



**Statistics
South Africa**



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Statistical release

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Gross domestic product

First quarter 2014

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NBP new building project

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KEY FINDINGS FOR THE FIRST QUARTER OF 2014

Real gross domestic product at market prices decreased by 0,6 per cent quarter-on-quarter, seasonally adjusted and annualised

The largest contributors to the quarter-on-quarter decrease of 0,6 per cent were as follows:

- The mining and quarrying industry contributed -1,3 percentage points based on a decrease of 24,7 per cent; and
- The manufacturing industry contributed -0,7 of a percentage point based on a decrease of 4,4 per cent.

Key economic developments

The following points should be noted when analysing the recent performance of the economy:

- Economic activity in the mining and quarrying industry reflected negative growth of 24,7 per cent, due to lower production in the mining of gold, the mining of other metal ores (including platinum) and 'other' mining and quarrying (including diamonds);
- Economic activity in the manufacturing industry reflected negative growth of 4,4 per cent, mainly due to lower production in the petroleum, chemical products, rubber and plastic products division and the basic iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, metal products and machinery division;
- Economic activity in finance, real estate and business services reflected positive growth of 2,0 per cent, due to increased activities in the equity, bond and other financial markets in auxiliary activities; and
- Economic activity in the wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation industry reflected positive growth of 2,1 per cent, due to increases in turnover in the trade divisions.

The unadjusted real GDP at market prices increased by 1,6 per cent year-on-year

The most notable performances of industries in the first quarter of 2014 compared with the first quarter of 2013 were as follows:

- The construction industry increased by 4,9 per cent;
- The manufacturing industry increased by 2,4 per cent;
- The wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation industry increased by 2,2 per cent;
- Finance, real estate and business services increased by 2,0 per cent;
- The mining and quarrying industry decreased by 2,5 per cent; and
- The agriculture, forestry and fishing industry decreased by 1,6 per cent.

Figure 1 – Growth in gross domestic product year-on-year (Y/Y) and quarter-on-quarter seasonally adjusted and annualised (Q/Q)

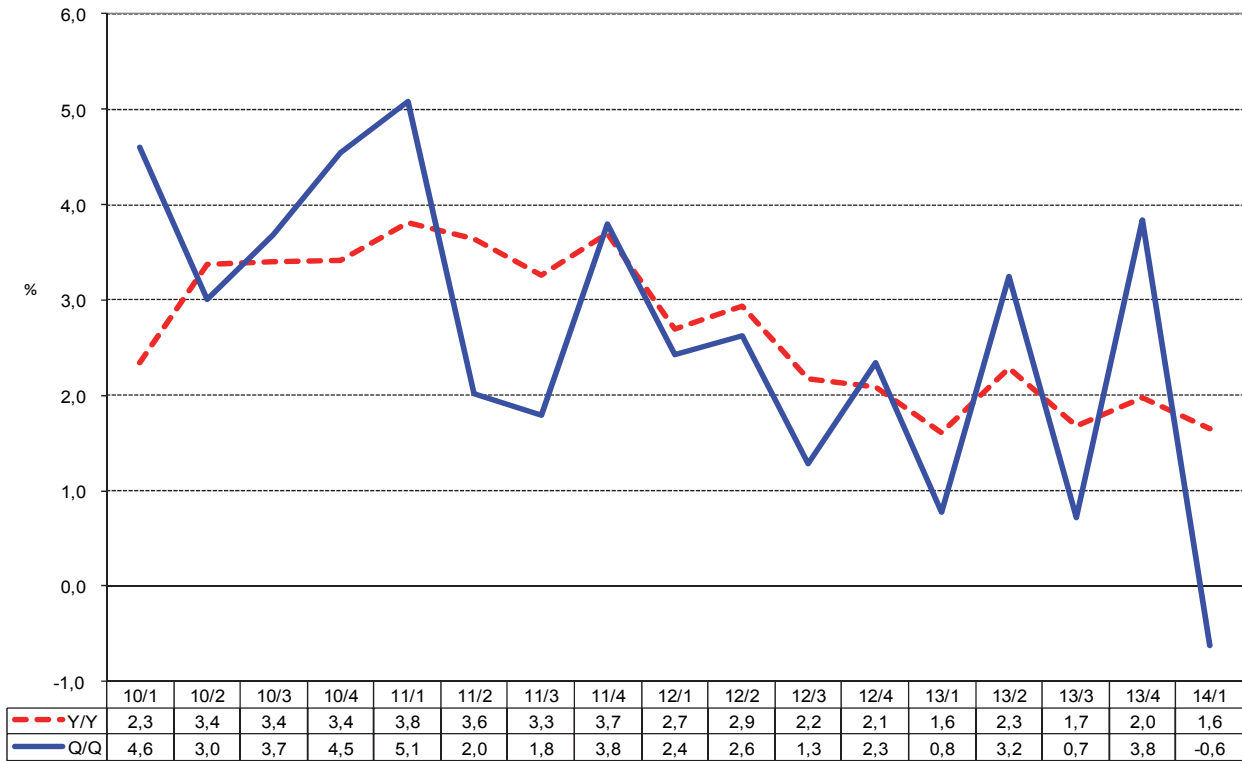
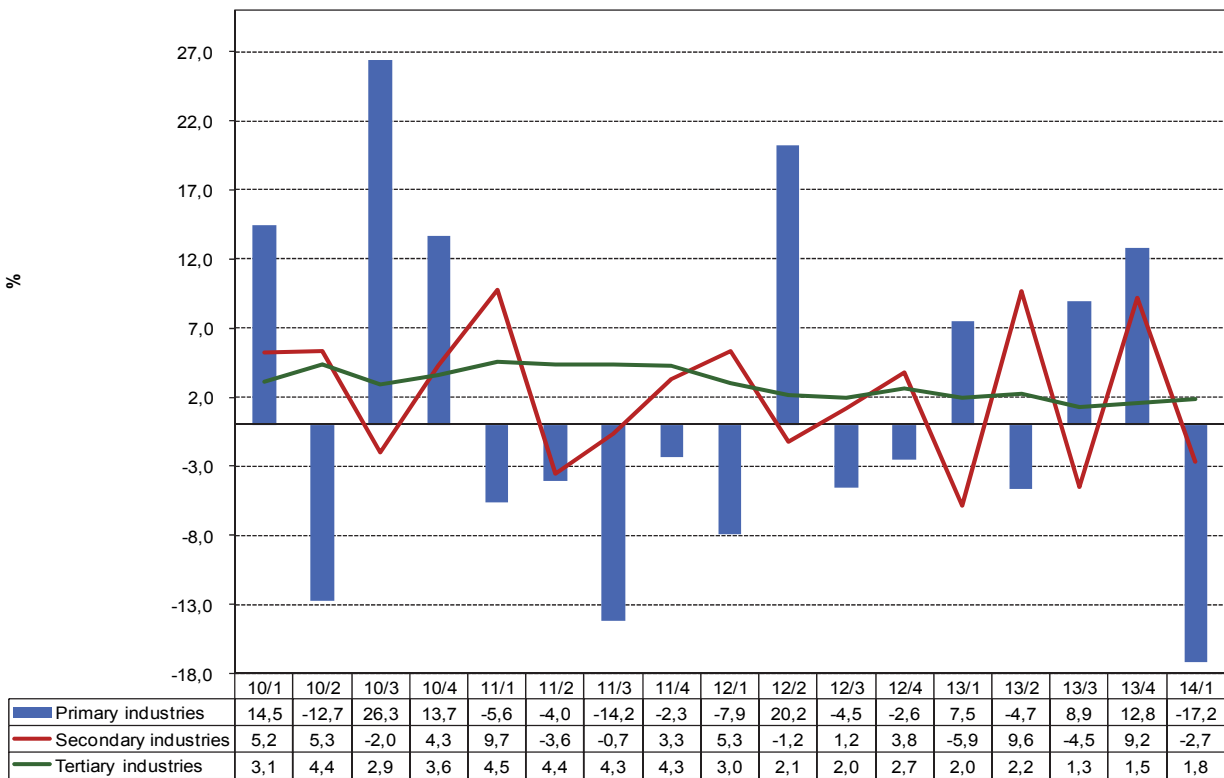


Figure 2 – Value added growth rates in various sectors (seasonally adjusted and annualised)



Nominal GDP estimated at R874 billion for the first quarter of 2014

The nominal GDP at market prices during the first quarter of 2014 was R874 billion, which is R2 billion less than in the fourth quarter of 2013. The most notable performances were as follows:

- Finance, real estate and business services expanded by R7 billion to R172 billion;
- Agriculture, forestry and fishing expanded by R6 billion to R15 billion;
- Construction expanded by R4 billion to R31 billion;
- Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation contracted by R16 billion to R127 billion; and
- Mining and quarrying contracted by R6 billion to R67 billion.

Structure of the economy

The largest industries, as measured by their nominal value added in the first quarter 2014, were as follows:

- Finance, real estate and business services – 22,3 per cent;
- General government services – 17,4 per cent;
- The wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation industry – 16,4 per cent; and
- The manufacturing industry – 11,8 per cent.



PJ Lehohla
Statistician-General

NOTES

Forthcoming issues	Issue	Expected date of publications
	Second quarter of 2014	26 August 2014
	Third quarter of 2014	25 November 2014
	Fourth quarter of 2014	24 February 2015
	First quarter of 2015	26 May 2015

Methodology Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) is responsible for compiling the production side of the national accounts, while the South African Reserve Bank (SARB) is responsible for compiling the expenditure side of the national accounts, as well as income and savings and the balance of payments. The SARB will release its estimates on 18 June 2014.

THE TABLES

This statistical release includes 7 tables that relate to estimates of nominal and real GDP. In addition, time-series of the National Accounting Matrix (NAM) are provided. Table A provides an overview of the various tables and their contents:

Table A – Descriptions of series of tables

Table number	Table description
Tables 1 to 2	Tables 1 and 2 show value added by industry at constant 2005 basic prices, in Rand million and as percentage changes from the same quarter in the previous year.
Tables 3 to 4	Tables 3 and 4 contain estimates of seasonally adjusted and annualised value added at constant 2005 basic prices by industry, in Rand million and as annualised percentage changes from the previous quarter.
Tables 5 to 7	Tables 5 to 7 present estimates of value added at current prices by industry and GDP (Table 5), compensation of employees (Table 6) and gross operating surplus and net other taxes on production (Table 7).
Tables 8 to 11	Tables 8 to 11 contain estimates of the NAM for the reference years 2009, 2010, 2011 and 2012.

Table 1 - Quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at constant 2005 prices (R million)

Year	Quarter	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale, retail and motor trade, catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices	Total value added at basic prices excluding agriculture
2003		36 070	103 355	232 581	29 344	31 575	172 845	126 287	261 123	196 193	83 756	1 273 129	154 193	1 427 322	1 237 059
2004		36 380	104 915	243 965	31 335	34 451	182 175	132 459	279 544	199 947	85 219	1 330 390	161 940	1 492 330	1 294 010
2005		37 402	105 992	259 101	33 010	38 558	195 012	139 472	295 504	208 561	88 455	1 401 066	170 015	1 571 081	1 363 664
2006		35 359	105 364	275 782	34 139	42 582	206 636	146 607	324 002	214 947	93 073	1 478 492	180 630	1 659 122	1 443 133
2007		36 301	105 336	290 246	35 294	48 971	217 607	156 289	349 501	223 284	98 247	1 561 076	190 089	1 751 165	1 524 775
2008		42 143	99 396	297 889	34 196	53 145	219 749	162 522	375 240	233 416	102 106	1 619 802	194 792	1 814 594	1 577 659
2009		41 454	94 057	267 723	33 712	57 279	217 074	163 999	378 987	242 542	101 233	1 598 060	188 839	1 786 899	1 556 606
2010		41 614	99 383	282 509	34 538	57 707	225 338	167 313	387 189	250 014	101 671	1 647 275	195 733	1 843 008	1 605 661
2011		41 587	99 687	291 785	35 049	57 869	235 295	172 530	405 479	260 494	104 026	1 703 801	205 542	1 909 343	1 662 214
2012		42 433	96 082	297 808	34 476	59 206	244 278	176 699	420 473	267 714	106 181	1 745 353	211 091	1 956 444	1 702 919
2013		43 414	99 076	300 050	34 333	60 879	249 607	180 108	430 597	271 844	108 045	1 777 954	215 479	1 993 433	1 734 540
2003	1	6 181	24 977	56 905	7 042	7 718	39 758	30 280	65 193	48 264	20 362	306 680	37 315	343 995	300 499
2003	2	15 590	25 819	57 095	7 319	7 719	40 820	30 872	64 824	48 972	20 836	319 866	38 479	358 345	304 276
2003	3	9 732	26 341	59 577	7 563	7 860	43 057	32 080	66 121	49 331	21 469	322 131	38 792	360 923	312 399
2003	4	4 567	26 218	59 004	7 420	8 278	49 210	33 055	65 985	49 626	21 089	324 452	39 607	364 059	319 885
2004	1	6 217	26 218	57 990	7 468	8 203	41 559	31 536	69 261	49 094	20 772	318 318	38 569	356 887	312 101
2004	2	14 145	26 148	59 585	7 813	8 391	42 792	32 203	68 354	49 848	21 194	331 473	40 241	371 714	317 328
2004	3	10 694	26 941	63 263	8 128	8 709	44 739	33 963	69 721	50 171	21 649	337 978	41 066	379 044	327 284
2004	4	5 324	25 608	63 127	7 926	9 148	53 085	34 757	71 208	50 834	21 604	342 621	42 064	384 685	337 297
2005	1	7 164	27 314	60 083	7 862	9 169	44 714	33 325	73 169	51 032	21 793	335 625	40 702	376 327	328 461
2005	2	13 126	26 780	63 866	8 221	9 427	45 741	34 035	73 288	52 145	22 005	348 634	42 368	391 002	335 508
2005	3	11 716	26 436	67 716	8 445	9 755	47 897	35 687	73 956	52 605	22 373	356 586	43 136	399 722	344 870
2005	4	5 397	25 462	67 436	8 482	10 207	56 661	36 425	75 091	52 779	22 283	360 223	43 809	404 032	354 826
2006	1	7 085	25 829	64 270	8 082	10 149	47 122	34 860	79 305	52 881	23 051	352 635	42 815	395 450	345 550
2006	2	11 987	26 141	67 358	8 492	10 403	48 496	35 709	80 254	53 540	23 178	365 559	44 740	410 299	353 572
2006	3	10 591	26 338	71 460	8 775	10 770	50 913	37 790	81 374	53 892	23 381	375 285	45 411	420 696	364 693
2006	4	5 695	27 055	72 694	8 789	11 260	60 105	38 248	83 069	54 634	23 463	385 013	47 664	432 677	379 317
2007	1	7 315	26 386	68 753	8 373	11 706	50 059	37 390	86 091	55 106	24 555	375 735	46 050	421 785	368 420
2007	2	12 354	26 250	71 153	8 739	11 835	51 313	38 228	85 714	55 460	24 843	385 890	47 125	433 015	373 535
2007	3	10 809	26 459	74 004	9 126	12 111	53 701	40 002	87 185	56 041	24 839	394 278	47 919	442 197	383 468
2007	4	5 822	26 240	76 336	9 055	13 319	62 534	40 669	90 511	56 677	24 010	405 174	48 995	454 169	399 351
2008	1	8 703	24 068	70 732	8 137	12 860	52 157	39 017	91 562	57 252	25 606	390 094	47 583	437 677	381 391
2008	2	14 401	25 314	75 966	8 397	13 017	52 318	39 778	92 840	57 900	26 011	405 943	48 943	454 886	391 541
2008	3	12 449	24 891	77 526	9 046	13 344	53 125	41 545	94 186	58 795	25 842	410 748	48 901	459 649	398 299
2008	4	6 589	25 124	73 663	8 617	13 924	62 150	42 181	96 653	59 469	24 646	413 017	49 365	462 382	406 427
2009	1	8 535	22 503	63 676	7 969	14 025	51 506	39 882	94 301	59 561	25 224	387 183	46 615	433 798	378 648
2009	2	13 896	23 592	64 778	8 306	14 047	51 223	40 082	94 222	60 608	25 428	396 183	46 591	442 774	382 287
2009	3	12 115	23 799	69 106	8 755	14 300	53 059	41 692	94 319	60 958	25 450	403 553	46 949	450 502	391 439
2009	4	6 908	24 163	70 162	8 682	14 907	61 285	42 344	96 145	61 415	25 130	411 140	48 684	459 824	404 233
2010	1	8 686	24 643	66 217	8 204	14 418	52 037	40 141	95 659	61 217	25 129	396 351	47 586	443 937	387 665
2010	2	14 243	23 521	70 464	8 525	14 261	53 120	40 893	96 321	62 339	25 503	409 192	48 541	457 733	394 949
2010	3	11 910	25 355	72 846	8 909	14 241	55 522	42 757	96 651	62 802	25 636	416 629	49 189	465 818	404 720
2010	4	6 775	25 863	72 982	8 899	14 787	64 658	43 522	98 558	63 656	25 403	425 103	50 417	475 520	418 328
2011	1	8 525	25 031	70 097	8 378	14 382	54 224	41 354	99 559	63 511	26 010	411 071	49 792	460 863	402 546
2011	2	14 163	25 608	71 798	8 715	14 314	55 200	42 234	100 356	64 925	26 169	423 482	50 892	474 374	409 319
2011	3	12 022	24 410	74 585	9 011	14 322	57 967	44 033	101 565	65 495	26 052	429 463	51 570	481 033	417 441
2011	4	6 876	24 638	75 305	8 945	14 851	67 903	44 910	103 999	66 563	25 795	439 785	53 288	493 073	432 908
2012	1	8 978	22 685	70 548	8 340	14 567	56 782	42 585	105 061	65 452	26 428	421 426	51 858	473 284	412 448
2012	2	15 041	25 285	73 218	8 540	14 549	57 493	43 356	104 615	66 643	26 954	435 695	52 599	488 294	420 654
2012	3	11 692	24 231	76 220	8 875	14 708	59 979	44 995	104 333	67 250	26 792	439 075	52 442	491 517	427 384
2012	4	6 723	23 881	77 823	8 722	15 382	70 023	45 762	106 464	68 369	26 007	449 156	54 192	503 348	442 434
2013	1	9 415	23 481	70 340	8 113	14 865	58 055	43 369	106 799	66 904	26 938	428 278	52 616	480 894	418 863
2013	2	16 059	24 586	75 089	8 544	14 876	58 890	44 124	108 365	67 806	27 350	445 690	53 795	499 485	429 630
2013	3	11 347	24 880	75 947	8 955	15 065	61 194	45 927	107 820	67 939	27 265	446 338	53 437	499 775	434 991
2013	4	6 593	26 129	78 676	8 722	16 073	71 468	46 688	107 613	69 195	26 493	457 648	55 631	513 279	451 055
2014	1	9 265	22 904	71 996	8 176	15 595	59 327	44 190	108 940	67 539	27 275	435 206	53 605	488 811	425 941

Table 2 - Percentage change in the quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at constant 2005 prices

Year ^{1/}	Quarter ^{2/}	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale, retail and motor trade, catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices	Total value added at basic prices excluding agriculture
2003		0,7	3,4	-1,5	3,0	7,7	2,7	6,3	4,8	2,8	5,6	3,0	2,7	2,9	3,1
2004		0,9	1,5	4,9	6,8	9,1	5,4	4,9	7,1	1,9	1,7	4,5	5,0	4,6	4,6
2005		2,8	1,0	6,2	5,3	11,9	7,0	5,3	5,7	4,3	3,8	5,3	5,0	5,3	5,4
2006		-5,5	-0,6	6,4	3,4	10,4	6,0	5,1	9,6	3,1	5,2	5,5	6,2	5,6	5,8
2007		2,7	0,0	5,2	3,4	15,0	5,3	6,6	7,9	3,9	5,6	5,6	5,2	5,5	5,7
2008		16,1	-5,6	2,6	-3,1	8,5	1,0	4,0	7,4	4,5	3,9	3,8	2,5	3,6	3,5
2009		-1,6	-5,4	-10,1	-1,4	7,8	-1,2	0,9	1,0	3,9	-0,9	-1,3	-3,1	-1,5	-1,3
2010		0,4	5,7	5,5	2,5	0,7	3,8	2,0	2,2	3,1	0,4	3,1	3,7	3,1	3,2
2011		-0,1	0,3	3,3	1,5	0,3	4,4	3,1	4,7	4,2	2,3	3,4	5,0	3,6	3,5
2012		2,0	-3,6	2,1	-1,6	2,3	3,8	2,4	3,7	2,8	2,1	2,4	2,7	2,5	2,4
2013		2,3	3,1	0,8	-0,4	2,8	2,2	1,9	2,4	1,5	1,8	1,9	2,1	1,9	1,9
2003	1	-8,2	2,9	1,9	3,6	8,2	1,6	7,3	4,5	2,4	5,1	3,3	2,8	3,2	3,5
	2	10,6	3,5	-1,6	2,7	8,1	1,8	6,5	4,2	2,7	6,2	3,2	3,1	3,2	2,9
	3	5,1	4,1	-2,5	2,7	7,9	3,5	5,4	5,2	2,9	6,5	3,1	2,0	3,0	3,1
	4	-20,4	3,0	-3,6	2,9	6,7	3,5	6,2	5,4	3,1	4,4	2,4	2,7	2,4	2,8
2004	1	0,6	5,0	1,9	6,1	6,3	4,5	4,1	6,2	1,7	2,0	3,8	3,4	3,7	3,9
	2	-9,3	1,3	4,4	6,7	8,7	4,8	4,3	7,0	1,8	1,7	3,6	4,6	3,7	4,3
	3	9,9	2,3	6,2	7,5	10,8	3,9	5,9	7,1	1,7	0,8	4,9	5,9	5,0	4,8
	4	16,6	-2,3	7,0	6,8	10,5	7,9	5,1	7,9	2,4	2,4	5,6	6,2	5,7	5,4
2005	1	15,2	4,2	3,6	5,3	11,8	7,6	5,7	5,6	3,9	4,9	5,4	5,5	5,4	5,2
	2	-7,2	2,4	7,2	5,2	12,3	6,9	5,7	5,7	4,6	3,8	5,2	5,3	5,2	5,7
	3	9,6	-1,9	7,0	3,9	12,0	7,1	5,1	6,1	4,9	3,3	5,5	5,0	5,5	5,4
	4	1,4	-0,6	6,8	7,0	11,6	6,7	4,8	5,5	3,8	3,1	5,1	4,1	5,0	5,2
2006	1	-1,1	-5,4	7,0	2,8	10,7	5,4	4,6	8,4	3,6	5,8	5,1	5,2	5,1	5,2
	2	-8,7	-2,4	5,5	3,3	10,4	6,0	4,9	9,5	2,7	5,3	4,9	5,6	4,9	5,4
	3	-9,6	-0,4	5,5	3,9	10,4	6,3	5,9	10,0	2,4	4,5	5,2	5,3	5,2	5,7
	4	5,5	6,3	7,8	3,6	10,3	6,1	5,0	10,6	3,5	5,3	6,9	8,8	7,1	6,9
2007	1	3,2	2,2	7,0	3,6	15,3	6,2	7,3	8,6	4,2	6,5	6,6	7,6	6,7	6,6
	2	3,1	0,4	5,6	2,9	13,8	5,8	7,1	6,8	3,6	7,2	5,6	5,3	5,5	5,6
	3	2,1	0,5	3,6	4,0	12,5	5,5	5,9	7,1	4,0	6,2	5,1	5,5	5,1	5,1
	4	2,2	-3,0	5,0	3,0	18,3	4,0	6,3	9,0	3,7	2,3	5,2	2,8	5,0	5,3
2008	1	19,0	-8,8	2,9	-2,8	9,9	4,2	4,4	6,4	3,9	4,3	3,8	3,3	3,8	3,5
	2	16,6	-3,6	6,8	-3,9	10,0	2,0	4,1	8,3	4,4	4,7	5,2	3,9	5,1	4,8
	3	15,2	-5,9	4,8	-0,9	10,2	-1,1	3,9	8,0	4,9	4,0	4,2	2,0	3,9	3,9
	4	13,2	-4,3	-3,5	-4,8	4,5	-0,6	3,7	6,8	4,9	2,6	1,9	0,8	1,8	1,8
2009	1	-1,9	-6,5	-10,0	-2,1	9,1	-1,2	2,2	3,0	4,0	-1,5	-0,7	-2,0	-0,9	-0,7
	2	-3,5	-6,8	-14,7	-1,1	7,9	-2,1	0,8	1,5	4,7	-2,2	-2,4	-4,8	-2,7	-2,4
	3	-2,7	-4,4	-10,9	-3,2	7,2	-0,1	0,4	0,1	3,7	-1,5	-1,8	-4,0	-2,0	-1,7
	4	4,8	-3,8	-4,8	0,8	7,1	-1,4	0,4	-0,5	3,3	2,0	-0,5	-1,4	-0,6	-0,5
2010	1	1,8	9,5	4,0	2,9	2,8	1,0	0,7	1,4	2,8	-0,4	2,4	2,1	2,3	2,4
	2	2,5	-0,3	8,8	2,6	1,5	3,7	2,0	2,2	2,9	0,3	3,3	4,2	3,4	3,3
	3	-1,7	6,5	5,4	1,8	-0,4	4,6	2,6	2,5	3,0	0,7	3,2	4,8	3,4	3,4
	4	-1,9	7,0	4,0	2,5	-0,8	5,5	2,8	2,5	3,6	1,1	3,4	3,6	3,4	3,5
2011	1	-1,9	1,6	5,9	2,1	-0,2	4,2	3,0	4,1	3,7	3,5	3,7	4,6	3,8	3,8
	2	-0,6	8,9	1,9	2,2	0,4	3,9	3,3	4,2	4,1	2,6	3,5	4,8	3,6	3,6
	3	0,9	-3,7	2,4	1,1	0,6	4,4	3,0	5,1	4,3	1,6	3,1	4,8	3,3	3,1
	4	1,5	-4,7	3,2	0,5	0,4	5,0	3,2	5,5	4,6	1,5	3,5	5,7	3,7	3,5
2012	1	5,3	-9,4	0,6	-0,5	1,3	4,7	3,0	5,5	3,1	1,6	2,5	4,1	2,7	2,5
	2	6,2	-1,3	2,0	-2,0	1,6	4,2	2,7	4,2	2,6	3,0	2,9	3,4	2,9	2,8
	3	-2,8	-0,7	2,2	-1,5	2,7	3,5	2,2	2,7	2,7	2,8	2,2	1,7	2,2	2,4
	4	-2,2	-3,1	3,3	-2,5	3,6	3,1	1,9	2,4	2,7	0,8	2,1	1,7	2,1	2,2
2013	1	4,9	3,5	-0,3	-2,7	2,0	2,2	1,8	1,7	2,2	1,9	1,6	1,5	1,6	1,6
	2	6,8	-2,8	2,6	0,1	2,2	2,4	1,8	3,6	1,7	1,5	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,1
	3	-2,9	2,7	-0,4	0,9	2,4	2,0	2,1	3,3	1,0	1,8	1,7	1,9	1,7	1,8
	4	-1,9	9,4	1,1	0,0	4,5	2,1	2,0	1,1	1,2	1,9	1,9	2,7	2,0	1,9
2014	1	-1,6	-2,5	2,4	0,8	4,9	2,2	1,9	2,0	0,9	1,3	1,6	1,9	1,6	1,7

1/ The percentage change is the growth rate from the previous year.

2/ The percentage change is the growth rate for a given quarter compared with the same quarter in the previous year.

Table 4 - Annualised percentage change in the seasonally adjusted quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at constant 2005 prices

Year ^{1/}	Quarter ^{2/}	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices	Total value added at basic prices excluding agriculture
2003		0.7	3.4	-1.5	3.0	7.7	2.7	6.3	4.8	2.8	5.6	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.1
2004		0.9	1.5	4.9	6.8	9.1	5.4	4.9	7.1	1.9	1.7	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.6
2005		2.8	1.0	6.2	5.3	11.9	7.0	5.3	5.7	4.3	3.8	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.4
2006		-5.5	-0.6	6.4	3.4	10.4	6.0	5.1	9.6	3.1	5.2	5.5	6.2	5.6	5.8
2007		2.7	0.0	5.2	3.4	15.0	5.3	6.6	7.9	3.9	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.7
2008		16.1	-5.6	2.6	-3.1	8.5	1.0	4.0	7.4	4.5	3.9	3.8	2.5	3.6	3.5
2009		-1.6	-5.4	-10.1	-1.4	7.8	-1.2	0.9	1.0	3.9	-0.9	-1.3	-3.1	-1.5	-1.3
2010		0.4	5.7	5.5	2.5	0.7	3.8	2.0	2.2	3.1	0.4	3.1	3.7	3.1	3.2
2011		-0.1	0.3	3.3	1.5	0.3	4.4	3.1	4.7	4.2	2.3	3.4	5.0	3.6	3.5
2012		2.0	-3.6	2.1	-1.6	2.3	3.8	2.4	3.7	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.4
2013		2.3	3.1	0.8	-0.4	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9
2003	1	0.4	2.3	-3.7	-0.2	6.7	0.5	7.4	9.9	5.6	7.6	3.7	4.4	2.6	3.8
	2	-3.4	4.5	-5.0	0.1	5.4	1.7	4.7	5.5	2.5	6.3	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.2
	3	-10.9	5.1	-3.9	1.8	5.1	2.7	4.3	6.2	2.5	4.5	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.6
	4	-2.5	1.9	-2.2	4.6	7.9	2.3	7.0	3.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	3.9	2.3	2.3
2004	1	2.2	2.0	12.4	7.8	9.1	5.5	3.8	11.8	-0.2	0.9	6.4	4.8	6.2	6.5
	2	3.8	-4.8	10.1	8.0	11.6	7.7	3.9	7.9	2.8	-0.9	5.4	8.0	5.7	5.5
	3	9.0	11.1	9.9	14.3	11.4	8.6	5.7	4.1	2.0	2.4	6.6	7.7	6.7	6.5
	4	11.0	-9.9	1.5	8.0	11.9	9.9	5.3	5.9	5.0	3.0	4.3	5.0	4.3	4.1
2005	1	-2.2	13.1	-0.1	0.1	11.3	5.0	4.7	4.1	7.2	4.0	4.5	0.8	4.1	4.7
	2	-0.7	-3.1	16.4	3.8	12.3	6.2	6.0	7.9	4.7	5.8	7.2	8.5	7.4	7.5
	3	1.0	-2.9	9.5	3.1	13.3	5.8	5.5	7.5	2.3	5.1	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7
	4	1.4	-2.2	-0.3	8.7	11.7	8.1	5.2	2.7	0.0	4.2	2.8	2.2	2.7	2.8
2006	1	-9.5	-7.6	5.6	2.9	6.8	4.4	5.7	16.4	5.6	7.4	6.3	5.6	6.2	6.8
	2	-12.7	6.7	7.9	1.1	11.3	6.0	5.1	10.8	2.6	4.7	6.3	10.8	6.7	6.8
	3	-6.8	5.9	8.1	0.8	11.3	5.9	4.0	10.4	2.0	4.2	6.1	3.5	5.8	6.4
	4	-0.9	6.9	7.7	2.6	10.0	5.8	3.0	6.0	5.3	3.0	5.6	12.7	6.4	5.8
2007	1	6.2	0.0	6.0	6.2	23.3	5.5	9.4	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.9	3.5	6.5	6.9
	2	9.4	-9.9	1.7	3.6	15.1	4.9	9.8	5.0	0.0	6.3	3.4	0.6	3.1	3.3
	3	4.3	-0.7	-0.1	4.0	8.7	4.7	6.1	11.1	3.7	6.9	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.0
	4	13.6	-5.9	9.0	0.3	22.0	3.9	4.4	9.0	3.9	7.5	6.3	3.9	6.0	6.1
2008	1	24.2	-16.2	-0.2	-15.8	0.0	3.4	2.8	9.1	8.0	2.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.5
	2	12.9	10.1	17.2	-1.9	6.0	-3.6	3.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	4.8	1.3	4.4	4.6
	3	28.2	-9.7	-6.6	13.7	11.5	-5.6	3.3	7.9	6.1	3.2	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.1
	4	9.5	-0.3	-17.6	-13.4	2.2	-0.4	1.8	6.0	3.2	2.0	-1.4	-3.6	-1.7	-1.7
2009	1	-6.2	-23.6	-24.0	-4.3	16.6	-0.6	-1.6	-2.1	4.8	-2.6	-6.1	-7.7	-6.3	-6.1
	2	-16.0	12.9	-10.3	2.1	1.9	-2.0	-0.4	-4.4	5.0	-1.4	-2.2	-7.5	-2.7	-1.7
	3	-12.8	-5.3	9.0	3.5	8.1	1.8	2.3	0.6	1.2	-4.1	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.1
	4	-9.4	5.7	11.2	1.2	3.3	1.9	2.8	2.0	2.0	-4.2	3.1	6.6	3.5	3.4
2010	1	3.7	19.2	6.6	6.1	-1.7	4.8	0.9	3.4	3.2	2.4	4.5	5.2	4.6	4.6
	2	10.8	-21.0	7.7	-0.5	-2.5	6.9	2.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.8
	3	14.6	31.8	-2.4	-1.0	-0.9	4.6	2.3	2.0	3.3	2.9	3.6	4.8	3.7	3.3
	4	9.0	15.7	4.8	5.9	0.9	5.0	2.8	3.0	4.6	2.3	4.6	3.8	4.5	4.5
2011	1	-4.5	-6.0	12.5	2.3	1.2	2.2	3.8	6.8	4.8	1.8	4.8	7.7	5.1	5.0
	2	-9.2	-1.8	-4.8	0.9	0.2	5.0	4.1	4.9	4.1	2.4	1.8	4.0	2.0	2.1
	3	-5.9	-17.4	-0.7	-1.9	0.1	5.5	2.0	6.1	3.1	1.8	1.5	4.0	1.8	1.7
	4	-4.0	-1.6	4.2	0.8	0.7	4.9	2.7	4.8	4.9	2.2	3.5	5.9	3.8	3.7
2012	1	4.4	-12.8	6.1	-2.1	5.7	4.0	2.7	4.4	1.0	1.7	2.6	0.8	2.4	2.6
	2	9.0	25.4	-1.1	-5.2	0.3	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.4	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.5
	3	7.1	-9.1	0.9	0.6	3.4	2.1	1.4	1.1	3.5	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1
	4	9.9	-7.7	4.4	-2.6	4.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	4.6	2.4	2.5	1.2	2.3	2.3
2013	1	-4.4	13.4	-7.9	-2.8	2.5	2.1	2.1	3.3	0.1	1.2	0.6	2.3	0.8	0.7
	2	-3.0	-5.4	11.7	5.1	2.3	3.1	1.5	3.5	0.2	1.6	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.4
	3	3.6	11.4	-6.6	3.8	2.1	1.3	2.6	1.2	0.4	1.6	0.6	2.1	0.7	0.5
	4	6.4	15.7	12.3	-5.6	3.1	2.3	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.3	4.1	1.8	3.8	4.0
2014	1	2.5	-24.7	-4.4	0.1	4.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.0	-0.9	1.3	-0.6	-0.9

1/ The percentage change is the growth rate from the previous year.

2/ The annualised percentage change is the growth rate for a given quarter from the previous quarter and compounded to an annual rate.

**Table 5 - Quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at current prices
(R million)**

Year	Quarter	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale, retail, motor trade and accomodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices
2003		39 644	85 770	223 917	29 553	26 747	158 786	112 637	231 176	174 106	72 814	1 155 150	117 387	1 272 537
2004		39 490	91 199	243 967	30 176	32 039	176 445	124 786	261 285	190 563	80 651	1 270 600	144 673	1 415 273
2005		37 402	105 992	259 101	33 010	38 558	195 012	139 472	295 503	208 561	88 455	1 401 066	170 015	1 571 081
2006		45 351	132 301	274 502	36 946	46 158	215 830	153 775	339 311	230 116	98 028	1 572 319	195 103	1 767 422
2007		53 833	156 970	304 438	41 783	56 908	238 910	164 467	405 520	259 802	109 445	1 792 075	224 109	2 016 184
2008		60 547	196 526	340 623	45 902	72 221	271 488	189 782	438 587	293 290	118 785	2 027 751	228 733	2 256 484
2009		63 655	196 521	331 703	60 402	86 522	298 511	199 276	464 831	344 399	134 174	2 179 995	228 081	2 408 076
2010		62 767	228 230	345 555	63 080	91 899	360 810	222 845	507 418	391 916	148 839	2 423 358	250 410	2 673 768
2011		65 204	274 530	337 639	73 010	98 712	405 823	245 590	546 984	429 671	157 870	2 635 032	297 697	2 932 729
2012		71 018	270 096	340 983	84 475	105 636	455 484	257 374	597 893	466 797	170 506	2 820 261	318 719	3 138 980
2013		72 431	279 691	350 345	92 154	113 556	502 418	268 782	652 217	518 348	180 320	3 030 263	355 106	3 385 369
2003	1	7 029	20 673	53 663	6 760	6 689	36 824	26 347	57 056	42 729	17 724	275 494	29 072	304 566
	2	15 524	21 589	54 103	7 520	6 660	37 282	27 307	57 869	43 421	18 159	289 434	25 688	315 122
	3	11 456	23 108	57 143	7 977	6 709	39 283	28 248	58 068	43 851	18 306	294 149	29 912	324 061
	4	5 635	20 400	59 008	7 295	6 689	45 397	30 735	58 183	44 105	18 626	296 073	32 715	328 788
2004	1	6 920	20 889	57 610	6 956	7 767	40 304	29 067	63 784	47 794	19 732	300 823	35 113	335 936
	2	14 162	23 418	58 555	7 593	7 947	40 761	30 090	62 776	47 186	20 002	312 490	33 540	346 030
	3	12 796	24 531	62 947	8 118	8 149	44 345	31 663	67 076	46 594	20 202	326 421	36 132	362 553
	4	5 612	22 361	64 855	7 510	8 176	51 035	33 966	67 649	48 989	20 714	330 866	39 888	370 754
2005	1	7 883	22 527	60 397	7 481	9 359	44 629	32 443	71 318	50 760	21 354	328 150	41 533	369 683
	2	11 567	27 693	63 624	8 409	9 519	45 209	33 625	72 974	50 995	21 953	345 568	37 683	383 251
	3	11 704	28 502	67 660	8 867	9 976	48 943	35 396	75 728	52 342	22 398	361 517	43 777	405 294
	4	6 248	27 270	67 420	8 253	9 704	56 231	38 008	75 484	54 464	22 749	365 831	47 022	412 853
2006	1	8 365	26 664	64 694	8 143	11 067	49 726	35 291	80 000	55 995	23 334	363 280	49 134	412 414
	2	13 314	31 688	66 100	9 501	11 403	50 431	37 433	82 232	53 173	24 449	379 725	43 864	423 589
	3	15 190	38 281	71 311	10 131	12 034	53 867	39 417	88 548	59 422	24 994	413 195	50 570	463 765
	4	8 482	35 668	72 397	9 170	11 654	61 806	41 633	88 531	61 526	25 251	416 119	51 535	467 654
2007	1	11 141	35 700	73 873	9 406	13 652	54 966	37 636	97 292	61 290	26 034	420 990	56 764	477 754
	2	18 767	39 480	72 396	10 851	14 146	55 916	40 146	96 725	62 124	27 820	438 371	50 789	489 160
	3	15 312	41 150	77 069	11 569	14 778	59 705	42 432	103 738	66 470	28 236	460 459	55 214	515 673
	4	8 613	40 640	81 100	9 957	14 332	68 323	44 253	107 765	69 918	27 355	472 256	61 342	533 598
2008	1	11 688	42 091	81 202	10 215	16 250	62 614	43 484	108 035	68 372	28 324	472 275	64 708	536 983
	2	21 981	50 890	83 155	11 952	17 526	64 791	46 914	107 030	70 411	30 248	504 898	52 242	557 140
	3	18 320	54 030	88 900	12 953	19 939	67 534	47 698	111 225	75 908	30 696	527 203	55 497	582 700
	4	8 558	49 515	87 366	10 782	18 506	76 550	51 686	112 297	78 599	29 517	523 376	56 286	579 662
2009	1	13 453	43 986	81 743	13 090	21 484	69 917	46 681	114 635	80 252	31 578	516 819	60 250	577 069
	2	25 034	50 038	78 480	15 348	22 180	71 207	49 353	113 327	82 069	34 257	541 293	50 736	592 029
	3	16 546	52 921	84 782	17 757	22 534	73 643	50 176	117 570	84 264	34 857	555 050	58 916	613 966
	4	8 622	49 576	86 698	14 207	20 324	83 744	53 066	119 299	97 814	33 482	566 832	58 179	625 011
2010	1	13 635	45 328	84 583	14 036	23 160	81 379	50 812	124 458	95 492	34 764	567 648	57 975	625 622
	2	27 040	57 209	83 655	16 384	23 770	87 649	55 036	124 670	93 031	38 106	606 550	58 769	665 318
	3	14 892	63 349	88 509	18 076	23 775	87 601	56 134	127 077	98 910	38 572	616 895	64 658	681 553
	4	7 202	62 344	88 808	14 583	21 194	104 182	60 863	131 213	104 483	37 398	632 269	69 008	701 277
2011	1	12 622	59 931	83 355	15 555	24 375	91 360	56 242	133 680	104 066	36 752	617 938	83 445	701 383
	2	24 862	67 079	81 247	19 379	25 186	97 523	61 475	134 012	106 052	39 657	656 471	63 263	719 734
	3	18 415	74 240	86 485	21 162	25 769	99 223	62 266	137 937	110 340	41 342	677 178	70 406	747 584
	4	9 304	73 281	86 553	16 914	23 382	117 716	65 608	141 355	109 213	40 119	683 445	80 583	764 028
2012	1	13 182	63 184	85 309	18 146	26 671	103 608	60 087	146 524	111 682	40 431	668 824	81 657	750 481
	2	30 313	68 138	81 944	22 453	27 023	109 967	64 394	147 322	113 652	42 916	708 122	68 910	777 032
	3	18 156	71 635	86 731	24 322	27 257	111 316	64 934	149 707	118 805	44 288	717 152	80 795	797 947
	4	9 367	67 138	86 999	19 554	24 685	130 593	67 959	154 340	122 658	42 871	726 164	87 356	813 520
2013	1	13 916	65 677	85 469	19 866	28 017	115 625	63 191	159 558	120 930	43 611	715 860	94 220	810 080
	2	32 690	66 672	84 154	24 662	28 925	121 045	66 747	162 927	130 434	45 419	763 675	73 853	837 528
	3	17 240	74 193	89 376	26 348	29 747	123 501	67 611	164 680	132 431	46 177	771 304	90 357	861 661
	4	8 585	73 149	91 346	21 279	26 867	142 247	71 232	165 052	134 553	45 114	779 424	96 676	876 100
2014	1	14 640	67 119	90 867	21 640	30 844	126 530	67 169	171 800	134 253	46 012	770 874	102 816	873 690

Table 6 - Quarterly compensation of employees at current prices (R million)

Year	Quarter	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total compensation of employees
2003		13 455	35 193	105 207	10 724	15 388	74 129	41 779	83 620	151 039	48 454	578 988
2004		12 912	37 905	112 552	11 201	17 040	82 791	46 041	96 945	166 287	53 280	636 954
2005		12 143	40 877	120 743	12 291	19 455	90 849	50 515	112 934	181 765	57 446	699 018
2006		12 840	48 331	133 628	13 659	21 884	100 805	54 060	128 669	199 990	63 687	777 553
2007		14 651	57 015	152 608	15 186	29 831	108 686	57 979	149 792	225 220	71 411	882 379
2008		16 540	68 438	173 833	17 740	34 840	120 774	61 386	167 630	252 574	78 117	991 872
2009		17 979	73 519	183 596	19 718	39 279	128 668	64 378	171 329	300 326	84 522	1 083 314
2010		18 719	82 610	202 337	21 644	41 486	143 468	73 045	193 224	345 096	91 381	1 213 010
2011		19 967	92 914	217 510	23 857	44 893	161 582	81 240	214 206	378 982	99 443	1 334 595
2012		21 492	102 555	236 663	26 543	48 998	174 734	87 534	234 282	411 884	106 917	1 451 602
2013		23 321	111 825	257 765	28 971	52 191	186 603	93 721	249 703	459 029	113 653	1 576 782
2003	1	3 206	8 798	24 878	2 496	3 517	16 747	9 705	19 187	37 038	11 761	137 333
	2	3 559	8 392	25 499	2 634	3 658	17 682	10 361	20 419	37 686	12 057	141 947
	3	3 527	8 821	25 867	2 614	3 882	18 345	10 442	21 756	38 056	12 179	145 489
	4	3 163	9 181	28 963	2 980	4 331	21 356	11 270	22 258	38 259	12 457	154 218
2004	1	3 172	9 222	26 414	2 515	3 846	18 308	10 066	22 315	41 826	13 355	151 038
	2	3 383	9 269	27 410	2 793	4 060	19 661	10 662	23 390	41 298	13 148	155 074
	3	3 353	9 500	27 778	2 707	4 316	20 333	11 731	25 212	40 446	13 150	158 526
	4	3 004	9 915	30 950	3 186	4 818	24 489	13 582	26 028	42 717	13 627	172 316
2005	1	2 946	9 629	28 502	2 764	4 158	20 140	11 103	25 127	44 347	14 279	162 994
	2	3 167	9 673	29 144	3 068	4 714	21 266	12 581	27 407	44 448	14 257	169 724
	3	3 196	10 516	29 602	2 970	4 983	22 908	13 147	29 607	45 521	14 372	176 822
	4	2 834	11 058	33 496	3 490	5 600	26 535	13 684	30 793	47 449	14 538	189 477
2006	1	3 103	11 309	30 806	3 075	4 747	22 738	12 372	29 497	48 786	15 669	182 102
	2	3 329	11 404	32 254	3 439	5 320	24 019	13 218	31 737	45 791	15 838	186 349
	3	3 361	12 338	32 764	3 326	5 605	24 930	13 737	33 340	51 787	15 963	197 151
	4	3 047	13 280	37 804	3 819	6 212	29 118	14 733	34 095	53 626	16 216	211 950
2007	1	3 559	13 262	34 882	3 346	6 068	24 174	13 349	34 215	53 116	17 490	203 461
	2	3 782	13 548	36 598	3 762	7 327	25 762	14 129	36 703	53 645	17 770	213 026
	3	3 830	14 510	37 576	3 743	7 732	27 187	14 738	38 499	57 582	17 856	223 253
	4	3 480	15 695	43 552	4 335	8 704	31 563	15 763	40 375	60 877	18 295	242 639
2008	1	4 156	15 970	39 685	3 855	6 993	26 881	14 216	39 440	59 085	19 296	229 576
	2	4 212	16 454	41 691	4 391	8 584	29 229	15 004	40 536	60 477	19 377	239 954
	3	4 226	17 475	43 151	4 445	9 233	30 092	15 747	44 342	65 298	19 594	253 602
	4	3 946	18 539	49 306	5 049	10 030	34 572	16 421	43 312	67 714	19 851	268 739
2009	1	4 623	17 832	42 109	4 269	8 088	28 864	14 654	40 551	69 344	20 809	251 143
	2	4 654	17 729	43 002	4 656	9 565	30 574	15 608	41 307	71 200	20 944	259 238
	3	4 570	18 708	45 922	5 061	10 110	32 661	16 595	45 091	73 230	21 375	273 324
	4	4 132	19 250	52 564	5 731	11 516	36 569	17 521	44 380	86 552	21 394	299 610
2010	1	4 784	19 558	46 584	4 716	8 684	31 714	16 739	45 913	84 082	22 468	285 241
	2	4 858	19 879	48 013	5 187	10 374	34 173	17 670	47 517	81 445	22 632	291 748
	3	4 747	21 603	49 598	5 481	10 624	36 068	18 721	50 012	87 013	23 063	306 930
	4	4 330	21 570	58 142	6 260	11 804	41 514	19 915	49 782	92 556	23 218	329 091
2011	1	5 021	21 719	50 756	5 271	9 494	36 175	18 133	51 220	91 760	24 510	314 059
	2	5 233	22 379	51 687	5 678	10 985	38 533	20 119	52 723	93 636	24 558	325 531
	3	5 088	23 478	52 917	5 959	11 816	40 492	20 759	55 446	97 576	25 273	338 804
	4	4 626	25 338	62 149	6 949	12 598	46 383	22 229	54 817	96 010	25 102	356 201
2012	1	5 390	24 481	55 043	5 825	10 323	39 720	19 482	57 471	98 270	26 512	342 517
	2	5 590	25 190	56 154	6 337	12 296	42 058	21 584	58 750	100 131	26 451	354 542
	3	5 490	25 462	57 753	6 663	12 716	43 722	22 342	58 926	104 836	27 105	365 014
	4	5 022	27 422	67 713	7 718	13 663	49 233	24 127	59 135	108 647	26 849	389 529
2013	1	5 806	26 762	59 950	6 435	11 196	42 710	21 085	59 650	106 658	28 232	368 483
	2	6 098	27 644	61 415	7 024	13 104	44 868	23 157	62 052	115 704	28 106	389 172
	3	5 968	27 702	63 090	7 069	13 434	46 443	23 766	63 151	117 345	28 638	396 606
	4	5 450	29 718	73 310	8 443	14 457	52 582	25 713	64 850	119 322	28 677	422 522
2014	1	6 142	25 534	64 905	7 010	11 791	45 553	22 541	63 585	118 564	29 511	395 136

Table 7 - Quarterly gross operating surplus and net¹ other taxes on production (R million)

Year	Quarter	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale, retail and motor trade; catering and accommodation	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total gross operating surplus
2003		26 189	50 577	118 710	18 829	11 359	84 657	70 858	147 556	23 067	24 360	576 161
2004		26 578	53 294	131 415	18 975	14 999	93 654	78 745	164 340	24 276	27 371	633 645
2005		25 259	65 115	138 358	20 719	19 103	104 163	88 957	182 569	26 796	31 009	702 049
2006		32 511	83 970	140 874	23 287	24 274	115 026	99 715	210 642	30 126	34 341	794 766
2007		39 182	99 954	151 829	26 597	27 077	130 225	106 488	255 728	34 582	38 033	909 696
2008		44 007	128 088	166 790	28 162	37 381	150 714	128 396	270 957	40 716	40 668	1 035 879
2009		45 676	123 002	148 107	40 684	47 243	169 843	134 898	293 502	44 073	49 652	1 096 680
2010		44 049	145 619	143 218	41 436	50 413	217 342	149 801	314 194	46 820	57 459	1 210 351
2011		45 236	181 616	120 129	49 152	53 819	244 240	164 350	332 778	50 689	58 427	1 300 437
2012		49 526	167 541	104 320	57 931	56 638	280 750	169 840	363 611	54 913	63 589	1 368 659
2013		49 110	167 866	92 581	63 183	61 365	315 815	175 061	402 514	59 319	66 667	1 453 480
2003	1	3 823	11 875	28 785	4 264	3 172	20 077	16 642	37 869	5 691	5 963	138 161
	2	11 965	13 197	28 604	4 886	3 002	19 600	16 946	37 450	5 735	6 102	147 486
	3	7 929	14 287	31 276	5 363	2 827	20 938	17 806	36 312	5 795	6 127	148 660
	4	2 472	11 218	30 045	4 315	2 358	24 041	19 465	35 925	5 846	6 169	141 855
2004	1	3 748	11 667	31 196	4 441	3 921	21 996	19 001	41 469	5 968	6 377	149 785
	2	10 779	14 149	31 145	4 799	3 887	21 100	19 428	39 386	5 888	6 854	157 416
	3	9 443	15 031	35 169	5 411	3 833	24 012	19 932	41 864	6 148	7 052	167 895
	4	2 608	12 446	33 905	4 324	3 358	26 546	20 384	41 621	6 272	7 087	158 550
2005	1	4 937	12 898	31 895	4 717	5 201	24 489	21 340	46 191	6 413	7 075	165 156
	2	8 400	18 020	34 480	5 341	4 805	23 943	21 044	45 567	6 547	7 696	175 844
	3	8 508	17 986	38 058	5 898	4 993	26 035	22 249	46 121	6 821	8 026	184 695
	4	3 414	16 211	33 924	4 763	4 104	29 696	24 324	44 691	7 015	8 211	176 354
2006	1	5 262	15 355	33 888	5 068	6 320	26 988	22 919	50 503	7 209	7 665	181 178
	2	9 985	20 284	33 846	6 062	6 083	26 412	24 215	50 495	7 382	8 611	193 376
	3	11 829	25 943	38 547	6 805	6 429	28 937	25 680	55 208	7 635	9 031	216 044
	4	5 435	22 388	34 593	5 351	5 442	32 688	26 900	54 436	7 900	9 035	204 169
2007	1	7 582	22 438	38 991	6 060	7 584	30 792	24 287	63 077	8 174	8 544	217 529
	2	14 985	25 932	35 798	7 089	6 819	30 154	26 017	60 022	8 479	10 050	225 345
	3	11 482	26 640	39 493	7 826	7 046	32 518	27 694	65 239	8 888	10 380	237 206
	4	5 133	24 945	37 548	5 622	5 628	36 760	28 490	67 390	9 041	9 060	229 617
2008	1	7 532	26 121	41 517	6 360	9 257	35 733	29 269	68 595	9 287	9 028	242 698
	2	17 769	34 436	41 464	7 561	8 942	35 562	31 911	66 494	9 934	10 871	264 943
	3	14 094	36 555	45 749	8 508	10 706	37 442	31 952	66 883	10 610	11 102	273 601
	4	4 612	30 976	38 060	5 733	8 476	41 978	35 266	68 985	10 885	9 666	254 636
2009	1	8 830	26 154	39 634	8 821	13 396	41 053	32 027	74 084	10 908	10 769	265 677
	2	20 380	32 309	35 478	10 692	12 615	40 633	33 745	72 020	10 869	13 313	282 055
	3	11 976	34 213	38 860	12 696	12 424	40 982	33 581	72 479	11 034	13 482	281 727
	4	4 490	30 326	34 134	8 476	8 808	47 175	35 545	74 919	11 262	12 088	267 222
2010	1	8 851	25 770	37 999	9 321	14 476	49 665	34 074	78 545	11 410	12 296	282 406
	2	22 182	37 330	35 642	11 197	13 396	53 475	37 366	77 153	11 586	15 474	314 801
	3	10 144	41 746	38 911	12 595	13 151	51 533	37 413	77 065	11 897	15 509	309 966
	4	2 871	40 774	30 666	8 323	9 390	62 668	40 948	81 431	11 927	14 180	303 178
2011	1	7 601	38 211	32 598	10 284	14 881	55 186	38 109	82 460	12 306	12 241	303 878
	2	19 629	44 700	29 560	13 701	14 201	58 989	41 356	81 289	12 416	15 099	330 940
	3	13 327	50 762	33 567	15 203	13 953	58 732	41 506	82 491	12 764	16 069	338 374
	4	4 678	47 943	24 404	9 964	10 784	71 333	43 379	86 538	13 203	15 017	327 244
2012	1	7 792	38 703	30 266	12 321	16 348	63 888	40 606	89 053	13 412	13 919	326 307
	2	24 723	42 948	25 790	16 115	14 727	67 909	42 810	88 572	13 521	16 465	353 580
	3	12 666	46 174	28 978	17 659	14 541	67 594	42 592	90 781	13 969	17 183	352 137
	4	4 345	39 716	19 286	11 836	11 022	81 360	43 832	95 205	14 011	16 023	336 635
2013	1	8 110	38 915	25 519	13 431	16 821	72 915	42 106	99 908	14 272	15 379	347 377
	2	26 592	39 029	22 739	17 637	15 821	76 177	43 590	100 875	14 730	17 313	374 503
	3	11 272	46 491	26 286	19 279	16 313	77 058	43 845	101 529	15 086	17 539	374 698
	4	3 135	43 431	18 036	12 836	12 410	89 665	45 519	100 202	15 231	16 437	356 902
2014	1	8 497	41 586	25 962	14 630	19 053	80 977	44 628	108 215	15 689	16 501	375 738

¹ Net other taxes on production equals other taxes on production minus other subsidies on production.

Table 8 - National Accounting Matrix, revised 2009 (R million)

Account	Goods and services (products)	Production (industries)	Generation of income (value added)	Allocation of primary income	Secondary distribution of income	Use of income	Capital	Fixed capital formation	Financial	Rest of the world (current)	Rest of the world (capital)	Residual	Total
Goods and services (products)	Trade and transport margin	Intermediate consumption				Final consumption expenditure	Changes inventories	Gross fixed capital formation		Exports of goods and services			
Production (industries)	Output					1 969 750	-48 487	518 785		657 192		-10 857	5 926 569
Generation of income (value added)		Net value added, at basic prices								Compensation of employees from ROW			5 020 180
Allocation of primary income	Net taxes on products		Net generated income, at basic prices	Property income						7 186			1 854 847
Secondary distribution of income	228 081		1 845 331	814 008						26 889			2 914 309
Use of income				Net national income	Current taxes on incl. wealth and curr. Transfer					Current taxes on income, etc. and current transfers from ROW			
Capital				2 022 224	1 014 534					10 334			3 047 092
Fixed capital formation		Consumption of fixed capital			Net disposable income	Adj. For the change in net equity hh on pension funds				Adj. For the change in net equity hh on pension funds from ROW			
Financial					1 999 796	69 941	Capital transfers		Borrowing		Capital transfer from ROW		2 080 594
Rest of the world (current)	Imports of goods and services		Compensation of employees to ROW	Property income	Current taxes on income etc. and curr. Transf. To ROW								
Rest of the world (capital)			9 516	78 077	32 762		Capital transfers to ROW				Net lending from ROW		
Total	5 926 569	5 020 180	1 854 847	2 914 309	3 047 092	2 080 594	775 647	518 785	734 864	798 663	96 726	0	96 726

Table 9 - National Accounting Matrix, revised 2010 (R million)

Account	Goods and services (products)	Production (industries)	Generation of income (value added)	Allocation of primary income	Secondary distribution of income	Use of income	Capital	Fixed capital formation	Financial	Rest of the world (current)	Rest of the world (capital)	Residual	Total
Goods and services (products)	Trade and transport margin	Intermediate consumption				Final consumption expenditure	Changes inventories	Gross fixed capital formation		Exports of goods and services			
Production (industries)	Output					2 161 552	-2 760	512 305		758 959		-14 397	6 448 845
Generation of income (value added)	5 456 548	Net value added, at basic prices								Compensation of employees from ROW			5 456 548
Allocation of primary income	Net taxes on products	2 072 333	Net generated income, at basic prices	Property income						7 812			2 080 145
Secondary distribution of income	250 410		2 070 273	Net national income	Current taxes on incl. wealth and curr. Transfer					26 287			3 088 077
Use of income				2 269 820	Net disposable income	Adj. For the change in net equity hh on pension funds				9 089			3 340 419
Capital					2 253 058	Net saving	Capital transfers		Borrowing		Capital transfer from ROW	14 397	2 329 434
Fixed capital formation		Consumption of fixed capital				105 903	0		890 493		-138		996 258
Financial		351 029					Net fixed capital formation						512 305
Rest of the world (current)	Imports of goods and services		Compensation of employees to ROW	Property income	Current taxes on income etc. and curr. Transf. To ROW	Adj. For the change in net equity hh on pension funds from ROW	Lending				Net lending from ROW		890 493
Rest of the world (capital)							Capital transfers to ROW			Current external balance			854 760
Total	6 448 845	5 456 548	2 080 145	3 088 077	3 340 419	2 329 434	996 258	512 305	890 493	854 760	52 250	0	52 250

Table 10 - National Accounting Matrix, revised 2011 (R million)

Account	Goods and services (products)	Production (industries)	Generation of income (value added)	Allocation of primary income	Secondary distribution of income	Use of income	Capital	Fixed capital formation	Financial	Rest of the world (current)	Rest of the world (capital)	Residual	Total
Goods and services (products)	Trade and transport margin	Intermediate consumption				Final consumption expenditure	Changes inventories	Gross fixed capital formation		Exports of goods and services			
Production (Industries)	Output					2 370 995	9 584	550 362		897 589		-10 891	7 091 556
Generation of income (Value added)		Net value added, at basic prices								Compensation of employees from ROW			5 908 950
Allocation of primary income	Net taxes on products		Net generated income, at basic prices	Property income						Property income			2 266 784
Secondary distribution of income				Net national income	Current taxes on incl. wealth and curr. Transfer					29 731			3 343 525
Use of income					Net disposable income	Adj. For the change in net equity hh on pension funds				11 287			3 634 607
Capital						Net saving	Capital transfers		Borrowing		Capital transfer from ROW	10 891	2 548 591
Fixed capital formation		Consumption of fixed capital				115 220							1 272 886
Financial							Net fixed capital formation						550 362
Rest of the world (current)	Imports of goods and services		Compensation of employees to ROW	Property income	Current taxes on income etc. and curr. Transf. To ROW	Adj. For the change in net equity hh on pension funds from ROW	Lending				Net lending from ROW		1 157 813
Rest of the world (capital)													1 015 084
Total	7 091 556	5 908 950	2 266 784	3 343 525	3 634 607	2 548 591	1 272 886	550 362	1 157 813	1 015 084	67 702	0	67 702

Table 11 - National Accounting Matrix, 2012 (R million)

Account	Goods and services (products)	Production (industries)	Generation of income (value added)	Allocation of primary income	Secondary distribution of income	Use of income	Capital	Fixed capital formation	Financial	Rest of the world (current)	Rest of the world (capital)	Residual	Total
Goods and services (products)	Trade and transport margin	Intermediate consumption	3 524 051			Final consumption expenditure	Changes in inventories	Gross fixed capital formation		Exports of goods and services			
Production (industries)	Output		0			2 591 603	15 707	593 387		939 193		-1 465	7 622 476
Generation of income (value added)		Net value added, at basic prices								Compensation of employees from ROW			6 344 313
Allocation of primary income	Net taxes on products		2 414 622	Property income						Property income			2 423 518
Secondary distribution of income			318 718	Net national income	Current taxes on incl. wealth and curr. Transfer					Current taxes on income, etc. and current transfers from ROW			3 594 575
Use of income				Net disposable income	Net saving	Adj. For the change in net equity fh on pension funds				Adj. For the change in net equity fh on pension funds from ROW			3 918 917
Capital				2 660 413	2 629 044	61 097	Capital transfers		Borrowing		Capital transfer from ROW		2 691 606
Fixed capital formation		Consumption of fixed capital				38 906							1 433 761
Financial			405 640				Net fixed capital formation						593 387
Rest of the world (current)	Imports of goods and services			Property income	Current taxes on income etc. and curr. Transf. To ROW	Adj. For the change in net equity fh on pension funds from ROW	Lending				Net lending from ROW		1 395 008
Rest of the world (capital)			10 844				Capital transfers to ROW						1 165 333
Total	7 662 476		6 344 313	3 594 575	3 918 917	2 691 606	1 433 761	593 387	1 395 008	1 165 333	164 156	0	164 156

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Explanatory notes

Introduction

This statistical release contains independently compiled annual estimates of the gross domestic product (GDP) for the period 2003 to 2012 as well as an estimate for 2013 that is derived as the sum of 4 quarters of the year. It also contains quarterly estimates of the GDP for the period 2003 to the first quarter of 2014. The estimates are based on the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA) published by the United Nations in co-operation with other international organisations. This means that the methodology, concepts and classifications are in accordance with the latest guidelines of an internationally agreed system of national accounts. The estimates of real GDP are expressed in terms of a 2005 base year.

Methodology

Annual GDP estimates are calculated independently from the quarterly estimates within a supply and use framework. Alternatively, annual GDP estimates are derived as the sum of the GDP for the four quarters of the relevant year in the absence of supply and use tables.

Short-term indicators are used to estimate the quarterly GDP (cf. Statistical sources and methods). However, they are by their nature incomplete in terms of coverage, and annual changes of output measured through them are generally not as reliable as in instances where the results of annual surveys are used. Therefore, the quarterly estimates must be adapted to the independent annual estimates when such estimates become available.

Classifications

The estimates of value added by industry are classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC), fifth edition. SIC is based on the third revision of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC), with suitable adaptations for South African conditions. The Central Product Classification (CPC) has now been adopted and used to classify the supply and use of products and services.

Seasonal adjustment

The quarterly value added and GDP estimates have been seasonally adjusted. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular quarter. Influences that are volatile or unsystematic can still make it difficult to interpret.

Reliability of estimates

Revision of the estimates for all components of the national accounts is usually done every five years in conjunction with the rebasing of the estimates at constant prices. At such a time the results of censuses that have become available in the meantime and any other additional information sources are incorporated in the estimates. Due to the availability of more comprehensive data, revisions are also made of estimates for the latest quarters and, once a year, for the three latest years.

Related publications

Users may also wish to refer to the following publications from Stats SA -

Annual Financial Statistics

Quarterly Financial Statistics

Quarterly Employment Statistics

Quarterly Labour Force Survey

Producer Price Index

Consumer Price Index

Financial statistics of consolidated general government

Various monthly surveys

Unpublished Statistics	In some cases Stats SA can also make available information which is not published. This information can be made available electronically or through printouts.												
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Symbols and abbreviations	<table><tr><td>CPC</td><td>Central Product Classification</td></tr><tr><td>GDP</td><td>Gross Domestic Product</td></tr><tr><td>SARB</td><td>South African Reserve Bank</td></tr><tr><td>SIC</td><td>Standard Industrial Classification</td></tr><tr><td>SNA</td><td>System of National Accounts</td></tr><tr><td>Stats SA</td><td>Statistics South Africa</td></tr></table>	CPC	Central Product Classification	GDP	Gross Domestic Product	SARB	South African Reserve Bank	SIC	Standard Industrial Classification	SNA	System of National Accounts	Stats SA	Statistics South Africa
CPC	Central Product Classification												
GDP	Gross Domestic Product												
SARB	South African Reserve Bank												
SIC	Standard Industrial Classification												
SNA	System of National Accounts												
Stats SA	Statistics South Africa												

A complete set of classifications of industries, sources and methods and definitions is available in the GDP release P0441 for the third quarter 2013 on the Stats SA website: <http://www.statssa.gov.za>

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