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# Statistical release

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# PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (PPI)

## MAY 2012

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**KEY FIGURES AS AT MAY 2012**

**Producer Price Index and rates of change according to main components**

**Base: 2000 = 100**

Producer Price Index components	Indices			Percentage change between	
	May 2011	Apr 2012	May 2012	Apr 2012 and May 2012	May 2011 and May 2012
Domestic output	202,4	214,8	215,8	+0,5	+6,6
Exported commodities	174,5	181,8	183,8	+1,1	+5,3
Imported commodities	167,0	179,3	180,9	+0,9	+8,3

**KEY FINDINGS AS AT MAY 2012**

**The annual percentage change in the PPI was +6,6% in May 2012 (i.e. the PPI in May 2012 compared with May 2011).**

The Producer Price Index (PPI) for domestic output shows an annual rate of change of +6,6% in May 2012 (i.e. the PPI in May 2012 compared with May 2011). This rate is the same as the corresponding annual rate of +6,6% in April 2012 (see Table 1(A), p.5).

The most notable increases in annual rates between April and May, based on changes in contribution to the annual rate for All groups, were as follows:

- Mining and quarrying: the annual rate increased from +7,6% in April 2012 to +8,4% in May 2012.
- Paper and paper products: the annual rate increased from +4,5% in April 2012 to +5,8% in May 2012.
- Chemicals and chemical products: the annual rate increased from +4,2% in April 2012 to +4,9% in May 2012.
- Metal products: the annual rate increased from +7,7% in April 2012 to +8,0% in May 2012.
- Beverages: the annual rate increased from +4,5% in April 2012 to +5,7% in May 2012.
- Non-metallic mineral products: the annual rate increased from +7,1% in April 2012 to +7,8% in May 2012.
- Basic metals: the annual rate increased from -4,3% in April 2012 to -3,4% in May 2012.

These increases were counteracted by decreases in the annual rate of change for:

- Electricity: the annual rate decreased from +21,3% in April 2012 to +20,4% in May 2012.
- Products of petroleum and coal: the annual rate decreased from +12,9% in April 2012 to +12,0% in May 2012.
- Food at manufacturing: the annual rate decreased from +9,7% in April 2012 to +8,4% in May 2012.
- Other manufactures: the annual rate decreased from +10,2% in April 2012 to +8,5% in May 2012.
- Agriculture: the annual rate decreased from +4,2% in April 2012 to +1,7% in May 2012.
- Wood and wood products: the annual rate decreased from +4,2% in April 2012 to +3,6% in May 2012.

**From April 2012 to May 2012 the PPI for domestic output increased by 0,5%.**

The monthly increase of 0,5% in the PPI for domestic output was mainly due to monthly contributions from increases in the price indices of electricity (+0,2 of a percentage point), mining and quarrying (+0,1 of a percentage point), paper and paper products (+0,1 of a percentage point), products of petroleum and coal (+0,1 of a percentage point) and chemicals and chemical products (+0,1 of a percentage point). These increases were partially counteracted by a decrease in the price index of agriculture (-0,1 of a percentage point) (see Table 3, p.6).

**The PPI for exported commodities shows an annual rate of change of +5,3% in May 2012 (i.e. the PPI in May 2012 compared with May 2011). The rate remains constant as compared with the corresponding annual rate in April 2012 (see Table 1(B), p.5).**

The annual increase of 5,3% in the PPI for exported commodities was mainly due to annual contributions from increases in the price indices of mining and quarrying (+4,2 percentage points), all other groups (+0,5 of a percentage point), chemicals and chemical products (+0,4 of a percentage point), food at manufacturing (+0,1 of a percentage point) and transport (+0,1 of a percentage point) (see Table 4, p.7).

**From April 2012 to May 2012 the PPI for exported commodities increased by 1,1%.**

The monthly increase of 1,1% in the PPI for exported commodities was mainly due to monthly contributions from increases in the price indices of mining and quarrying (+0,7 of a percentage point), agriculture (+0,1 of a percentage point), basic metals (+0,1 of a percentage point), transport (+0,1 of a percentage point) and all other groups (+0,1 of a percentage point) (see Table 5, p.7).

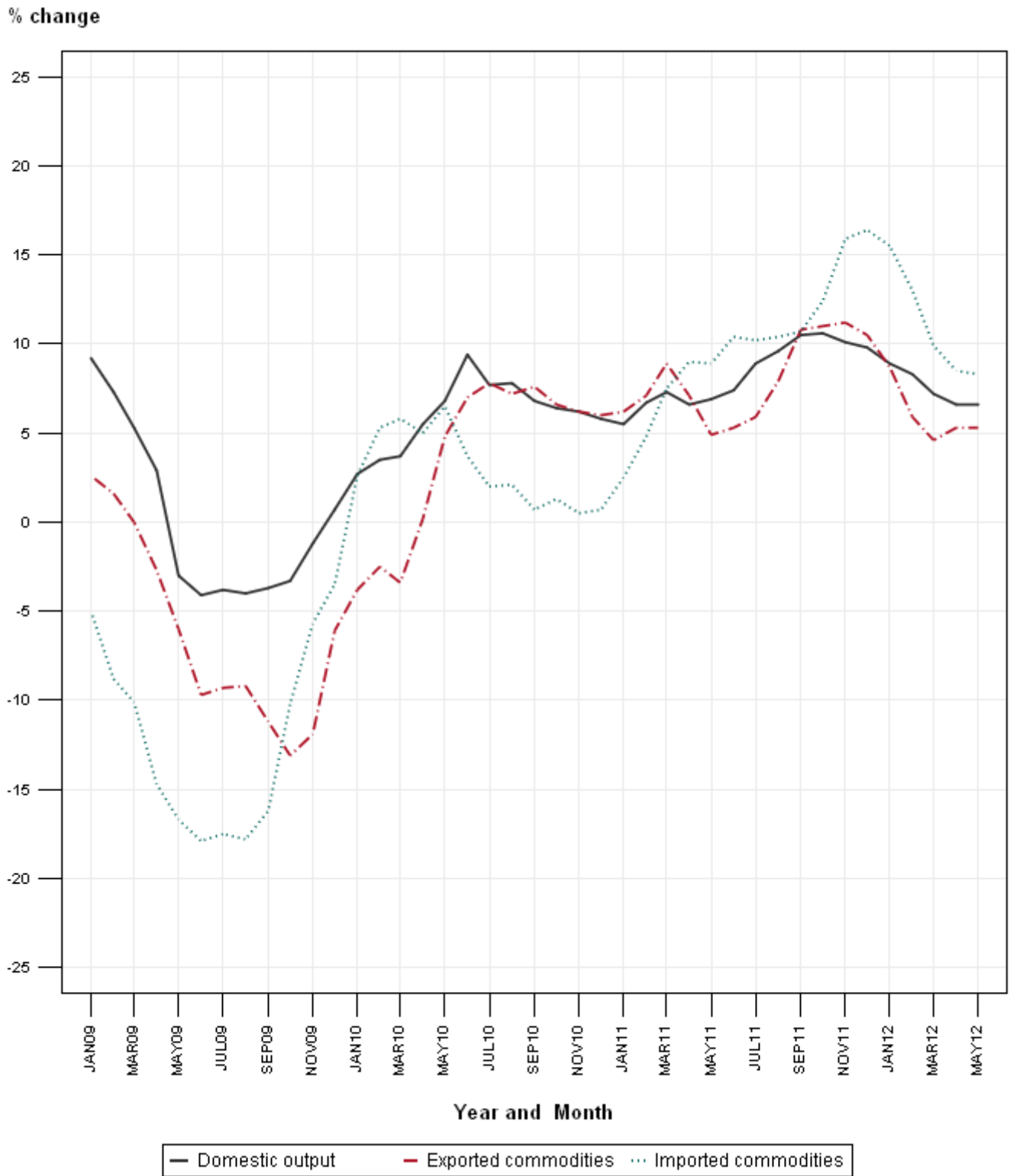
**The PPI for imported commodities shows an annual rate of change of +8,3% in May 2012 (i.e. the PPI in May 2012 compared with May 2011). This rate is 0,2 of a percentage point lower than the corresponding annual rate of +8,5% in April 2012 (see Table 1(C), p.5).**

The annual increase of 8,3% in the PPI for imported commodities was mainly due to annual contributions from increases in the price indices of mining and quarrying (+7,5 percentage points), non-electrical machinery and equipment (+0,4 of a percentage point), food at manufacturing (+0,2 of a percentage point), chemicals and chemical products (+0,2 of a percentage point), transport (+0,2 of a percentage point), office, accounting and computing machinery (+0,1 of a percentage point), electrical machinery and apparatus (+0,1 of a percentage point) and medical appliances, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks (+0,1 of a percentage point). These increases were partially counteracted by decreases in the price indices of all other groups (-0,3 of a percentage point), basic metals (-0,1 of a percentage point) and metal products (-0,1 of a percentage point) (see Table 6, p.8).

**From April 2012 to May 2012 the PPI for imported commodities increased by 0,9%.**

The monthly increase of 0,9% in the PPI for imported commodities was due to a monthly contribution from an increase in the price index of mining and quarrying (+1,0 percentage point). This increase was partially counteracted by a decrease in the price index of office, accounting and computing machinery (-0,1 of a percentage point) (see Table 7, p.8).

Figure 1 – Annual percentage change in the Producer Price Index:



Source: Stats SA

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**Table 1 – The Producer Price Index (PPI) and the annual percentage change in the PPI on a monthly basis**

**Base: 2000 = 100**

**A) Domestic output**

Year		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2010	Index	184,9	185,6	186,2	189,0	189,3	196,8	199,4	200,2	192,0	191,2	192,5	193,0
	%	+2,7	+3,5	+3,7	+5,5	+6,8	+9,4	+7,7	+7,8	+6,8	+6,4	+6,2	+5,8
2011	Index	195,1	198,0	199,7	201,5	202,4	211,4	217,2	219,4	212,2	211,5	212,0	211,9
	%	+5,5	+6,7	+7,3	+6,6	+6,9	+7,4	+8,9	+9,6	+10,5	+10,6	+10,1	+9,8
2012	Index	212,5	214,4	214,1	214,8	215,8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	%	+8,9	+8,3	+7,2	+6,6	+6,6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**B) Exported commodities**

Year		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2010	Index	158,8	161,1	159,9	161,3	166,4	165,9	166,8	165,9	165,4	165,2	166,5	166,9
	%	-3,8	-2,5	-3,4	+0,2	+4,8	+7,0	+7,8	+7,2	+7,6	+6,6	+6,2	+6,0
2011	Index	168,7	172,6	174,1	172,7	174,5	174,7	176,7	179,0	183,2	183,3	185,1	184,5
	%	+6,2	+7,1	+8,9	+7,1	+4,9	+5,3	+5,9	+7,9	+10,8	+11,0	+11,2	+10,5
2012	Index	183,4	182,8	182,1	181,8	183,8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	%	+8,7	+5,9	+4,6	+5,3	+5,3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**C) Imported commodities**

Year		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2010	Index	150,6	150,1	151,3	151,5	153,3	150,4	149,4	150,7	148,7	148,8	150,5	152,1
	%	+2,6	+5,3	+5,8	+5,0	+6,5	+3,7	+2,0	+2,1	+0,7	+1,3	+0,5	+0,7
2011	Index	154,3	157,3	162,6	165,2	167,0	166,1	164,6	166,3	164,6	167,3	174,5	177,0
	%	+2,5	+4,8	+7,5	+9,0	+8,9	+10,4	+10,2	+10,4	+10,7	+12,4	+15,9	+16,4
2012	Index	178,2	177,7	178,7	179,3	180,9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	%	+15,5	+13,0	+9,9	+8,5	+8,3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**Table 2 – Contributions to the annual percentage change in the PPI for domestic output of South African industry groups**

Group	Contribution at Apr 2012	Contribution at May 2012
Agriculture	+0,3	+0,1
Mining and quarrying	+1,6	+1,8
Food at manufacturing	+0,6	+0,5
Beverages	+0,1	+0,2
Wearing apparel	+0,1	+0,1
Wood and wood products	+0,1	0,0
Paper and paper products	+0,2	+0,3
Products of petroleum and coal	+0,9	+0,8
Chemicals and chemical products	+0,2	+0,3
Rubber and plastic products	+0,2	+0,2
Non-metallic mineral products	+0,1	+0,2
Basic metals	-0,4	-0,3
Metal products	+0,2	+0,3
Non-electrical machinery and equipment	+0,1	+0,1
Electrical machinery and apparatus	+0,1	+0,1
Other manufactures	+0,4	+0,3
Electricity	+1,8	+1,7
Gas and water	+0,2	+0,2
All other groups	-0,2	-0,3
All groups	+6,6	+6,6

**Table 3 – Contributions to the monthly percentage change in the PPI for domestic output of South African industry groups**

Group	Contribution at Apr 2012	Contribution at May 2012
Agriculture	0,0	-0,1
Mining and quarrying	-0,1	+0,1
Paper and paper products	0,0	+0,1
Products of petroleum and coal	0,0	+0,1
Chemicals and chemical products	0,0	+0,1
Rubber and plastic products	+0,1	0,0
Basic metals	-0,3	0,0
Other manufactures	+0,1	0,0
Electricity	+0,5	+0,2
All other groups	0,0	0,0
All groups	+0,3	+0,5

**Table 4 – Contributions to the annual percentage change in the PPI for exported commodities according to group**

Group	Contribution at Apr 2012	Contribution at May 2012
Mining and quarrying	+4,3	+4,2
Food at manufacturing	0,0	+0,1
Chemicals and chemical products	+0,3	+0,4
Basic metals	+0,1	0,0
Metal products	+0,1	0,0
Transport	0,0	+0,1
All other groups	+0,5	+0,5
All groups	+5,3	+5,3

**Table 5 – Contributions to the monthly percentage change in the PPI for exported commodities according to group**

Group	Contribution at Apr 2012	Contribution at May 2012
Agriculture	0,0	+0,1
Mining and quarrying	+0,2	+0,7
Food at manufacturing	-0,1	0,0
Chemicals and chemical products	+0,1	0,0
Basic metals	-0,4	+0,1
Transport	-0,1	+0,1
All other groups	+0,1	+0,1
All groups	-0,2	+1,1



**Table 6 – Contributions to the annual percentage change in the PPI for imported commodities according to group**

Group	Contribution at Apr 2012	Contribution at May 2012
Mining and quarrying	+7,8	+7,5
Food at manufacturing	+0,1	+0,2
Chemicals and chemical products	+0,2	+0,2
Basic metals	-0,2	-0,1
Metal products	-0,1	-0,1
Non-electrical machinery and equipment	+0,3	+0,4
Office, accounting and computing machinery	+0,2	+0,1
Electrical machinery and apparatus	+0,1	+0,1
Medical appliances, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks	+0,1	+0,1
Transport	+0,1	+0,2
All other groups	-0,1	-0,3
All groups	+8,5	+8,3

**Table 7 – Contributions to the monthly percentage change in the PPI for imported commodities according to group**

Group	Contribution at Apr 2012	Contribution at May 2012
Mining and quarrying	+0,4	+1,0
Basic metals	-0,1	0,0
Office, accounting and computing machinery	0,0	-0,1
All groups	+0,3	+0,9

**Table 8 – Producer Price Index for domestic output of South African industry groups**  
**Base: 2000 = 100**

Origin/Group	Weight	Indices			% change between	
		May 2011	Apr 2012	May 2012	Apr 2012 and May 2012	May 2011 and May 2012
<b>All groups</b>	100,00	202,4	214,8	215,8	+0,5	+6,6
<b>1. Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining</b>	29,36	208,7	222,2	222,3	0,0	+6,5
<b>1.1 Agriculture</b>	8,22	194,4	199,2	197,7	-0,8	+1,7
<b>1.1.1 Food</b>	3,89	165,9	172,1	169,7	-1,4	+2,3
<b>Grain</b>	0,87	236,6	249,1	257,6	+3,4	+8,9
<b>Vegetables</b>	1,13	144,2	137,6	126,3	-8,2	-12,4
<b>Fruits and nuts</b>	1,43	90,5	91,3	89,4	-2,1	-1,2
<b>Oil seeds</b>	0,13	331,7	415,3	419,6	+1,0	+26,5
<b>Sugar cane</b>	0,30	286,1	320,5	316,2	-1,3	+10,5
<b>Other food</b>	0,04	179,6	200,7	184,8	-7,9	+2,9
<b>1.1.2 Live animals and animal products</b>	3,68	223,4	222,8	222,3	-0,2	-0,5
<b>Live animals</b>	2,91	230,6	223,1	222,5	-0,3	-3,5
<b>Milk</b>	0,25	153,4	185,6	186,3	+0,4	+21,4
<b>Eggs</b>	0,35	249,3	261,1	262,1	+0,4	+5,1
<b>Other raw animal products</b>	0,17	212,1	233,9	229,8	-1,8	+8,3
<b>1.1.3 Other agricultural products</b>	0,65	255,6	283,1	283,7	+0,2	+11,0
<b>1.2 Forestry</b>	1,48	153,2	155,9	156,2	+0,2	+2,0
<b>1.3 Fishing</b>	0,25	259,2	272,3	275,0	+1,0	+6,1
<b>1.4 Mining and quarrying</b>	19,41	221,4	239,2	239,9	+0,3	+8,4
<b>Coal and lignite</b>	4,97	385,1	394,1	398,3	+1,1	+3,4
<b>Crude petroleum and natural gas</b>	0,62	89,6	101,1	99,8	-1,3	+11,4
<b>Metal ores</b>	11,48	181,2	197,0	196,1	-0,5	+8,2
<b>Other minerals</b>	2,34	151,1	194,5	198,1	+1,9	+31,1
<b>2. Manufacturing</b>	62,30	195,6	203,8	204,8	+0,5	+4,7
<b>2.1 Food at manufacturing</b>	5,87	208,6	225,7	226,2	+0,2	+8,4
<b>Meat and meat products</b>	0,56	236,0	258,3	255,9	-0,9	+8,4
<b>Prepared and preserved fish</b>	0,18	182,6	174,3	173,0	-0,7	-5,3
<b>Fruits and vegetable products</b>	0,56	166,7	177,8	179,1	+0,7	+7,4
<b>Fats and oils</b>	0,43	272,6	288,0	294,8	+2,4	+8,1
<b>Dairy products</b>	0,98	210,7	232,9	233,9	+0,4	+11,0
<b>Grain mill products and bakery products</b>	0,84	189,8	204,8	203,7	-0,5	+7,3
<b>Sugar</b>	0,44	169,3	183,3	183,3	0,0	+8,3
<b>Coffee and tea</b>	0,16	197,2	201,5	204,0	+1,2	+3,4
<b>Other food products</b>	1,72	209,9	229,7	230,1	+0,2	+9,6
<b>2.2 Beverages</b>	3,04	201,2	210,1	212,7	+1,2	+5,7
<b>Alcoholic beverages</b>	1,73	209,9	219,5	223,3	+1,7	+6,4
<b>Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	1,31	176,0	183,0	183,4	+0,2	+4,2
<b>2.3 Tobacco products</b>	0,59	280,2	296,1	296,1	0,0	+5,7
<b>2.4 Textile and made-up goods</b>	1,06	152,3	155,9	158,1	+1,4	+3,8
<b>Yarn and thread; woven and tufted textile fabrics (prepared for spinning)</b>	0,35	172,4	175,4	182,2	+3,9	+5,7
<b>Textile articles other than apparel</b>	0,71	145,4	149,3	149,5	+0,1	+2,8
<b>2.5 Wearing Apparel</b>	1,48	130,5	135,4	137,7	+1,7	+5,5
<b>Knitted or crocheted fabrics</b>	0,38	142,2	158,1	156,0	-1,3	+9,7
<b>Other wearing apparel</b>	1,09	127,3	128,8	132,4	+2,8	+4,0
<b>2.6 Leather and leather products</b>	0,32	112,3	125,1	125,1	0,0	+11,4
<b>2.7 Footwear</b>	0,27	161,4	167,7	169,7	+1,2	+5,1
<b>2.8 Wood and wood products</b>	1,40	197,9	203,8	205,1	+0,6	+3,6
<b>2.9 Paper and paper products</b>	4,96	184,2	192,4	194,8	+1,2	+5,8
<b>Pulp, paper and paperboard</b>	3,20	167,9	174,8	176,8	+1,1	+5,3
<b>Printing, publishing and allied industries</b>	1,77	195,2	204,9	207,8	+1,4	+6,5
<b>2.10 Products of petroleum and coal</b>	4,98	282,5	312,8	316,5	+1,2	+12,0

**Table 8 – Producer Price Index for Domestic output of South African industry groups (concluded)**  
**Base: 2000 = 100**

Origin/Group	Weight	Indices			% change between	
		May 2011	Apr 2012	May 2012	Apr 2012 and May 2012	May 2011 and May 2012
<b>2.11 Chemicals and chemical products</b>	6,74	172,8	179,6	181,3	+0,9	+4,9
<b>2.11.1 Basic Chemicals</b>	3,81	183,5	190,2	191,9	+0,9	+4,6
Basic organic chemicals	0,73	258,9	285,2	297,4	+4,3	+14,9
Basic inorganic chemicals	1,92	158,0	159,8	159,8	0,0	+1,1
Fertilisers and pesticides	0,41	206,3	217,0	216,4	-0,3	+4,9
Other basic chemicals	0,75	173,0	177,7	178,0	+0,2	+2,9
<b>2.11.2 Compound chemical products</b>	2,93	162,8	169,9	171,7	+1,1	+5,5
Paints, varnishes and related products; artists' colours; ink	1,49	195,9	205,3	206,5	+0,6	+5,4
Pharmaceutical products	0,36	138,6	140,4	141,5	+0,8	+2,1
Soap, cleaning preparations, perfumes and toilet preparations	0,63	165,8	168,8	168,9	+0,1	+1,9
Other compound chemical products	0,45	202,6	222,0	233,0	+5,0	+15,0
<b>2.12 Rubber and plastic products</b>	2,59	192,4	203,3	204,2	+0,4	+6,1
Rubber products	1,13	229,4	249,6	249,6	0,0	+8,8
Plastic products	1,46	175,9	180,8	182,4	+0,9	+3,7
<b>2.13 Non-metallic mineral products</b>	1,97	213,2	229,4	229,9	+0,2	+7,8
Glass and glass products	0,04	192,3	203,5	203,5	0,0	+5,8
Other non-metallic minerals products n.e.c.	1,93	225,9	243,2	243,7	+0,2	+7,9
<b>2.14 Basic Metals</b>	6,66	260,0	250,8	251,2	+0,2	-3,4
Basic iron and steel	4,12	323,2	306,6	308,8	+0,7	-4,5
Rolled, drawn and folded products	2,54	168,9	171,7	169,0	-1,6	+0,1
<b>2.15 Metal products</b>	3,34	192,9	207,7	208,4	+0,3	+8,0
Structural metal products and parts thereof	1,27	204,8	226,8	228,4	+0,7	+11,5
Other fabricated metal products	2,07	185,6	196,3	196,5	+0,1	+5,9
<b>2.16 Non-electrical machinery and equipment</b>	2,35	180,0	186,2	186,2	0,0	+3,4
General purpose machinery	1,99	173,3	180,0	180,0	0,0	+3,9
Special purpose machinery	0,24	152,8	150,6	150,6	0,0	-1,4
Domestic appliances and parts thereof	0,12	135,4	134,5	133,1	-1,0	-1,7
<b>2.17 Office, accounting and computing machinery</b>	0,20	101,2	104,0	104,5	+0,5	+3,3
<b>2.18 Electrical machinery and apparatus</b>	1,93	220,3	228,2	228,8	+0,3	+3,9
Electric motors, generators and transformers, and parts thereof	0,07	283,9	281,4	282,0	+0,2	-0,7
Electricity distribution and control apparatus, and parts thereof	0,87	155,2	160,4	161,1	+0,4	+3,8
Insulated wire and cable; optical fibre cables	0,72	308,2	319,9	320,6	+0,2	+4,0
Other electrical machinery and apparatus	0,26	148,4	158,4	158,9	+0,3	+7,1
<b>2.19 Radio, television and communication equipment and parts thereof</b>	0,48	131,2	128,4	131,4	+2,3	+0,2
<b>2.20 Medical appliances, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks</b>	0,29	149,7	153,4	153,8	+0,3	+2,7
<b>2.21 Transport</b>	5,83	148,4	147,5	147,5	0,0	-0,6
<b>2.21.1 Motor vehicles, parts and accessories thereof</b>	2,12	149,7	152,8	152,8	0,0	+2,1
Motor vehicles	2,11	146,4	149,4	149,4	0,0	+2,0
Parts and accessories for motor vehicles	0,01	187,8	204,2	204,2	0,0	+8,7
<b>2.21.2 Bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers; parts</b>	0,09	122,1	124,5	124,9	+0,3	+2,3
Bodies for motor vehicles	0,03	160,3	166,1	166,1	0,0	+3,6
Trailers, semi-trailer and containers	0,04	120,6	121,8	122,7	+0,7	+1,7
Parts for motor vehicles bodies, trailers, semi-trailers and containers	0,01	121,8	121,8	121,8	0,0	0,0
<b>2.21.3 Other transport equipment</b>	3,62	118,3	115,1	115,1	0,0	-2,7
<b>2.22 Furniture</b>	1,01	160,3	164,8	165,2	+0,2	+3,1
<b>2.23 Other manufactures</b>	4,95	155,8	170,8	169,0	-1,1	+8,5
<b>3. Electricity, gas, steam and water</b>	8,33	232,6	270,6	274,6	+1,5	+18,1
Electricity	6,86	248,0	293,4	298,7	+1,8	+20,4
Water and gas	1,47	266,3	287,0	287,0	0,0	+7,8

**Table 9 – Producer Price Index for exported commodities according to group**  
**Base: 2000 = 100**

Origin/Group	Weight	Indices			% change between	
		May 2011	Apr 2012	May 2012	Apr 2012 and May 2012	May 2011 and May 2012
<b>All groups</b>	100,00	174,5	181,8	183,8	+1,1	+5,3
<b>1. Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining</b>	30,34	202,0	221,9	226,6	+2,1	+12,2
<b>1.1 Agriculture</b>	1,62	140,5	138,9	145,1	+4,5	+3,3
<b>1.1.1 Food</b>	1,50	132,3	129,9	136,6	+5,2	+3,3
<b>Grain</b>	0,19	190,1	191,1	191,1	0,0	+0,5
<b>Vegetables</b>	0,31	95,3	95,3	95,3	0,0	0,0
<b>Fruits and nuts</b>	0,95	57,5	54,9	61,7	+12,4	+7,3
<b>Oil seeds</b>	0,03	100,1	100,1	100,1	0,0	0,0
<b>Sugar cane</b>	0,02	100,0	100,0	100,0	0,0	0,0
<b>1.1.2 Live animals and animal products</b>	0,04	334,4	326,6	331,6	+1,5	-0,8
<b>Live animals</b>	0,01	100,0	100,0	100,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Other raw animal products</b>	0,03	226,6	220,5	224,4	+1,8	-1,0
<b>1.1.3 Other agricultural products</b>	0,08	158,3	168,1	168,1	0,0	+6,2
<b>1.2 Forestry</b>	0,09	98,6	100,6	100,6	0,0	+2,0
<b>1.3 Fishing</b>	0,06	226,3	229,9	231,7	+0,8	+2,4
<b>1.4 Mining and quarrying</b>	28,57	207,8	228,8	233,5	+2,1	+12,4
<b>Coal and lignite</b>	6,22	312,1	325,8	336,5	+3,3	+7,8
<b>Metal ores</b>	19,82	182,7	200,8	203,7	+1,4	+11,5
<b>Other minerals</b>	2,53	163,2	224,1	230,8	+3,0	+41,4
<b>2. Manufacturing</b>	69,66	162,1	163,5	164,1	+0,4	+1,2
<b>2.1 Food at manufacturing</b>	2,20	142,2	149,2	149,1	-0,1	+4,9
<b>Meat and meat products</b>	0,09	120,8	117,6	117,6	0,0	-2,6
<b>Prepared and preserved fish</b>	0,24	148,5	156,6	156,1	-0,3	+5,1
<b>Fruits and vegetable products</b>	0,63	133,0	145,7	146,1	+0,3	+9,8
<b>Fats and oils</b>	0,09	199,4	199,4	199,4	0,0	0,0
<b>Dairy products</b>	0,03	143,1	143,1	143,1	0,0	0,0
<b>Grain mill products and bakery products</b>	0,07	222,5	240,1	235,0	-2,1	+5,6
<b>Sugar</b>	0,78	125,9	131,7	131,7	0,0	+4,6
<b>Other food products</b>	0,27	174,7	174,9	174,9	0,0	+0,1
<b>2.2 Beverages</b>	1,55	128,9	124,7	126,4	+1,4	-1,9
<b>Alcoholic beverages</b>	1,39	129,5	124,6	126,6	+1,6	-2,2
<b>Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	0,16	121,0	121,0	121,0	0,0	0,0
<b>2.3 Tobacco products</b>	0,19	180,8	180,8	180,8	0,0	0,0
<b>2.4 Textile and made-up goods</b>	0,56	188,0	192,3	192,7	+0,2	+2,5
<b>Yarn and thread; woven and tufted textile fabrics (prepared for spinning)</b>	0,03	268,5	320,9	327,1	+1,9	+21,8
<b>Textile articles other than apparel</b>	0,53	124,3	125,3	125,3	0,0	+0,8
<b>2.5 Wearing Apparel</b>	0,19	112,5	115,7	115,7	0,0	+2,8
<b>Knitted or crocheted fabrics</b>	0,14	118,3	118,3	118,3	0,0	0,0
<b>Other wearing apparel</b>	0,06	119,7	130,7	130,7	0,0	+9,2
<b>2.6 Leather and leather products</b>	0,29	98,3	98,3	98,3	0,0	0,0
<b>2.7 Footwear</b>	0,04	166,7	166,7	166,7	0,0	0,0
<b>2.8 Wood and wood products</b>	0,83	182,9	178,9	178,9	0,0	-2,2
<b>2.9 Paper and paper products</b>	1,80	149,0	147,1	147,3	+0,1	-1,1
<b>Pulp, paper and paperboard</b>	1,52	155,5	153,1	153,3	+0,1	-1,4
<b>Printing, publishing and allied industries</b>	0,28	114,8	115,4	115,4	0,0	+0,5
<b>2.10 Products of petroleum and coal</b>	2,37	257,7	260,4	260,4	0,0	+1,0

**Table 9 – Producer Price Index for exported commodities according to group (concluded)**  
**Base: 2000 = 100**

	Weight	Indices			% change between	
		May 2011	Apr 2012	May 2012	Apr 2012 and May 2012	May 2011 and May 2012
<b>2.11 Chemicals and chemical products</b>	5,14	128,7	140,1	141,2	+0,8	+9,7
<b>2.11.1 Basic Chemicals</b>	3,94	130,1	144,1	145,6	+1,0	+11,9
Basic organic chemicals	0,81	257,4	257,4	257,4	0,0	0,0
Basic inorganic chemicals	2,10	115,0	148,0	151,5	+2,4	+31,7
Other basic chemicals	1,03	136,8	136,8	136,8	0,0	0,0
<b>2.11.2 Compound chemical products</b>	1,21	128,4	131,5	131,5	0,0	+2,4
Paints, varnishes and related products; artists' colours; ink	0,03	173,9	173,9	173,9	0,0	0,0
Soap, cleaning preparations, perfumes and toilet preparations	0,76	141,9	142,3	142,3	0,0	+0,3
Other compound chemical products	0,41	152,9	164,7	164,7	0,0	+7,7
<b>2.12 Rubber and plastic products</b>	0,90	150,1	149,3	149,3	0,0	-0,5
Rubber products	0,50	186,0	184,5	184,5	0,0	-0,8
Plastic products	0,40	112,9	113,0	113,0	0,0	+0,1
<b>2.13 Non-metallic mineral products</b>	0,67	146,7	145,8	145,8	0,0	-0,6
Other non-metallic minerals products n.e.c.	0,67	146,7	145,8	145,8	0,0	-0,6
<b>2.14 Basic Metals</b>	33,23	198,2	197,5	198,3	+0,4	+0,1
Basic iron and steel	7,33	241,0	227,8	231,7	+1,7	-3,9
Rolled, drawn and folded products	4,32	105,7	101,2	101,2	0,0	-4,3
Other non-ferrous basic metals and articles	21,58	190,2	200,3	200,2	0,0	+5,3
<b>2.15 Metal products</b>	1,31	171,8	181,9	177,8	-2,3	+3,5
Structural metal products and parts thereof	0,54	187,0	198,1	198,1	0,0	+5,9
Other fabricated metal products	0,77	156,3	165,1	157,2	-4,8	+0,6
<b>2.16 Non-electrical machinery and equipment</b>	5,73	138,7	138,8	138,9	+0,1	+0,1
General purpose machinery	2,35	131,2	134,5	134,5	0,0	+2,5
Special purpose machinery	1,61	146,2	146,8	147,1	+0,2	+0,6
Domestic appliances and parts thereof	1,76	133,0	128,0	128,0	0,0	-3,8
<b>2.17 Office, accounting and computing machinery</b>	0,23	98,8	108,6	100,2	-7,7	+1,4
<b>2.18 Electrical machinery and apparatus</b>	0,83	139,9	140,1	140,9	+0,6	+0,7
Electric motors, generators and transformers, and parts thereof	0,10	169,0	169,0	169,0	0,0	0,0
Electricity distribution and control apparatus, and parts thereof	0,15	141,4	141,4	141,4	0,0	0,0
Insulated wire and cable; optical fibre cables	0,25	178,9	179,8	182,9	+1,7	+2,2
Other electrical machinery and apparatus	0,34	120,1	120,1	120,1	0,0	0,0
<b>2.19 Radio, television and communication equipment and parts thereof</b>	1,14	100,8	100,8	100,8	0,0	0,0
<b>2.20 Medical appliances, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks</b>	0,54	140,4	145,1	145,2	+0,1	+3,4
<b>2.21 Transport</b>	7,33	121,5	122,3	125,0	+2,2	+2,9
<b>2.21.1 Motor vehicles, parts and accessories thereof</b>	1,63	120,5	121,1	121,1	0,0	+0,5
Motor vehicles	1,28	104,3	104,3	104,3	0,0	0,0
Parts and accessories for motor vehicles	0,35	139,3	142,7	142,7	0,0	+2,4
<b>2.21.2 Bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers; parts</b>	1,68	142,6	142,5	154,5	+8,4	+8,3
Trailers, semi-trailer and containers	0,71	101,0	101,0	101,0	0,0	0,0
Parts for motor vehicles bodies, trailers, semi-trailers and containers	0,97	171,9	171,7	193,8	+12,9	+12,7
<b>2.21.3 Other transport equipment</b>	4,03	106,8	108,0	108,0	0,0	+1,1
<b>2.22 Furniture</b>	1,04	100,1	100,1	100,1	0,0	0,0
<b>2.23 Other manufactures</b>	1,53	102,1	100,6	101,3	+0,7	-0,8

**Table 10 – Producer Price Index for imported commodities according to group**  
**Base: 2000 = 100**

	Weight	Indices			% change between	
		May 2011	Apr 2012	May 2012	Apr 2012 and May 2012	May 2011 and May 2012
<b>All groups</b>	100,00	167,0	179,3	180,9	+0,9	+8,3
<b>1. Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining</b>	16,75	345,5	406,8	416,6	+2,4	+20,6
<b>1.1 Agriculture</b>	0,93	160,3	154,0	155,5	+1,0	-3,0
<b>1.1.1 Food</b>	0,53	157,5	147,9	150,3	+1,6	-4,6
<b>Grain</b>	0,40	139,3	121,8	122,2	+0,3	-12,3
<b>Vegetables</b>	0,01	81,9	171,4	215,0	+25,4	162,5
<b>Fruits and nuts</b>	0,03	176,6	205,2	205,2	0,0	+16,2
<b>Oil seeds</b>	0,03	100,0	100,0	100,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Other food</b>	0,06	368,7	375,5	383,0	+2,0	+3,9
<b>1.1.2 Live animals and animal products</b>	0,06	122,9	122,9	122,9	0,0	0,0
<b>Live animals</b>	0,02	105,8	105,8	105,8	0,0	0,0
<b>Other raw animal products</b>	0,04	175,0	175,0	175,0	0,0	0,0
<b>1.1.3 Other agricultural products</b>	0,33	149,9	150,0	149,9	-0,1	0,0
<b>1.2 Forestry</b>	0,01	101,3	101,3	101,3	0,0	0,0
<b>1.3 Fishing</b>	0,08	101,3	101,3	101,3	0,0	0,0
<b>1.4 Mining and quarrying</b>	15,73	378,8	448,0	458,9	+2,4	+21,1
<b>Coal and lignite</b>	0,02	144,5	171,9	171,9	0,0	+19,0
<b>Crude petroleum and natural gas</b>	12,84	426,4	502,5	514,8	+2,4	+20,7
<b>Metal ores</b>	0,76	96,3	96,3	96,1	-0,2	-0,2
<b>Other minerals</b>	2,11	363,4	473,2	486,9	+2,9	+34,0
<b>2. Manufacturing</b>	83,25	138,1	140,3	140,2	-0,1	+1,5
<b>2.1 Food at manufacturing</b>	3,24	173,7	180,1	181,5	+0,8	+4,5
<b>Meat and meat products</b>	0,70	198,6	215,3	214,6	-0,3	+8,1
<b>Prepared and preserved fish</b>	0,07	121,1	121,1	121,1	0,0	0,0
<b>Fruits and vegetable products</b>	0,06	156,0	156,0	156,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Fats and oils</b>	0,96	216,7	219,4	221,1	+0,8	+2,0
<b>Dairy products</b>	0,13	171,1	182,1	182,2	+0,1	+6,5
<b>Grain mill products and bakery products</b>	0,72	149,0	159,5	164,7	+3,3	+10,5
<b>Sugar</b>	0,05	174,5	174,5	174,5	0,0	0,0
<b>Coffee and tea</b>	0,02	139,7	139,7	139,7	0,0	0,0
<b>Other food products</b>	0,52	132,9	132,3	131,1	-0,9	-1,4
<b>2.2 Beverages</b>	0,58	160,5	157,8	157,8	0,0	-1,7
<b>Alcoholic beverages</b>	0,36	167,1	163,2	163,2	0,0	-2,3
<b>Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	0,23	109,6	109,6	109,6	0,0	0,0
<b>2.3 Tobacco products</b>	0,05	122,5	122,5	122,5	0,0	0,0
<b>2.4 Textile and made-up goods</b>	1,35	119,2	121,6	122,1	+0,4	+2,4
<b>Yarn and thread; woven and tufted textile fabrics (prepared for spinning)</b>	0,95	111,0	112,4	112,4	0,0	+1,3
<b>Textile articles other than apparel</b>	0,40	134,2	139,3	140,8	+1,1	+4,9
<b>2.5 Wearing Apparel</b>	0,76	121,2	124,7	124,7	0,0	+2,9
<b>Knitted or crocheted fabrics</b>	0,46	118,5	124,4	124,4	0,0	+5,0
<b>Other wearing apparel</b>	0,30	125,7	124,7	124,7	0,0	-0,8
<b>2.6 Leather and leather products</b>	0,41	133,4	146,5	146,5	0,0	+9,8
<b>2.7 Footwear</b>	0,67	121,7	129,4	129,6	+0,2	+6,5
<b>2.8 Wood and wood products</b>	0,63	139,5	145,8	145,8	0,0	+4,5
<b>2.9 Paper and paper products</b>	1,87	128,2	128,3	129,0	+0,5	+0,6
<b>Pulp, paper and paperboard</b>	1,32	128,4	127,4	128,3	+0,7	-0,1
<b>Printing, publishing and allied industries</b>	0,55	129,7	132,7	132,7	0,0	+2,3
<b>2.10 Products of petroleum and coal</b>	2,20	121,4	122,7	122,7	0,0	+1,1

**Table 10 – Producer Price Index for imported commodities according to group (concluded)**  
**Base: 2000 = 100**

Origin/Group	Weight	Indices			% change between	
		May 2011	Apr 2012	May 2012	Apr 2012 and May 2012	May 2011 and May 2012
<b>2.11 Chemicals and chemical products</b>	10,65	166,0	168,7	168,7	0,0	+1,6
<b>2.11.1 Basic Chemicals</b>	6,29	188,0	192,7	192,7	0,0	+2,5
Basic organic chemicals	3,26	181,6	187,0	187,0	0,0	+3,0
Basic inorganic chemicals	0,88	120,3	120,3	120,3	0,0	0,0
Fertilisers and pesticides	0,82	209,9	209,9	209,9	0,0	0,0
Other basic chemicals	1,33	202,1	209,0	209,0	0,0	+3,4
<b>2.11.2 Compound chemical products</b>	4,36	143,7	143,8	143,8	0,0	+0,1
Paints, varnishes and related products; artists' colours; ink	0,34	146,8	147,1	147,1	0,0	+0,2
Pharmaceutical products	0,89	136,4	136,4	136,4	0,0	0,0
Soap, cleaning preparations, perfumes and toilet preparations	0,53	139,1	140,2	140,2	0,0	+0,8
Other compound chemical products	2,60	145,1	145,0	144,9	-0,1	-0,1
<b>2.12 Rubber and plastic products</b>	2,44	122,2	122,2	122,2	0,0	0,0
Rubber products	0,96	125,7	125,5	125,5	0,0	-0,2
Plastic products	1,48	120,2	120,2	120,2	0,0	0,0
<b>2.13 Non-metallic mineral products</b>	1,57	138,4	138,5	138,8	+0,2	+0,3
Glass and glass products	0,03	145,4	146,1	146,1	0,0	+0,5
Other non-metallic minerals products n.e.c.	1,54	146,7	146,7	147,0	+0,2	+0,2
<b>2.14 Basic Metals</b>	3,70	187,0	179,8	180,4	+0,3	-3,5
Basic iron and steel	0,77	154,4	154,4	154,4	0,0	0,0
Rolled, drawn and folded products	1,24	166,8	165,2	165,3	+0,1	-0,9
Other non-ferrous basic metals and articles	1,69	210,4	196,9	198,1	+0,6	-5,8
<b>2.15 Metal products</b>	2,06	136,2	128,0	128,3	+0,2	-5,8
Structural metal products and parts thereof	0,09	109,4	109,4	109,4	0,0	0,0
Other fabricated metal products	1,97	138,6	129,9	130,3	+0,3	-6,0
<b>2.16 Non-electrical machinery and equipment</b>	14,01	138,1	142,2	142,3	+0,1	+3,0
General purpose machinery	7,98	152,5	156,8	156,9	+0,1	+2,9
Special purpose machinery	4,64	127,3	128,3	128,3	0,0	+0,8
Domestic appliances and parts thereof	1,40	129,8	145,0	145,0	0,0	+11,7
<b>2.17 Office, accounting and computing machinery</b>	5,42	75,7	82,2	79,7	-3,0	+5,3
<b>2.18 Electrical machinery and apparatus</b>	2,95	131,1	136,3	136,5	+0,1	+4,1
Electric motors, generators and transformers, and parts thereof	0,58	102,9	103,7	103,7	0,0	+0,8
Electricity distribution and control apparatus, and parts thereof	0,75	131,4	143,7	143,7	0,0	+9,4
Insulated wire and cable; optical fibre cables	0,28	212,5	218,7	218,8	0,0	+3,0
Other electrical machinery and apparatus	1,34	132,4	135,7	136,2	+0,4	+2,9
<b>2.19 Radio, television and communication equipment and parts thereof</b>	9,81	95,8	95,7	95,7	0,0	-0,1
<b>2.20 Medical appliances, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks</b>	3,34	124,5	128,4	127,4	-0,8	+2,3
Medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances	3,16	124,0	127,9	126,7	-0,9	+2,2
Watches and clocks, and parts thereof	0,18	132,5	136,4	136,4	0,0	+2,9
<b>2.21 Transport</b>	13,45	147,6	149,7	149,7	0,0	+1,4
<b>2.21.1 Motor vehicles, parts and accessories thereof</b>	2,83	154,6	155,8	155,8	0,0	+0,8
Motor vehicles	2,73	107,3	108,1	108,2	+0,1	+0,8
Parts and accessories for motor vehicles	0,11	158,6	158,6	158,6	0,0	0,0
<b>2.21.2 Bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers; parts</b>	1,63	158,2	168,8	168,8	0,0	+6,7
Trailers, semi-trailer and containers	0,70	110,6	130,9	130,9	0,0	+18,4
Parts for motor vehicles bodies, trailers, semi-trailers and containers	0,93	164,6	163,7	163,6	-0,1	-0,6
<b>2.21.3 Other transport equipment</b>	8,99	111,8	112,0	112,0	0,0	+0,2
<b>2.22 Furniture</b>	0,64	92,6	92,6	92,6	0,0	0,0
<b>2.23 Other manufactures</b>	1,44	123,9	123,7	123,7	0,0	-0,2

**Table 11 – Producer Price Index for materials used in certain industries**

**Base 2000=100**

Industry	Indices			% change between	
	May 2011	Apr 2012	May 2012	Apr 2012 and May 2012	May 2011 and May 2012
<b>Building and construction</b>	227,0	239,3	240,3	+0,4	+5,8
<b>Building industries</b>	225,4	236,8	237,5	+0,2	+5,3
<b>Civil engineering</b>	215,7	227,9	226,9	-0,4	+5,1
<b>Electrical engineering</b>	191,6	195,0	195,5	+0,2	+2,0
<b>Mechanical engineering</b>	197,8	201,0	200,8	-0,0	+1,5



**Table 12 – Producer Price Index for selected materials**

**Base : 2000 = 100**

Type of materials	Indices			% change between		
	May 2011	Apr 2012	May 2012	Apr 2012 and May 2012	May 2011 and May 2012	
Aggregated crushed stone	293,1	306,3	325,5	+6,2	+11,0	
Aluminium	Anodising	177,1	177,1	177,1	0,0	0,0
	Basic forms	175,0	172,1	171,4	-0,4	-2,0
	Extruded products	246,1	246,1	246,1	0,0	0,0
	Sheeting	290,2	239,3	239,3	0,0	-17,5
Aluminium lever furniture	186,4	186,4	188,9	+1,3	+1,3	
Angles, mild steel	300,1	297,7	297,7	0,0	-0,7	
Bead wire	193,6	193,6	193,6	0,0	0,0	
Bearings, ball and roller	282,3	300,0	300,0	0,0	+6,2	
Billets, mild steel	328,8	314,9	314,9	0,0	-4,2	
Bitumen	448,8	495,6	505,5	+1,9	+12,6	
Bitumen and Acrylic Emulsion	232,1	240,1	240,1	0,0	+3,4	
Boxes, corrugated cardboard	171,3	171,9	172,4	+0,2	+0,6	
Bricks - Face	265,0	283,6	285,6	+0,7	+7,7	
Bricks - Stock	277,4	292,6	295,1	+0,8	+6,3	
Building boards	170,3	173,0	173,2	+0,1	+1,7	
Ceiling materials	267,5	273,9	273,9	0,0	+2,3	
Cement Retail price	260,8	288,7	288,7	0,0	+10,6	
Cement building blocks	276,2	297,3	297,2	-0,0	+7,6	
Ceramic and encaustic wall and floor tiles and mosaics	120,5	120,5	120,5	0,0	0,0	
Chrome	110,5	109,4	109,4	0,0	-1,0	
Civil engineering plant	187,5	188,6	190,3	+0,9	+1,4	
Coal, Anthracite - for local sales Grade A	103,5	113,9	113,9	0,0	+10,0	
Coal, Anthracite - for local sales Grade SP	137,9	134,4	129,3	-3,7	-6,2	
Coal, Cobbles - grade A	393,8	393,8	393,8	0,0	0,0	
Coal, Cobbles - grade B	316,6	316,6	316,6	0,0	0,0	
Coal, Large nuts - grade A	146,7	146,7	146,7	0,0	0,0	
Coal, Large nuts - grade B	343,3	307,0	320,4	+4,3	-6,6	
Coal, Peas - grade A	487,2	504,6	504,6	0,0	+3,5	
Coal, Peas - grade B	525,3	599,6	614,0	+2,4	+16,8	
Coal, Small nuts - grade A	583,3	698,2	698,2	0,0	+19,6	
Coal, Small nuts - grade B	365,7	365,7	417,9	+14,2	+14,2	
Coal, bituminous	374,9	385,5	389,7	+1,0	+3,9	
Coal, bituminous - for local sales	484,0	497,6	503,0	+1,0	+3,9	
Coated profiled GMS sheeting (roofing)	239,4	245,6	245,6	0,0	+2,5	
Concrete pipes	162,5	172,9	172,9	0,0	+6,4	
Concrete roof tiles	296,7	301,8	303,2	+0,4	+2,1	
Construction machinery (excluding trucks)	148,1	150,5	150,6	+0,0	+1,6	
Containers, glass	194,0	227,3	228,8	+0,6	+17,9	
Copper Piping	256,0	274,0	274,0	0,0	+7,0	
Copper, basic forms	355,0	359,2	359,2	0,0	+1,1	
Coumarone indene resin (imported)	195,7	187,9	187,9	0,0	-3,9	
Craft paper	177,3	177,3	177,3	0,0	0,0	
Cylinder lock set	218,0	218,0	218,0	0,0	0,0	
Diesel at wholesale level	Coast	377,5	425,5	429,5	+0,9	+13,7
	Witwatersrand	382,4	431,6	435,6	+0,9	+13,9
Diesel fuel	Coast and Witwatersrand	392,3	422,2	426,6	+1,0	+8,7
	Retail Metropolitan and other urban areas	354,9	368,5	377,0	+2,3	+6,2
	Retail Metropolitan areas	272,6	261,5	266,0	+1,7	-2,4
Drainage	142,9	142,3	142,6	+0,2	-0,2	
Drop in ceiling tiles-gypsum	185,7	192,2	192,2	0,0	+3,5	
Drop-in ceiling tiles - masonite	236,7	318,2	318,2	0,0	+34,4	
Electrical contracting materials	223,5	228,0	228,0	0,0	+2,0	
Enamel paints	226,3	255,7	255,7	0,0	+12,9	
Extruded aluminium distributor level	173,7	171,7	171,7	0,0	-1,1	
Extruded aluminium section	246,5	246,5	246,5	0,0	0,0	
Ferro-chromium	456,5	415,7	417,7	+0,4	-8,5	
Fibre cement roof sheet	250,0	280,9	280,9	0,0	+12,3	
Fibrous insulation	Batten board	216,5	216,5	216,5	0,0	0,0
	Ceiling insulation	169,0	181,7	181,7	0,0	+7,5
	Mattresses	235,1	244,7	247,2	+1,0	+5,1
	Preformed pipe sections	162,4	162,4	162,4	0,0	0,0
Flush doors	279,6	306,8	306,8	0,0	+9,7	

Type of materials	Indices			% change between		
	May 2011	Apr 2012	May 2012	Apr 2012 and May 2012	May 2011 and May 2012	
Foam insulation materials	246,5	255,5	255,5	0,0	+3,6	
Polyurethane	246,5	255,5	255,5	0,0	+3,6	
Gasses industrial	188,6	192,6	192,4	-0,1	+2,0	
Glass for the building industry cut to size	210,3	210,2	210,2	0,0	-0,0	
Glass, for building industry	142,9	148,5	146,5	-1,3	+2,5	
Gypsum board	219,2	230,4	230,4	0,0	+5,1	
Hinges	170,3	174,1	174,1	0,0	+2,2	
Imported Meranti	100,2	118,8	118,8	0,0	+18,5	
Insulator, porcelain	178,0	178,0	178,0	0,0	0,0	
Ironmongery	182,4	187,0	188,4	+0,7	+3,2	
Joint Sealants	202,2	213,9	225,2	+5,2	+11,3	
Leather, bovine hide	179,0	179,0	179,0	0,0	0,0	
Lever locks	205,1	210,2	210,2	0,0	+2,4	
Materials	277,7	303,7	305,9	+0,7	+10,1	
Concrete works	261,3	290,4	288,9	-0,5	+10,5	
Roads and earthworks	294,0	317,1	323,0	+1,8	+9,8	
Mining machinery	163,4	167,3	167,3	0,0	+2,3	
Modified Bitumen sheeting	228,3	236,2	240,0	+1,6	+5,1	
Natural stone, cut and sawn	143,1	148,7	151,1	+1,6	+5,5	
Oils and lubricants	372,9	468,6	502,2	+7,1	+34,6	
Ordinary and extended cement	276,7	288,2	287,8	-0,1	+4,0	
PVC Pipes	155,2	160,0	160,0	0,0	+3,0	
Paints	213,4	227,6	228,2	+0,2	+6,9	
Paper, newsprint	241,6	248,9	248,9	0,0	+3,0	
Partitioning materials	267,5	273,9	273,9	0,0	+2,3	
Petro-chemical building materials	236,0	250,4	255,8	+2,1	+8,3	
Petrol, 93 octane (Coast/ Witwaterand)	316,8	333,5	332,5	-0,2	+4,9	
Plain cut paper A4	160,1	158,4	159,1	+0,4	-0,5	
Plant	199,4	208,3	209,1	+0,3	+4,8	
Concrete works	205,5	218,0	218,8	+0,3	+6,4	
Roads and earthworks	193,3	198,6	199,4	+0,4	+3,1	
Plastic :HDPE,LDPE,PVC,polypropylene	191,0	196,9	197,6	+0,3	+3,4	
Plastic bottles	263,6	274,6	274,6	0,0	+4,1	
Plastic, bulk forms	194,4	195,8	196,1	+0,1	+0,8	
Plate, mild steel	239,4	245,6	245,6	0,0	+2,5	
Plumbing	182,7	185,5	185,7	+0,1	+1,6	
Polybutadiene	302,5	390,5	390,5	0,0	+29,0	
Processing oil	213,1	285,8	285,8	0,0	+34,1	
Products of alumina	254,1	228,5	228,5	0,0	-10,0	
Profiled aluminium roofing	213,1	205,3	201,4	-1,8	-5,4	
Profiled aluminium roofing - distributor level	155,1	157,0	157,0	0,0	+1,2	
Reinforcing steel	298,6	357,5	345,6	-3,3	+15,7	
Resilient floor coverings	214,8	217,6	217,6	0,0	+1,3	
Rubber crude	184,5	246,7	246,7	0,0	+33,7	
Rubber crude Synthetic	234,8	325,7	325,7	0,0	+38,7	
Rubber crude Synthetic Local	234,8	325,7	325,7	0,0	+38,7	
Rubber industry's indices	285,6	350,6	359,6	+2,5	+25,9	
Carbon black - N660	319,4	390,3	399,7	+2,4	+25,1	
Natural rubber imported	485,3	444,4	450,9	+1,4	-7,0	
SA Pine, kiln dried	248,0	257,1	263,1	+2,3	+6,0	
Sand	172,0	190,3	190,5	+0,1	+10,7	
Self-Adhesive sheeting	201,6	190,7	190,7	0,0	-5,4	
Sementitious paints	228,0	241,1	241,1	0,0	+5,7	
Sheet, galvanized	245,3	251,5	251,5	0,0	+2,5	
Sheet, uncoated	285,2	285,2	285,2	0,0	0,0	
Small steel sections	190,2	190,2	190,2	0,0	0,0	
Stainless steel products, flat rolled	219,3	219,1	211,0	-3,6	-3,7	
Steel tubes, pipes and fittings	143,8	136,3	134,4	-1,3	-6,5	
Structural steel products	297,1	299,7	299,7	0,0	+0,8	
Structural steel, unworked	351,6	351,2	351,2	0,0	-0,1	
Sulphuric acid	207,6	180,7	180,4	-0,1	-13,1	
Synthetic rubber	1502	314,4	357,0	357,0	0,0	+13,5
1712	306,1	336,0	336,0	0,0	+9,7	
Tar	256,3	258,0	258,0	0,0	+0,6	
Tile adhesives	287,3	287,3	287,3	0,0	0,0	
Tinplate	222,1	236,1	236,1	0,0	+6,3	
Transformer oil	297,6	315,2	320,6	+1,7	+7,7	
Trucks	164,8	169,8	170,1	+0,1	+3,2	

Type of materials	Indices			% change between	
	May 2011	Apr 2012	May 2012	Apr 2012 and May 2012	May 2011 and May 2012
Trucks and buses	163,9	168,1	168,2	+0,0	+2,6
Tyres and tubes	244,9	265,2	265,2	0,0	+8,2
Tyres for giant vehicles	228,3	236,7	236,7	0,0	+3,6
Vinyl sheeting flooring	202,4	212,2	212,2	0,0	+4,8
Vinyl tiles flooring	235,8	250,0	250,0	0,0	+6,0
Wash and basin	176,4	189,1	189,1	0,0	+7,1
Water-closet system (WC`s)	185,4	191,6	191,6	0,0	+3,3
Waterproofing	220,0	243,3	243,8	+0,2	+10,8
White glazed ceramic tiles	216,2	216,1	216,1	0,0	-0,0
Wood products, excluding mine wood	196,8	202,9	204,1	+0,5	+3,7
Wool, auction prices, 18 types	257,5	274,2	263,7	-3,8	+2,4
Woven needle punch carpeting	262,0	284,3	292,0	+2,7	+11,4

Note: Stats SA wishes to improve the coverage and relevance of Table 12: PPI for selected materials. We therefore invite users to provide us with requests and suggestions. Please direct your contribution to: [maraisk@statssa.gov.za](mailto:maraisk@statssa.gov.za)

**NOTES**

**Forthcoming issues**

<b>Issue</b>	<b>Expected date of publication</b>
June 2012	26 July 2012
July 2012	30 August 2012
August 2012	27 September 2012
September 2012	25 October 2012
October 2012	29 November 2012
November 2012	13 December 2012

**Purpose of the survey**

The surveys of prices of commodities in domestic output (including exports), imported commodities, and exported commodities are monthly surveys covering samples of manufacturers, importers and exporters in the South African economy. The results of the survey are used to compile the Producer Price Index (PPI) which indicates changes in Producer prices of locally produced commodities (including exports), imports and exports. These statistics are used by the private sector for contract price adjustments, and as a deflator in the compilation of national accounts.

**Rebasing**

The base year of the Producer Price Index (PPI) is still 2000 = 100. For historical rebasing see the statistical release P0142.4.

**Special Data Dissemination Standard (SDDS) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF)**

South Africa's data dissemination practices are assessed against the IMF's Special Data Dissemination Standard (SDDS). A detailed description of the SDDS can be found on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board on the internet at <http://dsbb.imf.org>. The SDDS prescribes two to four monitorable elements or good practice that can be observed, or monitored, by users of statistics. These include coverage, periodicity and timeliness, and access to a scheduled release calendar. The SDDS in essence sets standards for the disclosure and transparency of statistics.

South Africa subscribed to the SDDS in 2 August 1996 and posted its metadata as of 27 September 1996. South Africa has met the SDDS specifications for the coverage, periodicity and timeliness of the data, and for the dissemination of advanced release calendars since 18 September 2000.

Stats SA is responsible for compiling and disseminating data on the producer price index, national accounts, government accounts, industry-based statistics, social statistics, the producer price index, consumer price index, labour market and population statistics.

**Reports on Observance of Standards and Codes (ROSC) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF)**

The IMF has worked on producing ROSC as a step to strengthen the international financial system. The objectives of ROSC include the promotion of increased transparency, and the implementation of internationally accepted standards and codes.

The data dissemination module of the ROSC provides a summary of South Africa's practices on the coverage, periodicity and timeliness of the data categories specified in the IMF's SDDS, and on the practices on the provision of advance release calendars for the data. The ROSC is complemented by an assessment of the quality of the Producer Price Index, using the Data Quality Assessment Framework (DQAF) as developed by the IMF's Statistics Department.

The DQAF assess data quality in terms of -

- ♦ Prerequisites of quality;
- ♦ Integrity;
- ♦ Methodological soundness;
- ♦ Accuracy and reliability;
- ♦ Serviceability; and
- ♦ Accessibility

For South Africa's compliance and performance on the quality of data see <http://www.imf.org/external/np/rosc/rosc.asp>.

**Methodological notes** Stats SA released a new re-weighted PPI in January 2008 using a revised basket of indicator products.

The new basket of indicator products for locally produced commodities, import and export commodities was compiled through use of several information sources. The information sources used to select relevant indicator products in the different industries are indicated in table A.

**Table A – Information sources used to select products in different producer industries**

Main products and industries	Sources
<b>Locally produced items</b>	
Agriculture Fishing Forestry	Stats SA, Census of Agriculture, 2005 Fishing Industry Handbook, 2005 Commercial Timber Resources and Roundwood Processing in South Africa, 2005
Mining and quarrying Manufacturing Electricity Gas Water	Department of Mineral Resources Stats SA, Large Sample Survey, 2005 Stats SA, Department Energy Stats SA, Economic Activity Survey, 2005 Department of Water Affairs
<b>Imported items</b>	South African Revenue Services
<b>Exported items</b>	South African Revenue Services

The products were classified according to the relevant Central Product Classification (CPC) and at industry level were classified using Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) subgroups. At industry level, value added was used to determine industry weights. At product level, the products in each subgroup were sorted according to their value of sales. The products contributing to the top 80% of the sales in each subgroup were selected as indicator products. These are the products for which prices will be monitored periodically by Stats SA.

The questionnaire(s) for each subgroup, which are used to collect the relevant price information from respondents, were adjusted to include the newly selected indicator products. Although the products on each questionnaire differ from the other questionnaires, their layout is identical.

For each indicator product a sample of manufacturers, importers and exporters was drawn from all the manufacturers, importers and exporters who manufacture, import or export the specific indicator product. The list of manufacturers, importers and exporters (sampling frame), from which the samples were drawn, are indicated in table B.

**Table B – Sampling frame**

<b>Main products and industries</b>	<b>Sources</b>
<b>Locally produced and sold products</b>	
Agriculture	List of fresh produce markets
Mining and quarrying	List of mines
Forestry	List obtained from Department Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing Old sample of PPI
Fishing	Old sample of PPI List obtained from other sources
Manufacturing	List of manufacturers from Stats SA, Large Sample Survey, 2005 List of manufactures from Stats SA, Business Register List of producers from industry associations
Electricity and gas	List of producers according to Stats SA, Economic Activity Survey
Water	Old sample of PPI List obtained from Department of Water Affairs
<b>Imported products</b>	List of importers obtained from South African Revenue Services
<b>Exported products</b>	List of exporters obtained from South African Revenue Services

**ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

**EXPLANATORY NOTES**

- Introduction** 1 This publication contains results of monthly surveys of prices of locally produced commodities (including exports), imported and exported commodities. The price indices are calculated at base 2000=100.
- Scope of the PPI survey** 2 The indices are compiled on a gross industry basis, i.e. each index relates to those articles, which are produced, imported and exported by the designated industries of the South African economy. Selling prices are collected from manufacturers, importers and exporters.
- Classification** 3 The 1993 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC), Fifth edition, Report No. 09-90-02 was used to classify the industries in the survey. The SIC is based on the 1990 International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC) with suitable adaptations for local conditions. The Central Product Classification (CPC) Version 1.1, Series M No 77 was used to classify the products in the survey.
- 4 This publication presents information, which measures changes in prices of products, which are produced, imported or exported by establishments.
- Statistical unit** 5 The statistical unit is the establishment (branch), which is the smallest economic unit that functions as a separate entity. Each statistical unit is classified to an industry according to the classification of the products that the unit manufactures, imports or exports.
- Survey methodology and design** 6 Different phases of sampling take place. Firstly, a sample of products, based on the information collected through the Large Sample Survey of 2005 and 2005 information on imports and exports received from SARS is designed and drawn. An indicator product is selected purposively within each product group. To be selected, a product should be part of the top 80% of products manufactured, imported or exported in that product group. Furthermore, it must be possible to obtain price quotations for the relevant product during the whole year. The sample of indicator products is revised every five years at which stage the weights of the indicator products/groups are also revised.
- This survey is collected by mail from a sample of approximately 2 325 manufacturers, 2 325 exporters and 2 325 importers. The indices are based on producer prices at the point of Producer in the case of commodities produced in South Africa, and “ex-warehouse”, in the case of imported commodities. Prices “delivered” or “free on rail” are accepted if this is the normal basis of quotation.
- Currently, an average of 13 000 price quotations are collected each month from approximately 2 700 outlets by means of 1 500 distinct questionnaires.
- Pricing basis** 7 Price information refers to the first seven days of the relevant month, except in the case of mining and most of the agricultural products, where it refers to the average price for the month. The average price of imported crude petroleum, used in the compilation of the import component of the PPI, is calculated as the value (in Rands) divided by the quantity of imported crude petroleum for the relevant month. **The prices of all items exclude Value Added Tax (VAT).**

**Weighting basis**

- 8 The index is a fixed weight index as the weights are determined in the base period and they do not change until the next base period. The commodities directly represented in the index, were selected on the basis of the values of sales of products –
- produced during 2005 for locally produced commodities;
  - exported during 2005; and
  - imported during 2005.

These commodities constitute approximately 80 per cent of the total value of Producer/imports/exports during the relevant year as indicated above. Weights were allocated to each product in accordance with the value of sales for each item during the 2004/05 financial year. The basis on which the weighting structure of each main PPI component, indicated in the tables published in this statistical release, was calculated, is indicated in table C.

**Table C– Basis on which the weighting structure of each PPI table is based**

<b>Number of table in this statistical release</b>	<b>PPI component</b>	<b>Basis for weighting structure</b>
Table 8	Domestic output of South African industry groups	Sales value of South African Producer (Weighted using the National Accounts value added weights)
Table 9	Exported commodities	Sales value of exported commodities
Table 10	Imported commodities	Sales value of imported commodities
Table 11	Materials used in certain industries	Quantity values of materials used

**Processing of price information**

- 9 The prices that are quoted for the different products are checked. If the price difference between two successive periods is outside the specified range of increase (+10%) or decreases (-5%), the current price levels are confirmed with relevant respondents.

**Calculating product price indices**

- 10 Price relatives are calculated for each product per respondent by dividing the current prices by the previously quoted price. The price relative for each product is calculated by means of the geometric mean of the price relatives for each respondent. This price relative for each product is then applied to the product index for the previous month in order to obtain a product index for the relevant month.

**Calculating group price indices**

- 11 Group price indices are calculated by weighting product indices with the relevant product weight, according to each group’s (local, import, export) weighting structure, using the Laspeyres index formula.

**Contributions of specific products to the total PPI**

- 12 The monthly (annual) contribution of a specific product or group of products to the total PPI is calculated by multiplying the weight of this product or group of products with the monthly (annual) change in the index for this product or group of products, divided by the index for ‘All groups’, for the previous month (year).



<b>Price indices for diesel</b>	<b>13</b>	<p>The price index for diesel (Coast and Witwatersrand) is based on the refinery prices of diesel.</p> <p>The retail price index for diesel (metropolitan and other urban areas) is based on retail prices obtained from a sample of 84 retail outlets throughout the country. The diesel indices for the different areas are weighted according to the diesel volume distribution as obtained from the South African Petroleum Industry Association (SAPIA).</p> <p>The retail price index for diesel (metropolitan areas) is based on retail prices obtained from a sample of only 48 outlets in the historical metropolitan areas of the CPI. The diesel indices for the different areas are weighted according to the diesel volume distribution in the relevant areas as obtained from the South African Petroleum Industry Association (SAPIA).</p> <p>The price index for diesel at wholesale level (coast and Witwatersrand) is based on the regulated wholesale prices of diesel.</p>										
<b>Reliability of estimates</b>	<b>14</b>	<p>Inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by establishment (branch) and errors made in collection and processing of the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling errors. Every effort is made to reduce non-sampling errors to a minimum by careful designing the questionnaires, editing data and efficient operating procedures.</p>										
<b>Related publications</b>	<b>15</b>	<p>Users may also wish to refer to the following publications, which are available from Stats SA -</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bulletin of Statistics; and</li> <li>• SA Statistics.</li> </ul>										
<b>Unpublished statistics</b>	<b>16</b>	<p>In some cases, Stats SA can also make available information, which is not published. This information can be made available in one or more of the following ways: computer printout, diskette or CD. Generally a fee is levied for providing unpublished information.</p>										
<b>Symbols and abbreviations</b>	<b>17</b>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Stats SA</td> <td>Statistics South Africa</td> </tr> <tr> <td>..</td> <td>not available</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-</td> <td>nil or not applicable</td> </tr> <tr> <td>*</td> <td>revised since previous publication</td> </tr> <tr> <td>avg</td> <td>average</td> </tr> </table>	Stats SA	Statistics South Africa	..	not available	-	nil or not applicable	*	revised since previous publication	avg	average
Stats SA	Statistics South Africa											
..	not available											
-	nil or not applicable											
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avg	average											

## GLOSSARY

**Annual percentage change**

The annual percentage change is the change in the index of the relevant month of the current year compared with the index of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage and is generally accepted as the yardstick of PPI inflation.

**Overall average annual percentage change**

The overall average annual percentage change is the change in the average index of one year compared with the average index of the previous year expressed as a percentage.

**Contribution of specific products to the total PPI**

The monthly (annual) contribution of a specific product or group of products to the total PPI is calculated by multiplying the weight of the index with the monthly annual change of the index divided by the index for "All Items".

**Establishment**

An establishment (branch) is the smallest economic unit that functions as a separate entity.

**Indicator products**

Indicator products are those products whose sale values represent 80% of the total value of sales (turnover) in an industrial subgroup.

**Monthly percentage change**

The monthly percentage change is the change in the index of the relevant month compared to the index of the previous month expressed as a percentage.

**Weights**

The weights show the relative importance of the indicator products in the subgroup. The weight of a product is calculated by dividing the actual value of sales of the relevant indicator product by the total value of sales in that subgroup.

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