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**STATISTIESE NUUSBERIG  
STATISTICAL NEWS RELEASE**

P0351

TOERISME EN MIGRASIE: DESEMBER 1991  
TOURISM AND MIGRATION: DECEMBER 1991

19 MAART/MARCH 1992

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

As from March 1970, travellers to and from Botswana, Lesotho and Swaziland were included in tourist statistics for the first time. With effect from December 1980, the data on RSA, Botswana, Lesotho and Swaziland citizens (foreign visitors excluded) were not taken into account, since the collection of the basic data had been discontinued. However, as from October 1991 all travellers to and from Botswana, Lesotho and Swaziland are once again included (contract workers excluded) in the tourism statistics. Data on RSA citizens visiting these countries are still excluded since the completion of the relevant source document is not required of them.

The present data on tourism between the RSA and Namibia are not comparable with the data for 1990, since full immigration control between the RSA and Namibia was established only from 1 January 1991.

As from January 1992 the particulars of all contract workers will be included in the data and will be shown separately.

## VERDUIDELIKENDE OPMERKINGS

Reisigers na en van Botswana, Lesotho en Swaziland is met ingang van Maart 1970 vir die eerste keer by statistieke van toeriste ingesluit. Met ingang van Desember 1980 is die gegewens ten opsigte van burgers van die RSA, Botswana, Lesotho en Swaziland (vreemde besoekers uitgesluit) buite rekening gelaat, aangesien die invordering van die basiese gegewens gestaak is. Met ingang van Oktober 1991 word alle reisigers van en na Botswana, Lesotho en Swaziland (kontrakwerkers uitgesluit) egter weer by die toerismestatistieke ingesluit. Gegewens oor RSA-burgers wat dié lande besoek, word steeds uitgesluit omdat die voltooiing van die betrokke brondokument nie van hulle verlang word nie.

Die huidige gegewens oor toerisme tussen die RSA en Namibië is nie vergelykbaar met die gegewens van 1990 nie, aangesien volledige immigrasiebeheer eers vanaf 1 Januarie 1991 tussen die RSA en Namibië ingestel is.

Die besonderhede van alle kontrakwerkers sal met ingang van Januarie 1992 by die gegewens ingesluit en afsonderlik aangedui word.

**SUMMARY**

The net result of immigration and emigration shows a gain of 8 123 persons for the year 1991 compared with a gain of 9 777 persons for the year 1990.

The net gain of professional, semi-professional and technical occupations was 1 031 persons during 1991 compared with a gain of 887 persons during 1990. Education and related occupations shows a gain of 66 persons for 1991 compared with losses of 27 persons for 1990 and 45 persons for 1989.

During 1991, 1 709 554 foreign visitors arrived in the RSA. Of these 1 193 743 came from Africa and 515 811 from other countries of the world. The visitors from countries other than Africa increased by 4,5% against 1990.

During December 1991, 64 757 visitors from countries outside Africa arrived in the RSA, of which 73,1% were resident in Europe, 13,2% in the Americas, 8,5% in Asia and 5,1% in Oceania. Of the 47 308 visitors from Europe, 43,2% were resident in the United Kingdom and 19,6% in Germany, while 63,8% of the visitors from the Americas were resident in the USA.

**OPSOMMING**

Die netto resultaat van immigrasie en emigrasie toon 'n wins van 8 123 persone vir die jaar 1991 teenoor 'n wins van 9 777 vir die jaar 1990.

Die netto wins van professionele, semi-professionele en tegniese beroepe was 1 031 persone gedurende 1991 teenoor 'n wins van 887 persone gedurende 1990. Onderwys- en verwante beroepe toon 'n wins van 66 persone vir 1991 teenoor verliese van 27 persone vir 1990 en 45 persone vir 1989.

Gedurende 1991 het 1 709 554 vreemde besoekers in die RSA aangekom. Hiervan was 1 193 743 besoekers uit Afrika en 515 811 uit die ander lande van die wêreld afkomstig. Die besoekers uit lande anders as Afrika het met 4,5% toegeneem teenoor 1990.

Gedurende Desember 1991 het 64 757 besoekers van lande buite Afrika in die RSA aangekom, hiervan was 73,1% woonagtig in Europa, 13,2% in die Amerikas, 8,5% in Asië en 5,1% in Oseanië. Van die 47 308 besoekers uit Europa was 43,2% woonagtig in die Verenigde Koninkryk en 19,6% in Duitsland, terwyl 63,8% van die besoekers uit die Amerikas in die VSA woonagtig was.

*John Mungo*  
 HEAD: CENTRAL STATISTICAL SERVICE  
 HOOF: SENTRALE STATISTIEKDIENS

**ENQUIRIES:**

PRETORIA Tel. (012) 310-8911  
 Private Bag X44, Pretoria, 0001  
 Fax: 3108500 3108501

BLOEMFONTEIN (051) 477767  
 DURBAN (031) 3053904  
 CAPE TOWN/KAAPSTAD (021) 4612098

KEMPTON PARK (011) 3943420/1  
 KIMBERLEY (0531) 33965  
 KLERKSDORP (018) 4624008

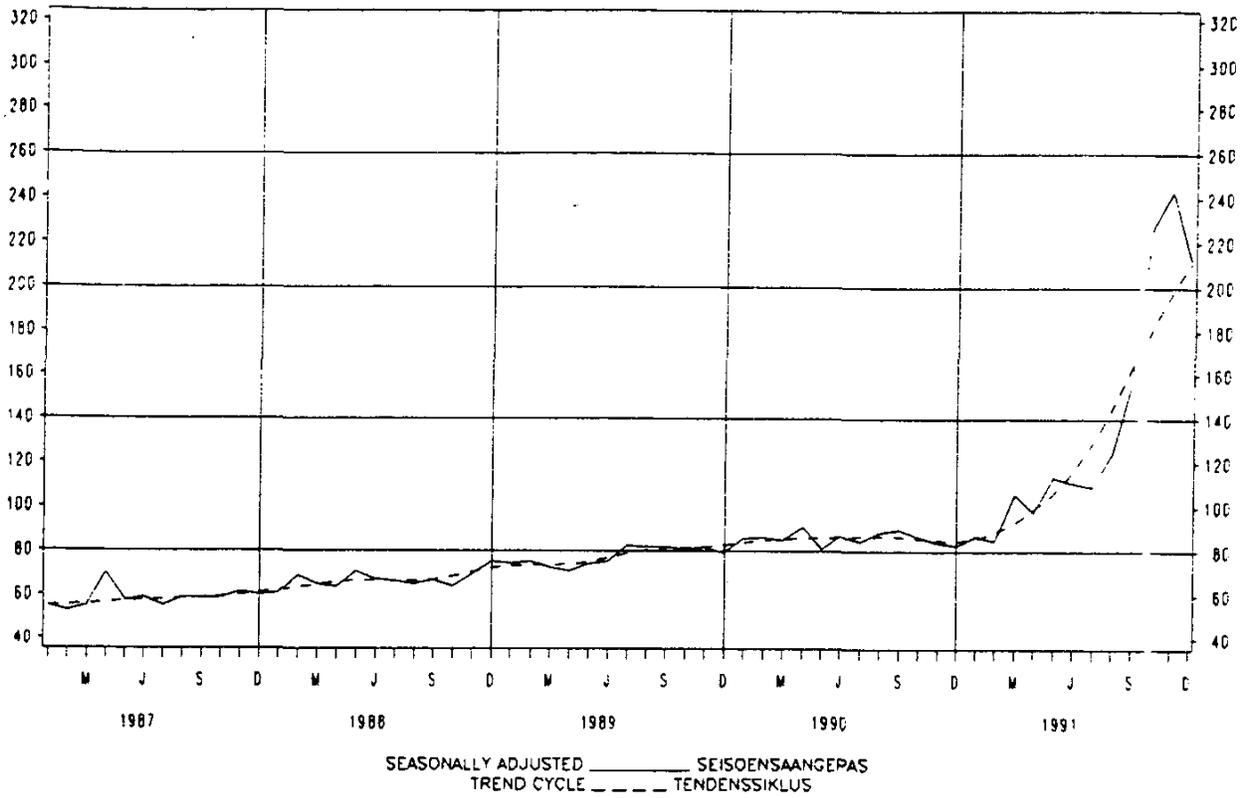
**NAVRAE:**

PRETORIA Tel. (012) 310-8911  
 Private Sak X44, Pretoria, 0001  
 Faks: 3108500 3108501

NELSPRUIT (01311) 52455/6  
 PIETERSBURG (01521) 71609  
 PORT ELIZABETH (041) 523801/2

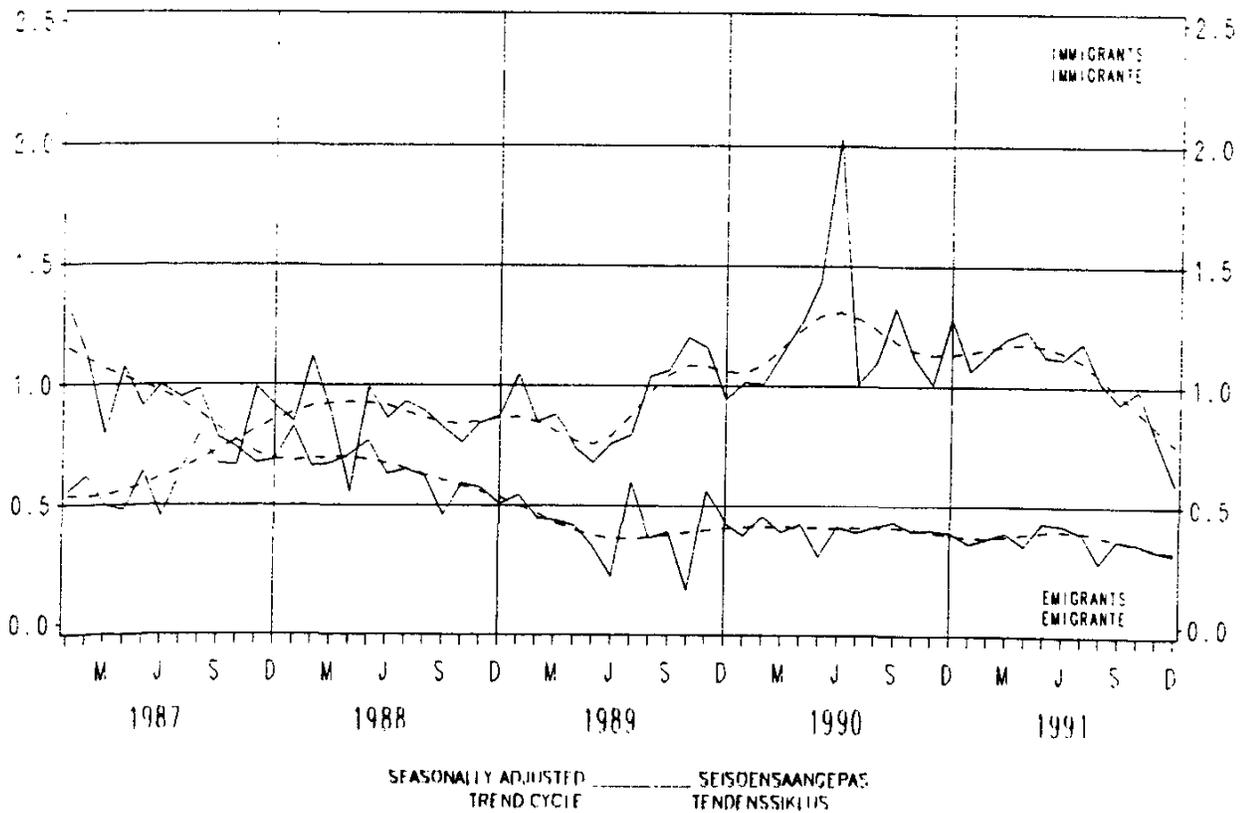
FOREIGN VISITORS : ARRIVALS  
THOUSAND

VREEMDE BESOEKERS : AANKOMS  
DUISEND



IMMIGRANTS AND EMIGRANTS  
THOUSAND

IMMIGRANTE EN EMIGRANTE  
DUISEND



1. TOURISM 1/ 1.1 Arrivals and departures of foreign visitors and South African residents		1.1.1 Purpose of visit		1.1.1 Doel van besoek	
Purpose of visit		Year - Jaar		Doel van besoek	
		1991	1990	1991	1990
(a) ARRIVALS: GRAND TOTAL		365 179	153 480	2 375 408	1 642 170
(i) Foreign visitors - Total		301 995	118 259	1 709 554	1 029 094
. Actual data		211 737	82 412		
. Seasonally adjusted data		41 891	11 987	318 034	191 879
. Business		259 359	105 984	1 370 835	821 701
. Holiday, including persons in transit		745	288	20 685	15 514
. Study		63 184	35 221	665 854	613 076
(ii) South African residents returning					
(b) DEPARTURES: GRAND TOTAL		386 793	162 959	2 389 761	1 640 426
(i) Foreign visitors - Total		282 292	100 330	1 712 677	1 024 410
(ii) South African residents departing temporarily -		104 501	62 629	677 084	616 016
. Total		10 084	6 943	179 899	159 486
. Business		94 092	55 336	491 709	451 229
. Holiday		325	350	5 476	5 301
. Study					

1. TOURISM 1/ 1.1 Arrivals and departures of foreign visitors and South African residents		1.1.2 Mode of travel		1.1.2 Wyse van reis	
Arrivals and departures		December/Desember 1991		Aankoms en vertrek	
		Total	Totaal		
		Mode of travel - Wyse van reis			
		Air-Lug	Rail-Spoor	Road-Pad	Sea-See
(a) ARRIVALS:		365 179	107 751	984	255 238
(i) Foreign visitors		301 995	74 203	923	226 305
(ii) South African residents		63 184	33 548	61	28 933
(b) DEPARTURES:		386 793	99 404	1 504	284 063
(i) Foreign visitors		282 292	44 302	1 248	236 152
(ii) South African residents		104 501	55 102	256	47 911

.. Not applicable/Nie van toepassing nie

1/ Please see EXPLANATORY NOTES/Kyk asseblief VERDUIDELIKENDE OPMERKINGS

1. TOURISM 1/  
 1.2 Foreign visitors  
 1.2.1 Arrivals by country of residence  
 and mode of travel

1. TOERISME 1/  
 1.2 Vreemde besoekers  
 1.2.1 Aankoms volgens land van oorsprong  
 en wyse van reis

Country	Foreign visitors - Vreemde besoekers											
	December/Desember		Mode of travel - Wyse van reis				Jan. - Dec./Des.		Land			
	1990	1991	Air Lug	Rail Spoor	Road Pad	Sea See	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
GRAND TOTAL	118 259	301 995	74 203	923	226 305	564	1 029 094	1 709 554	GROOTTOTAAL			
AFRICA: <u>1/</u>	AFRIKA: <u>1/</u>											
Botswana	61 096	237 238	17 868	881	218 454	35	535 501	1 193 743	Botswana			
Kenya	8 258	26 277	1 205	11	25 060	1	70 901	135 002	Kenya			
Lesotho	262	688	615	..	70	3	1 525	3 830	Lesotho			
Malawi	3 757	72 715	260	1	72 454	..	36 957	243 710	Malawi			
Mauritius	2 087	2 716	1 283	..	1 433	..	19 443	27 229	Mauritius			
Mozambique	546	542	492	..	48	2	5 057	5 880	Mozambique			
Namibia	2 713	4 386	2 336	..	2 046	4	24 601	35 507	Namibia			
Reunion	540	27 532	2 408	389	24 732	3	5 360	140 527	Reunion			
Seychelles	127	104	103	..	1	..	1 263	906	Seychelles			
Swaziland	36	37	33	..	4	..	273	428	Swaziland			
Zambia	5 659	51 768	574	7	51 187	..	71 510	182 792	Zambia			
Zimbabwe	2 036	2 431	1 517	4	908	2	18 107	20 193	Zimbabwe			
Other	32 464	42 507	5 104	467	36 936	..	255 988	362 082	Ander			
	2 601	5 535	1 938	2	3 575	24 709	24 516	35 657				
ASIA:	ASIE:											
Hong Kong	4 087	5 536	4 426	14	945	151	52 719	59 312	Hong-Kong			
India	254	330	288	..	42	..	2 940	3 592	Indie			
Israel	291	719	548	..	139	32	2 317	4 693	Israel			
Japan	1 162	1 106	983	..	123	..	14 665	13 503	Japan			
Korea	437	752	723	1	14	14	6 122	7 452	Korea			
Republic of China	109	90	54	..	30	6	945	1 234	Republiek van Sjina			
Other	1 051	1 348	1 014	..	323	11	17 350	18 972	Ander			
	783	1 191	816	13	274	88	8 380	9 866				
AMERICAS:	AMERIKAS:											
Argentina	7 255	8 519	7 457	3	1 011	48	66 972	67 106	Argentinië			
Brazil	129	146	138	1	7	..	1 524	1 390	Brasilië			
Canada	346	476	451	..	24	..	3 141	3 757	Kanada			
Chile	1 857	2 025	1 790	..	198	37	12 078	11 813	Chili			
Columbia	52	62	56	..	6	..	1 129	969	Kolombië			
Mexico	19	11	10	..	1	..	235	219	Meksiko			
Paraguay	7	23	19	..	4	..	199	226	Paraguay			
Peru	12	33	33	..	..	..	142	209	Peru			
Uruguay	12	77	52	..	25	..	134	212	Uruguay			
USA	23	37	31	..	4	..	293	224	USA			
Venezuela	4 746	5 437	4 806	..	623	8	47 425	47 083	Venezuela			
Other	17	24	22	..	2	..	221	215	Ander			
	35	168	49	2	117	0	451	789				

1/ Please see EXPLANATORY NOTES/Kyk asseblief VERUIDELIKENDE OPMERKINGS

1. TOURISM 1/  
 1.2 Foreign visitors  
 1.2.1 Arrivals by country of residence and mode of travel (concluded)  
 en wyse van reis (afgeëind)

1. TOERISME 1/  
 1.2 Vreemde besoekers  
 1.2.1 Aankoms volgens land van oorsprong en wyse van reis (afgeëind)

Country	Foreign visitors - Vreemde besoekers												Land		
	December/Desember						Wayse van reis - Wyse van reis							Jan. - Dec./Des.	
	1990		1991		December/Desember 1991		Air	Rail	Road	Sea	1990	1991			
EUROPE:	42	185	47	308	41	508	17	5	458	325	349	685	367	641	EUROPA:
Austria	1	119	1	308	1	204	..	..	103	1	9	986	11	384	Oostenryk
Belgium	1	112	1	080	1	945	..	..	132	2	10	964	10	441	Belgie
Denmark	2	220	2	287	2	221	..	..	63	3	1	891	2	295	Denemarke
Finland	1	183	1	210	1	174	..	..	35	1	1	561	1	465	Finland
France	1	777	2	086	1	825	..	..	249	12	20	579	21	232	Frankryk
Germany	7	961	9	294	7	920	4	1	348	22	83	443	86	389	Duitsland
Greece	7	794	8	22	822	708	..	..	51	63	4	686	4	524	Griekeland
Ireland	4	492	5	556	4	432	..	..	121	3	4	405	4	279	Ierland
Italy	2	358	2	970	2	644	..	..	312	14	16	061	17	751	Italie
Luxembourg	1	80	1	115	1	81	..	..	34	..	..	547	..	739	Luxemburg
Netherlands	1	948	2	159	1	816	2	2	319	22	16	665	17	830	Nederland
Norway	1	147	1	253	1	173	..	..	60	20	1	405	1	748	Noorwee
Portugal	7	730	7	626	7	556	..	..	62	8	8	228	6	651	Portugal
Spain	3	393	3	324	3	292	..	..	12	20	4	812	4	778	Spanje
Sweden	3	344	3	504	3	379	..	..	112	13	2	430	3	298	Swede
Switzerland	2	705	2	961	2	719	..	..	240	2	19	987	19	432	Switserland
UK	19	203	20	451	18	406	9	1	984	52	135	404	143	511	VK
Other	6	619	1	302	1	013	1	1	221	67	6	631	9	894	Ander
OCEANIA:	3	477	3	313	2	904	8	3	398	3	22	744	19	984	OSEANIE:
Australia	2	889	2	802	2	490	5	5	305	2	18	862	16	129	Australië
New Zealand	5	584	4	498	4	401	3	3	93	1	3	838	3	738	Nieu-Seeland
Other	4	4	4	13	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	44	117	117	Ander
UNSPECIFIED	159	81	81	40	..	39	2	2	1	473	1	768	1	768	ONGESPESIFISEERD

1/ Please see EXPLANATORY NOTES/Kyk asseblief VERDUIDELIKENDE OPMERKINGS

1. TOURISM 1/  
 1.3 South African residents  
 1.3.1 Departures by country of destination  
 and mode of travel

1. TOERISME 1/  
 1.3 Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners  
 1.3.1 Vertrek volgens land van bestemming  
 en wyse van reis

Country	South African residents - Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners									
	December/Desember		Mode of travel - Wyse van reis		1990		1991		Lano	
	1990	1991	Air Lug	Rail Spoor	Road Pad	Sea See	December/Desember 1990	December/Desember 1991	1990	1991
GRAND TOTAL	62 629	104 501	55 102	256	47 911	1 232	616 016	677 084	GROOTTOTAAL	
AFRICA: 1/	AFRIKA: 1/									
Botswana	32 211	70 140	21 409	254	47 777	700	310 580	382 375	Botswana	
Kenya	3 240	3 944	1 308	126	2 510	..	50 626	46 064	Kenya	
Lesotho	471	1 024	1 024	..	..	..	1 109	4 901	Lesotho	
Malawi	1 288	2 412	94	..	2 318	..	13 640	14 361	Malawi	
Mauritius	1 196	1 408	1 340	..	68	..	9 956	10 012	Mauritius	
Mozambique	4 516	5 318	4 760	..	1	557	37 302	37 995	Mozambique	
Namibia	1 992	3 232	2 408	..	725	99	15 896	24 146	Namibia	
Reunion	167	4 019	2 963	5	1 049	2	2 255	38 640	Reunion	
Seychelles	58	48	43	..	..	5	342	332	Seychelles	
Swaziland	1 024	766	744	..	4 012	22	8 910	10 589	Swaziland	
Zambia	4 054	4 539	525	..	48	..	48 032	41 866	Zambia	
Zimbabwe	724	587	538	1	..	..	5 836	6 536	Zimbabwe	
Other	13 010	41 108	4 096	121	36 891	..	111 860	134 547	Ander	
	471	1 735	1 566	1	155	13	42 428	12 386		
ASIA:	ASIE:									
Hong Kong	4 860	8 035	8 027	..	5	3	6 575	43 997	Hong-Kong	
India	700	1 322	1 322	..	..	..	2 798	9 317	Indie	
Israel	557	1 590	1 589	..	..	..	13 614	4 118	Israel	
Japan	1 023	1 886	1 886	..	..	..	1 112	11 699	Japan	
Korea	108	44	43	..	..	..	92	1 088	Korea	
Other	2	3	2	..	..	..	7 502	141	Ander	
Republic of China	1 024	1 326	1 325	..	1	..	10 735	8 372	Republiek van Sjina	
	1 446	1 864	1 860	..	3	1	..	9 262		
AMERICAS:	AMERIKAS:									
Argentina	1 934	3 550	3 536	..	10	4	23 086	24 021	Argentinië	
Brazil	53	36	36	..	..	..	442	262	Brasilië	
Canada	609	610	610	..	..	..	6 362	5 498	Kanada	
Chili	115	193	191	..	..	2	1 587	1 933	Chili	
Columbia	26	31	31	..	..	..	276	237	Kolumbia	
Mexico	4	1	1	..	..	..	21	23	Meksiko	
Paraguay	1	3	3	..	..	..	14	22	Paraguay	
Peru	3	2	2	..	..	..	46	40	Peru	
	6	7	7	..	..	..	20	27		
	1 110	2 639	2 630	..	8	1	14 198	15 762		
	6	28	25	..	2	1	101	214		

1/ Please see EXPLANATORY NOTES/Kyk asseblief VERDUIDELIKENDE OPMERKINGS

1. TOURISM 1/  
 1.3 South African residents  
 1.3.1 Departures by country of destination  
 and mode of travel (concluded)

1. TOERISME 1/  
 1.3 Suic-Afrikaanse inwoners  
 1.3.1 vertrek volgens land van bestemming  
 en wyse van reis (afgesluit)

Country	1990		1991		1990		1991		Land
	Decem-ber/Desem-ber	Mode of travel	Decem-ber/Desem-ber	Mode of travel	Jan. - Dec./Des.	Jan. - Dec./Des.			
EUROPE:	22 786	21 108	21 004	88	16	230 322	217 255	EUROPA:	
Austria	382	558	558	..	..	2 563	3 338	Oostenryk	
Belgium	795	545	543	..	..	6 458	5 899	Belgie	
France	1 020	946	942	..	..	10 300	10 848	Frankryk	
Germany	2 625	2 499	2 480	19	..	29 848	28 551	Duitsland	
Greece	628	644	641	3	..	12 486	9 827	Griekeland	
Italy	940	803	802	..	..	11 415	9 840	Italie	
Luxembourg	428	389	389	..	..	4 678	5 691	Luxemburg	
Netherlands	881	910	907	..	..	10 249	10 152	Nederland	
Portugal	3 607	2 932	2 917	15	..	25 535	25 003	portugal	
Spain	31	66	66	..	..	797	924	Spanje	
Switzerland	1 410	1 216	1 214	..	..	12 484	11 297	Switserland	
UK	9 831	9 268	9 224	28	15	100 734	92 885	VK	
Other	208	332	321	10	1	2 775	3 000	Ander	
OCEANIA:	637	810	784	2	..	4 916	4 705	OSEANIE:	
Australia	568	682	679	3	..	4 393	4 157	Australie	
New Zealand	68	100	99	..	..	518	492	Nieu-Seeland	
Other	1	28	6	20	..	5	56	Ander	
UNSPECIFIED	201	858	342	..	7	4 684	4 731	ONGESPEKIFISEERD	

1/ Please see EXPLANATORY NOTES/Kyk asseblief VERUIDELIKENDE OPMERKINGS

2. MIGRATION  
 2.1 Immigrante en emigrante  
 2.1.1 Opsommingstabelle

Immigrante en emigrante	December/Desember		Jan. - Dec./Des.		Year - Jaar	
	1991	1990	1991	1990	1990	1990
(a) IMMIGRANTS: GRAND TOTAL						
Actual data	521	1 142	12 379	14 499	14 499	
Seasonally adjusted data	603	1 297	..	..	..	
(i) Persons who arrived as approved immigrants	237	363	4 202	4 552	4 552	
(ii) Persons who after arrival as visitors were approved as immigrants	284	779	8 177	9 947	9 947	
(b) EMIGRANTS						
Actual data	322	412	4 256	4 722	4 722	
Seasonally adjusted data	302	390	4 251	4 728	4 728	
(c) NET GAIN/LOSS	+199	+730	+8 123	+9 777	+9 777	

2. MIGRASIE  
 2.1 Immigrante en emigrante  
 2.1.2 Wyse van reis

Immigrante en emigrante	Mode of travel - Wyse van reis	
	Total	December/Desember 1991
(a) Immigrants 1/	237	234
(b) Emigrants	322	306

.. Not applicable/Nie van toepassing nie  
 1/ Persons who arrived as approved immigrants/personne wat as goedgekeurde immigrante aangekom het.

2. MIGRATION  
2.2 Migrants by occupations  
2.2.1 Immigrants

2. MIGRASIE  
2.2 Migrante volgens beroep  
2.2.1 Immigrante

Occupations	December/Desember		Jan. - Dec./Des.		Year - Jaar		Beroepe
	1991	1990	1991	1990	1990	1990	
GRAND TOTAL	521	1 142	12 379	14 499	14 499	14 499	GROOTTOTAAL
TOTAL - ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE	253	481	6 040	6 727	6 727	6 727	TOTAAL - EKONOMIES BEDRYWIG
Professional, semi-professional and technical occupations - Total	80	130	1 834	1 862	1 862	1 862	Professionele, semi-professionele en tegniese beroepe - Totaal
Engineers and related technologists	20	36	498	573	573	573	Ingenieurs- en verwante tegniese
Industrial/Production	..	..	8	20	20	20	Bedryf/Produksie
Chemical	..	..	14	9	9	9	Chemies
Electrical and related	3	9	118	131	131	131	Elektries en verwant
Agricultural	..	1	1	4	4	4	Landbou
Mechanical	6	2	57	72	72	72	Meganies/Werktuigkundig
Metallurgical	..	..	7	4	4	4	Metaallurgies
Mining	4	..	60	12	12	12	Mynbou
Civil and related	4	4	51	97	97	97	Siviel en verwant
Engineers n.e.c.	3	20	182	224	224	224	Ingenieurs n.e.g.
Medical practitioners	7	13	218	125	125	125	Mediese praktisyen
Medical specialists	..	1	11	10	10	10	Mediese spesialiste
Dental professions	..	3	14	14	14	14	Tandheelkundige beroepe
Education and related occupations	8	8	207	137	137	137	Onderwys- en verwante beroepe
Accountant and related accounting occupations	6	9	105	107	107	107	Rekenmeester- en verwante rekeningkundige beroepe
Other	39	60	781	896	896	896	Ander
Managerial, executive and administrative occupations	36	57	782	820	820	820	Bestuurs-, uitvoerende en administratiewe beroepe
Clerical and sales occupations	64	135	1 573	1 884	1 884	1 884	Klerklike en verkoopsberoepe
Transport, delivery and communications occupations	3	2	84	43	43	43	Vervoer-, aflewering- en kommunikasieberoepe
Service occupations	16	19	246	267	267	267	Diensberoepe
Farming and related occupations	1	4	67	73	73	73	Boerdery- en verwante beroepe
Artisans, apprentice and related occupations	23	71	787	1 156	1 156	1 156	Ambagsman-, vakleerling- en verwante beroepe
Production foreman and supervisor, miner and quarry worker, operator, production and related worker	9	23	218	301	301	301	Produkstevoorman en -toesigvoerder, myn- en steengroefwerker, operateur, produksie- en verwante werke-
Occupation unspecified and n.e.c.	21	40	449	321	321	321	Beroep ongespesifiseerd en n.e.g.
TOTAL - NOT ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE	268	661	6 339	7 772	7 772	7 772	TOTAAL - NIE-EKONOMIES BEDRYWIG
House-keeping	114	239	2 508	3 051	3 051	3 051	Tuisteskepper
Child - not scholar	16	95	1 007	1 136	1 136	1 136	Kind - nie-skoolier
Scholar/Student	110	208	2 192	2 364	2 364	2 364	Skoolier/Student
Labour disabled	..	56	58	262	262	262	Arbeidsongeskikte
Pensioner	..	63	559	944	944	944	Pensionaris
Not economically active n.e.c.	..	..	15	15	15	15	Nie-ekonomies bedrywig n.e.g.

2. MIGRATION  
 2.2 Migrants by occupations  
 2.2.2 Emigrants

Occupations	December/Desember		Jan. - Dec./Des.		Year - Jaar	
	1991	1990	1991	1990	1990	1990
GRAND TOTAL	322	412	4 256	4 722	4 722	4 722
TOTAL - ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE	150	169	2 008	2 377	2 377	2 377
Professional, semi-professional and technical occupations - Total	62	77	803	975	975	975
Engineers and related technologists	7	25	210	233	233	233
Industrial/Production	..	..	..	6	6	6
Chemical	..	..	..	9	9	9
Electrical and related	3	1	34	46	46	46
Agricultural	..	..	..	4	4	4
Mechanical	..	..	..	9	9	9
Metallurgical	..	..	..	4	4	4
Mining	2	..	..	..	..	..
Civil and related	2	..	..	..	..	..
Engineers n.e.c.	2	8	37	38	38	38
Medical practitioner	..	13	95	113	113	113
Dental specialist	4	1	21	21	21	21
Medical professions	..	..	..	7	7	7
Education and related occupations	..	..	..	1	1	1
Accountant and related accounting occupations	19	15	141	164	164	164
Other	7	4	70	64	64	64
	25	31	355	485	485	485
Managerial, executive and administrative occupations	19	12	221	222	222	222
Clerical and sales occupations	42	41	531	535	535	535
Transport, delivery and communications occupations	2	..	9	17	17	17
Service occupations	8	2	55	58	58	58
Farming and related occupations	2	1	8	10	10	10
Artisans, apprentice and related occupations	10	19	281	359	359	359
Production foreman and supervisor, miner and quarry worker, operator, production and related worker	2	5	55	80	80	80
Occupation unspecified and n.e.c.	3	12	45	121	121	121
TOTAL - NOT ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE	172	243	2 248	2 345	2 345	2 345
House-keeping	75	67	1 034	1 058	1 058	1 058
Child - not scholar	8	80	316	318	318	318
Scholar/Student	60	87	549	659	659	659
Labour disabled	..	..	5	3	3	3
Pensioner	29	9	344	306	306	306
Not economically active n.e.c.	..	..	..	1	1	1

GROOTTOTAAL  
 TOTAAL - EKONOMIES BEDRYWIG  
 Professionele, semi-professionele en tegniese beroepe - Totaal  
 Ingenieurs- en verwante tegniese Bedryf/Produksie  
 Chemie  
 Elektries en verwant  
 Landbou  
 Meganies/Werktuigkundig  
 Metallurgies  
 Mynbou  
 Siviel en verwant  
 Ingenieurs n.e.g.  
 Mediese praktisyn  
 Mediese spesialis  
 Tandheelkundige beroepe  
 Onderwys- en verwante beroepe  
 Rekenmeester- en verwante rekeningkundige beroepe  
 Ander  
 Bestuurs-, uitvoerende en administratiewe beroepe  
 Klerklike en verkoopsberoepe  
 Vervoer-, aflewering- en kommunikasieberoepe  
 Diensberoepe  
 Boerdery- en verwante beroepe  
 Ambagsman-, vakleerling- en verwante beroepe  
 Produksievoorman en -toesighouer, myn- en steengroefwerker, ope- en sluis- produksie- en verwante werke  
 Beroep ongespesifiseerd n.e.g.  
 TOTAAL - NIE-EKONOMIES BEDRYWIG  
 Tuisteskepper  
 Kind - nie-skolier  
 Skolier/Student  
 Arbeidsongeskikte  
 Pensionaris  
 Nie-ekonomies bedrywig n.e.g.

2. MIGRATION  
 2.3 Immigrants by country of previous permanent residence and emigrants by country of destination and citizenship

Country	Migration - Migrasie										Lanc	
	Immigrants Immigrante					Emigrants Emigrante						
	Dec./Des. 1991	Jan. 1990	Dec./Des. 1991	Jan. 1990	Dec./Des. 1991	Jan. 1990	Dec./Des. 1991	Jan. 1990	Dec./Des. 1991	Jan. 1990		Dec./Des. 1991
GRAND TOTAL	521	14 499	12 379	322	4 722	4 722	322	4 722	4 722	4 256	4 256	GROOTTOTAAL
AFRIKA:												AFRIKA:
Botswana	69	3 084	2 065	22	269	212	146	2 338	1 919	1 919	1 919	Botswana
Kenia	4	81	46	..	10	9	1	..	..	..	..	Kenia
Lesotho	2	17	20	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	Lesotho
Malawi	9	175	167	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	Malawi
Mauritius	5	95	128	1	12	8	..	..	..	..	..	Mauritius
Mozambique	4	91	97	..	17	9	..	..	..	..	..	Mozambique
RSA	11	115	81	..	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	RSA
Swaziland	..	..	0	..	..	0	133	2 199	1 818	1 818	1 818	Swaziland
Zambia	3	114	124	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	Zambia
Zimbabwe	17	637	889	16	203	151	12	117	85	85	85	Zimbabwe
Other	5	589	372	5	5	28	0	3	5	5	5	Ander
ASIA:												ASIE:
Hong Kong	148	2 837	3 650	2	97	62	2	26	28	28	28	Hong Kong
India	11	114	236	..	16	2	..	..	..	..	..	Indie
Israel	27	155	507	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	Israel
Japan	36	945	606	2	67	46	2	19	18	18	18	Japan
Korea	..	8	9	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	Korea
Republic of China	4	19	46	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	Republiek van Sina
Other	65	1 382	1 959	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	Ander
AMERICAS:												AMERIKAS:
Argentina	35	839	702	42	629	593	5	73	77	77	77	Argentinië
Brazil	5	104	124	..	2	0	..	..	..	..	..	Brasilië
Canada	10	80	73	14	349	266	1	20	23	23	23	Kanada
Chili	..	63	25	1	..	12	1	..	..	..	..	Chili
Columbia	..	6	2	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	Colombia
Mexico	..	1	0	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	Mexiko
Paraguay	..	10	15	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	Paraguay
Peru	..	23	19	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	Peru
Uruguay	1	6	5	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	Uruguay
Venezuela	..	100	47	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	Venezuela
USA	19	342	306	27	278	307	3	50	42	42	42	VSA
Other	0	12	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ander

12. MIGRATION

2.3 Immigrants by country of previous permanent residence and emigrants by country of destination and citizenship

2.3 MIGRASIE

2.3 Immigrante volgens land van vorige permanente verblijf en emigrante volgens land van bestemming en burgerskap

Country	Migration - Migrasie				Land				
	Immigrants Immigrante		Emigrants Emigrante						
	Dec./Des.	Jan. - Dec./Des.	Dec./Des.	Jan. - Dec./Des.					
	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991				
EUROPE:	250	7 560	5 767	186	2 371	2 408	169	2 230	2 157
Austria	6	119	101	..	18	33	..	15	26
Belgium	10	125	97	12	38	54	12	30	55
Denmark	..	23	15	..	3	5	..	2	4
Finland	..	4	3	..	3	1	..	1	1
France	5	152	101	7	25	47	5	23	24
Germany	22	717	595	3	170	147	7	142	106
Greece	1	133	78	..	6	5	5	5	9
Ireland	5	110	92	..	41	27	12	58	45
Italy	15	126	92	6	29	36	3	26	44
Luxembourg	..	5	2	1	1	5	..	..	1
Netherlands	8	174	146	18	111	121	13	111	100
Norway	..	5	7	..	..	2	1	3	1
Portugal	9	1 414	757	2	42	40	3	38	41
Spain	..	40	27	..	6	20	..	1	15
Sweden	..	14	15	..	4	6	..	2	3
Switzerland	7	99	108	4	43	27	1	27	18
UK	106	3 395	2 489	125	1 804	1 800	107	1 724	1 642
Other	55	905	1 042	1	27	32	0	22	22
OCEANIA:	19	179	195	70	1 356	978	..	55	75
Australia	18	140	134	69	1 292	928	..	48	58
New Zealand	1	39	60	1	64	50	..	7	17
Other	0	0	1	0	0	0	..	0	0
UNSPECIFIED	..	..	0	..	..	3	..	..	0