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KEY FIGURES FOR THE YEAR 2008

Average annual Producer Price Index and rates of change according to main components

Base: 2000 = 100

Producer Price Index components	Year					
	2006		2007		2008	
	Index	% change	Index	% change	Index	% change
Domestic Output	142,5	+7,6	158,1	+10,9	180,8	+14,2
Exported commodities	138,1	+8,1	156,7	+13,7	169,4	+8,1
Imported commodities	130,6	+7,7	143,1	+9,6	166,7	+16,5

KEY FINDINGS FOR THE YEAR 2008

The average annual rate of increase in the PPI for domestic output is higher at 14,2% for the year 2008 (i.e. the average PPI for the year 2008 compared with that for the year 2007).

The average annual rate of increase in the PPI for domestic output for the year 2008 is 14,2% (i.e. the average PPI for the year 2008 compared with that for the year 2007). The average annual rate of 14,2% is 3,3 percentage points higher than the corresponding average annual rate of 10,9% for the year 2007 (i.e. the average PPI for the year 2007 compared with that for the year 2006), while it is 6,6 percentage points higher than the corresponding average annual rate of 7,6 for the year 2006 (i.e. the average PPI for the year 2006 compared with that for the year 2005).

The average annual rate of increase in the PPI for exported commodities is lower at 8,1% for the year 2008 (i.e. the average PPI for exported commodities for the year 2008 compared with that for the year 2007).

The average annual rate of increase for exported commodities is 8,1% for the year 2008 (i.e. the average PPI for exported commodities for the year 2008 compared with that for the year 2007), which is 5,6 percentage points lower than the corresponding average annual rate of 13,7% for the year 2007 (i.e. the average PPI for exported commodities for the year 2007 compared with that for the year 2006) and is equal to the average annual rate for the year 2006 (i.e. the average PPI for exported commodities for the year 2006 compared with that for the year 2005).

The average annual rate of increase in the PPI for imported commodities is higher at 16,5% for the year 2008 (i.e. the average PPI for imported commodities for the year 2008 compared with that for the year 2007).

The average annual rate of change for imported commodities is 16,5% for the year 2008 (i.e. the average PPI for imported commodities for the year 2008 compared with that for the year 2007). The average annual rate of 16,5% is 6,9 percentage points higher than the corresponding average annual rate of 9,6% for the year 2007 (i.e. the average PPI for imported commodities for the year 2007 compared with that for the year 2006), while it is 8,8 percentage points higher than the corresponding average annual rate of 7,7% for the year 2006 (i.e. the average PPI for imported commodities for the year 2006 compared with that for the year 2005).

KEY FIGURES AS AT DECEMBER 2008

Producer Price Index and rates of change according to main components

Base: 2000 = 100

Producer Price Index components	indices			Percentage change between	
	Dec 2007	Nov 2008	Dec 2008	Nov 2008 and Dec 2008	Dec 2007 and Dec 2008
Domestic output	163,3	183,4	181,3	-1,1	+11,0
Exported commodities	160,1	177,9	167,8	-5,7	+4,8
Imported commodities	151,3	158,8	156,5	-1,4	+3,4

KEY FINDINGS AS AT DECEMBER 2008

The annual percentage change in the PPI is lower at +11,0% at December 2008 (i.e. the PPI at December 2008 compared with that at December 2007).

The Producer Price Index (PPI) for domestic output shows an annual rate of change of 11,0% at December 2008 (i.e. the PPI at December 2008 compared with that at December 2007). This rate is 1,6 percentage points lower than the corresponding annual rate of 12,6% at November 2008 (i.e. the PPI at November 2008 compared with that at November 2007) (see Table 1 (A), p.10). This lower annual rate at December 2008 compared with that at November 2008 can be explained by decreases in the annual rate of change in the Producer Price Indices for:

- *Forestry: the annual rate decreased from +18,0% at November 2008 to +14,1% at December 2008.*
- *Food at manufacturing: the annual rate decreased from +13,4% at November 2008 to +12,8% at December 2008.*
- *Products of petroleum and coal: the annual rate decreased from +4,8% at November 2008 to -12,9% at December 2008.*
- *Mining and quarrying products: the annual rate decreased from +4,8% at November 2008 to +1,9% at December 2008.*

These decreases were partially counteracted by increases in the annual rate of change for:

- *Basic metals: the annual rate increased from +47,7% at November 2008 to +49,5% at December 2008.*
- *Electricity: the annual rate increased from +32,7% at November 2008 to +36,7% at December 2008.*
- *Agricultural products: the annual rate increased from -1,5% at November 2008 to 0,0% at December 2008.*

From November 2008 to December 2008 the PPI for domestic output decreased by 1,1%.

The monthly decrease of 1,1% in the PPI for domestic output is mainly due to monthly decreases in the price indices for products of petroleum and coal (-0,9 of a percentage point) and mining and quarrying products (-0,5 of a percentage point). These decreases were partially counteracted by an increase in the price index for agricultural products (+0,2 of a percentage point) (see table 3, p.11).

The annual rate of change in the PPI for exported commodities is lower at +4,8% at December 2008 (i.e. the PPI at December 2008 compared with that at December 2007).

The PPI for exported commodities shows an annual rate of increase of 4,8% at December 2008 (i.e. the PPI at December 2008 compared with that at December 2007). This rate is 6,4 percentage points lower than the corresponding annual rate of 11,2% at November 2008 (i.e. the PPI at November 2008 compared with that at November 2007) (see Table 1(B), p.10).

The annual increase of 4,8% in the PPI for exported commodities is mainly due to annual contributions from increases in the price indices of basic metals (+2,8 percentage points), mining and quarrying products (+1,2 percentage points), food at manufacturing (+0,2 of a percentage point), paper and paper products (+0,2 of a percentage point) and non-electrical machinery and equipment (+0,2 of a percentage point). These increases were partially counteracted by decreases in the price indices of products of petroleum and coal (-0,1 of a percentage point) and all other groups (-0,1 of a percentage point) (see Table 4, p.12).

From November 2008 to December 2008 the PPI for exported commodities decreased by 5,7%.

The monthly decrease of 5,7% in the PPI for exported commodities is mainly due to monthly contributions from decreases in the price indices of basic metals (-5,9 percentage points), mining and quarrying products (-0,3 of a percentage point) and products of petroleum and coal (-0,1 of a percentage point). This decrease was partially counteracted by an increase in the price index of all other groups (+0,6 of a percentage point) (see Table 5, p.12).

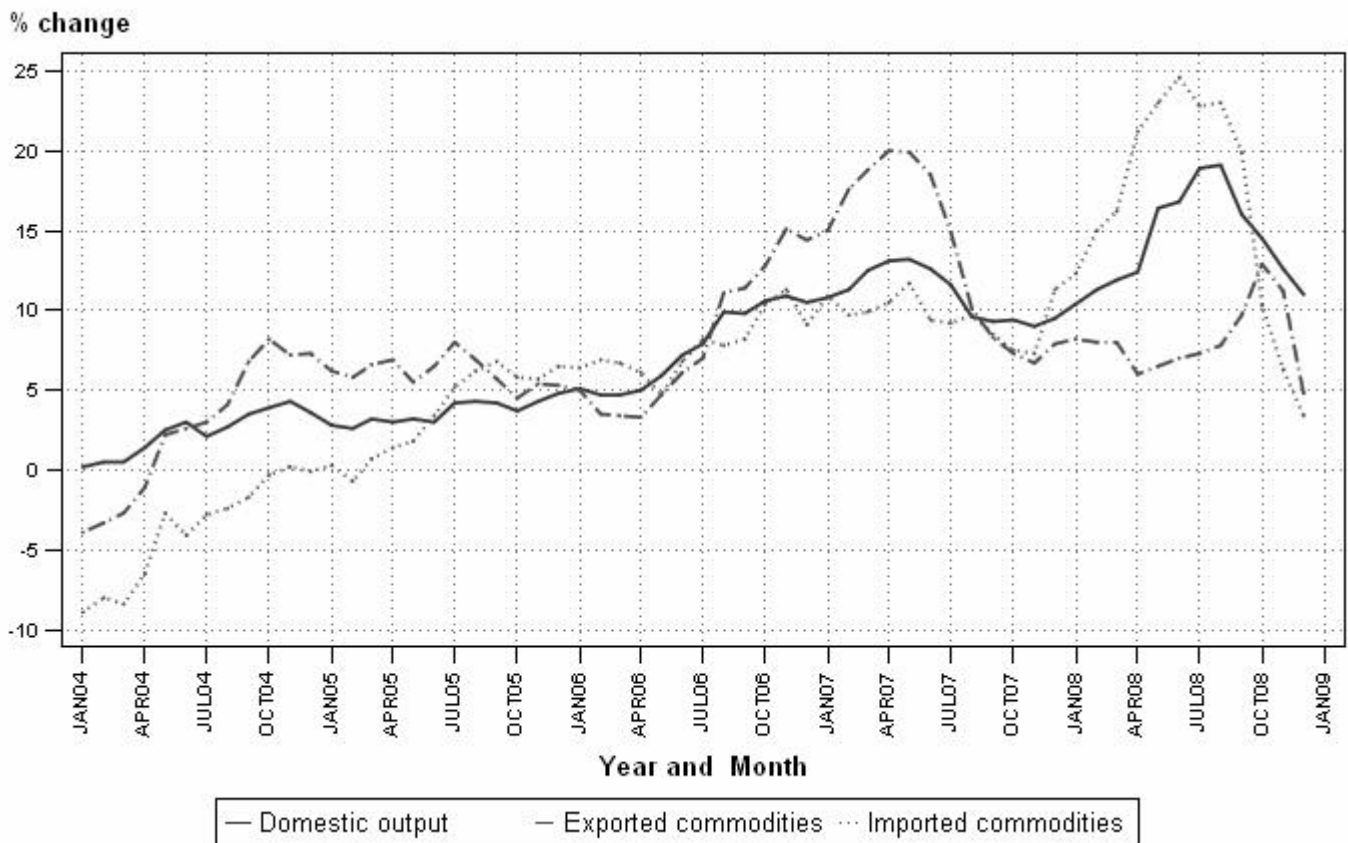
The annual rate of change in the PPI for imported commodities is lower at +3,4% at December 2008 (i.e. the PPI at December 2008 compared with that at December 2007).

The PPI for imported commodities shows an annual rate of increase of 3,4% at December 2008 (i.e. the PPI at December 2008 compared with that at December 2007). This rate is 2,9 percentage points lower than the corresponding annual rate of 6,3% at November 2008 (i.e. the PPI at November 2008 compared with that at November 2007) (see Table 1 (C), p.10).

The annual increase of 3,4% in the PPI for imported commodities is mainly due to annual contributions from increases in the price indices of chemicals and chemical products (+0,8 of a percentage point), non-electrical machinery and equipment (+0,8 of a percentage point), mining and quarrying products (+0,6 of a percentage point), food at manufacturing (+0,4 of a percentage point), transport equipment (+0,3 of a percentage point) and paper and paper products (+0,2 of a percentage point). These increases were partially counteracted by decreases in the price indices of all other groups (-0,3 of a percentage point) and agricultural products (-0,1 of a percentage point) (see Table 6, p.13).

From November 2008 to December 2008 the PPI for imported commodities decreased by 1,4%.

The monthly decrease of 1,4% in the PPI for imported commodities is mainly due to monthly contributions from decreases in the price indices of mining and quarrying products (-1,4 percentage points), agricultural products (-0,1 of a percentage point) and food at manufacturing (-0,1 of a percentage point). These decreases were partially counteracted by increases in the price indices of non-electrical machinery and equipment (+0,1 of a percentage point) and all other groups (+0,1 of a percentage point) (see Table 7, p.13).

Figure 1 – Annual percentage change in the Producer Price Index:

Source: Stats SA

Note to users of the Producer Price Index

Consistency of year-on-year rates of change

In general the annual changes of individual categories are not comparable with the annual changes of their subcomponents. This is caused not only by changes in products but also by changes in weights, which were introduced in 2008. These cause the year-on-year rates to be hybrid rates of change.

Information on Product Prices Collected Quarterly

To guide analysts, Stats SA has provided a note on the Stats SA website regarding product prices collected on a quarterly basis.

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Statistician General: Statistics South Africa

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NOTES**Forthcoming issues**

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January 2009	26 February 2009
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June 2009	30 July 2009
July 2009	27 August 2008

Purpose of the survey

The surveys of prices of commodities in domestic output (including exports), imported commodities, and exported commodities are monthly surveys covering samples of manufacturers, importers and exporters in the South African economy. The results of the survey are used to compile the Producer Price Index (PPI) which indicates changes in Producer prices of locally produced commodities (including exports), imports and exports. These statistics are used by the private sector for contract price adjustments, and as a deflator in the compilation of national accounts.

Rebasing

The base year of the Producer Price Index (PPI) is still 2000 = 100. For historical rebasing see the statistical release P0142.4.

Special Data Dissemination Standard (SDDS) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF)

South Africa's data dissemination practices are assessed against the IMF's Special Data Dissemination Standard (SDDS). A detailed description of the SDDS can be found on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board on the internet at <http://dsbb.imf.org>. The SDDS prescribes two to four monitorable elements or good practice that can be observed, or monitored, by users of statistics. These include coverage, periodicity and timeliness, and access to a scheduled release calendar. The SDDS in essence sets standards for the disclosure and transparency of statistics.

South Africa subscribed to the SDDS in 2 August 1996 and posted its metadata as of 27 September 1996. South Africa has met the SDDS specifications for the coverage, periodicity and timeliness of the data, and for the dissemination of advanced release calendars since 18 September 2000.

Stats SA is responsible for compiling and disseminating data on the producer price index, national accounts, government accounts, industry-based statistics, social statistics, the producer price index, consumer price index, labour market and population statistics.

Reports on Observance of Standards and Codes (ROSC) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF)

The IMF has worked on producing ROSC as a step to strengthen the international financial system. The objectives of ROSC include the promotion of increased transparency, and the implementation of internationally accepted standards and codes.

The data dissemination module of the ROSC provides a summary of South Africa's practices on the coverage, periodicity and timeliness of the data categories specified in the IMF's SDDS, and on the practices on the provision of advance release calendars for the data. The ROSC is complemented by an assessment of the quality of the Producer Price Index, using the Data Quality Assessment Framework (DQAF) as developed by the IMF's Statistics Department.

The DQAF assess data quality in terms of -

- Prerequisites of quality;
- Integrity;
- Methodological soundness;
- Accuracy and reliability;
- Serviceability; and
- Accessibility

For South Africa's compliance and performance on the quality of data see <http://www.imf.org/external/np/rosc/rosc.asp>.

Methodological notes Stats SA released a new re-weighted PPI in January 2008 using a revised basket of indicator products.

The new basket of indicator products for locally produced commodities, import and export commodities was compiled through use of several information sources. The information sources used to select relevant indicator products in the different industries are indicated in table A.

Table A – Information sources used to select products in different producer industries

Main products and industries	Sources
Locally produced items	
Agriculture	Stats SA, Census of Agriculture, 2005
Fishing	Fishing Industry Handbook, 2005
Forestry	Commercial Timber Resources and Roundwood Processing in South Africa, 2005
Mining and quarrying	Department of Minerals and Energy
Manufacturing	Stats SA, Large Sample Survey, 2005
Electricity	Stats SA, Department of Minerals and Energy
Gas	Stats SA, Economic Activity Survey, 2005
Water	Department of Water Affairs and Forestry
Imported items	South African Revenue Services
Exported items	South African Revenue Services

The products were classified according to the relevant Central Product Classification (CPC) and at industry level were classified using Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) subgroups. At industry level, value added was used to determine industry weights. At product level, the products in each subgroup were sorted according to their value of sales. The products contributing to the top 80% of the sales in each subgroup were selected as indicator products. These are the products for which prices will be monitored periodically by Stats SA.

The questionnaire(s) for each subgroup, which are used to collect the relevant price information from respondents, were adjusted to include the newly selected indicator products. Although the products on each questionnaire differ from the other questionnaires, their layout is identical.

For each indicator product a sample of manufacturers, importers and exporters was drawn from all the manufacturers, importers and exporters who manufacture, import or export the specific indicator product. The list of manufacturers, importers and exporters (sampling frame), from which the samples were drawn, are indicated in table B.

Table B – Sampling frame

Main products and industries	Sources
Locally produced and sold products	
Agriculture	List of fresh produce markets
Mining and quarrying	List of mines
Forestry	List obtained from Department of Water Affairs and Forestry Old sample of PPI
Fishing	Old sample of PPI List obtained from other sources
Manufacturing	List of manufacturers from Stats SA, Large Sample Survey, 2005 List of manufactures from Stats SA, Business Register List of producers from industry associations
Electricity and gas	List of producers according to Stats SA, Economic Activity Survey
Water	Old sample of PPI List obtained from Department of Water Affairs and Forestry
Imported products	List of importers obtained from South African Revenue Services
Exported products	List of exporters obtained from South African Revenue Services

Table 1 The Producer Price Index (PPI) and the annual percentage change in the PPI on a monthly basis**Base: 2000 = 100****A) Domestic output**

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg	
2006	Index	134,8	134,9	135,6	136,9	138,7	142,6	145,1	148,3	147,2	148,3	149,5	149,1	142,5
	%	+5,1	+4,7	+4,7	+5,0	+5,9	+7,2	+7,9	+9,9	+9,8	+10,6	+10,9	+10,5	+7,6
2007	Index	149,3	150,2	152,5	154,9	157,0	160,5	161,9	162,5	160,9	162,3	162,9	163,3	158,1
	%	+10,8	+11,3	+12,5	+13,1	+13,2	+12,6	+11,6	+9,6	+9,3	+9,4	+9,0	+9,5	+10,9
2008	Index	164,9	167,2	170,6	174,1	182,7	187,5	192,5	193,5	186,7	185,8	183,4	181,3	180,8
	%	+10,4	+11,3	+11,9	+12,4	+16,4	+16,8	+18,9	+19,1	+16,0	+14,5	+12,6	+11,0	+14,2

B) Exported commodities

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg	
2006	Index	129,3	128,1	129,1	130,1	132,3	135,4	138,4	143,7	145,7	147,2	150,0	148,4	138,1
	%	+5,0	+3,5	+3,4	+3,3	+4,7	+6,1	+7,0	+11,1	+11,4	+12,8	+15,1	+14,4	+8,1
2007	Index	148,7	150,6	153,4	156,1	158,6	160,5	159,0	158,2	157,8	157,9	160,0	160,1	156,7
	%	+15,0	+17,6	+18,8	+20,0	+19,9	+18,5	+14,9	+10,1	+8,3	+7,3	+6,7	+7,9	+13,7
2008	Index	160,9	162,7	165,6	165,5	168,9	171,7	170,6	170,5	173,1	178,3	177,9	167,8	169,4
	%	+8,2	+8,0	+8,0	+6,0	+6,5	+7,0	+7,3	+7,8	+9,7	+12,9	+11,2	+4,8	+8,1

C) Imported commodities

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Avg	
2006	Index	124,1	123,9	124,5	126,2	125,8	129,5	132,3	133,0	135,4	138,0	139,2	135,9	130,6
	%	+6,4	+6,9	+6,7	+6,1	+4,7	+6,8	+8,2	+7,8	+8,2	+10,4	+11,3	+9,1	+7,7
2007	Index	137,6	135,9	136,8	139,5	140,5	141,7	144,5	145,9	146,9	148,3	149,4	151,3	143,1
	%	+10,9	+9,7	+9,9	+10,5	+11,7	+9,4	+9,2	+9,7	+8,5	+7,5	+7,3	+11,3	+9,6
2008	Index	154,5	156,3	159,0	169,1	172,8	176,6	177,5	179,5	176,2	163,6	158,8	156,5	166,7
	%	+12,3	+15,0	+16,2	+21,2	+23,0	+24,6	+22,8	+23,0	+19,9	+10,3	+6,3	+3,4	+16,5

Table 2 Contributions to the annual percentage change in the PPI for domestic output of South African industry groups

Group	Contribution at Nov 2008	Contribution at Dec 2008
Agriculture	-0,1	0,0
Forestry	+0,2	+0,1
Fishing	+0,1	+0,1
Mining and quarrying	+1,0	+0,4
Food at manufacturing	+0,9	+0,8
Beverages	+0,1	+0,1
Tobacco products	+0,1	+0,1
Wood and wood products	+0,1	+0,1
Paper and paper products	+0,6	+0,6
Products of petroleum and coal	+0,4	-1,0
Chemicals and chemical products	+1,1	+1,1
Rubber and plastic products	+0,5	+0,5
Non-metallic mineral products	+0,3	+0,3
Basic metals	+3,6	+3,7
Metal products	+0,6	+0,6
Non-electrical machinery and equipment	+0,5	+0,5
Electrical machinery and apparatus	+0,1	+0,1
Transport	+0,4	+0,4
Furniture	+0,1	+0,1
Other manufactures	+0,2	+0,2
Electricity	+1,6	+1,7
Gas and water	+0,1	+0,1
All other groups	+0,1	+0,4
All groups	+12,6	+11,0

Table 3 Contributions to the monthly percentage change in the PPI for domestic output of South African industry groups

Group	Contribution at Nov 2008	Contribution at Dec 2008
Agriculture	0,0	+0,2
Mining and quarrying	-0,5	-0,5
Products of petroleum and coal	-1,0	-0,9
Electricity	0,0	+0,1
All other groups	+0,2	0,0
All groups	-1,3	-1,1

Table 4 Contributions to the annual percentage change in the PPI for exported commodities according to group

Group	Contribution at Nov 2008	Contribution at Dec 2008
Agriculture	+0,1	0,0
Mining and quarrying	+1,9	+1,2
Food at manufacturing	+0,2	+0,2
Paper and paper products	+0,2	+0,2
Products of petroleum and coal	+0,1	-0,1
Chemicals and chemical products	+0,1	+0,1
Rubber and plastic products	+0,1	+0,1
Basic metals	+8,8	+2,8
Metal products	+0,1	+0,1
Non-electrical machinery and equipment	+0,2	+0,2
Radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus	0,0	+0,1
All other groups	-0,6	-0,1
All groups	+11,2	+4,8

Table 5 Contributions to the monthly percentage change in the PPI for exported commodities according to group

Group	Contribution at Nov 2008	Contribution at Dec 2008
Mining and quarrying	-0,8	-0,3
Products of petroleum and coal	0,0	-0,1
Basic metals	+0,6	-5,9
All other groups	0,0	+0,6
All groups	-0,2	-5,7

Table 6 Contributions to the annual percentage change in the PPI for imported commodities according to group

Group	Contribution at Nov 2008	Contribution at Dec 2008
Agriculture	-0,1	-0,1
Mining and quarrying	+3,8	+0,6
Food at manufacturing	+0,6	+0,4
Paper and paper products	+0,1	+0,2
Products of petroleum and coal	+0,1	0,0
Chemicals and chemical products	+0,9	+0,8
Non-metallic mineral products	+0,1	+0,1
Basic metals	0,0	+0,1
Metal products	+0,1	+0,1
Non-electrical machinery and equipment	+0,6	+0,8
Office, accounting and computing machinery	+0,1	+0,1
Electrical machinery and apparatus	+0,1	+0,1
Radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus	+0,1	+0,1
Medical appliances, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks	+0,1	+0,1
Transport	+0,3	+0,3
All other groups	-0,6	-0,3
All groups	+6,3	+3,4

Table 7 Contributions to the monthly percentage change in the PPI for imported commodities according to group

Group	Contribution at Nov 2008	Contribution at Dec 2008
Agriculture	0,0	-0,1
Mining and quarrying	-3,2	-1,4
Food at manufacturing	0,0	-0,1
Products of petroleum and coal	-0,1	0,0
Non-electrical machinery and equipment	+0,1	+0,1
Office, accounting and computing machinery	+0,1	0,0
All other groups	+0,2	+0,1
All groups	-2,9	-1,4

Table 8 Producer Price Index for domestic output of South African industry groups
Base: 2000 = 100

Origin/Group	weight	indices			% change between	
		Dec 2007	Nov 2008	Dec 2008	Nov 2008 and Dec 2008	Dec 2007 and Dec 2008
All groups	100,00	163,3	183,4	181,3	-1,1	+11,0
1. Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	29,36	179,4	184,5	182,0	-1,4	+1,4
1.1 Agriculture	8,22	192,1	188,5	192,1	+1,9	0,0
1.1.1 Food	3,89	191,6	176,7	180,6	+2,2	-5,7
Grain	0,87	248,1	220,2	224,8	+2,1	-9,4
Vegetables	1,13	161,4	165,4	174,6	+5,6	+8,2
Fruits and nuts	1,43	152,0	120,3	121,6	+1,1	-20,0
Oil seeds	0,13	350,1	328,0	311,8	-4,9	-10,9
Sugar cane	0,30	166,2	197,4	199,4	+1,0	+20,0
Other food	0,04	152,2	167,7	167,7	0,0	+10,2
1.1.2 Live animals and animal products	3,68	187,3	198,7	204,0	+2,7	+8,9
Live animals	2,91	190,4	202,1	208,5	+3,2	+9,5
Milk	0,25	145,8	143,5	138,4	-3,6	-5,1
Eggs	0,35	208,8	243,3	253,2	+4,1	+21,3
Other raw animal products	0,17	.	172,4	170,2	-1,3	..
1.1.3 Other agricultural products	0,65	199,6	221,5	212,7	-4,0	+6,6
1.2 Forestry	1,48	117,4	138,5	133,9	-3,3	+14,1
1.3 Fishing	0,25	235,1	289,8	293,5	+1,3	+24,8
1.4 Mining and quarrying	19,41	180,0	188,2	183,4	-2,6	+1,9
Coal and lignite	4,97	213,0	260,0	280,8	+8,0	+31,8
Crude petroleum and natural gas	0,62	.	69,4	63,1	-9,1	..
Metal ores	11,48	176,1	169,6	158,2	-6,7	-10,2
Other minerals	2,34	135,2	163,6	151,2	-7,6	+11,8
2. Manufacturing	62,30	161,9	187,9	185,6	-1,2	+14,6
2.1 Food at manufacturing	5,87	178,8	201,8	201,7	0,0	+12,8
Meat and meat products	0,56	206,1	215,0	218,2	+1,5	+5,9
Prepared and preserved fish	0,18	168,3	192,3	193,0	+0,4	+14,7
Fruits and vegetable products	0,56	139,9	148,4	148,5	+0,1	+6,1
Fats and oils	0,43	213,6	294,0	291,1	-1,0	+36,3
Dairy products	0,98	188,9	199,8	199,8	0,0	+5,8
Grain mill products and bakery products	0,84	170,4	196,1	194,6	-0,8	+14,2
Sugar	0,44	136,5	137,7	138,6	+0,7	+1,5
Coffee and tea	0,16	146,8	170,3	169,9	-0,2	+15,7
Other food products	1,72	175,9	208,9	208,5	-0,2	+18,5
2.2 Beverages	3,04	170,3	177,8	177,8	0,0	+4,4
Alcoholic beverages	1,73	179,2	186,5	186,5	0,0	+4,1
Non-alcoholic beverages	1,31	146,4	153,5	153,5	0,0	+4,8
2.3 Tobacco products	0,59	193,9	217,2	217,2	0,0	+12,0
2.4 Textile and made-up goods	1,06	131,5	138,2	139,1	+0,7	+5,8
Yarn and thread; woven and tufted textile fabrics (prepared for spinning)	0,35	130,7	144,5	146,1	+1,1	+11,8
Textile articles other than apparel	0,71	133,0	136,9	137,4	+0,4	+3,3
2.5 Wearing Apparel	1,48	125,3	127,5	127,5	0,0	+1,8
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	0,38	132,5	132,5	132,5	0,0	0,0
Other wearing apparel	1,09	123,6	126,6	126,6	0,0	+2,4
2.6 Leather and leather products	0,32	109,6	109,8	109,8	0,0	+0,2
2.7 Footwear	0,27	134,5	144,1	144,1	0,0	+7,1
2.8 Wood and wood products	1,40	176,8	189,0	189,1	+0,1	+7,0
2.9 Paper and paper products	4,96	147,4	166,9	167,1	+0,1	+13,4
Pulp, paper and paperboard	3,20	134,7	153,2	153,4	+0,1	+13,9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1,77	157,0	174,8	174,8	0,0	+11,3
2.10 Products of petroleum and coal	4,98	252,6	251,8	220,1	-12,6	-12,9

NB: Annual rate not comparable with annual rates of subcomponents.

Table 8 - Producer Price Index for Domestic output of South African industry groups (concluded)
Base: 2000 = 100

Origin/Group	weight	indices			% change between	
		Dec 2007	Nov 2008	Dec 2008	Nov 2008 and Dec 2008	Dec 2007 and Dec 2008
2.11 Chemicals and chemical products	6,74	148,3	174,1	173,8	-0,2	+17,2
2.11.1 Basic Chemicals	3,81	154,9	188,8	188,2	-0,3	+21,5
Basic organic chemicals	0,73	.	243,9	243,9	0,0	..
Basic inorganic chemicals	1,92	.	146,4	146,4	0,0	..
Fertilisers and pesticides	0,41	192,9	341,0	335,5	-1,6	+73,9
Other basic chemicals	0,75	145,7	170,6	170,6	0,0	+17,1
2.11.2 Compound chemical products	2,93	142,3	159,3	159,6	+0,2	+12,2
Paints, varnishes and related products; artists' colours; ink	1,49	.	201,0	201,2	+0,1	..
Pharmaceutical products	0,36	129,7	130,6	130,6	0,0	+0,7
Soap, cleaning preparations, perfumes and toilet preparations	0,63	.	153,6	153,6	0,0	..
Other compound chemical products	0,45	145,9	177,2	179,2	+1,1	+22,8
2.12 Rubber and plastic products	2,59	156,0	189,9	189,6	-0,2	+21,5
Rubber products	1,13	185,7	225,2	225,2	0,0	+21,3
Plastic products	1,46	143,0	174,4	173,9	-0,3	+21,6
2.13 Non-metallic mineral products	1,97	172,0	193,6	193,7	+0,1	+12,6
Glass and glass products	0,04	143,8	147,8	147,8	0,0	+2,8
Other non-metallic minerals products n.e.c.	1,93	181,7	205,6	205,8	+0,1	+13,3
2.14 Basic Metals	6,66	183,1	274,0	273,8	-0,1	+49,5
Basic iron and steel	4,12	200,6	345,5	345,5	0,0	+72,2
Rolled, drawn and folded products	2,54	.	169,5	169,0	-0,3	..
2.15 Metal products	3,34	162,5	192,0	191,0	-0,5	+17,5
Structural metal products and parts thereof	1,27	171,9	202,0	201,6	-0,2	+17,3
Other fabricated metal products	2,07	156,6	185,7	184,3	-0,8	+17,7
2.16 Non-electrical machinery and equipment	2,35	141,1	176,1	176,1	0,0	+24,8
General purpose machinery	1,99	133,5	169,3	169,3	0,0	+26,8
Special purpose machinery	0,24	144,6	153,7	153,7	0,0	+6,3
Domestic appliances and parts thereof	0,12	132,9	134,4	134,4	0,0	+1,1
2.17 Office, accounting and computing machinery	0,20	100,4	100,4	100,4	0,0	0,0
2.18 Electrical machinery and apparatus	1,93	206,3	216,5	216,6	0,0	+5,0
Electric motors, generators and transformers, and parts thereof	0,07	238,1	274,9	274,9	0,0	+15,5
Electricity distribution and control apparatus, and parts thereof	0,87	147,7	152,5	152,5	0,0	+3,2
Insulated wire and cable; optical fibre cables	0,72	288,1	304,1	304,4	+0,1	+5,7
Other electrical machinery and apparatus	0,26	142,8	145,4	145,4	0,0	+1,8
2.19 Radio, television and communication equipments and parts thereof	0,48	130,0	131,7	131,7	0,0	+1,3
2.20 Medical appliances, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks	0,29	137,2	144,1	144,6	+0,3	+5,4
2.21 Transport	5,83	134,8	145,6	145,6	0,0	+8,0
2.21.1 Motor vehicles, parts and accessories thereof	2,12	135,7	143,0	143,0	0,0	+5,4
Motor vehicles	2,11	132,8	139,9	139,9	0,0	+5,3
Parts and accessories for motor vehicles	0,01	144,2	171,3	171,3	0,0	+18,8
2.21.2 Bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers; parts	0,09	118,8	121,3	121,3	0,0	+2,1
Bodies for motor vehicles	0,03	.	156,8	156,8	0,0	..
Trailers, semi-trailer and containers	0,04	.	116,1	116,1	0,0	..
Parts for motor vehicles bodies, trailers, semi-trailers and containers	0,01	.	144,5	144,5	0,0	..
2.21.3 Other transport equipment	3,62	107,4	118,3	118,3	0,0	+10,1
2.22 Furniture	1,01	132,8	141,1	141,4	+0,2	+6,5
2.23 Other manufactures	4,95	128,2	135,6	135,6	0,0	+5,8
3. Electricity, gas, steam and water	8,33	117,6	149,6	150,7	+0,7	+28,1
Electricity	6,86	110,3	149,3	150,8	+1,0	+36,7
Water and gas	1,47	208,6	219,2	219,2	0,0	+5,1

NB: Annual rate not comparable with annual rates of subcomponents.

Table 9 Producer Price Index for exported commodities according to group
Base: 2000 = 100

Origin/Group	weight	indices			% change between	
		Dec 2007	Nov 2008	Dec 2008	Nov 2008 and Dec 2008	Dec 2007 and Dec 2008
All groups	100,00	160,1	177,9	167,8	-5,7	+4,8
1. Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	30,34	170,1	177,7	176,0	-1,0	+3,5
1.1 Agriculture	1,62	149,5	153,7	150,4	-2,1	+0,6
1.1.1 Food	1,50	147,1	152,6	149,2	-2,2	+1,4
Grain	0,19	243,5	245,7	232,7	-5,3	-4,4
Vegetables	0,31	100,0	100,0	100,0	0,0	0,0
Fruits and nuts	0,95	60,7	65,6	64,7	-1,4	+6,6
Oil seeds	0,03	.	100,0	100,0	0,0	..
Sugar cane	0,02	.	100,0	100,0	0,0	..
1.1.2 Live animals and animal products	0,04	184,8	120,7	107,1	-11,3	-42,0
Live animals	0,01	81,1	100,0	100,0	0,0	+23,3
Other raw animal products	0,03	.	81,3	57,8	-28,9	..
1.1.3 Other agricultural products	0,08	179,1	160,8	160,9	+0,1	-10,2
1.2 Forestry	0,09	100,0	99,6	99,6	0,0	-0,4
1.3 Fishing	0,06	231,2	258,2	248,3	-3,8	+7,4
1.4 Mining and quarrying	28,57	173,3	181,7	179,9	-1,0	+3,8
Coal and lignite	6,22	247,3	279,3	292,6	+4,8	+18,3
Metal ores	19,82	153,6	157,9	152,3	-3,5	-0,8
Other minerals	2,53	130,8	144,2	141,0	-2,2	+7,8
2. Manufacturing	69,66	155,8	178,6	164,5	-7,9	+5,6
2.1 Food at manufacturing	2,20	135,1	147,9	146,4	-1,0	+8,4
Meat and meat products	0,09	117,8	127,1	127,8	+0,6	+8,5
Prepared and preserved fish	0,24	136,9	141,2	147,4	+4,4	+7,7
Fruits and vegetable products	0,63	122,0	133,4	135,0	+1,2	+10,7
Fats and oils	0,09	187,4	199,4	199,4	0,0	+6,4
Dairy products	0,03	143,2	143,1	143,1	0,0	-0,1
Grain mill products and bakery products	0,07	174,1	179,7	183,8	+2,3	+5,6
Sugar	0,78	128,0	137,6	133,8	-2,8	+4,5
Other food products	0,27	148,0	166,8	166,8	0,0	+12,7
2.2 Beverages	1,55	127,5	128,0	128,0	0,0	+0,4
Alcoholic beverages	1,39	128,3	128,9	128,9	0,0	+0,5
Non-alcoholic beverages	0,16	117,1	117,6	117,6	0,0	+0,4
2.3 Tobacco products	0,19	118,4	118,4	118,4	0,0	0,0
2.4 Textile and made-up goods	0,56	172,5	176,3	175,9	-0,2	+2,0
Yarn and thread; woven and tufted textile fabrics (prepared for spinning)	0,03	196,7	201,9	195,4	-3,2	-0,7
Textile articles other than apparel	0,53	116,2	118,7	118,7	0,0	+2,2
2.5 Wearing Apparel	0,19	108,5	108,5	109,4	+0,8	+0,8
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	0,14	118,3	118,3	118,3	0,0	0,0
Other wearing apparel	0,06	106,0	106,0	109,0	+2,8	+2,8
2.6 Leather and leather products	0,29	98,8	98,3	98,3	0,0	-0,5
2.7 Footwear	0,04	166,7	166,7	166,7	0,0	0,0
2.8 Wood and wood products	0,83	179,9	181,4	181,5	+0,1	+0,9
2.9 Paper and paper products	1,80	124,5	142,3	142,3	0,0	+14,3
Pulp, paper and paperboard	1,52	126,2	147,6	147,6	0,0	+17,0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	0,28	113,4	113,4	113,4	0,0	0,0
2.10 Products of petroleum and coal	2,37	254,8	259,6	249,8	-3,8	-2,0

NB: Annual rate not comparable with annual rates of subcomponents.

Table 9 - Producer Price Index for exported commodities according to group (concluded)

Base: 2000 = 100

	weight	indices			% change between	
		Dec 2007	Nov 2008	Dec 2008	Nov 2008 and Dec 2008	Dec 2007 and Dec 2008
2.11 Chemicals and chemical products	5,14	129,9	132,3	132,3	0,0	+1,8
2.11.1 Basic Chemicals	3,94	135,4	135,4	135,4	0,0	0,0
Basic organic chemicals	0,81	.	257,4	257,4	0,0	..
Basic inorganic chemicals	2,10	.	127,3	127,3	0,0	..
Other basic chemicals	1,03	134,7	136,8	136,8	0,0	+1,6
2.11.2 Compound chemical products	1,21	115,8	126,6	126,6	0,0	+9,3
Paints, varnishes and related products; artists' colours; ink	0,03	.	173,9	173,9	0,0	..
Soap, cleaning preparations, perfumes and toilet preparations	0,76	.	147,8	147,8	0,0	..
Other compound chemical products	0,41	114,0	129,8	129,8	0,0	+13,9
2.12 Rubber and plastic products	0,90	135,5	146,6	146,6	0,0	+8,2
Rubber products	0,50	165,8	177,5	177,5	0,0	+7,1
Plastic products	0,40	104,2	114,4	114,4	0,0	+9,8
2.13 Non-metallic mineral products	0,67	133,4	139,4	139,4	0,0	+4,5
Other non-metallic minerals products n.e.c.	0,67	133,4	139,4	139,4	0,0	+4,5
2.14 Basic Metals	33,23	191,1	236,1	204,6	-13,3	+7,1
Basic iron and steel	7,33	209,8	277,7	274,6	-1,1	+30,9
Rolled, drawn and folded products	4,32	118,5	176,0	118,3	-32,8	-0,2
Other non-ferrous basic metals and articles	21,58	174,2	173,7	173,7	0,0	-0,3
2.15 Metal products	1,31	165,1	172,9	172,7	-0,1	+4,6
Structural metal products and parts thereof	0,54	173,6	189,3	189,3	0,0	+9,0
Other fabricated metal products	0,77	156,0	156,2	155,8	-0,3	-0,1
2.16 Non-electrical machinery and equipment	5,73	132,6	137,3	137,3	0,0	+3,5
General purpose machinery	2,35	124,9	125,6	125,6	0,0	+0,6
Special purpose machinery	1,61	138,9	142,7	142,7	0,0	+2,7
Domestic appliances and parts thereof	1,76	128,4	139,3	139,3	0,0	+8,5
2.17 Office, accounting and computing machinery	0,23	99,7	99,7	99,7	0,0	0,0
2.18 Electrical machinery and apparatus	0,83	137,9	139,8	139,8	0,0	+1,4
Electric motors, generators and transformers, and parts thereof	0,10	169,0	169,0	169,0	0,0	0,0
Electricity distribution and control apparatus, and parts thereof	0,15	141,4	141,4	141,4	0,0	0,0
Insulated wire and cable; optical fibre cables	0,25	173,9	176,3	176,3	0,0	+1,4
Other electrical machinery and apparatus	0,34	118,5	121,6	121,6	0,0	+2,6
2.19 Radio, television and communication equipments and parts thereof	1,14	100,0	105,1	107,2	+2,0	+7,2
2.20 Medical appliances, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks	0,54	139,8	140,0	139,9	-0,1	+0,1
2.21 Transport	7,33	119,3	119,6	119,6	0,0	+0,3
2.21.1 Motor vehicles, parts and accessories thereof	1,63	122,9	121,6	121,6	0,0	-1,1
Motor vehicles	1,28	104,3	104,3	104,3	0,0	0,0
Parts and accessories for motor vehicles	0,35	153,0	145,7	145,7	0,0	-4,8
2.21.2 Bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers; parts	1,68	135,1	132,3	132,3	0,0	-2,1
Trailers, semi-trailer and containers	0,71	.	101,0	101,0	0,0	..
Parts for motor vehicles bodies, trailers, semi-trailers and containers	0,97	.	153,0	153,0	0,0	..
2.21.3 Other transport equipment	4,03	105,1	107,1	107,1	0,0	+1,9
2.22 Furniture	1,04	100,5	100,5	100,5	0,0	0,0
2.23 Other manufactures	1,53	102,8	106,3	106,3	0,0	+3,4

NB: Annual rate not comparable with annual rates of subcomponents.

Table 10 - Producer Price Index for imported commodities according to group
Base: 2000 = 100

	weight	indices			% change between	
		Dec 2007	Nov 2008	Dec 2008	Nov 2008 and Dec 2008	Dec 2007 and Dec 2008
All groups	100,00	151,3	158,8	156,5	-1,4	+3,4
1. Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	16,75	273,3	292,0	278,5	-4,6	+1,9
1.1 Agriculture	0,93	164,6	155,2	142,3	-8,3	-13,5
1.1.1 Food	0,53	183,1	159,9	141,6	-11,4	-22,7
Grain	0,40	193,6	148,9	130,8	-12,2	-32,4
Vegetables	0,01	.	103,1	103,1	0,0	..
Fruits and nuts	0,03	148,3	172,7	172,7	0,0	+16,5
Oil seeds	0,03	.	100,0	100,0	0,0	..
Other food	0,06	150,3	288,9	236,5	-18,1	+57,4
1.1.2 Live animals and animal products	0,06	121,1	122,9	122,9	0,0	+1,5
Live animals	0,02	104,2	105,8	105,8	0,0	+1,5
Other raw animal products	0,04	.	175,0	175,0	0,0	..
1.1.3 Other agricultural products	0,33	115,6	130,4	127,5	-2,2	+10,3
1.2 Forestry	0,01	100,0	100,0	100,0	0,0	0,0
1.3 Fishing	0,08	101,3	101,3	101,3	0,0	0,0
1.4 Mining and quarrying	15,73	298,5	319,0	304,5	-4,5	+2,0
Coal and lignite	0,02	100,8	123,9	123,9	0,0	+22,9
Crude petroleum and natural gas	12,84	.	355,5	338,8	-4,7	..
Metal ores	0,76	96,2	96,2	96,2	0,0	0,0
Other minerals	2,11	305,5	346,0	335,3	-3,1	+9,8
2. Manufacturing	83,25	133,4	139,5	139,5	0,0	+4,6
2.1 Food at manufacturing	3,24	165,3	188,0	184,1	-2,1	+11,4
Meat and meat products	0,70	172,5	194,9	190,5	-2,3	+10,4
Prepared and preserved fish	0,07	121,1	121,1	121,1	0,0	0,0
Fruits and vegetable products	0,06	134,1	156,0	156,0	0,0	+16,3
Fats and oils	0,96	211,3	212,7	212,7	0,0	+0,7
Dairy products	0,13	169,1	162,2	161,9	-0,2	-4,3
Grain mill products and bakery products	0,72	147,0	223,6	208,7	-6,7	+42,0
Sugar	0,05	148,5	188,0	188,0	0,0	+26,6
Coffee and tea	0,02	137,0	139,7	139,7	0,0	+2,0
Other food products	0,52	125,8	138,1	138,1	0,0	+9,8
2.2 Beverages	0,58	149,5	152,9	152,9	0,0	+2,3
Alcoholic beverages	0,36	151,0	156,0	156,0	0,0	+3,3
Non-alcoholic beverages	0,23	109,3	109,6	109,6	0,0	+0,3
2.3 Tobacco products	0,05	122,5	122,5	122,5	0,0	0,0
2.4 Textile and made-up goods	1,35	116,9	119,9	119,9	0,0	+2,6
Yarn and thread; woven and tufted textile fabrics (prepared for spinning)	0,95	110,2	112,5	112,5	0,0	+2,1
Textile articles other than apparel	0,40	128,1	133,0	132,7	-0,2	+3,6
2.5 Wearing Apparel	0,76	119,6	122,5	122,0	-0,4	+2,0
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	0,46	119,2	122,4	121,6	-0,7	+2,0
Other wearing apparel	0,30	120,1	122,1	122,1	0,0	+1,7
2.6 Leather and leather products	0,41	129,5	133,2	133,2	0,0	+2,9
2.7 Footwear	0,67	116,2	119,4	119,4	0,0	+2,8
2.8 Wood and wood products	0,63	140,2	146,4	143,8	-1,8	+2,6
2.9 Paper and paper products	1,87	126,8	138,3	139,6	+0,9	+10,1
Pulp, paper and paperboard	1,32	127,4	142,8	144,4	+1,1	+13,3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	0,55	126,5	127,8	128,1	+0,2	+1,3
2.10 Products of petroleum and coal	2,20	127,9	130,8	130,8	0,0	+2,3

NB: Annual rate not comparable with annual rates of subcomponents.

Table 10 - Producer Price Index for imported commodities according to group (concluded)
Base: 2000 = 100

Origin/Group	weight	indices			% change between	
		Dec 2007	Nov 2008	Dec 2008	Nov 2008 and Dec 2008	Dec 2007 and Dec 2008
2.11 Chemicals and chemical products	10,65	152,3	163,9	163,6	-0,2	+7,4
2.11.1 Basic Chemicals	6,29	175,9	184,5	184,0	-0,3	+4,6
Basic organic chemicals	3,26	.	182,1	181,3	-0,4	..
Basic inorganic chemicals	0,88	.	121,7	121,7	0,0	..
Fertilisers and pesticides	0,82	189,0	209,9	209,9	0,0	+11,1
Other basic chemicals	1,33	175,1	187,0	186,6	-0,2	+6,6
2.11.2 Compound chemical products	4,36	129,3	143,6	143,7	+0,1	+11,1
Paints, varnishes and related products; artists' colours; ink	0,34	.	145,3	145,3	0,0	..
Pharmaceutical products	0,89	136,3	136,3	136,3	0,0	0,0
Soap, cleaning preparations, perfumes and toilet preparations	0,53	.	134,8	134,8	0,0	..
Other compound chemical products	2,60	124,7	146,1	146,2	+0,1	+17,2
2.12 Rubber and plastic products	2,44	120,2	121,5	121,5	0,0	+1,1
Rubber products	0,96	120,2	123,5	123,5	0,0	+2,7
Plastic products	1,48	120,0	120,2	120,2	0,0	+0,2
2.13 Non-metallic mineral products	1,57	133,0	139,8	140,1	+0,2	+5,3
Glass and glass products	0,03	113,9	121,0	115,3	-4,7	+1,2
Other non-metallic minerals products n.e.c.	1,54	141,3	148,8	149,3	+0,3	+5,7
2.14 Basic Metals	3,70	181,5	185,1	185,1	0,0	+2,0
Basic iron and steel	0,77	159,0	162,7	162,7	0,0	+2,3
Rolled, drawn and folded products	1,24	160,8	173,1	173,1	0,0	+7,6
Other non-ferrous basic metals and articles	1,69	201,7	199,3	199,2	-0,1	-1,2
2.15 Metal products	2,06	134,2	140,5	140,8	+0,2	+4,9
Structural metal products and parts thereof	0,09	109,4	109,4	109,4	0,0	0,0
Other fabricated metal products	1,97	136,4	143,1	143,4	+0,2	+5,1
2.16 Non-electrical machinery and equipment	14,01	130,6	137,8	138,7	+0,7	+6,2
General purpose machinery	7,98	140,3	150,5	151,1	+0,4	+7,7
Special purpose machinery	4,64	123,3	126,7	127,9	+0,9	+3,7
Domestic appliances and parts thereof	1,40	134,6	140,1	141,3	+0,9	+5,0
2.17 Office, accounting and computing machinery	5,42	76,0	78,0	77,9	-0,1	+2,5
2.18 Electrical machinery and apparatus	2,95	126,9	129,4	129,5	+0,1	+2,0
Electric motors, generators and transformers, and parts thereof	0,58	103,0	103,6	103,7	+0,1	+0,7
Electricity distribution and control apparatus, and parts thereof	0,75	128,5	130,7	130,7	0,0	+1,7
Insulated wire and cable; optical fibre cables	0,28	192,3	202,3	202,3	0,0	+5,2
Other electrical machinery and apparatus	1,34	127,9	130,3	130,7	+0,3	+2,2
2.19 Radio, television and communication equipments and parts thereof	9,81	97,2	99,3	99,4	+0,1	+2,3
2.20 Medical appliances, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks	3,34	121,1	125,0	125,1	+0,1	+3,3
Medical and surgical equipment and orthopaedic appliances	3,16	121,1	124,2	124,1	-0,1	+2,5
Watches and clocks, and parts thereof	0,18	121,1	138,0	139,1	+0,8	+14,9
2.21 Transport	13,45	144,3	147,0	147,4	+0,3	+2,1
2.21.1 Motor vehicles, parts and accessories thereof	2,83	148,8	155,3	155,2	-0,1	+4,3
Motor vehicles	2,73	103,6	107,8	107,7	-0,1	+4,0
Parts and accessories for motor vehicles	0,11	158,0	158,6	158,6	0,0	+0,4
2.21.2 Bodies (coachwork) for motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers; parts	1,63	156,6	156,3	156,5	+0,1	-0,1
Trailers, semi-trailer and containers	0,70	.	116,7	116,7	0,0	..
Parts for motor vehicles bodies, trailers, semi-trailers and containers	0,93	.	155,8	155,9	+0,1	..
2.21.3 Other transport equipment	8,99	109,5	111,4	111,8	+0,4	+2,1
2.22 Furniture	0,64	107,3	107,4	107,4	0,0	+0,1
2.23 Other manufactures	1,44	116,4	119,6	120,7	+0,9	+3,7

NB: Annual rate not comparable with annual rates of subcomponents.

Table 11 - Producer Price Index for materials used in certain industries**Base 2000=100**

Industry		indices			% change between	
		Dec 2007	Nov 2008	Dec 2008	Nov 2008 and Dec 2008	Dec 2007 and Dec 2008
Building and construction		185,5	218,3	215,8	-1,1	+16,3
	Building industries	187,2	220,0	219,3	-0,3	+17,1
	Civil engineering	181,9	219,2	216,6	-1,1	+19,0
Electrical engineering		170,5	198,4	197,9	-0,2	+16,0
Mechanical engineering		167,8	204,8	204,6	-0,0	+21,9

Table 12 - Producer Price Index for selected materials

Base : 2000 = 100

Type of materials	indices			% change between		
	Dec 2007	Nov 2008	Dec 2008	Nov 2008 and Dec 2008	Dec 2007 and Dec 2008	
Aggregated crushed stone	227,7	247,7	247,7	0,0	+8,7	
Aluminium	Anodising	136,0	159,2	159,2	0,0	+17,0
	Basic forms	150,4	175,8	175,8	0,0	+16,8
	Extruded products	218,8	246,1	246,1	0,0	+12,4
	Sheeting	254,9	259,7	259,7	0,0	+1,8
Aluminium lever furniture	174,2	191,6	191,6	0,0	+9,9	
Angles, mild steel	184,3	295,6	295,6	0,0	+60,3	
Bead wire	118,8	217,7	217,7	0,0	+83,2	
Bearings, ball and roller	176,3	237,2	240,5	+1,3	+36,4	
Billets, mild steel	215,0	310,5	310,5	0,0	+44,4	
Bitumen	296,3	362,2	317,4	-12,3	+7,1	
Bitumen and Acrylic Emulsion	161,5	206,2	206,2	0,0	+27,6	
Boxes, corrugated cardboard	143,8	148,9	150,5	+1,0	+4,6	
Bricks - Face	216,9	226,4	227,7	+0,5	+4,9	
Bricks - Stock	231,0	244,1	246,4	+0,9	+6,6	
Building boards	148,4	159,7	160,0	+0,1	+7,8	
Ceiling materials	193,6	218,3	218,3	0,0	+12,7	
Cement Retail price	196,3	207,6	210,3	+1,3	+7,1	
Cement building blocks	232,9	250,4	252,3	+0,7	+8,3	
Ceramic and encaustic wall and floor tiles and mosaics	110,5	116,0	120,1	+3,5	+8,6	
Civil engineering plant	153,7	184,8	184,8	0,0	+20,2	
Coal, bituminous	178,6	253,1	273,2	+7,9	+52,9	
Coal, bituminous - for local sales	Anthracite - for local sales Grade A	282,0	326,7	352,7	+7,9	+25,0
	Anthracite - for local sales Grade SP	100,7	100,7	100,7	0,0	0,0
	Cobbles, grade A	100,9	100,9	100,9	0,0	0,0
	Cobbles, grade B	180,0	400,5	400,5	0,0	122,5
	Large nuts, grade A	144,8	322,1	322,1	0,0	122,4
	Large nuts, grade B	152,4	152,3	152,3	0,0	-0,0
	Peas, grade A	248,2	360,8	363,2	+0,6	+46,3
	Peas, grade B	324,6	484,1	487,1	+0,6	+50,0
	Small nuts, grade A	302,4	559,9	537,3	-4,0	+77,6
	Small nuts, grade B	320,0	481,5	481,5	0,0	+50,4
	Coast	400,8	481,4	482,9	+0,3	+20,4
	Coast	Petrol, 93 octane	278,0	254,7	193,7	-23,9
Coated profiled GMS sheeting (roofing)	214,5	279,2	279,2	0,0	+30,1	
Concrete pipes	148,5	167,1	167,1	0,0	+12,5	
Concrete roof tiles	194,4	258,6	258,6	0,0	+33,0	
Construction machinery (excluding trucks)	122,9	144,3	144,3	0,0	+17,4	
Containers, glass	154,1	161,7	161,7	0,0	+4,9	
Copper Piping	310,5	333,3	315,1	-5,4	+1,4	
Copper, basic forms	349,8	373,2	368,9	-1,1	+5,4	
Coumarone indene resin (imported)	145,7	137,6	137,6	0,0	-5,5	
Craft paper	134,9	166,5	166,5	0,0	+23,4	
Cylinder lock set	192,2	224,1	224,1	0,0	+16,5	
Diesel at wholesale level	Coast	283,9	355,1	322,7	-9,1	+13,6
	Witwatersrand	287,3	358,2	326,1	-8,9	+13,5
Diesel oil	Coast and Witwatersrand	301,7	336,8	274,3	-18,5	-9,0
	Retail Metropolitan and other urban areas	366,0	477,8	455,5	-4,6	+24,4
	Retail Metropolitan areas	288,5	377,0	359,3	-4,6	+24,5
		125,1	147,4	143,5	-2,6	+14,7
Drainage	125,1	147,4	143,5	-2,6	+14,7	
Drop in ceiling tiles-gypsum	149,7	149,7	149,7	0,0	0,0	
Drop-in ceiling tiles - masonite	169,4	199,0	199,0	0,0	+17,4	
Electrical contracting materials	189,8	219,4	219,6	+0,0	+15,7	
Enamel paints	176,7	211,8	211,8	0,0	+19,8	
Extruded aluminium distributor level	179,6	188,2	188,2	0,0	+4,7	
Extruded aluminium section	218,8	246,5	246,5	0,0	+12,6	
Fibre cement roof sheet	186,6	209,7	209,7	0,0	+12,3	
Fibrous insulation	Batten board	164,5	193,3	193,3	0,0	+17,5

Type of materials		indices			% change between		
		Dec 2007	Nov 2008	Dec 2008	Nov 2008 and Dec 2008	Dec 2007 and Dec 2008	
	Ceiling insulation	134,7	150,9	150,9	0,0	+12,0	
	Mattresses	166,2	200,5	200,5	0,0	+20,6	
	Preformed pipe sections	149,3	144,9	144,9	0,0	-2,9	
	Flush doors	241,8	260,6	260,6	0,0	+7,7	
	Foam insulation materials	205,6	254,0	254,0	0,0	+23,5	
	Polyurethane	205,6	254,0	254,0	0,0	+23,5	
	Glass for the building industry cut to size	214,5	205,2	205,2	0,0	-4,3	
	Glass, for building industry	103,9	122,3	135,1	+10,4	+30,0	
	Gypsum board	170,3	174,5	174,5	0,0	+2,4	
	Hinges	155,3	206,2	206,2	0,0	+32,7	
	Imported Meranti	116,5	129,6	117,0	-9,7	+0,4	
	Insulator, porcelain	159,3	197,8	197,8	0,0	+24,1	
	Ironmongery	139,4	175,1	174,9	-0,1	+25,4	
	Joint Sealants	152,1	164,3	164,3	0,0	+8,0	
	Leather, bovine hide	137,0	179,0	179,0	0,0	+30,6	
	Lever locks	176,9	190,8	190,8	0,0	+7,8	
	Mining machinery	139,4	170,0	170,0	0,0	+21,9	
	Modified Bitumen sheeting	162,2	212,0	212,0	0,0	+30,7	
	Natural stone, cut and sawn	120,5	152,3	152,3	0,0	+26,3	
	Ordinary and extended cement	227,1	254,1	257,2	+1,2	+13,2	
	PVC Pipes	147,7	185,2	185,2	0,0	+25,4	
	Paints	173,8	203,3	202,6	-0,3	+16,5	
	Paper, newsprint	165,4	224,0	224,0	0,0	+35,4	
	Partitioning materials	193,6	218,3	218,3	0,0	+12,7	
	Petro-chemical building materials	171,4	217,2	215,1	-0,9	+25,4	
	Plastic bottles	169,2	260,2	260,2	0,0	+53,7	
	Plastic, bulk forms	172,0	199,5	199,6	+0,0	+16,0	
	Plate, mild steel	214,5	279,2	279,2	0,0	+30,1	
	Plumbing	143,1	167,9	163,5	-2,6	+14,2	
	Polybutadiene	210,7	377,1	377,1	0,0	+78,9	
	Processing oil	145,8	258,4	258,4	0,0	+77,2	
	Profiled aluminium roofing	167,5	193,8	193,8	0,0	+15,7	
	Profiled aluminium roofing - distributor level	152,4	176,3	176,3	0,0	+15,6	
	Reinforcing steel	234,4	364,5	311,4	-14,5	+32,8	
	Resilient floor coverings	175,1	218,0	216,6	-0,6	+23,7	
	Rubber crude	136,1	203,2	203,2	0,0	+49,3	
	Rubber crude Synthetic	171,9	262,0	262,0	0,0	+52,4	
	Rubber crude Synthetic Local	171,9	262,0	262,0	0,0	+52,4	
	Rubber industry's indices	196,2	293,2	293,2	0,0	+49,4	
	Carbon black - N660	177,7	262,9	262,9	0,0	+47,9	
	Natural rubber imported	213,9	313,8	266,7	-15,0	+24,6	
	SA Pine, kiln dried	237,8	249,5	249,5	0,0	+4,9	
	Sand	140,6	148,2	148,2	0,0	+5,4	
	Self-Adhesive sheeting	146,9	149,5	149,5	0,0	+1,7	
	Sementitious paints	184,6	209,2	209,2	0,0	+13,3	
	Sheet, galvanized	214,5	286,0	286,0	0,0	+33,3	
	Sheet, uncoated	231,2	271,9	271,9	0,0	+17,6	
	Small steel sections	113,0	172,6	172,6	0,0	+52,7	
	Stainless steel products, flat rolled	208,2	205,5	205,5	0,0	-1,2	
	Steel tubes, pipes and fittings	117,5	151,7	151,7	0,0	+29,1	
	Structural steel products	212,9	354,5	354,5	0,0	+66,5	
	Structural steel, unworked	226,7	336,5	336,5	0,0	+48,4	
	Sulphuric acid	153,6	190,6	190,6	0,0	+24,0	
	Synthetic rubber	1502	210,0	358,6	358,6	0,0	+70,7
	1712	200,2	329,2	329,2	0,0	+64,4	
	Tar	195,6	263,4	218,2	-17,1	+11,5	
	Tile adhesives	176,9	219,0	219,0	0,0	+23,7	
	Tinplate	162,0	179,8	179,8	0,0	+10,9	
	Transformer oil	243,9	235,1	284,0	+20,7	+16,4	
	Trucks	138,6	153,2	153,2	0,0	+10,5	
	Trucks and buses	134,9	147,7	147,7	0,0	+9,4	
	Tyres and tubes	185,8	235,2	235,2	0,0	+26,5	
	Vinyl sheeting flooring	155,5	173,0	173,0	0,0	+11,2	
	Vinyl tiles flooring	170,4	182,6	182,6	0,0	+7,1	
	Wash and basin	145,2	137,0	137,0	0,0	-5,6	

Type of materials	indices			% change between		
	Dec 2007	Nov 2008	Dec 2008	Nov 2008 and Dec 2008	Dec 2007 and Dec 2008	
Water-closet system (WC's)	131,2	137,2	137,2	0,0	+4,5	
Waterproofing	167,6	202,9	202,6	-0,1	+20,8	
White glazed ceramic tiles	180,2	216,2	216,2	0,0	+19,9	
Witwatersrand						
	Petrol, 93 octane	278,0	254,7	193,7	-23,9	-30,3
Wood products, excluding mine wood	170,0	187,1	187,2	+0,0	+10,1	
Wool, auction prices, 18 types	220,0	177,0	183,5	+3,6	-16,5	
Woven needle punch carpeting	165,3	206,5	206,5	0,0	+24,9	

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

EXPLANATORY NOTES

- Introduction** 1 This publication contains results of monthly surveys of prices of locally produced commodities (including exports), imported and exported commodities. The price indices are calculated at base 2000=100.
- Scope of the PPI survey** 2 The indices are compiled on a gross industry basis, i.e. each index relates to those articles, which are produced, imported and exported by the designated industries of the South African economy. Selling prices are collected from manufacturers, importers and exporters.
- Classification** 3 The 1993 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC), Fifth edition, Report No. 09-90-02 was used to classify the industries in the survey. The SIC is based on the 1990 International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC) with suitable adaptations for local conditions. The Central Product Classification (CPC) Version 1.1, Series M No 77 was used to classify the products in the survey.
- 4 This publication presents information, which measures changes in prices of products, which are produced, imported or exported by establishments.
- Statistical unit** 5 The statistical unit is the establishment (branch), which is the smallest economic unit that functions as a separate entity. Each statistical unit is classified to an industry according to the classification of the products that the unit manufactures, imports or exports.
- Survey methodology and design** 6 Different phases of sampling take place. Firstly, a sample of products, based on the information collected through the Large Sample Survey of 2005 and 2005 information on imports and exports received from SARS is designed and drawn. An indicator product is selected purposively within each product group. To be selected, a product should be part of the top 80% of products manufactured, imported or exported in that product group. Furthermore, it must be possible to obtain price quotations for the relevant product during the whole year. The sample of indicator products is revised every five years at which stage the weights of the indicator products/groups are also revised.
- This survey is collected by mail from an original sample of approximately 2 325 manufacturers, 2 325 exporters and 2 325 importers. The indices are based on producer prices at the point of Producer in the case of commodities produced in South Africa, and "ex-warehouse", in the case of imported commodities. Prices "delivered" or "free on rail" are accepted if this is the normal basis of quotation.
- Currently, an average of 13 000 price quotations are collected each month from approximately 2 700 outlets by means of 1 500 distinct questionnaires.
- Pricing basis** 7 Price information refers to the first seven days of the relevant month, except in the case of mining and most of the agricultural products, where it refers to the average price for the month. The average price of imported crude petroleum, used in the compilation of the import component of the PPI, is calculated as the value (in Rands) divided by the quantity of imported crude petroleum for the relevant month. **The prices of all items exclude Value Added Tax (VAT).**

Weighting basis

- 8 The index is a fixed weight index as the weights are determined in the base period and they do not change until the next base period. The commodities directly represented in the index, were selected on the basis of the values of sales of products –
- produced during 2005 for locally produced commodities;
 - exported during 2005; and
 - imported during 2005.

These commodities constitute approximately 80 per cent of the total value of Producer/imports/exports during the relevant year as indicated above. Weights were allocated to each product in accordance with the value of sales for each item during the 2004/05 financial year. The basis on which the weighting structure of each main PPI component, indicated in the tables published in this statistical release, was calculated, is indicated in table C.

Table C– Basis on which the weighting structure of each PPI table is based

Number of table in this statistical release	PPI component	Basis for weighting structure
Table 8	Domestic output of South African industry groups	Sales value of South African Producer (Weighted using the National Accounts value added weights)
Table 9	Exported commodities	Sales value of exported commodities
Table 10	Imported commodities	Sales value of imported commodities
Table 11	Materials used in certain industries	Value of materials used

Processing of price information

- 9 The prices that are quoted for the different products are checked. If the price difference between two successive periods is outside the specified range of increase (+5%) or decreases (-5%), the current price levels are confirmed with relevant respondents.

Calculating product price indices

- 10 Price relatives are calculated for each product per respondent by dividing the current prices by the previously quoted price. The price relative for each product is calculated by means of the geometric mean of the price relatives for each respondent. This price relative for each product is then applied to the product index for the previous month in order to obtain a product index for the relevant month.

Calculating group price indices

- 11 Group price indices are calculated by weighting product indices with the relevant product weight, according to each group's (local, import, export) weighting structure, using the Laspeyres index formula.

Contributions of specific products to the total PPI

- 12 The monthly (annual) contribution of a specific product or group of products to the total PPI is calculated by multiplying the weight of this product or group of products with the monthly (annual) change in the index for this product or group of products, divided by the index for 'All groups'.

Price indices for diesel	13	<p>The price index for diesel (Coast and Witwatersrand) is based on the refinery prices of diesel.</p> <p>The retail price index for diesel (metropolitan and other urban areas) is based on retail prices obtained from a sample of 84 retail outlets throughout the country. The diesel indices for the different areas are weighted according to the diesel volume distribution as obtained from the South African Petroleum Industry Association (SAPIA).</p> <p>The retail price index for diesel (metropolitan areas) is based on retail prices obtained from a sample of only 48 outlets in the historical metropolitan areas of the CPI. The diesel indices for the different areas are weighted according to the diesel volume distribution in the relevant areas as obtained from the South African Petroleum Industry Association (SAPIA).</p> <p>The price index for diesel at wholesale level (coast and Witwatersrand) is based on the regulated wholesale prices of diesel.</p>										
Reliability of estimates	14	<p>Inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by establishment (branch) and errors made in collection and processing of the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling errors. Every effort is made to reduce non-sampling errors to a minimum by careful designing the questionnaires, editing data and efficient operating procedures.</p>										
Related publications	15	<p>Users may also wish to refer to the following publications, which are available from Stats SA -</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bulletin of Statistics; and • SA Statistics. 										
Unpublished statistics	16	<p>In some cases, Stats SA can also make available information, which is not published. This information can be made available in one or more of the following ways: computer printout, diskette or CD. Generally a fee is levied for providing unpublished information.</p>										
Symbols and abbreviations	17	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>Stats SA</td> <td>Statistics South Africa</td> </tr> <tr> <td>..</td> <td>not available</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-</td> <td>nil or not applicable</td> </tr> <tr> <td>*</td> <td>revised since previous publication</td> </tr> <tr> <td>avg</td> <td>average</td> </tr> </table>	Stats SA	Statistics South Africa	..	not available	-	nil or not applicable	*	revised since previous publication	avg	average
Stats SA	Statistics South Africa											
..	not available											
-	nil or not applicable											
*	revised since previous publication											
avg	average											

GLOSSARY

Annual percentage change

The annual percentage change is the change in the index of the relevant month of the current year compared with the index of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage and is generally accepted as the yardstick of PPI inflation.

Overall average annual percentage change

The overall average annual percentage change is the change in the average index of one year compared with the average index of the previous year expressed as a percentage.

Contribution of specific products to the total PPI

The monthly (annual) contribution of a specific product or group of products to the total PPI is calculated by multiplying the weight of the index with the monthly annual change of the index divided by the index for "All Items".

Establishment

An establishment (branch) is the smallest economic unit that functions as a separate entity.

Indicator products

Indicator products are those products whose sale values represent 80% of the total value of sales (turnover) in an industrial subgroup.

**Monthly percentage change
Weights**

The monthly percentage change is the change in the index of the relevant month compared to the index of the previous month expressed as a percentage.

The weights are the relevant importance of the indicator products in that subgroup. The weight of a product is calculated by dividing the actual value of sales of the relevant indicator product by the total value of sales in that subgroup.

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