452	47 950	11 929	2 873	25 959	14 310	47 357	4 029	15 857	2 500	245
3	176 497	14 220	15 280	50 071	12 495	2 938	27 161	14 469	48 648	4 113	15 703	2 553	252
4	179 744	14 820	15 226	52 203	12 641	2 993	28 189	14 801	49 868	4 193	18 039	2 590	259
1996 1	187 142*	15 745	18 433*	52 064	12 854	3 114*	28 355	15 344	52 253	4 333	18 276*	2 660	263
2	196 285*	16 941	19 322*	53 680	13 440	3 180*	29 215	16 020	55 345	4 515	18 396*	2 750	273
3	202 963*	19 902*	18 832*	55 080	13 940	3 221*	29 955	16 120	56 685	4 598	18 451*	2 801	280
4	205 850	17 748	19 333	57 920	14 034	3 301	31 175	16 580	57 945	4 682	20 001	2 845	288

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