

# Production Price Index (PPI)

## P0142.1

December 2000  
Embargo: 11:30  
Date: 31 January 2001

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## Contents

Table 1	The Production Price Index (PPI) and the annual percentage change in the PPI on a monthly basis
Table 2	Contributions to the annual percentage change in the PPI for all commodities for consumption in South Africa according to their origin
Table 3	Contributions to the monthly percentage change in the PPI for all commodities for consumption in South Africa according to their origin
Table 4	Contributions to the annual percentage change in the PPI for all commodities for consumption in South Africa according to group
Table 5	Contributions to the monthly percentage change in the PPI for all commodities for consumption in South Africa according to group
Table 6	Contributions to the annual percentage change in the PPI for locally produced commodities for South African consumption according to group
Table 7	Contributions to the monthly percentage change in the PPI for locally produced commodities for South African consumption according to group
Table 8	Contributions to the annual percentage change in the PPI for imported commodities according to group
Table 9	Contributions to the monthly percentage change in the PPI for imported commodities according to group
Table 10	PPI for consumption in South Africa and percentage change according to origin and group
Table 11	PPI for total output of South African industry groups and percentage change according to

	destination and group
Table 12	PPI for output of South African industry groups for South African consumption and percentage change according to group
Table 13	PPI for imported commodities and percentage change according to group
Table 14	PPI for exported commodities and percentage change according to group
Table 15	PPI and percentage change for materials used in certain industries
Table 16	PPI and percentage change for selected materials
Table 17	Seasonally adjusted PPI
<b>Additional information</b>	
	Explanatory notes
	Glossary
<b>For more information</b>	

## KEY FINDINGS

Annual percentage change in the PPI for December 2000 higher at 10,0%

*The Production Price Index (PPI) for all commodities for South African consumption shows an annual rate of increase of 10,0% at December 2000. This rate is 0,1 of a percentage point higher than the corresponding annual rate of 9,9% at November 2000. From November 2000 to December 2000 this index increased by 0,6% and the seasonally adjusted index increased by 1,0%.*

The annual increase of 10,0% in the PPI for all commodities for South African consumption is due to annual increases in the price indices for locally produced commodities (+5,9 percentage points) and imported commodities (+4,1 percentage points) (cf. table 2).

Average annual rate of increase in the PPI for 2000 at 9,2%

*The average annual rate of increase for the year 2000 is 9,2%. The average annual rate of 9,2% is 3,4 percentage points higher than the corresponding average annual rate of 5,8% for 1999 and 5,7 percentage points higher than the corresponding average annual rate of 3,5% for 1998 (cf. Table A).*

Annual percentage change in the PPI for locally produced commodities for consumption in South Africa for December 2000 lower at 7,9%

*The annual rate of increase in the PPI for locally produced commodities for consumption in South Africa is 7,9% at December 2000, which is 0,1 of a percentage point lower than the corresponding annual rate of 8,0% at November 2000. From November 2000 to December 2000 this index increased by 0,2% and the seasonally adjusted index increased by 0,6%.*

The annual increase of 7,9% in the PPI for locally produced commodities for consumption in South Africa is mainly due to annual increases in the price indices for products of petroleum and coal (+2,0 percentage points, mainly due to annual increases of approximately 53% in the average prices of petrol and diesel), paper, paper products and printing (+0,9 of a percentage point), transport equipment (+0,6 of a percentage point), chemicals and chemical products (+0,5 of a percentage point), basic metals (+0,5 of a percentage point), food at manufacturing (+0,5 of a percentage point), mining and quarrying products (+0,4 of a percentage point), tobacco products (+0,4 of a percentage point) and agricultural products (+0,4 of a percentage point). These increases were slightly counteracted by an annual decrease in the price index for "all other groups" (-0,2 of a percentage point) (cf. table 6).

Average annual rate of increase in the PPI for locally produced commodities for 2000 at 7,3%

*The average annual rate of change in the PPI for locally produced commodities for consumption in South Africa is 7,3% for 2000, which is 2,0 percentage points higher than the corresponding average annual rate of 5,3% for 1999 (cf. table A).*

Annual rate of change in the PPI for imported commodities for December 2000 higher at 15,0%

*The PPI for imported commodities shows an annual rate of increase of 15,0% at December 2000. This rate is 0,2 of a percentage point higher than the corresponding annual rate of 14,8% at November 2000. From November 2000 to December 2000 this index increased by 1,4% and the seasonally adjusted index increased by 1,7%.*

The annual increase of 15,0% in the PPI for imported commodities is mainly due to an annual increase in the price index for mining and quarrying products (+8,5 percentage points, mainly due to an annual increase of 55,9% in the average price of imported crude petroleum), and to a lesser extent due to annual increases in the price indices for transport equipment (+2,0 percentage points), chemicals and chemical products (+1,4 percentage points), non-electrical machinery and equipment (+0,7 of a percentage point), food at manufacturing (+0,5 of a percentage

point), paper, paper products and printing (+0,4 of a percentage point) and office, accounting and computing machinery (+0,4 of a percentage point). These increases were partially counteracted by a monthly decrease in the price index for "all other groups" (-0,5 of a percentage point) (cf. table 8).

Average annual rate of increase in the PPI for imported commodities for 2000 at 14,4%

*The average annual rate of change in the PPI for imported commodities is 14,4% for 2000, which is substantially higher than the corresponding average annual rates of 7,8% and 3,1% for 1999 and 1998 respectively (cf. table A).*

#### KEY FIGURES

**Table A – Average annual Production Price Index and rates of change according to main components**

Base : June 1995 = 100

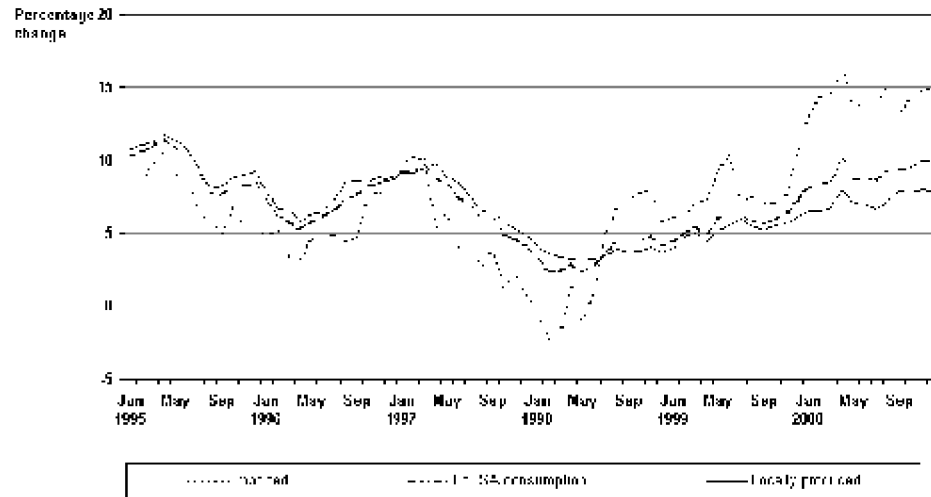
Production Price Index components	Year					
	1998		1999		2000	
	Index	% change	Index	% change	Index	% change
All commodities for consumption in SA	118,2	+3,5	125,0	+5,8	136,5	+9,2
Locally produced commodities	119,6	+3,5	125,9	+5,3	135,1	+7,3
Imported commodities	113,1	+3,1	121,9	+7,8	139,4	+14,4
Output of South African industry groups						
Total output	122,2	+4,4	128,2	+4,9	136,8	+6,7
For South African consumption	119,6	+3,5	125,9	+5,3	135,1	+7,3

**Table B - Production Price Index and rates of change according to main components**

Base : June 1995 = 100

	Indices			Percentage change between		
	Dec 1999	Nov 2000	Dec 2000	Nov 2000 and Dec 2000		Dec 1999 and Dec 2000
				Actual %	Seasonally adjusted %	Actual %
<b>Production Price Index components</b>						
All commodities for consumption in South Africa	129,4	141,5	142,3	+0,6	+1,0	+10,0
Locally produced commodities	129,1	139,0	139,3	+0,2	+0,6	+7,9
Imported commodities	129,9	147,3	149,4	+1,4	+1,7	+15,0
Output of South African industry groups						
Total output	130,8	141,0	141,4	+0,3	+0,6	+8,1
For South African consumption	129,1	139,0	139,3	+0,2	+0,6	+7,9

Figure 1 - Annual percentage change in the Production Price Index  
Commodities for South African consumption



Source: Statistics South Africa

## CONTRIBUTIONS TO MONTHLY CHANGES

### PPI for all commodities for South African consumption

The monthly increase of 0,6% in the PPI for all commodities for South African consumption is due to monthly increases in the price indices for imported commodities (+0,4 of a percentage point) and for locally produced commodities (+0,2 of a percentage point) (cf. table 3).

### PPI for locally produced commodities for consumption in South Africa

The monthly increase of 0,2% in the PPI for locally produced commodities for consumption in South Africa is due to monthly increases in the price indices for agricultural products (+0,4 of a percentage point) and food at manufacturing (+0,1 of a percentage point). These increases were partially counteracted by monthly decreases in the price indices for electricity (-0,2 of a percentage point) and products of petroleum and coal (-0,1 of a percentage point) (cf. table 7).

### PPI for imported commodities

The monthly increase of 1,4% in the PPI for imported commodities is due to monthly increases in the price indices for transport equipment (+0,6 of a percentage point), mining and quarrying products (+0,3 of a percentage point), chemicals and chemical products (+0,1 of a percentage point), paper, paper products and printing (+0,1 of a percentage point), food at manufacturing (+0,1 of a percentage point), metal products (+0,1 of a percentage point) and non-electrical machinery and equipment (+0,1 of a percentage point) (cf. table 9).

## MONTHLY CHANGES

PPI for all commodities for South African consumption

Relatively large monthly increases occurred in the price indices for agricultural products (+4,0%), wearing apparel (+2,0%), transport equipment (+1,5%), mining and quarrying products (+0,9%) and textiles and made-up goods (+0,9%). These increases were partially counteracted by relatively large monthly decreases in the price indices for products of electricity (-3,8%) and petroleum and coal (-2,0%) (cf. table 10).

PPI for imported commodities

Relatively large monthly increases occurred in the price indices for paper, paper products and printing (+4,0%), transport equipment (+3,2%), metal products (+2,7%), food at manufacturing (+2,3%), leather and leather products (+1,4%), agricultural products (+1,4%), mining and quarrying products (+1,2%) and electrical machinery and apparatus (+1,0%) (cf. table 13).

PPI for exported commodities

From November 2000 to December 2000, the PPI for exported commodities increased by 0,4%. Relatively large monthly increases occurred in the price indices for exported basic metals (+2,3%), textiles and made-up goods (+2,0%), mining and quarrying products (+0,4%) and wearing apparel (+0,4%). These increases were partially counteracted by monthly decreases in the price indices for products of petroleum and coal (-7,4%) and agricultural products (-0,5%) (cf. table 14).

## Notes

Forthcoming issues	Issue	Expected date of publication
	January 2001	28 February 2001
	February 2001	28 March 2001



	March 2001	25 April 2001
	April 2001	23 May 2001
	May 2001	27 June 2001
	June 2001	25 July 2001

<b>Purpose of the survey</b>	The Surveys of Prices of Locally Produced commodities (which are locally sold or exported) and Imported Commodities are monthly surveys covering samples of manufacturers, exporters and importers operating in the South African economy. The results of the survey are used to compile the Production Price Index (PPI), an economic indicator, which indicates the changes in production prices of locally produced commodities (which are locally sold or exported) and imported commodities. These statistics are used by the private sector in the analysis of comparative business and industry performance, as well as for contract price adjustments.
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<b>Methodological notes</b>	According to international best practice, the PPI is reweighted every five years. Stats SA reweighted the PPI as from June 1999 using a new basket of indicator products and their relevant weights.
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	The new baskets of indicator products manufactured and sold locally, exported and imported were compiled through various information sources. The information sources used to select the relevant indicator products in the different production industries are indicated in table C.
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**Table C – Information sources used to select products in the different production industries**

<b>Main products and industries</b>	<b>Sources</b>
<b>Locally produced and sold items</b>	
Agriculture	Department of Agriculture
Fishing	Fishing Handbook, 1996
Forestry	Commercial Timber Resources and Roundwood Processing in South Africa, 1996

Mining and quarrying	Department of Minerals and Energy Affairs
Manufacturing	Stats SA, Census of Manufacturing, 1996
Electricity, gas and steam	Stats SA, Census of Electricity, Gas and Steam, 1995
Water	Department of Water Affairs and Forestry
<b>Imported items</b>	South African Revenue Services
<b>Exported items</b>	South African Revenue Services

The products were classified according to the relevant Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) subgroups. The products in each subgroup were then sorted according to their value of sales. The products contributing to the top 80% of the sales in each subgroup were selected as indicator products. These are the products for which prices will be monitored periodically by Stats SA.

The questionnaire(s) for each subgroup, which are used to collect the relevant price information from respondents, were adjusted to include the newly selected indicator products. Although the products on each questionnaire differ from the other questionnaires, their layout is identical.

For each indicator product a sample of manufacturers, importers and exporters was drawn from all the manufacturers, importers and exporters who manufacture, import or export the specific indicator product. The list of manufacturers, importers and exporters (sampling frame), from which the samples were drawn, are indicated in table D.

**Table D- Sampling frame**

<b>Main products and industries</b>	<b>Sources</b>
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<b>Locally produced and sold products</b>	
Agriculture	List of fresh produce markets
Mining and quarrying	List of mines
Forestry	List obtained from Department of Agriculture Old sample of PPI
Fishing	Old sample of PPI List obtained from other sources
Manufacturing	List of manufacturers from the Census of Manufacturing, 1996  List of manufactures from trade unions
Electricity, gas and steam	List of producers according to the Census  Of Electricity, Gas and Steam, 1995
Water	Old sample of PPI.
<b>Imported products</b>	List of importers obtained from South African Revenue Services
<b>Exported items</b>	List of exporters obtained from South African Revenue Services

**Table 1 - The Production Price Index (PPI) and the annual percentage change in the PPI on a monthly basis**  
Base : June 1995 = 100

Year		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Jun.	Jul.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Avg.
Commodities for consumption in South African														
1998	Index	115,9	115,6	115,5	116,6	117,0	117,3	118,5	119,5	120,0	120,4	121,1	120,7	118,2
	%	+3,2	+2,5	+2,3	+2,9	+2,4	+2,8	+3,7	+4,5	+4,3	+4,5	+4,8	+4,1	+3,5
1999	Index	121,0	121,4	121,8	122,3	124,0	124,8	125,9	126,6	126,8	127,6	128,7	129,4	125,0
	%	+4,4	+5,0	+5,5	+4,9	+6,0	+6,4	+6,2	+5,9	+5,7	+6,0	+6,3	+7,2	+5,8
2000	Index	130,9	131,6	132,3	134,6	134,8	135,8	136,7	138,4	138,7	139,8	141,5	142,3	136,5
	%	+8,2	+8,4	+8,6	+10,1	+8,7	+8,8	+8,6	+9,3	+9,4	+9,6	+9,9	+10,0	+9,2

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 Locally produced commodities

1998	Index	117,5	117,4	117,3	118,6	119,2	119,3	119,8	120,9	121,0	121,2	121,8	121,7	119,6
	%	+4,1	+3,6	+3,3	+3,2	+3,3	+3,2	+3,5	+4,0	+3,7	+3,8	+4,1	+3,7	+3,5
1999	Index	122,2	123,0	123,2	123,9	125,3	125,9	127,0	127,5	127,3	127,9	128,7	129,1	125,9
	%	+4,0	+4,8	+5,0	+4,5	+5,1	+5,5	+6,0	+5,5	+5,2	+5,5	+5,7	+6,1	+5,3
2000	Index	130,2	131,0	131,5	133,8	134,2	134,7	135,4	136,7	137,4	137,9	139,0	139,3	135,1
	%	+6,5	+6,5	+6,7	+8,0	+7,1	+7,0	+6,6	+7,2	+7,9	+7,8	+8,0	+7,9	+7,3

Imported commodities

1998	Index	110,1	109,2	109,0	109,0	109,3	110,0	114,4	114,9	116,7	117,9	119,2	117,3	113,1
	%	-0,5	-2,3	-1,9	+1,3	-1,1	+0,9	+5,1	+6,7	+7,2	+7,8	+8,1	+5,9	+3,1
1999	Index	116,8	115,9	116,8	117,0	119,5	121,3	122,4	123,6	125,0	126,2	128,3	129,9	121,9
	%	+6,1	+6,1	+7,2	+7,3	+9,3	+10,3	+7,0	+7,6	+7,1	+7,0	+7,6	+10,7	+7,8
2000	Index	132,1	132,6	133,9	136,0	135,6	138,3	139,5	142,4	141,6	144,1	147,3	149,4	139,4
	%	+13,1	+14,4	+14,6	+16,2	+13,5	+14,0	+14,0	+15,2	+13,3	+14,2	+14,8	+15,0	+14,4

Table 2 - Contributions to the annual percentage change in the PPI for all commodities for consumption in South Africa according to their origin

Origin of contribution	Contribution
Locally produced commodities	+5,9
Imported commodities	+4,1
All groups	+10,0

Table 3 - Contributors to the monthly percentage change in the PPI for all commodities for consumption in South Africa according to their origin

Origin of contribution	Contribution
Locally produced commodities	+0,2
Imported commodities	+0,4

All groups	+0,6
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**Table 4 - Contributions to the annual percentage change in the PPI for all commodities for consumption in South Africa according to group**

Group	Contribution
Agriculture	+0,3
Mining and quarrying	+2,6
Food at manufacturing	+0,5
Beverages	+0,2
Tobacco products	+0,3
Textiles and made-up goods	+0,1
Wearing apparel	+0,1
Wood and wood products	+0,1
Paper, paper products and printing	+0,7
Products of petroleum and coal	+1,5
Chemicals and chemical products	+0,8
Rubber and plastic products	+0,2
Non-metallic mineral products	+0,2
Basic metals	+0,4
Metal products	+0,1
Non-electrical machinery and equipment	+0,2
Office, accounting and computing machinery	+0,1
Electrical machinery and apparatus	+0,2
Radio, TV, communication equipment and apparatus	+0,1
Medical, precision and optical instruments	+0,1
Transport equipment	+1,0
Other manufactures	+0,1
Electricity	+0,1
All groups	+10,0

**Table 5 - Contributions to the monthly percentage change in the PPI for all commodities for consumption in South Africa according to group**

Group	Contribution
Agriculture	+0,3
Mining and quarrying	+0,1
Food at manufacturing	+0,1
Paper, paper products and printing	+0,1
Products of petroleum and coal	-0,1
Transport equipment	+0,2
Electricity	-0,1

All groups	+0,6
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**Table 6 - Contributors to the annual percentage change in the PPI for locally produced commodities according to group**

Group	Contribution
Agriculture	+0,4
Mining and quarrying	+0,4
Food at manufacturing	+0,5
Beverages	+0,2
Tobacco products	+0,4
Textiles and made-up goods	+0,1
Wearing apparel	+0,2
Wood and wood products	+0,1
Paper, paper products and printing	+0,9
Products of petroleum and coal	+2,0
Chemicals and chemical products	+0,5
Rubber and plastic products	+0,2
Non-metallic mineral products	+0,2
Basic metals	+0,5
Metal products	+0,1
Non-electrical machinery and equipment	+0,1
Electrical machinery and apparatus	+0,2
Radio, TV, communication equipment and apparatus	+0,1
Transport equipment	+0,6
Other manufactures	+0,1
Electricity	+0,2
Gas and water	+0,1
All other groups	-0,2
All groups	+7,9

**Table 7 - Contributors to the monthly percentage change in the PPI for locally produced commodities according to group**

Group	Contribution
Agriculture	+0,4
Food at manufacturing	+0,1
Products of petroleum and coal	-0,1
Electricity	-0,2
All groups	+0,2

**Table 8 - Contributors to the annual percentage change in the PPI for imported commodities according to group**

Group	Contribution
Agriculture	+0,3
Mining and quarrying	+8,5
Food at manufacturing	+0,5
Textiles and made-up goods	+0,1
Leather and leather products	+0,1
Paper, paper products and printing	+0,4
Chemicals and chemical products	+1,4
Basic metals	+0,2
Metal products	+0,3
Non-electrical machinery and equipment	+0,7
Office, accounting and computing machinery	+0,4
Electrical machinery and apparatus	+0,1
Radio, TV, communication equipment and apparatus	+0,1
Medical, precision and optical instruments	+0,3
Transport equipment	+2,0
Other manufactures	+0,1
All other groups	-0,5
All groups	+15,0

**Table 9 - Contributors to the monthly percentage change in the PPI for imported commodities according to group**

Group	Contribution
Mining and quarrying	+0,3
Food at manufacturing	+0,1
Paper, paper products and printing	+0,1
Chemicals and chemical products	+0,1
Metal products	+0,1
Non-electrical machinery and equipment	+0,1
Transport equipment	+0,6
All groups	+1,4

**Table 10 - Production Price Index for consumption in South Africa according to origin and group**  
Base : June 1995 = 100

	Indices	% change between

Origin/Group	Weight	Dec 1999	Nov 2000	Dec 2000	Nov 2000 and Dec. 2000	Dec 1999 and Dec 2000
All groups	100,00	129,4	141,5	142,3	+0,6	+10,0
South African	73,00	129,1	139,0	139,3	+0,2	+7,9
Imported	27,00	129,9	147,3	149,4	+1,4	+15,0
1. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Mining	15,22	140,0	162,1	165,3	+2,0	+18,1
1.1 Agriculture	7,68	122,2	123,0	127,9	+4,0	+4,7
1.1.1 Food	7,34	122,2	121,2	126,2	+4,1	+3,3
Grain	1,51	140,8	129,0	132,0	+2,3	-6,3
Sugar cane	0,38	109,0	118,1	118,1	0,0	+8,3
Oil seeds	0,18	97,8	101,0	112,3	+11,2	+14,8
Vegetables and dried beans	0,68	113,2	111,8	127,2	+13,8	+12,4
Fruit	0,68	93,1	90,4	96,9	+7,2	+4,1
Meat	2,37	131,2	134,8	138,7	+2,9	+5,7
Milk and eggs	0,96	127,7	129,8	133,9	+3,2	+4,9
Other	0,58	79,6	75,3	75,5	+0,3	-5,2
1.1.2 Other agriculture	0,34	121,9	151,6	154,9	+2,2	+27,1
1.2 Forestry	1,97	105,1	105,1	105,1	0,0	0,0
1.3 Fishing	0,12	140,2	153,1	153,1	0,0	+9,2
1.4 Mining and quarrying	5,45	175,6	235,1	237,1	+0,9	+35,0
Coal	1,59	148,6	163,5	163,5	0,0	+10,0
Metal ores	0,68	121,5	139,1	138,9	-0,1	+14,3
Other minerals	3,18	199,5	288,4	291,8	+1,2	+46,3
2. Manufacturing	80,28	128,6	139,0	139,6	+0,4	+8,6
South African	56,60	131,2	142,6	142,6	0,0	+8,7
Imported	23,68	123,5	131,6	133,5	+1,4	+8,1
2.1 Food	10,16	137,0	141,9	142,8	+0,6	+4,2
Meat	1,79	126,7	129,3	131,7	+1,9	+3,9
Fresh meat	1,43	126,2	128,1	130,8	+2,1	+3,6
Meat products	0,36	124,1	129,6	130,9	+1,0	+5,5
Fish and fish products	0,19	140,3	160,9	161,7	+0,5	+15,3
Fruit and vegetable products	0,47	138,8	145,8	145,7	-0,1	+5,0
Fats and oils	0,84	126,0	125,1	127,7	+2,1	+1,3
Milk products	1,31	133,3	144,9	145,0	+0,1	+8,8
Grain mill products	1,82	139,4	143,5	143,8	+0,2	+3,2
Sugar	0,35	128,0	134,9	134,9	0,0	+5,4
Coffee and tea	0,23	138,8	140,9	143,5	+1,8	+3,4
Other	3,16	144,9	149,3	149,5	+0,1	+3,2
2.2 Beverages	3,26	133,4	140,4	140,4	0,0	+5,2
Alcoholic	2,35	132,2	139,8	139,8	0,0	+5,7
Non-alcoholic	0,91	138,5	144,2	144,2	0,0	+4,1



2.3 Tobacco products	1,15	153,6	184,1	184,1	0,0	+19,9
2.4 Textiles and made-up goods	2,39	117,9	121,3	122,4	+0,9	+3,8
Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles	1,43	117,8	120,6	120,9	+0,2	+2,6
Other textiles	0,96	118,2	122,6	124,7	+1,7	+5,5
2.5 Wearing apparel	1,81	123,1	129,8	132,4	+2,0	+7,6
Knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles	0,42	122,1	124,4	124,5	+0,1	+2,0
Wearing apparel	1,39	123,6	131,5	135,0	+2,7	+9,2
Men`s and boys` clothing	0,56	120,8	125,3	124,2	-0,9	+2,8
Women`s and girls` clothing	0,78	125,8	136,5	142,6	+4,5	+13,4
Other, including articles of fur	0,05	125,3	130,7	142,3	+8,9	+13,6
2.6 Leather and leather products	0,29	123,8	133,3	134,1	+0,6	+8,3
2.7 Footwear	0,69	131,1	134,3	134,3	0,0	+2,4
2.8 Wood and wood products	1,26	125,6	131,9	132,9	+0,8	+5,8
Sawmilling and planing of wood	0,44	124,6	128,5	128,5	0,0	+3,1
Products of wood, cork and plaiting materials	0,82	126,5	134,0	135,6	+1,2	+7,2
2.9 Paper, paper products and printing	8,13	134,0	145,1	145,8	+0,5	+8,8
Paper and paper products	3,21	134,1	147,4	147,8	+0,3	+10,2
Publishing and printing	4,92	135,6	145,4	146,2	+0,6	+7,8
2.10 Products of petroleum and coal	2,75	172,4	246,2	241,2	-2,0	+39,9
2.11 Chemicals and chemical products	8,39	129,4	140,9	141,5	+0,4	+9,4
Basic chemicals	3,54	134,6	150,6	151,3	+0,5	+12,4
Fertilizers	0,45	127,5	130,2	130,3	+0,1	+2,2
Other	3,09	135,2	153,4	154,3	+0,6	+14,1
Other chemical products	4,85	126,4	134,8	135,2	+0,3	+7,0
Pharmaceutical products	1,47	127,1	133,9	134,0	+0,1	+5,4
Other	3,38	124,3	133,4	134,0	+0,4	+7,8

Table 10 - Production Price Index for consumption in South Africa according to origin and group (concluded)  
Base : June 1995 = 100

Origin/Group	Weight	Indices			% - change between	
		Dec 1999	Nov 2000	Dec 2000	Nov 2000 and Dec. 2000	Dec 1999 and Dec 2000
2.12 Rubber and plastic products	2,71	131,3	139,9	139,9	0,0	+6,5
Rubber products	0,85	126,2	135,2	135,2	0,0	+7,1
Plastic products	1,86	134,1	142,5	142,5	0,0	+6,3
2.13 Non-metallic mineral products	2,25	130,9	139,4	139,7	+0,2	+6,7

Glass and glass products	0,61	113,2	116,3	116,4	+0,1	+2,8
Other	1,64	135,2	145,3	145,8	+0,3	+7,8
2.14 Basic metals	3,97	124,5	137,8	137,9	+0,1	+10,8
Ferrous	1,82	125,8	130,1	130,6	+0,4	+3,8
Non-ferrous	2,15	117,3	137,5	137,3	-0,1	+17,1
2.15 Metal products	3,18	131,0	135,7	136,4	+0,5	+4,1
Structural metal products	1,00	123,9	128,0	128,0	0,0	+3,3
Other	2,18	135,8	140,8	141,8	+0,7	+4,4
2.16 Non-electrical machinery and equipment	6,72	117,8	121,4	121,5	+0,1	+3,1
General purpose machinery	2,44	108,0	112,3	112,6	+0,3	+4,3
Special purpose machinery	3,69	123,5	127,9	128,6	+0,5	+4,1
Household appliances	0,59	106,9	113,1	113,4	+0,3	+6,1
2.17 Office, accounting and computing machinery	1,41	126,4	136,1	136,8	+0,5	+8,2
2.18 Electrical machinery and apparatus	2,48	118,6	127,4	127,8	+0,3	+7,8
Electric motors, generators and transformers	0,34	119,2	122,5	122,5	0,0	+2,8
Electricity distribution and control apparatus	0,75	116,7	119,7	120,3	+0,5	+3,1
Insulated wire and cable	0,69	111,3	124,8	124,8	0,0	+12,1
Other	0,70	127,8	140,2	141,0	+0,6	+10,3
2.19 Radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus	2,70	110,6	114,8	115,0	+0,2	+4,0
2.20 Medical, precision and optical instruments	1,18	133,4	142,0	142,3	+0,2	+6,7
Medical appliances and instruments for measuring, checking, testing and navigating	0,99	135,2	144,3	144,5	+0,1	+6,9
Other, including watches and clocks	0,19	127,2	132,8	133,7	+0,7	+5,1
2.21 Transport equipment	11,04	129,3	139,2	141,3	+1,5	+9,3
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories	10,50	132,7	143,2	145,4	+1,5	+9,6
Motor vehicles	5,43	119,8	130,3	130,3	0,0	+8,8
Bodies, trailers and semi-trailers	0,16	122,2	135,3	135,3	0,0	+10,7
Parts and accessories	4,91	167,2	179,2	184,1	+2,7	+10,1
Other transport equipment	0,54	103,6	105,8	106,1	+0,3	+2,4
2.22 Furniture	1,01	134,7	139,1	139,1	0,0	+3,3
2.23 Other manufactures	1,35	103,6	109,9	110,0	+0,1	+6,2
3. Electricity, Gas Steam and Water	4,50	115,6	126,0	121,6	-3,5	+5,2
3.1 Electricity	4,17	109,4	118,5	114,0	-3,8	+4,2
3.2 Gas, Steam and water	0,33	160,2	184,4	184,2	-0,1	+15,0

Table 11 - Production Price Index for total output of South African industry groups according to destination and group  
Base : June 1995 = 100

Origin/Group	Weight	Indices			% change between	
		Dec 1999	Nov 2000	Dec 2000	Nov 2000 and Dec. 2000	Dec 1999 and Dec 2000
All groups	100,00	130,8	141,0	141,4	+0,3	+8,1
South African	75,88	130,8	141,0	141,4	+0,3	+8,1
Exported	24,12	128,0	138,3	138,9	+0,4	+8,5
1. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Mining	19,69	135,5	141,2	143,5	+1,6	+5,9
1.1 Agriculture	8,55	122,1	119,7	124,1	+3,7	+1,6
1.1.1 Food	8,35	122,2	118,3	122,9	+3,9	+0,6
Grain	1,70	139,8	121,0	123,3	+1,9	-11,8
Sugar cane	0,40	109,0	118,1	118,1	0,0	+8,3
Oil seeds	0,18	97,8	101,0	112,3	+11,2	+14,8
Vegetables and dried beans	0,81	114,0	112,8	126,5	+12,1	+11,0
Fruit	1,20	107,4	94,1	99,7	+6,0	-7,2
Meat	2,48	130,3	134,4	138,3	+2,9	+6,1
Milk and eggs	1,00	127,7	129,8	133,9	+3,2	+4,9
Other	0,58	78,0	75,5	75,7	+0,3	-2,9
1.1.2 Other agriculture	0,20	121,2	147,2	149,4	+1,5	+23,3
1.2 Forestry	2,06	105,5	105,5	105,5	0,0	0,0
1.3 Fishing	0,16	133,2	146,7	146,7	0,0	+10,1
1.4 Mining and quarrying	8,92	144,5	158,8	159,2	+0,3	+10,2
Coal	3,22	141,2	164,0	164,5	+0,3	+16,5
Metal ores	3,64	149,6	163,3	163,8	+0,3	+9,5
Other minerals	2,06	134,8	137,6	137,8	+0,1	+2,2
2. Manufacturing	75,63	129,6	140,8	141,0	+0,1	+8,8
South African	58,83	129,8	141,0	141,1	+0,1	+8,7
Exported	16,80	123,2	134,0	134,6	+0,4	+9,3
2.1 Food	10,77	136,3	140,9	141,5	+0,4	+3,8
Meat	1,83	126,4	129,2	131,4	+1,7	+4,0
Fresh meat	1,34	126,1	127,2	129,8	+2,0	+2,9
Meat products	0,49	124,6	134,8	135,5	+0,5	+8,7
Fish and fish products	0,24	136,4	141,0	141,3	+0,2	+3,6
Fruit and vegetable products	0,77	136,3	145,6	145,3	-0,2	+6,6
Fats and oils	0,61	123,7	119,8	119,9	+0,1	-3,1
Milk products	1,35	133,1	144,3	144,3	0,0	+8,4
Grain mill products	1,80	138,5	141,1	141,1	0,0	+1,9
Sugar	0,70	135,1	142,6	144,3	+1,2	+6,8
Coffee and tea	0,24	138,8	140,7	143,4	+1,9	+3,3
Other	3,23	145,0	149,5	149,8	+0,2	+3,3
2.2 Beverages	3,58	134,6	141,8	141,8	0,0	+5,3

Alcoholic	2,61	134,0	141,8	141,8	0,0	+5,8
Non-alcoholic	0,97	137,3	142,8	142,8	0,0	+4,0
2.3 Tobacco products	1,22	154,8	185,3	185,3	0,0	+19,7
2.4 Textiles and made-up goods	2,26	120,3	124,3	125,6	+1,0	+4,4
Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles	1,37	120,2	124,9	125,8	+0,7	+4,7
Other textiles	0,89	120,5	123,5	125,6	+1,7	+4,2
2.5 Wearing apparel	1,83	123,3	129,4	132,1	+2,1	+7,1
Knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles	0,38	122,2	123,9	124,1	+0,2	+1,6
Wearing apparel	1,45	123,8	131,2	134,6	+2,6	+8,7
Men`s and boys` clothing	0,60	120,2	124,5	123,5	-0,8	+2,7
Women`s and girls` clothing	0,80	126,9	136,8	143,0	+4,5	+12,7
Other, including articles of fur	0,05	126,9	131,5	143,7	+9,3	+13,2
2.6 Leather and leather products	0,33	117,8	123,5	123,5	0,0	+4,8
2.7 Footwear	0,55	132,8	136,9	136,9	0,0	+3,1
2.8 Wood and wood products	1,20	123,7	130,2	131,2	+0,8	+6,1
Sawmilling and planing of wood	0,36	127,3	133,7	133,7	0,0	+5,0
Products of wood, cork and plaiting materials	0,84	120,0	126,6	128,1	+1,2	+6,8
2.9 Paper, paper products and printing	8,36	131,4	143,0	143,0	0,0	+8,8
Paper and paper products	3,60	134,2	147,7	147,9	+0,1	+10,2
Publishing and printing	4,76	135,8	146,5	146,5	0,0	+7,9
2.10 Products of petroleum and coal	3,27	175,8	248,9	241,2	-3,1	+37,2
2.11 Chemicals and chemical products	7,41	126,0	134,0	134,3	+0,2	+6,6
Basic chemicals	3,53	123,5	131,4	132,0	+0,5	+6,9
Fertilizers	0,59	126,8	127,4	127,4	0,0	+0,5
Other	2,94	125,7	135,0	135,7	+0,5	+8,0
Other chemical products	3,88	130,9	139,1	139,2	+0,1	+6,3
Pharmaceutical products	0,88	137,2	143,7	143,7	0,0	+4,7
Other	3,00	126,0	134,6	134,7	+0,1	+6,9

Table 11 - Production Price Index for total output of South African industry groups according to destination and group (concluded)  
Base : June 1995 = 100

Origin/Group	Weight	Indices			% -change between	
		Dec 1999	Nov 2000	Dec 2000	Nov 2000 and Dec. 2000	Dec 1999 and Dec 2000
2.12 Rubber and plastic products	2,48	130,9	141,5	141,5	0,0	+8,1
Rubber products	0,75	124,3	136,8	136,8	0,0	+10,1
Plastic products	1,73	134,2	143,9	143,9	0,0	+7,2

2.13 Non-metallic mineral products	2,11	132,2	141,4	141,7	+0,2	+7,2
Glass and glass products	0,56	114,2	117,4	117,4	0,0	+2,8
Other	1,55	136,4	147,4	147,9	+0,3	+8,4
2.14 Basic metals	8,68	123,4	140,0	142,2	+1,6	+15,2
Ferrous	4,04	124,4	139,3	141,6	+1,7	+13,8
Non-ferrous	4,64	117,3	134,9	136,9	+1,5	+16,7
2.15 Metal products	3,23	120,9	125,1	125,0	-0,1	+3,4
Structural metal products	1,24	127,5	133,8	133,8	0,0	+4,9
Other	1,99	116,1	119,1	118,9	-0,2	+2,4
2.16 Non-electrical machinery and equipment	3,57	116,9	121,6	122,0	+0,3	+4,4
General purpose machinery	1,26	119,3	124,5	124,5	0,0	+4,4
Special purpose machinery	1,96	117,6	120,1	120,1	0,0	+2,1
Household appliances	0,35	110,8	116,8	116,8	0,0	+5,4
2.17 Office, accounting and computing machinery	0,14	100,1	100,2	100,2	0,0	+0,1
2.18 Electrical machinery and apparatus	1,90	123,6	134,4	134,4	0,0	+8,7
Electric motors, generators and transformers	0,19	126,0	133,2	133,2	0,0	+5,7
Electricity distribution and control apparatus	0,45	129,1	133,4	133,4	0,0	+3,3
Insulated wire and cable	0,69	111,2	123,4	123,4	0,0	+11,0
Other	0,57	135,1	150,4	150,4	0,0	+11,3
2.19 Radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus	1,34	114,4	119,8	119,8	0,0	+4,7
2.20 Medical, precision and optical instruments	0,32	136,4	141,2	141,2	0,0	+3,5
Medical appliances and instruments for measuring, checking, testing and navigating	0,28	134,8	138,9	138,9	0,0	+3,0
Other, including watches and clocks	0,04	143,2	153,1	153,1	0,0	+6,9
2.21 Transport equipment	8,32	120,7	128,5	128,5	0,0	+6,5
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories	8,07	121,7	129,8	129,8	0,0	+6,7
Motor vehicles	5,31	124,0	135,1	135,1	0,0	+9,0
Bodies, trailers and semi-trailers	0,33	122,9	129,1	129,1	0,0	+5,0
Parts and accessories	2,43	113,9	115,9	115,9	0,0	+1,8
Other transport equipment	0,25	106,6	108,7	108,7	0,0	+2,0
2.22 Furniture	1,39	134,3	137,8	137,8	0,0	+2,6
2.23 Other manufactures	1,37	113,4	118,7	118,7	0,0	+4,7
3. Electricity, Gas Steam and Water	4,68	115,2	125,6	121,2	-3,5	+5,2
3.1 Electricity	4,35	109,1	118,2	113,7	-3,8	+4,2
3.2 Gas, Steam and water	0,33	160,1	184,2	184,1	-0,1	+15,0

Table 12 - Production Price Index for output of South African industry groups for South African consumption according to

group

Base : June 1995 = 100

Origin/Group	Weight	Indices			% change between	
		Dec 1999	Nov 2000	Dec 2000	Nov 2000 and Dec. 2000	Dec 1999 and Dec 2000
All groups	100,00	129,1	139,0	139,3	+0,2	+7,9
South African	100,00	129,1	139,0	139,3	+0,2	+7,9
Exported	-	-	-	-	-	-
1. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Mining	16,29	125,2	128,5	131,7	+2,5	+5,2
1.1 Agriculture	9,67	123,4	123,2	128,4	+4,2	+4,1
1.1.1 Food	9,44	122,9	121,3	126,6	+4,4	+3,0
Grain	1,59	144,6	126,3	129,8	+2,8	-10,2
Sugar cane	0,52	109,0	118,1	118,1	0,0	+8,3
Oil seeds	0,24	97,8	101,0	112,3	+11,2	+14,8
Vegetables and dried beans	0,93	113,4	112,0	127,4	+13,8	+12,3
Fruit	0,91	93,1	90,2	96,9	+7,4	+4,1
Meat	3,23	131,1	134,7	138,6	+2,9	+5,7
Milk and eggs	1,32	127,7	129,8	133,9	+3,2	+4,9
Other	0,70	77,6	75,1	75,3	+0,3	-3,0
1.1.2 Other agriculture	0,23	135,6	165,7	168,8	+1,9	+24,5
1.2 Forestry	2,67	105,6	105,6	105,6	0,0	0,0
1.3 Fishing	0,16	143,5	157,0	157,0	0,0	+9,4
1.4 Mining and quarrying	3,79	136,9	151,0	151,0	0,0	+10,3
Coal	2,09	149,4	164,9	164,9	0,0	+10,4
Metal ores	0,88	123,1	141,7	141,5	-0,1	+14,9
Other minerals	0,82	127,3	134,4	134,6	+0,1	+5,7
2. Manufacturing	77,54	131,2	142,6	142,6	0,0	+8,7
South African	77,54	131,2	142,6	142,6	0,0	+8,7
Exported	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1 Food	12,44	137,2	141,5	142,1	+0,4	+3,6
Meat	2,20	127,6	129,4	131,9	+1,9	+3,4
Fresh meat	1,85	127,1	128,3	131,0	+2,1	+3,1
Meat products	0,35	124,5	129,5	130,4	+0,7	+4,7
Fish and fish products	0,10	137,6	145,5	146,7	+0,8	+6,6
Fruit and vegetable products	0,57	139,3	146,9	146,8	-0,1	+5,4
Fats and oils	0,72	125,9	121,7	121,6	-0,1	-3,4
Milk products	1,72	133,1	144,4	144,4	0,0	+8,5
Grain mill products	2,25	138,7	141,4	141,4	0,0	+1,9
Sugar	0,48	128,7	135,7	135,7	0,0	+5,4
Coffee and tea	0,31	139,2	141,2	143,9	+1,9	+3,4
Other	4,09	145,6	150,0	150,2	+0,1	+3,2

2.2 Beverages	4,21	134,8	142,0	142,0	0,0	+5,3
Alcoholic	2,98	133,9	141,7	141,7	0,0	+5,8
Non-alcoholic	1,23	138,6	144,3	144,3	0,0	+4,1
2.3 Tobacco products	1,55	154,7	185,7	185,7	0,0	+20,0
2.4 Textiles and made-up goods	2,52	121,4	123,8	124,9	+0,9	+2,9
Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles	1,49	121,5	123,4	123,7	+0,2	+1,8
Other textiles	1,03	121,3	124,4	126,7	+1,8	+4,5
2.5 Wearing apparel	2,19	124,0	130,7	133,6	+2,2	+7,7
Knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles	0,46	122,3	124,1	124,3	+0,2	+1,6
Wearing apparel	1,73	124,5	132,5	136,2	+2,8	+9,4
Men`s and boys` clothing	0,67	120,5	125,3	124,1	-1,0	+3,0
Women`s and girls` clothing	1,00	127,8	138,1	144,6	+4,7	+13,1
Other, including articles of fur	0,06	127,5	132,7	146,9	+10,7	+15,2
2.6 Leather and leather products	0,21	121,9	129,5	129,5	0,0	+6,2
2.7 Footwear	0,68	132,9	137,1	137,1	0,0	+3,2
2.8 Wood and wood products	1,46	125,4	131,9	133,0	+0,8	+6,1
Sawmilling and planing of wood	0,46	128,2	133,2	133,2	0,0	+3,9
Products of wood, cork and plaiting materials	1,00	122,4	129,3	130,9	+1,2	+6,9
2.9 Paper, paper products and printing	9,82	135,9	147,5	147,6	+0,1	+8,6
Paper and paper products	3,70	137,1	149,9	150,1	+0,1	+9,5
Publishing and printing	6,12	136,1	146,9	146,9	0,0	+7,9
2.10 Products of petroleum and coal	3,29	178,5	261,6	256,0	-2,1	+43,4
2.11 Chemicals and chemical products	6,76	127,7	137,7	138,1	+0,3	+8,1
Basic chemicals	2,52	127,0	138,9	140,0	+0,8	+10,2
Fertilizers	0,49	128,4	128,5	128,5	0,0	+0,1
Other	2,03	127,2	142,4	143,8	+1,0	+13,1
Other chemical products	4,24	130,3	139,4	139,4	0,0	+7,0
Pharmaceutical products	1,05	138,3	143,8	143,8	0,0	+4,0
Other	3,19	125,8	135,9	135,9	0,0	+8,0

Table 12 - Production Price Index for output of South African industry groups for South African consumption according to group (concluded)  
Base : June 1995 = 100

Origin/Group	Weight	Indices			% - change between	
		Dec 1999	Nov 2000	Dec 2000	Nov 2000 and Dec. 2000	Dec and Dec 2000
2.12 Rubber and plastic products	2,95	131,5	142,0	142,0	0,0	+8,0

Rubber products	0,83	123,7	135,6	135,6	0,0	+9,6
Plastic products	2,12	135,1	145,0	145,0	0,0	+7,3
2.13 Non-metallic mineral products	2,50	133,7	143,4	143,8	+0,3	+7,6
Glass and glass products	0,66	116,1	119,2	119,2	0,0	+2,7
Other	1,84	137,4	149,1	149,6	+0,3	+8,9
2.14 Basic metals	4,20	126,8	142,3	142,2	-0,1	+12,1
Ferrous	1,90	128,4	134,0	134,4	+0,3	+4,7
Non-ferrous	2,30	119,5	142,4	142,1	-0,2	+18,9
2.15 Metal products	3,58	121,1	124,7	124,6	-0,1	+2,9
Structural metal products	1,31	125,0	129,2	129,2	0,0	+3,4
Other	2,27	117,6	120,8	120,6	-0,2	+2,6
2.16 Non-electrical machinery and equipment	2,94	117,6	121,5	121,5	0,0	+3,3
General purpose machinery	0,94	120,0	125,8	125,8	0,0	+4,8
Special purpose machinery	1,60	118,2	121,0	121,0	0,0	+2,4
Household appliances	0,40	110,3	115,0	115,0	0,0	+4,3
2.17 Office, accounting and computing machinery	0,02	100,5	101,6	101,6	0,0	+1,1
2.18 Electrical machinery and apparatus	2,15	124,4	136,5	136,5	0,0	+9,7
Electric motors, generators and transformers	0,20	127,3	134,4	134,4	0,0	+5,6
Electricity distribution and control apparatus	0,52	132,9	137,8	137,8	0,0	+3,7
Insulated wire and cable	0,86	111,4	123,9	123,9	0,0	+11,2
Other	0,57	136,8	156,2	156,2	0,0	+14,2
2.19 Radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus	1,58	114,2	119,9	119,9	0,0	+5,0
2.20 Medical, precision and optical instruments	0,25	148,1	152,9	152,9	0,0	+3,2
Medical appliances and instruments for measuring, checking, testing and navigating	0,22	146,5	150,0	150,0	0,0	+2,4
Other, including watches and clocks	0,03	154,1	169,5	169,5	0,0	+10,0
2.21 Transport equipment	9,60	120,7	129,3	129,3	0,0	+7,1
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories	9,55	121,8	130,5	130,5	0,0	+7,1
Motor vehicles	6,62	124,1	135,9	135,9	0,0	+9,5
Bodies, trailers and semi-trailers	0,17	123,9	138,8	138,8	0,0	+12,0
Parts and accessories	2,76	113,9	115,3	115,4	+0,1	+1,3
Other transport equipment	0,05	103,7	104,4	104,4	0,0	+0,7
2.22 Furniture	1,27	134,7	139,4	139,4	0,0	+3,5
2.23 Other manufactures	1,37	113,5	121,0	121,0	0,0	+6,6
3. Electricity, Gas Steam and Water	6,17	115,7	126,1	121,8	-3,4	+5,3
3.1 Electricity	5,72	109,4	118,5	114,0	-3,8	+4,2
3.2 Gas, Steam and water	0,45	160,1	184,2	184,1	-0,1	+15,0



Table 13 - Production Price Index for imported commodities according to group

Base : June 1995 = 100

Origin/Group	Weight	Indices			% change between	
		Dec 1999	Nov 2000	Dec 2000	Nov 2000 and Dec. 2000	Dec 1999 and Dec 2000
All groups	100,00	129,9	147,3	149,4	+1,4	+15,0
1. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Mining	12,27	196,2	285,8	289,4	+1,3	+47,5
1.1 Agriculture	2,27	95,8	108,8	110,3	+1,4	+15,1
1.1.1 Food	1,66	99,0	107,0	107,7	+0,7	+8,8
Grain	1,30	98,2	109,8	110,8	+0,9	+12,8
Sugar cane	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil seeds	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables and dried beans	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruit	0,06	91,6	102,0	102,0	0,0	+11,4
Meat	0,05	115,3	130,1	130,1	0,0	+12,8
Milk and eggs	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	0,25	101,0	88,4	88,3	-0,1	-12,6
1.1.2 Other agriculture	0,61	87,9	114,9	118,2	+2,9	+34,5
1.2 Forestry	0,05	100,4	100,4	100,4	0,0	0,0
1.3 Fishing	0,01	102,1	102,4	102,4	0,0	+0,3
1.4 Mining and quarrying	9,94	218,7	325,9	329,9	+1,2	+50,8
Coal	0,26	100,0	100,2	100,2	0,0	+0,2
Metal ores	0,12	105,0	105,9	106,2	+0,3	+1,1
Other minerals	9,56	226,2	339,0	343,3	+1,3	+51,8
2. Manufacturing	87,73	123,5	131,6	133,5	+1,4	+8,1
2.1 Food	3,96	136,9	148,8	152,2	+2,3	+11,2
Meat	0,67	100,6	109,8	111,8	+1,8	+11,1
Fresh meat	0,46	101,8	111,8	113,4	+1,4	+11,4
Meat products	0,21	86,7	93,4	96,0	+2,8	+10,7
Fish and fish products	0,44	152,8	182,6	183,2	+0,3	+19,9
Fruit and vegetable products	0,18	117,3	117,2	117,1	-0,1	-0,2
Fats and oils	1,16	105,9	111,3	118,6	+6,6	+12,0
Milk products	0,21	151,8	170,8	173,0	+1,3	+14,0
Grain mill products	0,65	160,3	177,2	180,9	+2,1	+12,9
Sugar	0,01	117,8	124,9	124,1	-0,6	+5,3
Coffee and tea	0,03	96,2	101,9	101,9	0,0	+5,9
Other	0,61	122,4	124,4	123,3	-0,9	+0,7
2.2 Beverages	0,66	104,5	108,3	108,5	+0,2	+3,8

Alcoholic	0,64	105,3	109,3	109,6	+0,3	+4,1
Non-alcoholic	0,02	86,0	85,5	85,5	0,0	-0,6
2.3 Tobacco products	0,04	111,6	113,0	113,0	0,0	+1,3
2.4 Textiles and made-up goods	2,03	108,0	115,0	115,8	+0,7	+7,2
Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles	1,28	104,6	110,3	110,7	+0,4	+5,8
Other textiles	0,75	111,0	120,4	121,8	+1,2	+9,7
2.5 Wearing apparel	0,78	102,8	108,7	109,2	+0,5	+6,2
Knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles	0,30	102,0	105,6	105,7	+0,1	+3,6
Wearing apparel	0,48	102,9	110,1	110,9	+0,7	+7,8
Men`s and boys` clothing	0,24	105,6	106,6	106,6	0,0	+0,9
Women`s and girls` clothing	0,20	100,2	114,9	116,7	+1,6	+16,5
Other, including articles of fur	0,04	99,9	105,6	105,6	0,0	+5,7
2.6 Leather and leather products	0,51	128,1	140,3	142,3	+1,4	+11,1
2.7 Footwear	0,73	114,7	115,3	115,3	0,0	+0,5
2.8 Wood and wood products	0,71	127,3	132,7	133,0	+0,2	+4,5
Sawmilling and planing of wood	0,38	102,6	102,6	102,6	0,0	0,0
Products of wood, cork and plaiting materials	0,33	170,0	183,6	184,3	+0,4	+8,4
2.9 Paper, paper products and printing	3,57	123,3	130,9	136,1	+4,0	+10,4
Paper and paper products	1,88	114,4	130,7	132,1	+1,1	+15,5
Publishing and printing	1,69	135,2	134,0	143,3	+6,9	+6,0
2.10 Products of petroleum and coal	1,32	99,9	100,1	100,1	0,0	+0,2
2.11 Chemicals and chemical products	12,81	132,8	146,8	147,5	+0,5	+11,1
Basic chemicals	6,30	148,8	170,7	171,0	+0,2	+14,9
Fertilizers	0,32	123,7	138,8	139,4	+0,4	+12,7
Other	5,98	150,3	172,5	172,8	+0,2	+15,0
Other chemical products	6,51	119,5	126,8	127,9	+0,9	+7,0
Pharmaceutical products	2,60	117,6	125,9	126,0	+0,1	+7,1
Other	3,91	114,2	120,3	122,1	+1,5	+6,9

Table 13 - Production Price Index for imported commodities according to group (concluded)  
Base : June 1995 = 100

Origin/Group	Weight	Indices			% -change between	
		Dec 1999	Nov 2000	Dec 2000	Nov 2000 and Dec. 2000	Dec 1999 and Dec 2000
2.12 Rubber and plastic products	2,07	131,6	133,1	133,1	0,0	+1,1
Rubber products	0,92	135,5	136,9	137,0	+0,1	+1,1
Plastic products	1,15	128,0	129,6	129,6	0,0	+1,3

2.13 Non-metallic mineral products	1,57	102,5	104,4	104,9	+0,5	+2,3
Glass and glass products	0,47	101,2	104,2	104,7	+0,5	+3,5
Other	1,10	102,9	104,3	104,8	+0,5	+1,8
2.14 Basic metals	3,35	104,0	109,2	109,8	+0,5	+5,6
Ferrous	1,60	101,7	101,3	102,3	+1,0	+0,6
Non-ferrous	1,75	105,6	115,9	116,1	+0,2	+9,9
2.15 Metal products	2,09	197,2	209,1	214,7	+2,7	+8,9
Structural metal products	0,18	100,8	102,2	102,4	+0,2	+1,6
Other	1,91	212,9	226,4	232,8	+2,8	+9,3
2.16 Non-electrical machinery and equipment	17,02	118,0	122,9	123,7	+0,7	+4,8
General purpose machinery	6,50	102,5	106,2	106,6	+0,4	+4,0
Special purpose machinery	9,36	133,9	139,3	140,5	+0,9	+4,9
Household appliances	1,16	98,7	106,0	106,4	+0,4	+7,8
2.17 Office, accounting and computing machinery	5,18	126,5	136,3	137,0	+0,5	+8,3
2.18 Electrical machinery and apparatus	3,41	104,7	107,5	108,6	+1,0	+3,7
Electric motors, generators and transformers	0,73	101,8	101,8	101,8	0,0	0,0
Electricity distribution and control apparatus	1,23	101,0	102,1	103,2	+1,1	+2,2
Insulated wire and cable	0,22	107,8	132,1	132,1	0,0	+22,5
Other	1,23	110,1	112,6	114,5	+1,7	+4,0
2.19 Radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus	5,73	105,2	108,2	108,5	+0,3	+3,1
2.20 Medical, precision and optical instruments	3,67	131,3	140,6	141,0	+0,3	+7,4
Medical appliances and instruments for measuring, checking, testing and navigating	3,05	134,6	145,1	145,3	+0,1	+7,9
Other, including watches and clocks	0,62	121,7	125,9	126,9	+0,8	+4,3
2.21 Transport equipment	14,93	147,6	159,8	164,9	+3,2	+11,7
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories	13,08	158,9	172,8	178,7	+3,4	+12,5
Motor vehicles	2,22	100,8	103,1	103,2	+0,1	+2,4
Bodies, trailers and semi-trailers	0,15	100,0	105,7	105,7	0,0	+5,7
Parts and accessories	10,71	285,8	312,9	324,5	+3,7	+13,5
Other transport equipment	1,85	102,4	104,7	105,1	+0,4	+2,6
2.22 Furniture	0,31	101,0	101,3	101,5	+0,2	+0,5
2.23 Other manufactures	1,28	102,5	107,3	107,6	+0,3	+5,0
3. Electricity, Gas Steam and Water	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1 Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Gas, Steam and water	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 14 - Production Price Index for exported commodities according to group

Base : June 1995 = 100

Origin/Group	Weight	Indices			% change between	
		Dec 1999	Nov 2000	Dec 2000	Nov 2000 and Dec. 2000	Dec 1999 and Dec 2000
All groups	100,00	128,0	138,3	138,9	+0,4	+8,5
1. Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Mining	30,30	139,0	148,2	148,7	+0,3	+7,0
1.1 Agriculture	5,00	96,2	79,8	79,4	-0,5	-17,5
1.1.1 Food	4,89	95,7	76,9	76,6	-0,4	-20,0
Grain	2,03	110,0	92,6	91,7	-1,0	-16,6
Sugar cane	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oil seeds	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables and dried beans	0,44	100,0	100,0	100,0	0,0	0,0
Fruit	2,08	79,8	51,3	51,5	+0,4	-35,5
Meat	0,11	114,4	178,5	178,8	+0,2	+56,3
Milk and eggs	0,01	100,0	100,0	100,0	0,0	0,0
Other	0,22	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.2 Other agriculture	0,11	102,6	120,0	119,1	-0,8	+16,1
1.2 Forestry	0,11	100,0	100,0	100,0	0,0	0,0
1.3 Fishing	0,18	129,4	145,3	145,3	0,0	+12,3
1.4 Mining and quarrying	25,01	147,8	162,1	162,8	+0,4	+10,1
Coal	6,79	126,4	155,0	156,1	+0,7	+23,5
Metal ores	12,26	157,2	170,0	170,6	+0,4	+8,5
Other minerals	5,96	152,8	153,9	154,2	+0,2	+0,9
2. Manufacturing	69,70	123,2	134,0	134,6	+0,4	+9,3
2.1 Food	5,40	120,3	127,7	128,0	+0,2	+6,4
Meat	0,62	100,6	114,5	114,5	0,0	+13,8
Fresh meat	0,20	99,3	97,5	97,5	0,0	-1,8
Meat products	0,42	101,3	124,1	124,1	0,0	+22,5
Fish and fish products	0,69	112,8	115,1	115,0	-0,1	+2,0
Fruit and vegetable products	1,41	126,3	137,1	136,5	-0,4	+8,1
Fats and oils	0,24	116,8	114,9	116,8	+1,7	0,0
Milk products	0,19	122,9	129,2	129,4	+0,2	+5,3
Grain mill products	0,36	124,8	126,1	126,1	0,0	+1,0
Sugar	1,38	127,3	134,6	138,7	+3,0	+9,0
Coffee and tea	0,03	151,1	151,1	151,9	+0,5	+0,5
Other	0,48	129,6	134,5	135,0	+0,4	+4,2
2.2 Beverages	1,57	160,8	169,8	169,8	0,0	+5,6
Alcoholic	1,44	166,1	175,8	175,8	0,0	+5,8
Non-alcoholic	0,13	100,8	100,9	100,9	0,0	+0,1

2.3 Tobacco products	0,16	133,1	144,2	144,2	0,0	+8,3
2.4 Textiles and made-up goods	1,38	113,9	127,5	130,1	+2,0	+14,2
Spinning, weaving and finishing of textiles	0,96	115,3	134,0	137,4	+2,5	+19,2
Other textiles	0,42	110,5	112,6	113,2	+0,5	+2,4
2.5 Wearing apparel	0,65	108,2	108,7	109,1	+0,4	+0,8
Knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles	0,13	108,7	109,5	109,9	+0,4	+1,1
Wearing apparel	0,52	108,0	108,4	108,9	+0,5	+0,8
Men`s and boys` clothing	0,33	110,0	110,5	111,3	+0,7	+1,2
Women`s and girls` clothing	0,16	100,5	100,5	100,5	0,0	0,0
Other, including articles of fur	0,03	134,2	135,5	135,5	0,0	+1,0
2.6 Leather and leather products	0,69	100,9	104,2	104,2	0,0	+3,3
2.7 Footwear	0,12	119,1	121,4	121,4	0,0	+1,9
2.8 Wood and wood products	0,84	101,6	108,1	108,1	0,0	+6,4
Sawmilling and planing of wood	0,53	101,2	110,0	110,0	0,0	+8,7
Products of wood, cork and plaiting materials	0,31	102,3	105,0	105,0	0,0	+2,6
2.9 Paper, paper products and printing	3,70	110,5	123,6	123,6	0,0	+11,9
Paper and paper products	3,24	109,0	123,6	123,6	0,0	+13,4
Publishing and printing	0,46	121,5	123,9	123,9	0,0	+2,0
2.10 Products of petroleum and coal	3,20	146,2	179,8	166,5	-7,4	+13,9
2.11 Chemicals and chemical products	9,41	128,9	132,4	132,5	+0,1	+2,8
Basic chemicals	6,68	122,5	125,4	125,4	0,0	+2,4
Fertilizers	0,91	105,4	106,6	106,6	0,0	+1,1
Other	5,77	125,2	128,3	128,3	0,0	+2,5
Other chemical products	2,73	144,5	149,6	149,9	+0,2	+3,7
Pharmaceutical products	0,36	128,2	144,0	144,0	0,0	+12,3
Other	2,37	147,0	150,5	150,8	+0,2	+2,6

Table 14 - Production Price Index for exported commodities according to group (concluded)

Base : June 1995 = 100

Origin/Group	Weight	Indices			% - change between	
		Dec 1999	Nov 2000	Dec 2000	Nov 2000 and Dec. 2000	Dec 1999 and Dec 2000
2.12 Rubber and plastic products	1,02	121,6	133,5	133,5	0,0	+9,8
Rubber products	0,51	134,6	151,3	151,3	0,0	+12,4
Plastic products	0,51	108,4	115,5	115,5	0,0	+6,5
2.13 Non-metallic mineral products	0,87	107,2	110,9	111,0	+0,1	+3,5

Glass and glass products	0,23	98,0	101,6	101,6	0,0	+3,7
Other	0,64	110,5	114,2	114,4	+0,2	+3,5
2.14 Basic metals	22,75	126,7	144,8	148,2	+2,3	+17,0
Ferrous	10,75	137,6	159,5	163,1	+2,3	+18,5
Non-ferrous	12,00	116,9	131,5	134,9	+2,6	+15,4
2.15 Metal products	2,09	125,3	133,2	133,2	0,0	+6,3
Structural metal products	1,02	138,5	153,5	153,5	0,0	+10,8
Other	1,07	112,7	113,8	113,8	0,0	+1,0
2.16 Non-electrical machinery and equipment	5,61	113,8	117,1	117,1	0,0	+2,9
General purpose machinery	2,25	117,9	122,2	122,2	0,0	+3,6
Special purpose machinery	3,09	110,7	112,5	112,5	0,0	+1,6
Household appliances	0,27	114,5	126,1	126,1	0,0	+10,1
2.17 Office, accounting and computing machinery	0,52	100,0	100,0	100,0	0,0	0,0
2.18 Electrical machinery and apparatus	1,13	111,5	113,6	113,6	0,0	+1,9
Electric motors, generators and transformers	0,17	110,5	117,6	117,6	0,0	+6,4
Electricity distribution and control apparatus	0,23	106,5	107,0	107,0	0,0	+0,5
Insulated wire and cable	0,15	104,3	109,7	109,7	0,0	+5,2
Other	0,58	115,6	116,1	116,1	0,0	+0,4
2.19 Radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus	0,64	118,3	121,5	121,5	0,0	+2,7
2.20 Medical, precision and optical instruments	0,54	118,5	123,2	123,2	0,0	+4,0
Medical appliances and instruments for measuring, checking, testing and navigating	0,46	120,7	125,8	125,8	0,0	+4,2
Other, including watches and clocks	0,08	106,2	108,6	108,6	0,0	+2,3
2.21 Transport equipment	4,26	123,3	125,8	125,8	0,0	+2,0
Motor vehicles, parts and accessories	3,40	124,7	127,2	127,2	0,0	+2,0
Motor vehicles	1,16	117,1	117,1	117,1	0,0	0,0
Bodies, trailers and semi-trailers	0,86	116,6	116,8	116,8	0,0	+0,2
Parts and accessories	1,38	136,7	143,0	143,0	0,0	+4,6
Other transport equipment	0,86	117,8	120,4	120,4	0,0	+2,2
2.22 Furniture	1,78	99,9	99,9	99,9	0,0	0,0
2.23 Other manufactures	1,37	117,0	115,9	115,9	0,0	-0,9
3. Electricity, Gas Steam and Water	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1 Electricity	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.2 Gas, Steam and water	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 15 - Production Price Index for materials used in certain industries  
Base : June 1995 = 100

Industry	Indices			% -change between	
	Dec 1999	Nov 2000	Dec 2000	Nov 2000 and Dec. 2000	Dec 1999 and Dec 2000
Building and construction	133,4	143,6	144,1	+0,3	+8,0
Building industries	129,8	136,9	137,6	+0,5	+6,0
Civil engineering	136,8	143,8	144,5	+0,5	+5,6
Mechanical engineering	125,7	133,0	133,6	+0,5	+6,3
Electrical engineering	122,8	134,5	133,8	-0,5	+9,0

**Table 16 - Production Price Index for selected materials**

Base : June 1995 = 100

Type of materials	Indices			% -change between	
	Dec 1999	Nov 2000	Dec 2000	Nov 2000 and Dec. 2000	Dec 1999 and Dec 2000
Wool, auction prices, 18 types	104,4	127,4	135,7	+6,5	+30,0
Coal, bituminous	149,5	165,1	165,1	0,0	+10,4
Coal, bituminous - for local sales	146,7	168,0	166,4	-1,0	+13,4
- Cobbles, grade A	133,8	166,6	167,5	+0,5	+25,2
- Cobbles, grade B	111,9	164,6	165,6	+0,6	+48,0
- Large nuts, grade A	153,4	169,3	169,3	0,0	+10,4
- Large nuts, grade B	134,6	150,2	148,7	-1,0	+10,5
- Small nuts, grade A	147,3	177,1	173,6	-2,0	+17,9
- Small nuts, grade B	109,6	126,9	129,9	+2,4	+18,5
- Peas, grade A	126,4	136,5	142,6	+4,5	+12,8
- Peas, grade B	146,7	166,7	161,7	-3,0	+10,2
Anthracite - for local sales					
- Grade SP	158,8	146,1	146,4	+0,2	-7,8
- Grade A	162,7	149,7	150,0	+0,2	-7,8
Wood products, excluding minewood	124,8	129,3	129,5	+0,2	+3,8
SA Pine, kiln dried	139,9	147,3	147,3	0,0	+5,3
Paper, newsprint	128,5	115,1	115,1	0,0	-10,4
Kraft paper	133,3	151,0	151,0	0,0	+13,3
Boxes, corrugated cardboard	139,1	156,6	156,6	0,0	+12,6
Leather, bovine hide	138,0	163,3	164,0	+0,4	+18,8
Rubber crude	105,1	109,2	109,2	0,0	+3,9
- Natural	100,0	100,0	100,0	0,0	0,0
- Synthetic	110,2	118,2	118,2	0,0	+7,3
- Synthetic - Local	110,2	118,2	118,2	0,0	+7,3
Tyres and tubes	124,3	135,2	135,2	0,0	+8,8
Plastic bottles	117,6	128,3	128,3	0,0	+9,1

Plastic, bulk forms	120,1	136,8	138,0	+0,9	+14,9
Sulphuric acid	108,9	112,5	112,5	0,0	+3,3
Glycerine	107,5	107,5	107,5	0,0	0,0
Paints	131,1	143,4	143,6	+0,1	+9,5
Foam insulation materials	145,6	145,6	145,6	0,0	0,0
- Polyurethane	145,6	145,6	145,6	0,0	0,0
Petro-chemical building materials	134,9	148,8	152,7	+2,6	+13,2
Waterproofing	126,1	139,9	140,0	+0,1	+11,0
Resilient floor coverings	154,2	174,7	174,8	+0,1	+13,4
Petrol, 93 octane - Coast	174,5	264,5	256,8	-2,9	+47,2
- Witwatersrand	174,5	264,5	256,8	-2,9	+47,2
Diesel oil - Coast	176,2	313,6	300,0	-4,3	+70,3
- Witwatersrand	176,2	313,6	300,0	-4,3	+70,3
Transformer oil	150,2	185,2	186,4	+0,6	+24,1
Bitumen	138,9	154,5	161,6	+4,6	+16,3
Tar	169,2	211,3	210,1	-0,6	+24,2
Bricks - Stock	123,5	127,9	129,8	+1,5	+5,1
- Face	148,1	159,7	161,7	+1,3	+9,2
Cement building blocks	129,3	129,3	129,3	0,0	0,0
Sand	130,1	145,2	145,2	0,0	+11,6
Aggregated crushed stone	132,6	153,1	153,1	0,0	+15,5
Cement	150,7	167,9	170,1	+1,3	+12,9
Ordinary and extended cement	138,2	156,0	161,0	+3,2	+16,5
Natural stone, cut and sawn	109,8	143,5	143,5	0,0	+30,7
Glass, for building industry	132,5	136,7	136,7	0,0	+3,2

1/ The cement index will be terminated with effect from January 2001 as a more representative index, Ordinary and extended cement was compiled in co-operation with the SA Cement Association,

**Table 16 - Production Price Index for selected materials (concluded)**

Base : June 1995 = 100

Type of materials	Indices			% - change between	
	Dec 1999	Nov 2000	Dec 2000	Nov 2000 and Dec. 2000	Dec 1999 and Dec 2000
Ironmongery	112,5	117,1	117,3	+0,2	+4,3
Drainage	139,2	158,2	158,2	0,0	+13,6
Plumbing	112,7	115,3	115,5	+0,2	+2,5
Ceramic and encaustic wall and floor tiles and mosaics	122,9	121,0	121,2	+0,2	-1,4
Ceiling materials	120,1	134,9	134,9	0,0	+12,3
Partitioning materials	120,1	134,9	134,9	0,0	+12,3
Fibrous insulation - Preformed pipe sections	118,2	118,2	118,2	0,0	0,0
- Batten board	117,8	128,3	128,3	0,0	+8,9
- Mattresses	117,8	128,3	128,3	0,0	+8,9
- Ceiling insulation	127,3	137,5	137,5	0,0	+8,0
Insulator, porcelain	100,0	100,0	100,0	0,0	0,0



Containers, glass	110,2	111,4	111,4	0,0	+1,1
Billets, mild steel	123,3	129,4	129,4	0,0	+4,9
Angles, mild steel	122,6	126,7	126,7	0,0	+3,3
Structural steel, unworked	119,9	106,6	104,6	-1,9	-12,8
Reinforcing steel	141,4	141,8	141,8	0,0	+0,3
Plate, mild steel	133,8	138,3	138,3	0,0	+3,4
Sheet, uncoated	119,6	103,5	101,2	-2,2	-15,4
Sheet, galvanized	133,8	138,3	138,3	0,0	+3,4
Tinplate	123,1	105,6	105,6	0,0	-14,2
Steel tubes, pipes and fittings	126,7	128,0	128,0	0,0	+1,0
Copper, basic forms	107,3	126,0	125,2	-0,6	+16,7
Aluminium - Anodising	111,7	109,9	109,9	0,0	-1,6
- Basic forms	110,2	141,1	141,1	0,0	+28,0
- Extruded products	158,0	183,7	185,5	+1,0	+17,4
- Sheeting	108,1	123,5	123,5	0,0	+14,2
Bearings, ball and roller	138,8	145,4	145,4	0,0	+4,8
Electrical contracting materials	127,4	136,5	136,7	+0,1	+7,3
Construction machinery (excluding trucks)	132,0	138,7	138,6	-0,1	+5,0
Trucks	123,1	139,1	139,1	0,0	+13,0
Civil engineering plant	149,1	162,6	163,8	+0,7	+9,9
Mining machinery	125,3	128,8	128,8	0,0	+2,8
Rubber industry`s indices:					
Natural rubber (imported)	62,5	62,5	62,5	0,0	0,0
Acrylonitrile butadiene rubber KRYNOC 805	100,0	100,0	100,0	0,0	0,0
Polychloroprene rubber WRT type (imported)	97,8	97,8	97,8	0,0	0,0
Carbon black - N774 (local)	118,3	118,3	118,3	0,0	0,0
- N660	131,0	131,0	131,0	0,0	0,0
Accelerator ORAC NS (local)	93,4	93,4	93,4	0,0	0,0
Anti-oxidant OROX - HR (local)	119,9	119,9	119,9	0,0	0,0
- Q	105,1	105,1	105,1	0,0	0,0
Anti-ozonant ORFLEX PP (local)	113,6	113,6	113,6	0,0	0,0
Bulk yarn - Nylon	106,2	106,2	106,2	0,0	0,0
- Cotton	109,6	109,6	109,6	0,0	0,0
Stearic acid (local)	100,0	100,0	100,0	0,0	0,0
Plasticiser DODP (local)	61,4	61,4	61,4	0,0	0,0
Coumarone indene resin (imported)	150,0	160,7	160,7	0,0	+7,1
Chlorobutyl rubber (imported)	110,0	110,0	110,0	0,0	0,0
EPDM Vistalon 5600 (imported)	105,0	105,0	105,0	0,0	0,0
Zinc oxide	118,1	118,1	118,1	0,0	0,0
Synthetic rubber - 1502	111,5	173,9	173,9	0,0	+56,0
- 1712	104,5	157,6	157,6	0,0	+50,8
Polybutadiene	88,5	145,8	145,8	0,0	+64,7
Processing oil	105,4	105,4	105,4	0,0	0,0
Bead wire	95,8	95,8	95,8	0,0	0,0
Steel cord wire	118,5	118,5	118,5	0,0	0,0
Nylon fabric - 940 X 2	131,6	131,6	131,6	0,0	0,0
- 1400 X 2	133,1	133,1	133,1	0,0	0,0
Rayon fabric - 1840 X 2	104,9	104,9	104,9	0,0	0,0

Table 17 - Seasonally adjusted PPI

Description	2000											
	Dec	Nov*	Oct*	Sep*	Aug*	Jul*	Jun*	May*	Apr*	Mar*	Feb*	Jan
All commodities for consumption in South Africa	142,5	141,1	139,7	138,5	137,8	136,5	135,8	134,8	134,9	133,1	132,0	130
Locally produced commodities	139,8	139,0	138,0	137,1	136,1	135,3	134,5	133,8	133,7	132,4	131,3	130
Imported commodities	148,2	145,7	143,1	141,1	142,4	139,4	138,7	136,9	137,4	134,9	133,4	131
Output of South African Industry groups												
Total output	142,2	141,4	139,8	138,6	137,3	136,5	136,1	135,5	135,0	134,0	133,0	132
For South African consumption	139,8	139,0	138,0	137,1	136,1	135,3	134,5	133,8	133,7	132,4	131,3	130
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	123,6	120,8	119,2	119,2	119,3	120,7	122,0	123,1	124,7	122,7	123,1	120
Tobacco and Beverages	153,5	152,5	151,4	149,9	148,9	148,0	147,8	147,0	146,1	144,2	143,5	143
Textile, Clothing and Footwear	132,4	130,7	130,3	129,7	129,4	129,1	128,8	128,5	128,1	127,9	128,2	127
Machinery and Transport equipment	128,5	128,0	126,2	125,8	125,4	123,8	123,4	122,9	121,8	121,4	120,9	120
Mining, Electricity, Gas and Water	137,2	139,0	138,1	137,8	136,0	134,6	135,6	132,4	131,7	129,5	129,0	128
Basic metals and Metal products	134,5	134,0	134,4	134,2	131,4	129,9	129,5	128,8	127,2	126,8	126,5	125
Food	141,4	141,1	140,4	140,3	140,1	140,2	140,1	139,7	140,1	138,6	137,5	137
Total Manufacturing	142,9	142,2	141,2	140,2	139,4	138,2	136,9	136,3	135,9	134,4	133,2	132

## Additional information

## Explanatory Notes

<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>	This publication contains results of the monthly Surveys of Prices of Locally Produced Commodities (which are locally sold or exported) and Imported Commodities. These indices for commodities are classified to designated industries of the South African economy. They
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		are calculated on the base June 1995=100.
<b>Scope of the PPI survey</b>	2	The indices are compiled on a gross industry basis, i.e. each index relates to those articles, which are produced, imported and exported by the designated industries of the South African economy. Selling prices are collected from manufacturers, importers and exporters.
<b>Classification</b>	3	The 1993 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC), Fifth edition, Report No. 09-90-02, was used to classify the statistical units in the survey. The SIC is based on the 1990 International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC) with suitable adaptations for local conditions. Statistics in this publication are presented at SIC subdivision level.
	4	This publication presents information which measures changes in prices of products, that are produced, imported or exported by establishments (branches). It excludes semi-processed products, which have been produced by the establishment within the manufacturing division and carried over to other establishments within the manufacturing division for further processing.
<b>Statistical unit</b>	5	The statistical unit is the establishment (branch), which is the smallest economic unit that functions as a separate entity. Each statistical unit is classified to an industry according to the classification of the products that the unit manufacturers, imports or exports.
<b>Survey methodology and design</b>	6	This survey is collected by mail from a sample of approximately 3 500 manufacturers, 3 500 exporters and 3 500 importers. The indices are based on producer prices at the point of production in the case of commodities produced in South Africa, and wholesale prices "ex-warehouse", in the case of imported commodities. Prices "delivered" or "free on rail" are accepted if this is the normal basis of quotation.
<b>Pricing basis</b>	7	Price information refers to the first seven days of the relevant month, except in the case of mining and most of the agricultural products, where it refers to the average price for the month. The average price of imported crude petroleum, used in the compilation of the import component of the PPI, is calculated as the value (in Rands) divided by the quantity of imported crude petroleum for the relevant month. <b>The prices of all items exclude Value Added Tax (VAT).</b>
<b>Weighting basis</b>	8	The index is a fixed weights index as the weights are determined in the base period and they do not change until the next base period. The commodities directly represented in the index were selected on the basis of the values of sales of products – <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• produced during the 1995-96 financial year for locally produced commodities;</li> <li>• exported during 1996; and</li> <li>• imported during 1996.</li> </ul>

These commodities constitute approximately 80 per cent of the total value of production/imports/exports during the relevant year as indicated above. Weights were allocated to each product in accordance with the value of sales for each item during the 1995/96 financial year. The basis on which the weighting structure of each main PPI component, indicated in the tables published in this statistical release, was calculated, is indicated in table E.

**Table E– Basis on which the weighting structure of each PPI table is based**

<b>Number of table in this statistical release</b>	<b>PPI component</b>	<b>Basis for weighting structure</b>
Table 10	Commodities for South African consumption	Sales value of South African production minus exports, plus imports
Table 11	Total output of South African industry groups	Sales value of South African production
Table 12	Output of South African industry groups for South African consumption	Sales value of South African production minus exports
Table 13	Imported commodities	Sales value of imported commodities
Table 14	Exported commodities	Sales value of exported commodities
Table 15	Materials used in certain industries	Value of materials used

**Processing of price information**

9

The prices that are quoted for the different products are edited to ensure that they are comparable with the prices received for the same products in the previous month. If the price difference between successive periods are outside the specified range, the current price levels are confirmed with the relevant

		respondents through a telephone inquiry.
<b>Calculating product price indices</b>	<b>10</b>	Price relatives are calculated for each product per respondent by dividing the current prices by the previously quoted price. The price relative for each product is calculated by means of the geometric mean of the price relatives for each respondent. This price relative for each product is then applied to the product index for the previous month in order to obtain a product index for the relevant month.
<b>Calculating group price indices</b>	<b>11</b>	Group price indices are calculated by weighting product indices with the relevant product weight, according to each group's (local, import, export) weighting structure, using the Laspeyres index formula.
<b>Contributions of specific products to the total PPI</b>	<b>12</b>	The monthly (annual) contribution of a specific product or group of products to the total PPI is calculated by multiplying the weight of this product or group of products with the monthly (annual) change in the index for this product or group of products, divided by the index for 'All groups'.
<b>Seasonal adjustment</b>	<b>13</b>	Seasonal fluctuations in a time series are those fluctuations which usually tend to occur at about the same time and with the same magnitude each year. This may be the result of climatic influences or other social and commercial habits (e.g. the price of bread, which was previously revised in October of each year). In the analysis of time series, Stats SA makes use of the X-11 technique, which was developed by the American Bureau of Census. The seasonally adjusted indices for the latest month are calculated with seasonal factors, which are based on a time series analysis of information up to and including the previous month. Therefore, historical seasonally adjusted indices are revised annually in January of each year.
<b>Reliability of estimates</b>	<b>14</b>	Inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by enterprises and errors made in collection and processing of the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling errors. Every effort is made to reduce non-sampling errors to a minimum by careful designing the questionnaires, editing data and efficient operating procedures.
<b>Related publications</b>	<b>15</b>	Users may also wish to refer to the following publications, which are available from Stats SA - <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bulletin of Statistics; and</li> <li>• SA Statistics.</li> </ul>
<b>Unpublished</b>	<b>16</b>	In some cases, Stats SA can also make available formation, which is not

<b>statistics</b>		published. This information can be made available in one or more of the following ways: computer printout, diskette or CD. Generally a fee is levied for providing unpublished information.
<b>Symbols and abbreviations</b>	<b>17</b>	Stats SA Statistics South Africa  .. not available  - nil or not applicable  * revised since previous publication  avg average

## GLOSSARY

Annual percentage change	The annual percentage change is the change in the index of the relevant month of the current year compared with the index of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage and is generally accepted as the yardstick of PPI inflation.
Average annual percentage change	The average annual percentage change is the change in the average index of one year compared with the average index of the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Contribution of specific products to the total PPI	The monthly (annual) contribution of a specific product or group of products to the total PPI is calculated by multiplying the weight of the index with the monthly (annual) change of the index divided by the index for "All Items".
Establishment	An establishment (branch) is the smallest economic unit that functions as a separate entity.
Indicator products	Indicator products are those products whose sale value represent 80% of the total value of sales (turnover) in an industrial subgroup.
Monthly percentage change	The monthly percentage change is the change in the index of the relevant month compared to the index of the previous month expressed as a percentage.
Weights	The weights are the relevant importance of the indicator products in that subgroup. The weight of a product is calculated by dividing the actual value of sales of the relevant indicator product by the total value of sales in that subgroup.

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