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## Consumer Price Index March 1996



Statistical release P0141.1

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#### THE INFLATION RATE FOR MARCH 1996 DECREASES

The official inflation rate for March 1996, as measured by the change in the Consumer Price Index, is 6,3%. This rate is 0,2 of a percentage point lower than the corresponding rate of 6,5% for February 1996.

The monthly increase (i.e. from February 1996 to March 1996) in the Consumer Price Index is 0,8%, while the seasonally adjusted index shows an increase of 0,6% for the corresponding period.

#### CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE MONTHLY INCREASE OF 0,8%

The monthly increase of 0,8% can be attributed to increases in the price indices for food (+0,2 of a percentage point), housing (+0,1 of a percentage point), recreation and entertainment (+0,1 of a percentage point), education (+0,3 of a percentage point) and all other items (+0,1 of a percentage point).

#### FOOD PRICES

The price index for food shows an annual rate of increase of 3,3% for March 1996. This rate is 0,2 of a percentage point higher than the corresponding rate of 3,1% for February 1996.

The monthly rate of increase, which is 0,8%, was caused by increases in the price indices for grain products (+0,4%), fish and other seafood (+0,8%), milk, cheese and eggs (+0,1%), fats and oils (+1,0%), fruit and nuts (+5,9%), vegetables (+2,1%), sugar (+0,5%), coffee, tea and cocoa (+0,1%) and "other" food items (+0,7%). These increases were counteracted by a decrease in the price index for meat (-0,4%).

#### THE MONTHLY INCREASE IN THE PRICE INDEX FOR ALL OTHER ITEMS EXCLUDING FOOD IS 0,9%

The monthly rate of increase of 0,9% in the index for all items excluding food was caused by increases in the price indices for non-alcoholic beverages (+2,4%), alcoholic beverages (+1,1%), housing (+0,7%), furniture and equipment (+0,7%), household operation (+1,0%), recreation and entertainment (+2,0%), education (+9,3%) and personal care (+1,8%). A decrease occurred in the price index for "other" items (-0,1%).

#### INCOME GROUP INDICES

An inflation rate of 6,2% was recorded for the lower income group, 6,5% for the middle income group and 6,3% for the higher income group.

#### URBAN AREAS INDICES

The highest inflation rate of 7,4% was recorded for Pietermaritzburg, while the lowest rate of 4,8% was recorded for Free State Goldfields.

Regarding food, the highest monthly rate of increase of 1,5% was recorded for Cape Peninsula area while the largest monthly rate of decrease of 0,9% occurred in Bloemfontein.

#### INFLATION RATE FOR PENSIONERS

The inflation rate for pensioners is 6,2% for March 1996. The highest rate of increase of 6,8% was recorded for Pietermaritzburg and the lowest rate of increase of 4,6% was recorded for the Free State Goldfields.

#### FOOD INFLATION AS MEASURED AT CHAIN-STORES AND OTHER RETAILERS

Food prices at chain-stores show an annual rate of increase of 4,0% while food prices at other retailers show an annual increase of 2,0%. From February 1996 to March 1996 food prices at chain-stores increased by 0,9% and those at other retailers increased by 0,5%.

#### CPI FOR APRIL 1996

In addition to the normal price surveys for April 1996, it has come to the attention of the CSS that changed prices apply with effect from April 1996 with regard to certain urban areas' assessment rates and water tariffs as well as for magazines, newspapers and medical fund tariffs.

*M. Grobler*  
Dr F M Orkin  
Head: Central Statistical Service

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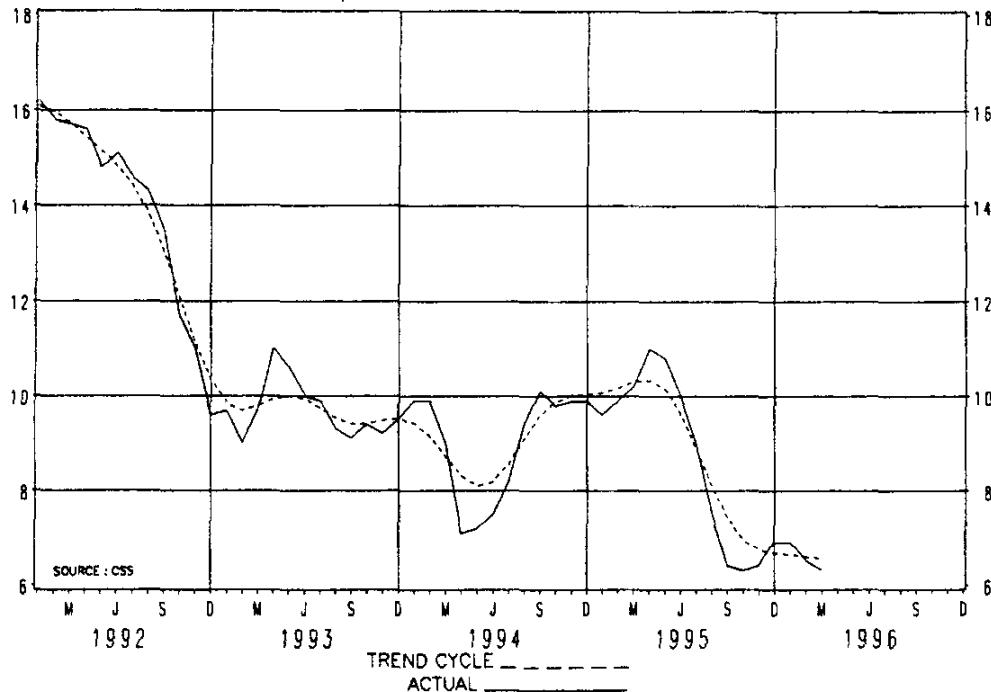
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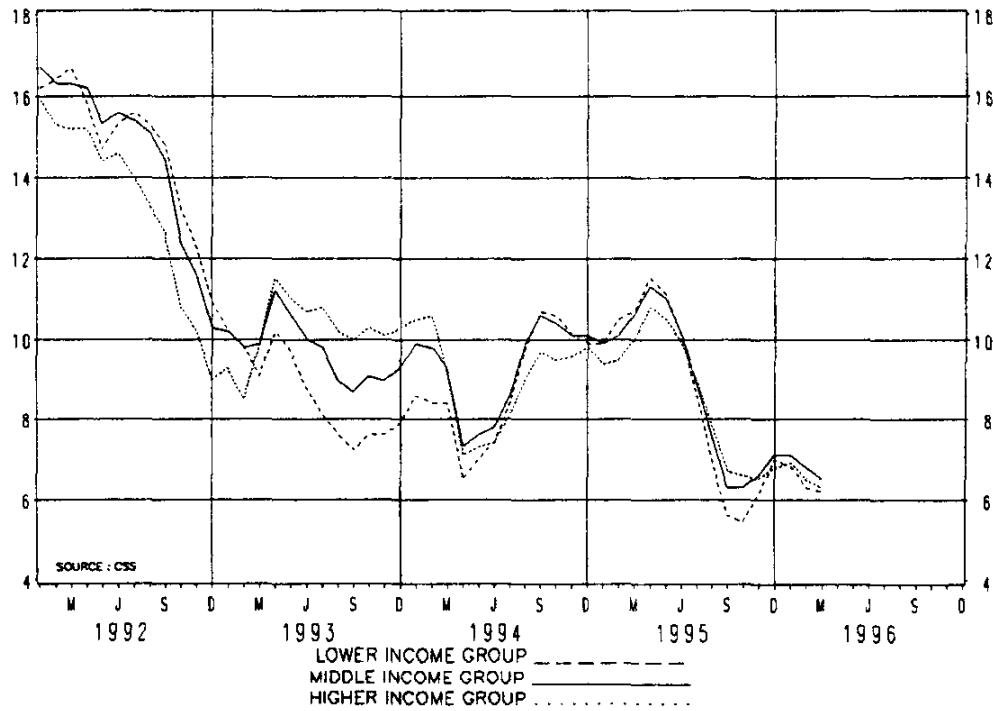
EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. All price information refers to the first seven days of the relevant month.
2. The Consumer Price Indices relating to different urban areas as shown in Table 4 do not permit inter-urban comparison of price levels or living costs. The indices do not indicate whether it is more expensive to live in one city than in another. The indices indicate for each urban area, independently of any of the other urban areas, the price changes which have taken place from time to time.
3. Consumer Price Indices have been compiled for the areas Pietersburg and Nelspruit/Witbank as from July 1994. Although prices are collected in each of the respective areas, the indices for June 1994 and the weighting structure of Pretoria were used as basis for the CPI for Pietersburg and those of the Vaal Triangle as basis for Nelspruit/Witbank. The weighting structure of the said areas will be used until the Survey of the Expenditures of Households has taken place in 1995, and the weighting structure for each of the new areas will then be determined accordingly. Furthermore, it should be noted that the indices for the weighted average have been calculated excluding the new areas. The new areas will be taken into account in the calculation of the weighted average as soon as a weighting structure for each has been brought into effect.
4. The indices for all items excluding food, Table 4.4, have been calculated for each area separately as from July 1994. These indices are calculated by means of the indices for all items and food of each area.
5. Value Added Tax (VAT) is included in general in the prices of all items on which VAT is applicable.
6. A more comprehensive description of the weighting system, seasonal adjustment, price collection methodology, etc., appears in the brochure "Inflation" as well as in the notes of Chapter 3 of the Bulletin of Statistics.

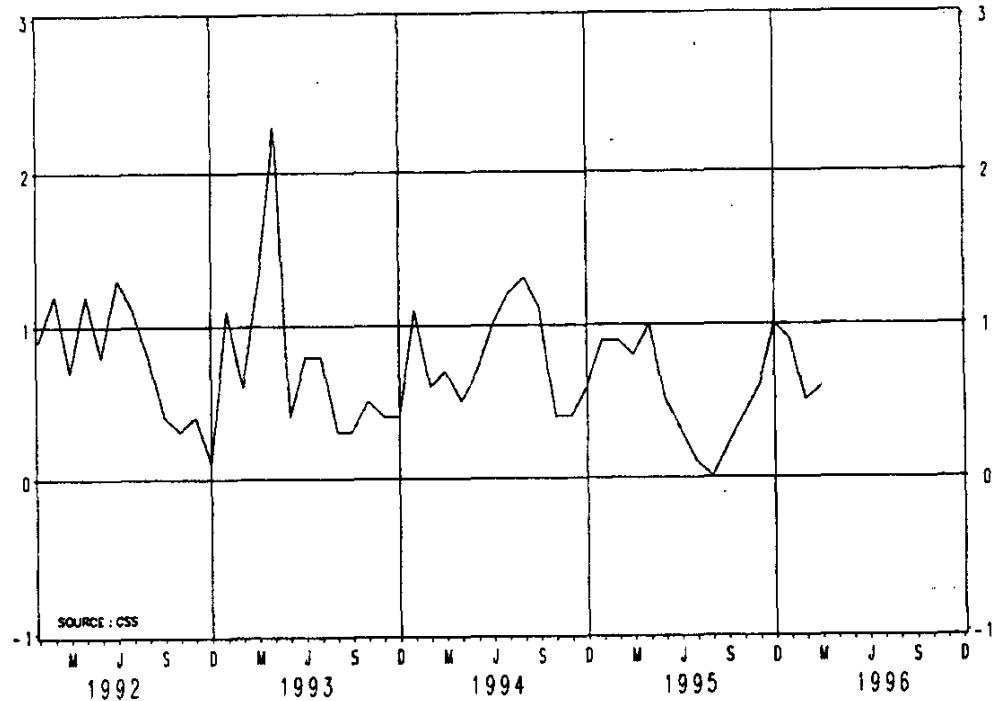
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX  
ANNUAL CHANGE  
PERCENTAGE



**ANNUAL CHANGE  
PERCENTAGE**



**MONTHLY CHANGE  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
PERCENTAGE**



*General  
Fig*

5

P0141.1

TABLE 1 INCOME GROUP INDICES AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE

BASE : 1990 = 100

| Group                               | Mar.<br>1996 | Feb.<br>1996 | Mar.<br>1995 | Percentage change compared with |                        |                    |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
|                                     |              |              |              | Actual                          | Seasonally<br>adjusted | Mar.<br>1995       |
| Lower income group                  | 177,3        | 175,9        | 167,0        | +0,8                            | +0,6                   | +6,2               |
| Middle income group                 | 181,3        | 179,9        | 170,3        | +0,8                            | +0,6                   | +6,5               |
| Higher income group                 | 178,0        | 176,4        | 167,4        | +0,9                            | +0,6                   | +6,3               |
| All income groups                   | 178,4        | 176,9        | 167,8        | +0,8 <sup>1)</sup>              | +0,6                   | +6,3 <sup>1)</sup> |
| Food only                           | 205,8        | 204,2        | 199,2        | +0,8                            | +0,9                   | +3,3               |
| All items excluding food            | 171,8        | 170,3        | 160,2        | +0,9                            | +0,6                   | +7,2               |
| All income groups<br>(VAT EXCLUDED) | 172,6        | 171,1        | 162,3        | +0,9 <sup>1)</sup>              | +0,6                   | +6,3 <sup>1)</sup> |

1) On theoretical grounds and due to rounding off, these rates of change can differ.

*Year on year  
inflation  
etc.*

TABLE 2 EFFECT OF PRICE CHANGES ON THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX  
- ALL INCOME GROUPS

| Group                        | Contribution |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| Food                         | +0,2         |
| Housing                      | +0,1         |
| Recreation and entertainment | +0,1         |
| Education                    | +0,3         |
| All other items              | +0,1         |
| All items                    | +0,8         |

TABLE 3 GROUP INDICES - WEIGHTED AVERAGE  
OF THE PRINCIPAL URBAN AREAS

BASE : 1990 = 100

| Group                                  | Mar.<br>1996 | Feb.<br>1996 | Mar.<br>1995 | Percentage change<br>compared with |              | Weights |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|---------|
|  |              |              |              | Feb.<br>1996                       | Mar.<br>1995 |         |
| All items                              | 178,4        | 176,9        | 167,8        | +0,8                               | +6,3         | 100,00  |
| Lower income group                     | 177,3        | 175,9        | 167,0        | +0,8                               | +6,2         | 19,42   |
| Middle income group                    | 181,3        | 179,9        | 170,3        | +0,8                               | +6,5         | 24,09   |
| Higher income group                    | 178,0        | 176,4        | 167,4        | +0,9                               | +6,3         | 56,50   |
| Commodities                            | 182,5        | 181,4        | 174,7        | +0,6                               | +4,5         | 57,92   |
| Services                               | 174,8        | 172,9        | 159,9        | +1,1                               | +9,3         | 42,08   |
| All items, excluding housing           | 189,0        | 187,4        | 179,4        | +0,9                               | +5,4         | 79,46   |
| All items, excluding food              | 171,8        | 170,3        | 160,2        | +0,9                               | +7,2         | 81,36   |
| Food                                   | 205,8        | 204,2        | 199,2        | +0,8                               | +3,3         | 18,64   |
| Lower income group                     | 205,5        | 204,2        | 197,3        | +0,6                               | +4,2         | 25,16   |
| Middle income group                    | 206,5        | 205,1        | 200,0        | +0,7                               | +3,3         | 20,85   |
| Higher income group                    | 205,3        | 203,6        | 199,8        | +0,8                               | +2,8         | 15,45   |
| Processed                              | 193,9        | 193,3        | 183,9        | +0,3                               | +5,4         | 11,69   |
| Unprocessed                            | 215,8        | 213,9        | 213,6        | +0,9                               | +1,0         | 6,95    |
| Grain products                         | 193,6        | 192,9        | 174,5        | +0,4                               | +10,9        | 2,92    |
| Meat                                   | 211,3        | 212,2        | 217,2        | -0,4                               | -2,7         | 6,17    |
| Fish and other seafood                 | 185,9        | 184,4        | 175,1        | +0,8                               | +6,2         | 0,70    |
| Milk, cheese and eggs                  | 179,0        | 178,8        | 170,1        | +0,1                               | +5,2         | 2,28    |
| Fats and oils                          | 201,6        | 199,7        | 190,1        | +1,0                               | +6,0         | 0,87    |
| Fruit and nuts                         | 289,1        | 272,9        | 271,5        | +5,9                               | +6,5         | 1,18    |
| Vegetables                             | 226,1        | 221,5        | 217,6        | +2,1                               | +3,9         | 1,88    |
| Sugar                                  | 193,1        | 192,2        | 178,3        | +0,5                               | +8,3         | 0,48    |
| Coffee, tea and cocoa                  | 191,1        | 191,0        | 187,5        | +0,1                               | +1,9         | 0,59    |
| Other                                  | 189,1        | 187,8        | 176,8        | +0,7                               | +7,0         | 1,57    |
| Non-alcoholic beverages                | 201,6        | 196,9        | 184,8        | +2,4                               | +9,1         | 0,69    |
| Alcoholic beverages                    | 195,1        | 192,9        | 186,8        | +1,1                               | +4,4         | 0,96    |
| Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco         | 219,0        | 218,2        | 198,3        | +0,4                               | +10,4        | 1,21    |
| Clothing and footwear                  | 145,5        | 145,1        | 140,3        | +0,3                               | +3,7         | 7,02    |
| Clothing                               | 144,9        | 144,5        | 139,9        | +0,3                               | +3,6         | 5,87    |
| Footwear                               | 146,8        | 146,4        | 141,2        | +0,3                               | +4,0         | 1,15    |
| Housing                                | 135,7        | 134,7        | 121,2        | +0,7                               | +12,0        | 20,54   |
| Fuel and power                         | 181,0        | 180,6        | 167,8        | +0,2                               | +7,9         | 3,26    |
| Furniture and equipment                | 142,9        | 141,9        | 139,1        | +0,7                               | +2,7         | 5,50    |
| Furniture                              | 144,7        | 143,5        | 139,8        | +0,8                               | +3,5         | 2,47    |
| Appliances                             | 144,4        | 143,9        | 142,7        | +0,3                               | +1,2         | 1,57    |
| Other household equipment and textiles | 145,9        | 144,4        | 140,6        | +1,0                               | +3,8         | 1,46    |
| Household operation                    | 209,3        | 207,2        | 188,1        | +1,0                               | +11,3        | 2,57    |
| Household consumables                  | 187,0        | 184,9        | 172,0        | +1,1                               | +8,7         | 1,37    |
| Domestic workers                       | 257,0        | 253,9        | 221,3        | +1,2                               | +16,1        | 0,83    |
| Other household services               | 196,8        | 196,8        | 184,1        | 0,0                                | +6,9         | 0,37    |
| Medical care and health expenses       | 214,6        | 214,2        | 202,3        | +0,2                               | +6,1         | 5,22    |
| Transport                              | 184,1        | 183,7        | 174,6        | +0,2                               | +5,4         | 14,43   |
| Vehicles                               | 205,9        | 206,2        | 198,7        | -0,1                               | +3,6         | 5,51    |
| Running cost                           | 165,3        | 164,1        | 157,0        | +0,7                               | +5,3         | 5,76    |
| Public and hired transport             | 174,4        | 174,4        | 158,7        | 0,0                                | +9,9         | 3,16    |
| Communication                          | 202,2        | 202,2        | 187,0        | 0,0                                | +8,1         | 1,61    |
| Recreation and entertainment           | 156,7        | 153,7        | 149,2        | +2,0                               | +5,0         | 3,71    |
| Reading matter                         | 201,7        | 201,7        | 174,7        | 0,0                                | +15,5        | 0,75    |
| Education                              | 310,9        | 284,4        | 284,4        | +9,3                               | +9,3         | 1,76    |
| Personal care                          | 172,4        | 169,4        | 160,6        | +1,8                               | +7,3         | 2,64    |
| Other                                  | 180,6        | 180,8        | 172,5        | -0,1                               | +4,7         | 9,49    |

TABLE 4 URBAN AREAS INDICES  
 TABLE 4.1 Index for all items  
 Each area compared with itself

BASE : 1990 = 100

| Urban area                           | All items    |              |              | Percentage change<br>compared with |              |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
|                                      | Mar.<br>1996 | Feb.<br>1996 | Mar.<br>1995 | Feb.<br>1996                       | Mar.<br>1995 |
| Cape Peninsula                       | 181,6        | 180,1        | 170,9        | +0,8                               | +6,3         |
| Port Elizabeth / Uitenhage           | 179,7        | 178,2        | 170,0        | +0,8                               | +5,7         |
| East London                          | 180,4        | 178,5        | 168,7        | +1,1                               | +6,9         |
| Kimberley                            | 180,1        | 178,7        | 171,0        | +0,8                               | +5,3         |
| Pietermaritzburg                     | 183,6        | 182,1        | 170,9        | +0,8                               | +7,4         |
| Durban / Pinetown                    | 174,5        | 173,2        | 164,3        | +0,8                               | +6,2         |
| Pretoria / Centurion / Akasia        | 180,1        | 178,7        | 168,6        | +0,8                               | +6,8         |
| Witwatersrand                        | 177,8        | 176,2        | 167,1        | +0,9                               | +6,4         |
| Klerksdorp / Stilfontein / Orkney    | 177,9        | 176,5        | 167,3        | +0,8                               | +6,3         |
| Vaal Triangle                        | 169,5        | 168,0        | 159,3        | +0,9                               | +6,4         |
| Free State Goldfields                | 176,3        | 175,0        | 168,3        | +0,7                               | +4,8         |
| Bloemfontein                         | 173,1        | 172,1        | 164,2        | +0,6                               | +5,4         |
| Weighted average of the twelve areas | 178,4        | 176,9        | 167,8        | +0,8                               | +6,3         |
| Nelspruit / Witbank                  | 166,5        | 165,2        | 157,4        | +0,8                               | +5,8         |
| Pietersburg                          | 178,1        | 176,3        | 166,1        | +1,0                               | +7,2         |

TABLE 4.2 Index for food  
 Each area compared with itself

BASE : 1990 = 100

| Urban area                           | Food         |              |              | Percentage change<br>compared with |              |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
|                                      | Mar.<br>1996 | Feb.<br>1996 | Mar.<br>1995 | Feb.<br>1996                       | Mar.<br>1995 |
| Cape Peninsula                       | 216,2        | 213,1        | 212,3        | +1,5                               | +1,8         |
| Port Elizabeth / Uitenhage           | 208,7        | 206,5        | 205,9        | +1,1                               | +1,4         |
| East London                          | 213,8        | 212,8        | 203,3        | +0,5                               | +5,2         |
| Kimberley                            | 195,9        | 195,1        | 195,1        | +0,4                               | +0,4         |
| Pietermaritzburg                     | 228,0        | 227,9        | 215,2        | 0,0                                | +5,9         |
| Durban / Pinetown                    | 199,5        | 200,2        | 192,4        | -0,3                               | +3,7         |
| Pretoria / Centurion / Akasia        | 205,3        | 203,7        | 197,9        | +0,8                               | +3,7         |
| Witwatersrand                        | 203,1        | 201,4        | 195,4        | +0,8                               | +3,9         |
| Klerksdorp / Stilfontein / Orkney    | 203,3        | 202,8        | 194,7        | +0,2                               | +4,4         |
| Vaal Triangle                        | 191,5        | 189,7        | 183,1        | +0,9                               | +4,6         |
| Free State Goldfields                | 199,9        | 199,1        | 195,6        | +0,4                               | +2,2         |
| Bloemfontein                         | 207,6        | 209,4        | 204,9        | -0,9                               | +1,3         |
| Weighted average of the twelve areas | 205,8        | 204,2        | 199,2        | +0,8                               | +3,3         |
| Nelspruit / Witbank                  | 186,5        | 185,8        | 179,0        | +0,4                               | +4,2         |
| Pietersburg                          | 200,4        | 197,8        | 191,6        | +1,3                               | +4,6         |

TABLE 4 URBAN AREAS INDICES (concluded)  
 TABLE 4.3 Index for all items excluding housing  
 Each area compared with itself

BASE : 1990 = 100

| Urban area                           | All items excluding housing |              |              | Percentage change compared with |              |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|
|                                      | Mar.<br>1996                | Feb.<br>1996 | Mar.<br>1995 | Feb.<br>1996                    | Mar.<br>1995 |
| Cape Peninsula                       | 192,6                       | 191,1        | 183,6        | +0,8                            | +4,9         |
| Port Elizabeth / Uitenhage           | 190,3                       | 188,7        | 182,2        | +0,8                            | +4,4         |
| East London                          | 191,6                       | 189,5        | 180,7        | +1,1                            | +6,0         |
| Kimberley                            | 187,6                       | 186,1        | 181,1        | +0,8                            | +3,6         |
| Pietermaritzburg                     | 194,0                       | 192,5        | 182,5        | +0,8                            | +6,3         |
| Durban / Pinetown                    | 184,1                       | 182,9        | 175,3        | +0,7                            | +5,0         |
| Pretoria / Centurion / Akasia        | 190,9                       | 189,3        | 180,6        | +0,8                            | +5,7         |
| Witwatersrand                        | 188,5                       | 186,7        | 178,4        | +1,0                            | +5,7         |
| Klerksdorp / Stilfontein / Orkney    | 185,5                       | 183,8        | 175,1        | +0,9                            | +5,9         |
| Vaal Triangle                        | 176,0                       | 174,4        | 166,5        | +0,9                            | +5,7         |
| Free State Goldfields                | 185,2                       | 183,7        | 177,2        | +0,8                            | +4,5         |
| Bloemfontein                         | 185,9                       | 184,9        | 178,4        | +0,5                            | +4,2         |
| Weighted average of the twelve areas | 189,0                       | 187,4        | 179,4        | +0,9                            | +5,4         |
| Nelspruit / Witbank                  | 172,5                       | 171,0        | 164,4        | +0,9                            | +4,9         |
| Pietersburg                          | 188,7                       | 186,5        | 178,2        | +1,2                            | +5,9         |

TABLE 4.4 Index for all items excluding food  
 Each area compared with itself

BASE : 1990 = 100

| Urban area                           | All items excluding food |              |              | Percentage change compared with |              |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|
|                                      | Mar.<br>1996             | Feb.<br>1996 | Mar.<br>1995 | Feb.<br>1996                    | Mar.<br>1995 |
| Cape Peninsula                       | 169,4                    | 168,4        | 157,2        | +0,6                            | +7,8         |
| Port Elizabeth / Uitenhage           | 169,7                    | 168,5        | 158,4        | +0,7                            | +7,1         |
| East London                          | 170,1                    | 168,0        | 158,2        | +1,3                            | +7,5         |
| Kimberley                            | 172,2                    | 170,7        | 161,1        | +0,9                            | +6,9         |
| Pietermaritzburg                     | 169,7                    | 168,0        | 157,4        | +1,0                            | +7,8         |
| Durban / Pinetown                    | 163,2                    | 161,4        | 152,5        | +1,1                            | +7,0         |
| Pretoria / Centurion / Akasia        | 172,0                    | 170,7        | 160,0        | +0,8                            | +7,5         |
| Witwatersrand                        | 169,2                    | 167,6        | 158,0        | +1,0                            | +7,1         |
| Klerksdorp / Stilfontein / Orkney    | 168,4                    | 166,8        | 157,6        | +1,0                            | +6,9         |
| Vaal Triangle                        | 162,7                    | 161,3        | 152,1        | +0,9                            | +7,0         |
| Free State Goldfields                | 165,5                    | 164,1        | 156,7        | +0,9                            | +5,6         |
| Bloemfontein                         | 163,0                    | 161,3        | 152,7        | +1,1                            | +6,7         |
| Weighted average of the twelve areas | 171,8                    | 170,3        | 160,2        | +0,9                            | +7,2         |
| Nelspruit / Witbank                  | 160,2                    | 158,8        | 150,8        | +0,9                            | +6,2         |
| Pietersburg                          | 170,7                    | 169,1        | 158,3        | +0,9                            | +7,8         |

TABLE 5 SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDICES

BASE : 1990 = 100

| Group   | Mar.<br>1996 | Feb.<br>1996 | Jan.<br>1996 | Dec.<br>1995 | Weights |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| All items   | 178,7        | 177,6        | 176,7        | 175,2        | 100,00  |
| Lower income group                                  | 177,4        | 176,4        | 175,4        | 173,8        | 19,42   |
| Middle income group                                 | 181,6        | 180,5        | 179,6        | 178,0        | 24,09   |
| Higher income group                                 | 178,1        | 177,0        | 176,2        | 174,8        | 56,50   |
| All items excluding food                            | 171,8        | 170,8        | 169,9        | 168,8        | 81,36   |
| Commodities   | 183,2        | 182,2        | 181,7        | 180,4        | 57,92   |
| Food  | 206,6        | 204,7        | 204,2        | 201,2        | 18,64   |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                    | 206,4        | 204,2        | 204,1        | 200,9        | 19,33   |
| Alcoholic beverages, cigarettes, cigars and tobacco | 208,7        | 208,1        | 206,7        | 207,1        | 2,17    |
| Clothing and footwear                               | 145,5        | 145,4        | 145,2        | 145,1        | 7,02    |
| Furniture and equipment                             | 142,2        | 141,8        | 141,4        | 141,1        | 5,50    |
| Vehicles  | 207,0        | 206,9        | 207,0        | 206,7        | 5,51    |
| Other transport commodities                         | 162,1        | 162,1        | 161,6        | 160,8        | 5,09    |
| Other commodities                                   | 177,6        | 176,8        | 175,5        | 175,0        | 13,30   |
| Services  | 174,0        | 172,7        | 171,3        | 169,9        | 42,08   |
| Housing and domestic workers                        | 139,6        | 138,1        | 137,0        | 136,0        | 21,37   |
| Transport   | 179,2        | 177,5        | 176,2        | 173,5        | 3,83    |
| Other services                                      | 219,4        | 218,4        | 216,6        | 214,9        | 16,88   |
| All items (VAT excluded)                            | 172,9        | 171,8        | 171,0        | 169,6        | 100,00  |

TABLE 6 THE CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR PENSIONERS - URBAN AREAS INDICES  
Each area compared with itself

BASE : 1990 = 100

| Urban area                           | All items    |              |              | Percentage change<br>compared with |              |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
|                                      | Mar.<br>1996 | Feb.<br>1996 | Mar.<br>1995 | Feb.<br>1996                       | Mar.<br>1995 |
| Cape Peninsula                       | 185,3        | 183,8        | 174,0        | +0,8                               | +6,5         |
| Port Elizabeth / Uitenhage           | 180,5        | 179,2        | 171,3        | +0,7                               | +5,4         |
| East London                          | 185,0        | 183,9        | 173,6        | +0,6                               | +6,6         |
| Kimberley                            | 181,6        | 180,4        | 171,3        | +0,7                               | +6,0         |
| Pietermaritzburg                     | 181,5        | 180,6        | 170,0        | +0,5                               | +6,8         |
| Durban / Pinetown                    | 179,8        | 178,7        | 169,5        | +0,6                               | +6,1         |
| Pretoria / Centurion / Akasia        | 181,8        | 181,0        | 171,4        | +0,4                               | +6,1         |
| Witwatersrand                        | 179,9        | 178,5        | 169,0        | +0,8                               | +6,4         |
| Klerksdorp / Stilfontein / Orkney    | 179,9        | 178,9        | 169,3        | +0,6                               | +6,3         |
| Vaal Triangle                        | 174,1        | 173,0        | 163,2        | +0,6                               | +6,7         |
| Free State Goldfields                | 167,8        | 167,1        | 160,4        | +0,4                               | +4,6         |
| Bloemfontein                         | 183,2        | 181,8        | 174,7        | +0,8                               | +4,9         |
| Weighted average of the twelve areas | 181,4        | 180,2        | 170,8        | +0,7                               | +6,2         |
| Nelspruit / Witbank                  | 170,5        | 169,4        | 160,6        | +0,6                               | +6,2         |
| Pietersburg                          | 178,2        | 177,1        | 167,1        | +0,6                               | +6,6         |

TABLE 7 PERCENTAGE CHANGE BY TYPE OF STORE

TABLE 7.1 Chain-stores 1/

| Group                  | Percentage change<br>compared with |              |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
|                        | Feb.<br>1996                       | Mar.<br>1995 |
| Food                   | +0,9                               | +4,0         |
| Processed              | +0,3                               | +5,4         |
| Unprocessed            | +1,1                               | +2,2         |
| Grain products         | +0,5                               | +11,8        |
| Meat                   | -0,5                               | -2,6         |
| Fish and other seafood | +0,9                               | +6,6         |
| Milk, cheese and eggs  | -0,1                               | +4,4         |
| Fats and oils          | +1,2                               | +6,0         |
| Fruit and nuts         | +7,6                               | +9,6         |
| Vegetables             | +2,4                               | +7,5         |
| Sugar                  | +0,3                               | +8,3         |
| Coffee, tea and cocoa  | +0,1                               | +1,2         |
| Other                  | +0,7                               | +7,5         |

1/ With at least 15 branches

TABLE 7.2 Other retailers 2/

| Group                  | Percentage change<br>compared with |              |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
|                        | Feb.<br>1996                       | Mar.<br>1995 |
| Food                   | +0,5                               | +2,0         |
| Processed              | +0,5                               | +5,3         |
| Unprocessed            | +0,4                               | -0,8         |
| Grain products         | +0,4                               | +8,8         |
| Meat                   | +0,1                               | -2,2         |
| Fish and other seafood | +1,5                               | +5,4         |
| Milk, cheese and eggs  | +0,7                               | +5,4         |
| Fats and oils          | +0,4                               | +6,2         |
| Fruit and nuts         | +2,6                               | -1,7         |
| Vegetables             | +0,3                               | +0,6         |
| Sugar                  | +1,0                               | +7,9         |
| Coffee, tea and cocoa  | +0,1                               | +3,4         |
| Other                  | +0,6                               | +5,4         |

2/ Retailers not considered as chain-stores (see Table 7.1)

#### DIE INFLASIEKOERS VIR MAART 1996 NEEM AF

Die amptelike inflasiekoers vir Maart 1996, soos gemaat aan die verandering in die Verbruikersprysindeks, is 6,3%. Hierdie koers is 0,2 van 'n persentasiepunt laer as die ooreenstemmende koers van 6,5% vir Februarie 1996.

Die maandelikse toename (d.i. vanaf Februarie 1996 tot Maart 1996) in die Verbruikersprysindeks is 0,8%, terwyl die seisoensaangepaste indeks vir die ooreenstemmende tydperk 'n toename van 0,6% getoon het.

#### BYDRAES TOT DIE MAANDELIKSE TOENAME VAN 0,8%

Die maandelikse toename van 0,8% kan toegeskryf word aan stygings in die prysindekse vir voedsel (+0,2 van 'n persentasiepunt), behuising (+0,1 van 'n persentasiepunt), ontspanning en vermaaklikheid (+0,1 van 'n persentasiepunt), opvoeding (+0,3 van 'n persentasiepunt) en alle ander items (+0,1 van 'n persentasiepunt).

#### VOEDSELPRYSE

Die prysindeks vir voedsel toon 'n jaarlikse toenamekoers van 3,3% vir Maart 1996. Hierdie koers is 0,2 van 'n persentasiepunt hoër as die ooreenstemmende koers van 3,1% vir Februarie 1996.

Die maandelikse toenamekoers van 0,8% is veroorsaak deur stygings in die prysindekse vir graanprodukte (+0,4%), vis en ander seekos (+0,8%), melk, kaas en eiers (+0,1%), vette en olies (+1,0%), vrugte en neute (+5,9%), groente en ander voedselitems (+0,7%). Hierdie stygings is egter (+2,1%), suiker (+0,5%), koffie, tee en kakao (+0,1%) en "ander" voedselitems (+0,7%). Hierdie stygings is egter teengegelyk deur 'n daling in die prysindeks vir vleis (-0,4%).

#### DIE MAANDELIKSE STYGING IN DIE PRYSINDEKS VIR ALLE ITEMS UITGESONDERD VOEDSEL IS 0,9%

Die maandelikse toenamekoers van 0,9% in die indeks vir alle items uitgesonderd voedsel, is veroorsaak deur stygings in die prysindekse vir nie-alkoholiese drank (+2,4%), alkoholiese drank (+1,1%), behuising (+0,7%), meublement en toerusting (+0,7%), lopende huishouding (+1,0%), ontspanning en vermaaklikheid (+2,0%), opvoeding (+9,3%) en persoonlike versorging (+1,8%). 'n Daling het voorgekom in die prysindeks vir "ander" items (-0,1%).

#### INKOMSTEGROEPINDEKSE

'n Inflasiekoers van 6,2% is vir die laerinkomstegroep aangeteken, 6,5% vir die middelinkomstegroep en 6,3% vir die hoëinkomstegroep.

#### STEDELIKE GEBIEDSINDEKSE

Die hoogste inflasiekoers van 7,4% is vir Pietermaritzburg aangeteken, terwyl die laagste koers van 4,8% vir die Vrystaatse Goudveld aangeteken is.

Met betrekking tot voedsel, is die hoogste maandelikse toenamekoers van 1,5% in die Kaapse Skiereiland-gebied aangeteken, terwyl die hoogste maandelikse afnamekoers van 0,9% in Bloemfontein voorgekom het.

#### INFLASIEKOERS VIR PENSIONARISSE

Die inflasiekoers vir pensionarisse is 6,2% vir Maart 1996. Die hoogste toenamekoers van 6,8% is vir Pietermaritzburg aangeteken en die laagste toenamekoers van 4,6% is vir die Vrystaatse Goudveld aangeteken.

#### VOEDSELINFLASIE SOOS GEMEET BY KETTINGWINKELS EN ANDER KLEINHANDELAARS

Voedselprysse by kettingwinkels toon 'n jaarlikse toenamekoers van 4,0%, terwyl voedselprysse by ander kleinhandelaars 'n jaarlikse toename van 2,0% toon. Vanaf Februarie 1996 tot Maart 1996 het voedselprysse by kettingwinkels met 0,9% toegeneem, terwyl dié by ander kleinhandelaars met 0,5% toegeneem het.

#### VPI VIR APRIL 1996

Buite die gebruiklike prysopnames vir April 1996, het dit onder die SSD se aandag gekom dat veranderde prysse met ingang van April 1996 geld ten opsigte van sommige stedelike gebiede se eiendomsbelasting en watertarieue asook vir tydskrifte, koerante en mediese fondstariewe.