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# SENTRALE STATISTIEKDIENS CENTRAL STATISTICAL SERVICE

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TOERISME EN MIGRASIE: DESEMBER 1988  
TOURISM AND MIGRATION: DECEMBER 1988

16 FEBRUARIE/FEBRUARY 1989

**SUMMARY**

The net result of immigration and emigration shows a gain of 2 633 persons for the year 1988 compared with a loss of 3 221 persons for the year 1987.

Persons who arrived in the country as approved immigrants, have increased with 77,2% during 1988 compared with 1987. Of the 10 400 immigrants, 51,0% came from Europe. Of all immigrants 27,9% came from the United Kingdom and 24,3% from Zimbabwe.

During 1988, 29,5% and 33,3% of all emigrants emigrated to the United Kingdom and Australia respectively.

The nett loss of professional, semi-professional and technical occupations was 19 persons for 1988 compared with a loss of 902 persons during 1987. Accountant and related accounting occupations show a loss of 76 persons for 1988 compared to a loss of 135 persons for 1987.

Service occupations, farming and related occupations, artisan, apprentice and related occupations, production foreman and supervisor, miner and quarry worker, operator, production and related worker show net gains for 1988 and 1987 compared with 1986.

Foreign visitors who arrived in the RSA during 1988 increased by 14,4% compared with the previous year. During 1988, 804 985 foreign visitors arrived in the RSA. During December 1988, 36,5% of the foreign visitors were resident in Europe, 13,5% in other overseas countries, while 50,0% were resident in Africa. Of the 40 324 visitors from Europe, 48,7% were resident in the United Kingdom and 17,0% in West Germany, while 69,4% of the visitors from the Americas were resident in the USA.

The majority of visitors from a single country during December 1988 were from Zimbabwe, namely 26,9% of the total, followed by 17,7% from the United Kingdom, 6,2% from West Germany and 4,8% from the USA.

During 1988, 74,1% of the South African residents who went abroad were on holiday, while 24,8% went for business and 1,1% for study visits.

**OPSUMMING**

Die netto resultaat van immigrasie en emigrasie toon 'n wins van 2 633 persone vir die jaar 1988 teenoor 'n verlies van 3 221 persone vir die jaar 1987.

Persone wat as goedgekeurde immigrante in die land aangekom het, het gedurende 1988 met 77,2% toegeneem teenoor 1987. Van die 10 400 immigrante was 51,0% van Europa afkomstig. Van alle immigrante was 27,9% uit die Verenigde Koninkryk en 24,3% uit Zimbabwe afkomstig.

Gedurende 1988 het 29,5% en 33,3% van alle emigrante na die Verenigde Koninkryk en Australië onderskeidelik geëmigreer.

Die netto verlies aan professionele, semi-professionele en tegniese beroepe was 19 persone vir 1988 teenoor 'n verlies van 902 persone gedurende 1987. Rekenmeester- en verwante rekeningkundige beroepe toon 'n verlies van 76 persone vir 1988 teenoor 'n verlies van 135 persone vir 1987.

Diensberoepe, boerdery- en verwante beroepe, ambagsman-, vakleerling- en verwante beroepe, produksievoorman en -toesighouer, myn- en steengroefwerker, operateur, produksie- en verwante werker toon netto winste vir 1988 en 1987 teenoor 1986.

Vreemde besoekers wat in die RSA aangekom het, het gedurende 1988 met 14,4% toegeneem teenoor die vorige jaar. Gedurende 1988 het 804 985 vreemde besoekers in die RSA aangekom. Gedurende Desember 1988 was 36,5% van die vreemde besoekers woonagtig in Europa, 13,5% in ander oorsese lande, terwyl 50,0% in Afrika woonagtig was. Van die 40 324 besoekers uit Europa was 48,7% woonagtig in die Verenigde Koninkryk en 17,0% in Wes-Duitsland, terwyl 69,4% van die besoekers uit die Amerikas in die VSA woonagtig was.

Die meeste besoekers uit 'n enkele land gedurende Desember 1988 was uit Zimbabwe, naamlik 26,9% van die totaal, gevolg deur 17,7% uit die Verenigde Koninkryk, 6,2% uit Wes-Duitsland en 4,8% uit die VSA.

Gedurende 1988 het 74,1% van die Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners wat na die buiteland vertrek het, met vakansie gegaan, terwyl 24,8% vir besigheds- en 1,1% vir studiebesoeke gegaan het.

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**EXPLANATORY NOTES****TABLES 2.2.1 AND 2.2.2**

1. As from 1 January 1987 occupations are classified according to the Standard Classification of Occupations, First Edition, 1986.
2. Comparable data for 1986 and previous years are consequently not available for the following occupations:

- Agricultural engineer
- Industrial/production engineer
- Medical specialist
- Artisan, apprentice and related occupations

2.1 Agricultural and industrial/production engineer were previously included in the occupation "engineer, not elsewhere classified".

2.2 Medical specialist was previously included in the occupation "medical practitioner".

2.3 Artisan, apprentice and related occupations were previously classified with subgroup "production foreman and supervisor, miner and quarry worker, operator, production and related worker".

**VERDUIDELIKENDE OPMERKINGS****TABELLE 2.2.1 EN 2.2.2**

1. Vanaf 1 Januarie 1987 word beroepe geklassifiseer volgens die Standaardberoepsklassifikasie, Eerste uitgawe, 1986.

2. Vergelykbare gegewens vir 1986 en vroeër jare is gevolglik nie beskikbaar vir die volgende beroepe nie:

- Landbou-ingenieur
- Bedryf/produksie-ingenieur
- Mediese spesialis
- Ambagsman-, vakleerling- en verwante beroepe

2.1 Landbou- en bedryf/produksie-ingenieur is voorheen by die beroep "ingenieur, nie elders geklassifiseer", ingedeel.

2.2 Mediese spesialis is voorheen by die beroep "mediese praktisyn" ingedeel.

2.3 Ambagsman-, vakleerling- en verwante beroepe is voorheen by subgroep "produksievoorman en -toesighouer, myn- en steengroefwerker, operateur, produksie- en verwante werker" geklassifiseer.

VREEMDE BESOEKERS : AANKOMS  
DUISEND

80

70

60

50

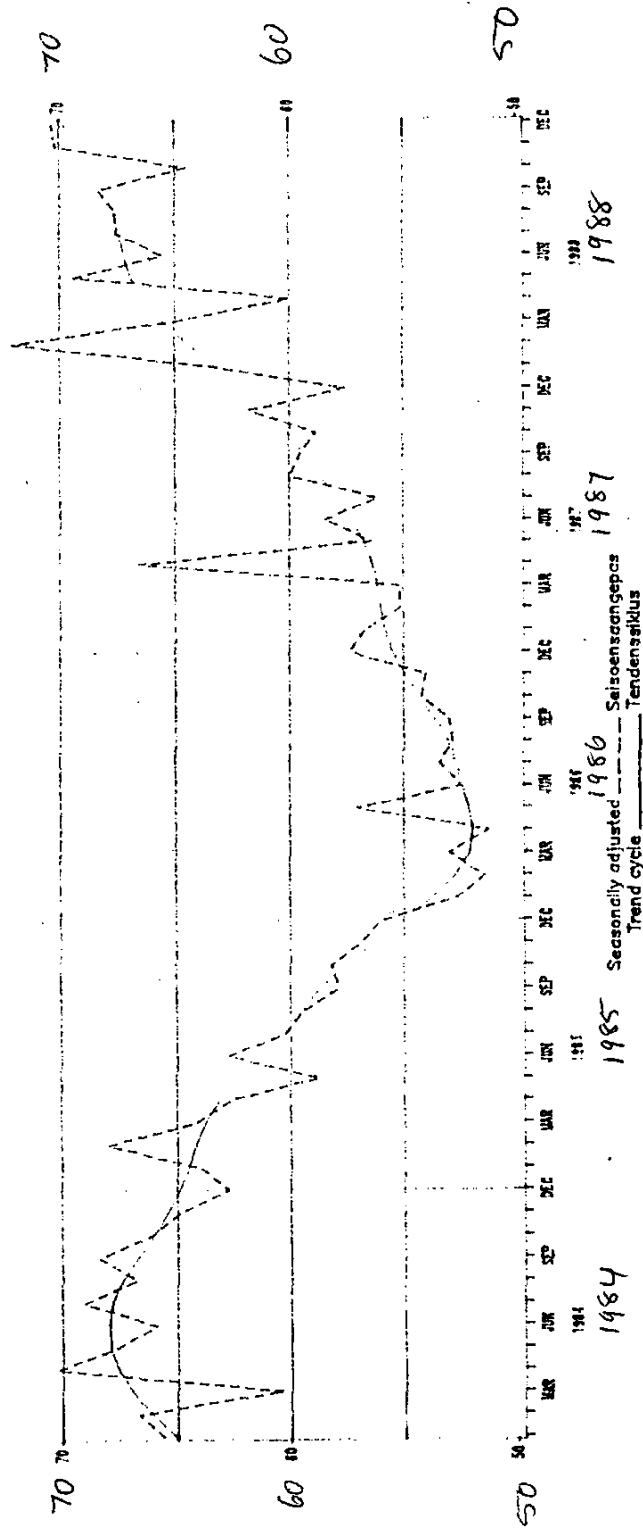
FOREIGN VISITORS : ARRIVALS  
THOUSAND

80

70

60

50



**1. TOURISM**  
**1.1 Arrivals and departures of foreign visitors**  
**and South African residents**  
**1.1.1 Purpose of visit**

Purpose of visit	Year - Jaar				Doel van besoek
	1988	1987	1988	1987	
(a) ARRIVALS: GRAND TOTAL	150 753	124 480	1 336 748	1 191 423	1 124 579
(i) Foreign visitors - Total	110 617	90 003	804 985	703 351	644 502
Actual data	70 336	57 550	..	..	..
Seasonally adjusted data	11 459	9 075	155 866	148 982	142 988
Business	98 726	80 639	622 196	537 657	483 895
Holiday, including persons in transit	432	289	16 923	16 712	17 619
Study	40 136	34 477	531 763	488 072	480 077
(ii) South African residents returning	..	..	..	..	..
(b) DEPARTURES: GRAND TOTAL	156 514	125 690	1 342 683	1 208 622	1 129 135
(i) Foreign visitors	78 844	61 262	785 940	695 844	629 371
(ii) South African residents departing temporarily -	77 670	64 428	555 743	512 778	499 764
Total	7 244	5 937	137 861	127 065	120 628
Business	70 027	58 193	411 586	380 216	373 851
Holiday	399	298	6 296	5 497	5 285
Study	..	..	..	..	..

**1. TOURISM**  
**1.1 Arrivals and departures of foreign visitors**  
**and South African residents**  
**1.1.2 Mode of travel**

Arrivals and departures	Mode of travel - Wyse van reis				Aankoms en vertrek
	Total	Air-Lug	Rail-Spoor	Road-Pad	
(a) ARRIVALS:	December - 1988 - Desember				
(i) Foreign visitors	110 617	62 676	1 069	45 252	1 620
(ii) South African residents	40 136	24 481	206	14 333	1 115
(b) DEPARTURES:	December - 1988 - Desember				
(i) Foreign visitors	78 844	35 848	1 078	41 215	703
(ii) South African residents	77 670	48 675	899	24 767	3 329

.. Not applicable/Nie van toepassing nie

1. TOURISM  
 1.2 Foreign visitors  
 1.2.1 Arrivals by country of residence  
 and mode of travel

1. TOERISME  
 1.2 Vreemde besoekers  
 1.2.1 Aankoms volgens land van verblyf  
 en wyse van reis

Country	December/Desember		Foreign visitors - Vreemde besoekers						Land
	1987	1988	Mode of travel - Wyse van reis						
			Air Lug	Rail Spoor	Road Pad	Sea See	1987	1988	
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	90 003	110 617	62 675	1 059	45 252	1 520	703 351	804 985	<b>GROOTTOTAAL</b>
<b>AFRIKA:</b>									<b>AFRIKA:</b>
Angola	43 960	55 266	13 521	1 038	40 558	149	368 555	418 484	Angola
Botswana	5	10	7	-	3	-	107	76	Botswana
Kenya	5 907	6 804	1 921	14	4 867	2	56 564	60 973	Kenya
Lesotho	3 068	151	121	-	30	-	1 153	1 258	Lesotho
Malawi	1 088	3 616	351	1	3 254	1	38 933	37 025	Malawi
Mauritius	293	1 267	865	12	389	1	1 909	13 149	Mauritius
Mozambique	1 319	338	312	-	20	6	3 774	4 260	Mozambique
Swaziland	5 406	1 646	958	71	616	1	12 847	14 381	Swaziland
Zambia	1 172	7 463	455	5	6 997	6	61 558	66 234	Zambia
Zimbabwe	23 202	1 521	1 135	933	23 466	-	10 092	11 863	Zimbabwe
Other	2 337	29 804	5 364	2	86	78	153 910	189 355	Other
		2 545	2 022	2	467	55	17 708	19 910	
<b>ASIA:</b>									<b>ASIE:</b>
India	2 475	3 130	2 482	3	488	157	31 608	37 032	Indië
Israel	132	172	121	-	32	19	1 130	1 360	Israel
Japan	935	1 355	1 150	-	193	12	11 580	13 476	Japan
Republic of China	311	275	203	-	24	48	4 897	4 737	Republiek van Sjina
Other	484	463	307	3	153	3	7 853	9 875	Ander
	633	855	701	3	86	75	6 148	7 584	
<b>AMERICAS:</b>									<b>AMERIKAS:</b>
Argentina	6 179	7 579	6 963	2	594	20	50 610	55 010	Argentinië
Brazil	134	118	118	-	-	-	815	717	Brasilië
Canada	286	206	200	-	6	-	1 845	1 952	Kanada
Uruguay	1 415	1 793	1 626	-	161	6	8 308	9 240	Uruguay
USA	10	20	18	-	2	-	103	243	USA
Other	4 179	5 260	4 837	2	409	12	37 750	41 003	Ander
	155	182	164	-	16	2	1 789	1 855	
<b>EUROPE:</b>									<b>EUROPA:</b>
Austria	34 745	40 324	35 912	13	3 128	1 271	237 709	274 581	Oostenryk
Belgium	929	1 032	906	-	113	13	6 200	7 595	België
Denmark	795	915	822	-	68	25	5 998	7 978	Denemarke
Finland	156	172	136	-	16	20	1 330	1 360	Finland
France	66	89	56	-	33	-	495	590	Frankryk
Greece	1 257	1 905	1 278	-	127	500	12 067	13 927	Griekeland
Ireland	756	919	833	-	16	70	4 358	4 868	Irland
Italy	431	420	328	-	89	3	3 158	3 507	Italië
Netherlands	1 901	2 206	2 070	-	116	20	9 346	12 925	Nederland
Norway	1 689	1 733	1 558	3	152	20	10 924	12 220	Noorweë
Portugal	88	102	81	-	9	12	854	843	Portugal
Spain	577	807	725	-	41	41	6 195	7 809	Spanje
	523	635	365	-	12	258	5 050	6 016	

1. TOURISM  
 1.2 Foreign visitors  
 1.2.1 Arrivals by country of residence  
 and mode of travel (concluded)

1. TOERISME  
 1.2 Vreemde besoekers  
 1.2.1 Aankoms volgens land van verblyf  
 en wyse van reis (afgesluit)

Country	Foreign visitors - Vreemde besoekers										Land
	December/Desember		Mode of travel - Wyse van reis					Jan. - Dec./Des.		1988	
	1987	1988	Air Lug	Rail Spoor	Road Pad	Sea See	1987	1988			
Sweden	220	262	181	-	-	79	2	1 629	1 906	Swede	
Switzerland	1 901	2 190	2 003	-	-	157	20	12 044	14 228	Switserland	
UK	16 720	19 622	18 027	10	1	464	121	97 286	110 601	VK	
West Germany	6 381	6 845	6 122	-	-	602	122	56 260	65 346	Wes-Duitsland	
Other	355	469	421	-	-	24	24	4 554	2 962	Ander	
<b>OCEANIA:</b>										<b>OSEANIË:</b>	
Australia	2 644	3 443	3 175	11	11	254	3	14 869	16 263	Australië	
New Zealand	2 321	3 036	2 835	6	6	192	3	12 606	13 437	Nieu-Seeland	
Other	323	402	335	5	5	62	-	2 184	2 795	Ander	
	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	79	31		
<b>UNSPECIFIED</b>	-	875	623	2	2	230	20	-	3 515	<b>ONGESPESIFISEERD</b>	

1. TOURISM  
 1.3 South African residents  
 1.3.1 Departures by country of destination  
 and mode of travel

1. TOERISME  
 1.3 Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners  
 1.3.1 Vertrek volgens land van bestemming  
 en wyse van reis

Country	South African residents - Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners										Land
	December/Desember		Mode of travel - Wyse van reis					Jan. - Dec./Des.		1988	
	1987	1988	Air Lug	Rail Spoor	Road Pad	Sea See	1987	1988			
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	64 428	77 670	48 675	899	24 767	3 329	512 778	555 743	<b>GROOTTOTAAL</b>		
<b>AFRICA:</b>											
Angola			15 475	898	24 430	2 677	219 905	250 666			
Botswana	3 391	3 107	1 440	71	1 596	-	37 463	37 225			
Kenya	155	429	427	-	2	-	672	1 013			
Lesotho	1 160	1 355	281	-	1 074	-	13 665	14 301			
Malawi	1 239	1 353	1 306	-	47	-	8 520	9 236			
Mauritius	5 540	6 609	4 361	-	-	2 247	33 046	37 469			
Mozambique	837	1 278	1 205	2	65	6	6 337	8 534			
Swaziland	3 878	5 004	734	-	4 270	-	43 513	47 035			
Zambia	501	474	415	-	59	-	3 341	3 923			
Zimbabwe	15 738	22 232	4 109	825	17 298	-	70 398	85 535			
Other	241	1 634	1 192	-	18	424	2 925	6 364			
<b>ASIA:</b>											
Hong Kong	6 945	7 040	7 007	-	6	27	40 253	46 517			
India	630	988	988	-	-	-	6 610	7 100			
Israel	1 443	1 582	1 580	-	2	-	3 447	5 487			
Japan	1 902	1 308	1 308	-	-	27	17 716	15 489			
Republic of China	201	68	41	-	-	-	1 594	931			
Other	615	781	780	-	1	-	3 933	6 843			
	2 154	2 313	2 310	-	3	-	6 953	10 667			
<b>AMERICAS:</b>											
Argentina	2 648	3 111	2 897	-	-	214	22 495	24 337			
Brazil	63	65	65	-	-	-	306	336			
Canada	591	1 018	836	-	-	182	4 464	4 665			
USA	182	194	194	-	-	-	1 666	1 890			
Other	1 742	1 766	1 734	-	-	32	15 552	16 867			
	70	68	68	-	-	-	507	579			



1. TOURISM  
 1.3 South African residents of destination  
 1.3.1 Departures by country and mode of travel (concluded)

Country	South African residents - Suid-Afrikaanse inwoners										Land		
	December/Desember		Mode of travel - Wyse van reis				Jan. - Dec./Des.		1987			1988	
	1987	1988	Air Lug	Rail Spoor	Road Pad	Sea See	1987	1988	1987	1988		1987	1988
<b>EUROPE:</b>	20 870	21 861	21 632	-	152	77	216 897	217 704	216 897	217 704	216 897	217 704	<b>EUROPA:</b>
Austria	511	430	426	-	4	-	2 447	2 595	2 447	2 595	2 447	2 595	Oostenryk
Belgium	457	382	381	-	1	-	4 559	4 799	4 559	4 799	4 559	4 799	België
France	715	751	741	-	10	-	8 701	9 117	8 701	9 117	8 701	9 117	Frankryk
Greece	751	745	745	-	-	-	13 699	14 613	13 699	14 613	13 699	14 613	Griekeland
Italy	1 061	882	869	-	5	8	10 484	10 872	10 484	10 872	10 484	10 872	Italië
Luxemburg	564	463	463	-	-	-	3 371	3 187	3 371	3 187	3 371	3 187	Luxemburg
Netherlands	911	1 062	1 042	-	14	6	10 571	10 140	10 571	10 140	10 571	10 140	Nederland
Portugal	2 976	3 121	3 113	-	8	-	23 854	21 847	23 854	21 847	23 854	21 847	Portugal
Spain	1 139	90	90	-	-	-	2 390	2 121	2 390	2 121	2 390	2 121	Spanje
Switzerland	1 144	1 549	1 534	-	15	-	10 991	11 966	10 991	11 966	10 991	11 966	Switserland
UK	9 112	9 434	9 305	-	67	62	96 552	94 420	96 552	94 420	96 552	94 420	VK
West Germany	2 349	2 768	2 748	-	19	1	27 557	29 889	27 557	29 889	27 557	29 889	Wes-Duitsland
Other	180	184	175	-	9	-	1 721	2 138	1 721	2 138	1 721	2 138	Ander
<b>OCEANIA:</b>	949	1 000	988	-	12	-	7 061	5 766	7 061	5 766	7 061	5 766	<b>OSEANIË:</b>
Australia	849	897	886	-	11	-	6 463	5 168	6 463	5 168	6 463	5 168	Australië
New Zealand	99	103	102	-	1	-	593	590	593	590	593	590	Nieu-Seeland
Other	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	5	8	5	8	Ander
<b>UNSPECIFIED</b>	336	1 178	676	1	167	334	6 167	10 753	6 167	10 753	6 167	10 753	<b>ONGESPESIFISEERD</b>

2. MIGRATION  
 2.1 Immigrants and emigrants  
 2.1.1 Summary table

	December/Desember		Year/Jaar	
	1987	1988	1987	1988
Immigrants and emigrants				
(a) IMMIGRANTS: GRAND TOTAL				
· Actual data	812	863	7 953	6 994
· Seasonally adjusted data	847	897	..	..
(i) Persons who arrived as approved immigrants	391	348	2 359	1 823
(ii) Persons who after arrival as visitors were approved as immigrants	421	515	5 594	5 171
(b) EMIGRANTS				
· Actual data	519	689	11 174	13 711
· Seasonally adjusted data	536	712	..	..
(c) NET GAIN/LOSS	+ 293	+ 174	-3 221	-6 717

2. MIGRASIE  
 2.1 Immigrante en emigrante  
 2.1.1 Opsommingstabel

Immigrante en emigrante

(a) IMMIGRANTE: GROOTTOTAAL  
 · Werklike gegewens  
 · Seisoensaangepaste gegewens

(i) Persone wat as goedgekeurde immigrante aangekom het

(ii) Persone wat na aankoms as besoekers goedgekeur is as immigrante

(b) EMIGRANTE  
 · Werklike gegewens  
 · Seisoensaangepaste gegewens

(c) NETTO AANWINS/VERLIES

2. MIGRATION  
 2.1 Immigrants and emigrants  
 2.1.2 Mode of travel

	Mode of travel - Wyse van reis					
	Air	Rail	Road	Sea	December - 1988 - Desember	
Total	Luq	Spoor	Pad	See		
Immigrants and emigrants						
(a) Immigrants <u>1</u>	391	296	5	86	4	
(b) Emigrants	519	490	-	29	-	

2. MIGRASIE  
 2.1 Immigrante en emigrante  
 2.1.2 Wyse van reis

Immigrante en emigrante

(a) Immigrante 1

(b) Emigrante

.. Not applicable/Nie van toepassing nie.

1 Persons who arrived as approved immigrants/Persone wat as goedgekeurde immigrante aangekom het.

2. MIGRASIE  
2.2 Migrante volgens beroepe  
2.2.1 Immigrante

Occupations	Year/Jaar				Beroepe
	December/Desember 1988	1987	1988	1987	
GRAND TOTAL	812	863	10 400	7 953	6 994
TOTAL - ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE	380	356	5 010	3 468	3 085
Professional, semi-professional and technical occupations - Total	99	99	1 375	1 071	1 097
Engineers and related technologists	18	29	391	308	238
Industrial/Production	1	-	9	12	-
Chemical	1	-	17	16	6
Electrical and related	1	3	94	51	19
Agricultural	-	-	11	7	-
Mechanical	3	6	52	31	19
Metallurgical	-	1	7	7	29
Mining	-	2	17	47	39
Civil and related	3	4	34	27	33
Engineers n.e.c.	9	13	150	110	93
Medical practitioner	3	1	61	47	51
Medical specialist	-	1	8	5	-
Dental professions	-	-	7	8	6
Education and related occupations	12	10	125	91	102
Accountant and related accounting occupations	7	6	83	51	49
Other	59	44	700	561	651
Managerial, executive and administrative occupations	59	52	611	465	296
Clerical and sales occupations	83	84	1 089	783	636
Transport, delivery and communications occupations	3	-	31	26	19
Service occupations	16	20	207	167	194
Farming and related occupations	2	7	57	55	50
Artisan, apprentice and related occupations	44	58	673	550	-
Production foreman and supervisor, miner and quarry worker, operator, production and related worker	4	5	135	160	682
Occupation unspecified and n.e.c.	70	31	832	191	111
TOTAL - NOT ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE	432	507	5 390	4 485	3 909
House-keeping	154	163	2 206	1 734	1 606
Child - not scholar	80	105	1 030	687	643
Scholar/Student	108	163	1 087	1 229	1 094
Labour disabled	-	9	111	61	-
Pensioner	90	67	943	772	517
Not economically active n.e.c.	-	-	13	2	49
GROOTTOTAAL					
TOTAAL - EKONOMIES BEDRYWIG					
Professionele, semi-professionele en tegniese beroepe - Totaal					
Ingenieurs- en verwante-technoloe Bedryf/Produksie					
Chemies					
Elektries en verwant					
Landbou					
Meganies/Werktuigkundig					
Metallurgies					
Mynbou					
Siviel en verwant					
Ingenieurs n.e.g.					
Mediese praktisyen					
Mediese spesialis					
Tandheelkundige beroepe					
Onderwys- en verwante beroepe					
Rekenmeester- en verwante rekeningkundige beroepe					
Ander					
Bestuurs-, uitvoerende en administratiewe beroepe					
Klerklike en verkoopsberoepe					
Vervoer-, aflewering- en kommunikasie-beroepe					
Diensberoepe					
Boerdery- en verwante beroepe					
Amptsaansman-, vakleerling- en verwante beroepe					
Produksievoorman en -toesighouer, myn- en steengroefwerker, operateur, produksie- en verwante werker					
Beroep ongespesifiseerd en n.e.g.					
TOTAAL - NIE-EKONOMIES BEDRYWIG					
Tuisteskepper					
Kind - nie skoolier					
Skoolier/Student					
Arbeidsongeskikte					
Pensionaris					
Nie-ekonomies bedrywig n.e.g.					

2. MIGRATION  
2.2 Migrants by occupations  
2.2.2 Emigrants

2. MIGRASIE  
2.2 Migrante volgens beroepe  
2.2.2 Emigrante

Occupations	Year/Jaar				Beroepe
	December/Desember 1988	1987	1988	1987	
GRAND TOTAL	519	689	7 787	11 174	13 711
TOTAL - ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE	273	273	3 496	4 544	5 578
Professional, semi-professional and technical occupations - Total	117	115	1 394	1 973	2 312
Engineers and related technologists	18	17	290	383	449
Industrial/Production	2	2	17	59	21
Chemical	-	1	8	11	21
Electrical and related	-	2	48	48	42
Agricultural	2	1	9	12	-
Mechanical	-	1	15	28	19
Metallurgical	-	-	2	6	14
Mining	1	-	10	24	13
Civil and related	4	-	46	59	73
Engineers n.e.c.	9	10	135	135	267
Medical practitioner	2	6	60	72	85
Medical specialist	3	1	13	21	-
Dental professions	3	-	10	13	12
Education and related occupations	23	20	196	253	301
Accountant and related accounting occupations	13	10	159	186	288
Other	58	61	666	1 045	1 177
Managerial, executive and administrative occupations	18	31	362	524	523
Clerical and sales occupations	35	55	693	921	1 285
Transport, delivery and communications occupations	2	1	23	32	23
Service occupations	6	4	76	97	159
Farming and related occupations	-	3	14	30	52
Artisan, apprentice and related occupations	25	35	415	547	-
Production foreman and supervisor, miner and quarry worker, operator, production and related worker	3	8	64	110	964
Occupation unspecified and n.e.c.	67	21	455	310	260
TOTAL - NOT ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE	246	416	4 271	6 630	8 133
House-keeping	58	105	1 317	1 910	2 448
Child - not scholar	90	149	1 690	2 565	1 989
Scholar/Student	73	127	859	1 590	3 146
Labour disabled	-	-	-	1	1
Pensioner	15	35	395	555	477
Not economically active n.e.c.	-	-	10	9	72

2. MIGRASIE  
 2.3 Immigrante volgens land van vorige permanente verblyf en emigrante volgens land van bestemming en burgerskap

Country	Migration - Migrasie				Land	
	Immigrants Immigrante		Emigrants Emigrante			
	Dec./Des. 1988	Jan. - Dec./Des. 1988	Dec./Des. 1988	Jan. - Dec./Des. 1988		
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	812	7 953	10 400	519	7 767	519
<b>AFRICA:</b>	326	2 665	3 467	38	242	353
Angola	-	26	22	-	-	-
Botswana	33	72	71	1	17	1
Kenya	5	21	17	4	1	-
Lesotho	6	33	76	4	-	-
Malawi	6	33	68	4	11	-
Mauritius	6	60	54	-	26	-
Mozambique	11	58	65	-	3	338
RSA	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swaziland	6	114	108	-	2	-
Zambia	12	167	163	1	19	3
Zimbabwe	256	1 914	2 522	28	288	166
Other	21	167	301	-	8	15
<b>ASIA:</b>	69	550	835	10	435	277
India	5	52	63	7	8	1
Israel	32	220	294	-	401	255
Japan	-	13	19	-	-	-
Republic of China	18	129	286	-	2	2
Other	14	136	173	3	24	19
<b>AMERICAS:</b>	42	396	557	98	1 331	1 065
Argentina	-	46	33	-	16	6
Brazil	-	21	34	-	10	8
Canada	9	59	114	60	755	722
Uruguay	32	221	260	38	1	1
USA	1	43	111	1	543	325
Other	-	-	-	-	6	3
<b>EUROPE:</b>	354	4 164	5 306	128	4 766	2 870
Austria	3	65	88	7	39	26
Belgium	5	83	86	-	61	52
Denmark	-	7	17	-	21	7
Finland	-	5	8	-	1	2
France	6	110	105	1	49	26
Greece	8	115	106	2	13	12
Ireland	4	164	169	1	43	43
Italy	3	71	100	1	27	27
Netherlands	5	137	142	6	201	100
Norway	-	4	4	-	7	7
Portugal	38	596	777	-	27	20
<b>GROOTTOTAAL</b>						
<b>AFRIKA:</b>						
Angola						
Botswana						
Kenia						
Lesotho						
Malawi						
Mauritius						
Mosambiek						
RSA						
Swaziland						
Zambië						
Zimbabwe						
Ander						
<b>ASIë:</b>						
Indië						
Israel						
Japan						
Republiek van Sjina						
Ander						
<b>AMERIKAS:</b>						
Argentinië						
Brasilië						
Kanada						
Uruguay						
VSA						
Ander						
<b>EUROPA:</b>						
Oostenryk						
België						
Denemarke						
Finland						
Frankryk						
Griekeland						
Ierland						
Italië						
Nederlän						
Noorweë						
Portugal						

