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# SENTRALE STATISTIEKDIENS CENTRAL STATISTICAL SERVICE



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VERBRUIKERSPRYSINDEKS: DESEMBER 1988

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: DECEMBER 1988

23 JANUARIE/JANUARY 1989

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**SUMMARY**

The South African inflation rate for December 1988 as measured by the Consumer Price Index is 12,5%, which is marginally higher than the rate for the past six months which remained virtually unchanged. The annual rate of increase in the indices for the lower, middle and higher income groups for December 1988 (compared with December 1987) is 11,4%, 12,1% and 13,1%, respectively. The monthly rate of increase in the seasonally adjusted Consumer Price Index for all income groups was 1,1%. According to Table 2 the largest contribution to the monthly non-seasonally adjusted rate of increase of 0,9% was made by housing which included an increase in interest rates on mortgage bonds.

Relatively large monthly increases occurred in the prices of fruit and nuts (9,4%), cigarettes, cigars and tobacco (6,0%) and personal care (3,5%), while a decrease occurred in the price of vegetables (5,9%).

It is noticeable that the annual rate of increase in the price index for food, namely 12,2%, is lower than the inflation rate for December 1988. This is the first time since March 1986 that this rate is lower than the corresponding inflation rate.

For the year 1988 the average inflation rate was 12,9%, which is substantially lower than the corresponding rates for the preceding three years, namely 16,1% for 1987, 18,6% for 1986 and 16,2% for 1985 (it was 11,7% for 1984).

The decline from 1987 to 1988 in the average annual rate for the lower, middle and higher income groups is as follows:

| Income group<br>Inkomstegroep | Year - Jaar |      | % change<br>%-verandering |
|-------------------------------|-------------|------|---------------------------|
|                               | 1987        | 1988 |                           |
| Lower - Laer                  | 17,5        | 12,7 | -27,4                     |
| Middle - Middel               | 16,5        | 12,7 | -23,0                     |
| Higher - Hoër                 | 15,4        | 12,9 | -16,2                     |

Furthermore the average rate of increase for food is 15,6% for 1988, while the corresponding rate for 1987 was 22,9%.

Relatively large average increases for 1988 (relatively to 1987) occurred in the prices of meat (23,2%), fish (19,6%), sugar (19,7%), non-alcoholic beverages (19,9%), alcoholic beverages (19,5%), cleaning materials (17,1%), vehicles (18,6%) and other commodities (18,2%), while a decrease occurred in coffee and tea prices (1,2%).

Of the various urban areas, the largest average annual price increase for 1988 occurred in the Klerksdorp/Stilfontein/Orkney area, namely 14,8%, whilst the smallest average annual price increase of 10,3% occurred in Bloemfontein.

The Consumer Price Index for pensioners indicates an inflation rate of 11,9% for 1988. The relatively largest average annual price increase for pensioners were recorded in the Klerksdorp/Stilfontein/Orkney area (13,3%), with the lowest price increase occurred in the Bloemfontein area (9,4%).

**OPSOMMING**

Suid-Afrika se inflasiekoers soos gemeet aan die Verbruikersprysindeks vir Desember 1988, is 12,5%, wat marginaal hoër is as die koers van die afgelope ses maande wat feitlik onveranderd gebly het. Die jaarlikse toenamekoers in die indekse van die laer-, middel- en hoëinkomstegroep vir Desember 1988 (vergeleke met Desember 1987) is onderskeidelik 11,4%, 12,1% en 13,1%. Die maandelikse toenamekoers in die seisoensaangepaste Verbruikersprysindeks vir alle inkomstegroepes beloop 1,1%. Volgens Tabel 2 word die grootste bydrae tot die maandelikse nie-seisoensaangepaste toenamekoers van 0,9% gelewer deur behuising, wat die effek van die toename in rentekoerse op huisverbande insluit.

Relatief groot maandelikse stygings het voorgekom in die pryse van vrugte en neute (9,4%), sigarette, sigare en tabak (6,0%) en persoonlike versorging (3,5%), terwyl 'n daling voorgekom het in die prys van groente (5,9%).

Dit is opmerklik dat die jaarlikse toenamekoers in die voedselprysindeks, naamlik 12,2%, laer is as die inflasiekoers vir Desember 1988. Dit is die eerste keer sedert Maart 1986 dat hierdie koers laer is as die ooreenstemmende inflasiekoers.

Vir die jaar 1988 was die gemiddelde inflasiekoers 12,9%, wat aansienlik laer is as die ooreenstemmende koerse vir die voorafgaande drie jare, naamlik 16,1% vir 1987, 18,6% vir 1986 en 16,2% vir 1985 (dit was 11,7% vir 1984).

Die afname vanaf 1987 na 1988 in die gemiddelde jaar-koerse vir die laer-, middel- en hoëinkomstegroepes is soos volg:

Verder is die gemiddelde toenamekoers van voedsel vir die jaar 1988 15,6%, terwyl die ooreenstemmende koers vir 1987 22,9% beloop het.

Relatief groot gemiddelde prysstygings vir 1988 (relatief tot 1987) het voorgekom by vleis (23,2%), vis (19,6%), suiker (19,7%), koeldrank (19,9%), alkoholiese drank (19,5%), skoonmaakmiddels (17,1%), voertuie (18,6%) en ander handelsware (18,2%), terwyl 'n daling by koffie- en teepryse (1,2%) voorgekom het.

Van die verskillende stedelike gebiede het die grootste gemiddelde jaarlikse prysstyging vir 1988 voorgekom in die Klerksdorp/Stilfontein/Orkneygebied, naamlik 14,8%, terwyl die kleinste gemiddelde jaarlikse prysstyging van 10,3% in Bloemfontein voorgekom het.

Die Verbruikersprysindeks vir pensionarisse dui op 'n inflasiekoers van 11,9% vir 1988. In die geval van pensionarisse het die grootste gemiddelde jaarlikse prysstyging vir 1988 voorgekom in die Klerksdorp/Stilfontein/Orkneygebied (13,3%), terwyl die laagste prysstyging in die Bloemfonteingebied (9,4%) voorgekom het.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. GENERAL
- 1.1 Price information refers to the first seven days of the relevant month.
- 1.2 The Consumer Price Indices relating to different urban areas (Table 4) do not permit inter-urban comparison of price levels or living costs. They do not indicate whether it is more expensive to live in one city than in another. They indicate for each urban area, independently of any of the other urban areas the price changes which have taken place from time to time.
- 1.3 General sales tax (GST) is included in general in the prices of all items on which GST is applicable.
- 1.4 A more comprehensive description of the weighting system, seasonal adjustment, price collection methodology, etc. appears in the Statistical News Release "The Consumer Price Index" which was published simultaneously with the consumer price index for November 1987 on 22 December 1987.

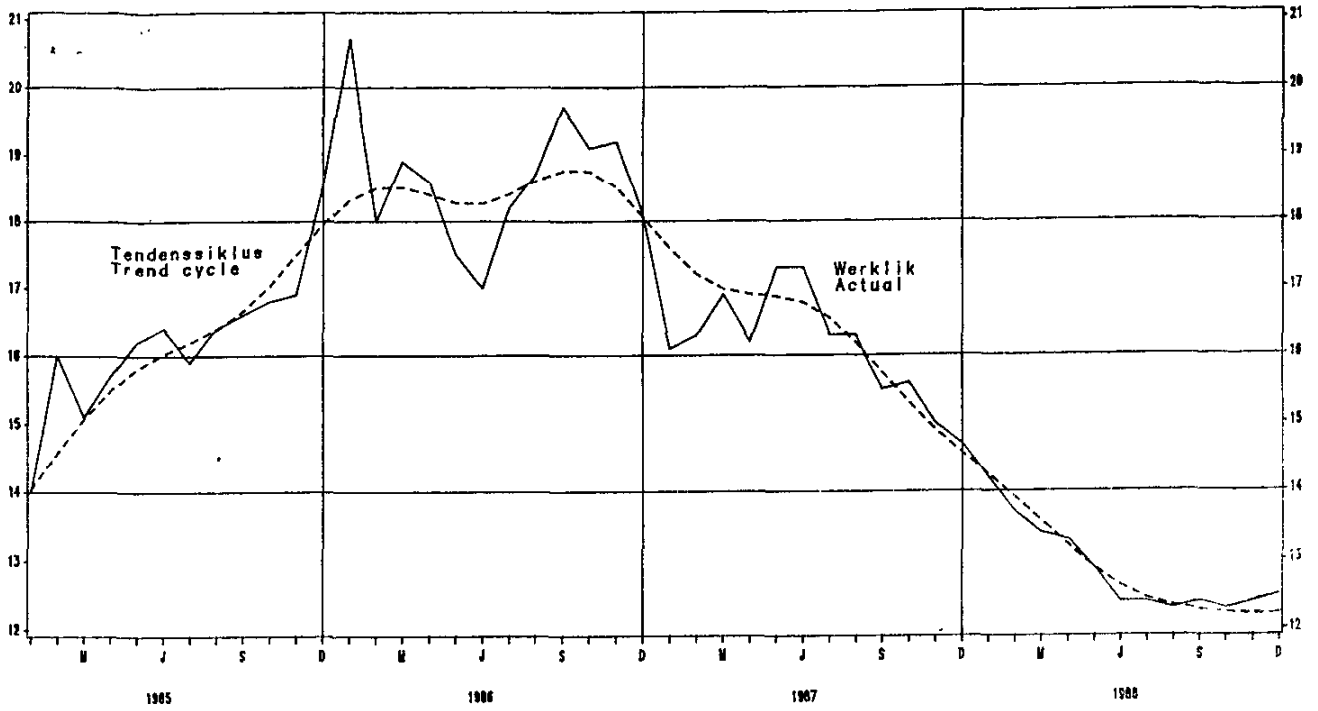
VERDUIDELIKENDE OPMERKINGS

1. ALGEMEEN
- 1.1 Alle prysinligting het betrekking op die eerste sewe dae van die betrokke maand.
- 1.2 Die Verbruikersprysindekse ten oopsigte van verskillende stedelike gebiede soos weergegee in Tabel 4 laat nie tussenstedelike vergelyking van pryspeile of lewenskoste toe nie. Die indekse toon nie of dit duurder is om in een stad as in 'n ander te woon nie. Die indekse toon vir elke stedelike gebied, onafhanklik van die ander stedelike gebiede, die prysveranderinge wat van tyd tot tyd plaasgevind het.
- 1.3 Algemene verkoopebelasting (AVB) is deurqaans ingesluit by die pryse van alle items waarop AVB van toepassing is.
- 1.4 'n Meer omvattende beskrywing van die beswaaringstelsel, seisoenaanpassing, prysinsamelingmetodiek, ens. verskyn in die Statistiese Nuisberig "Die Verbruikersprysindeks" wat saam met die verbruikersprysindeks van November 1987 op 22 Desember 1987 gepubliseer is.

  
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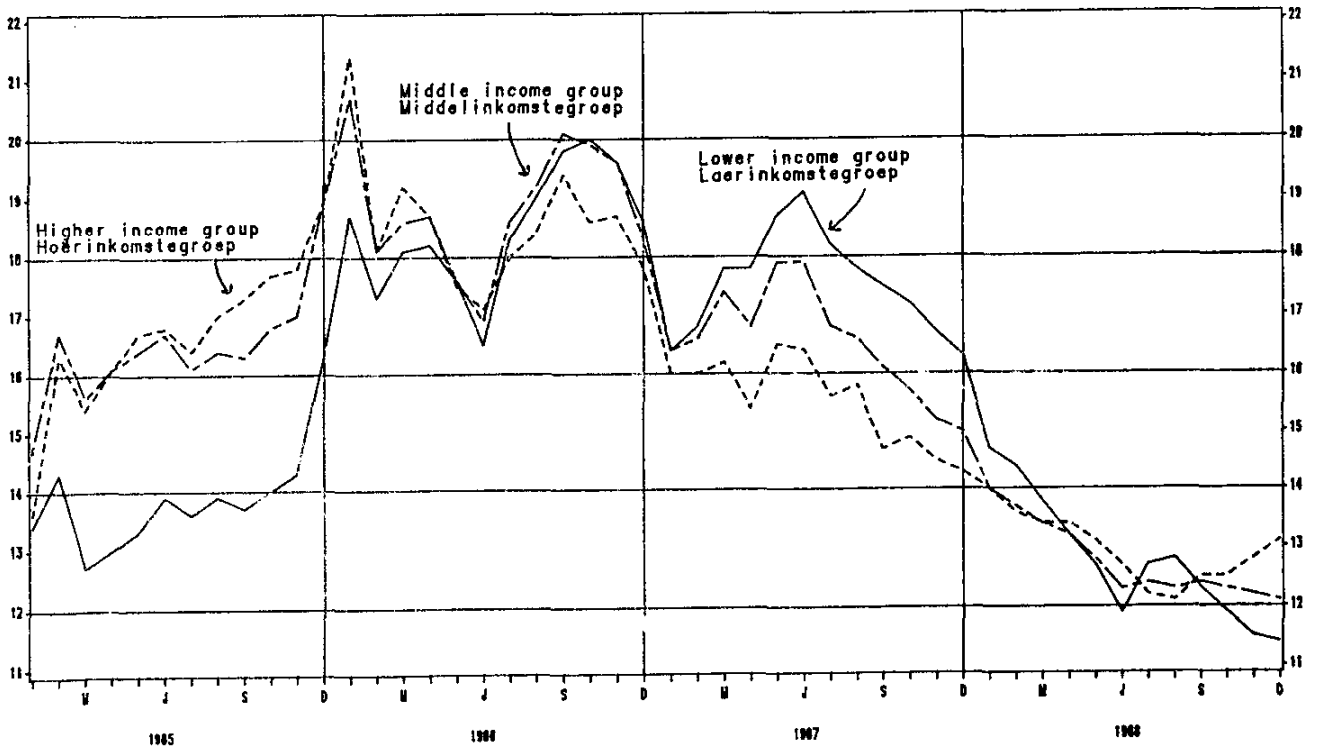
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX  
ANNUAL CHANGE  
PER CENT

VERBRUIKERSPRYSINDEX  
JAARLIJKE VERANDERING  
PERSENT



ANNUAL CHANGE  
PER CENT

JAARLIJKE VERANDERING  
PERSENT



MONTHLY CHANGE  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
PER CENT

MAANDELIJKE VERANDERING  
SEISOENSAANGEPAS  
PERSENT

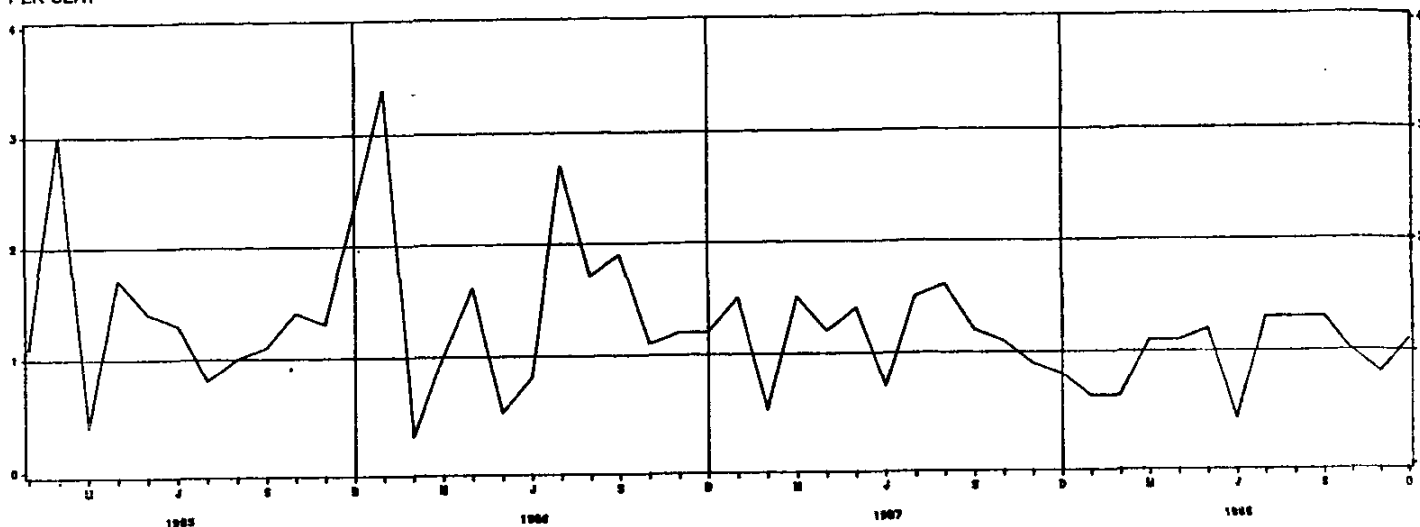


TABLE 1 INCOME GROUP INDICES AND  
PERCENTAGE CHANGE

BASE - BASIS: 1985 = 100

|  | Dec.<br>Des.<br>1988 | Nov.<br>1988 | Dec.<br>Des.<br>1987 | Change compared with -<br>Verandering vergeleke met - |   |                   |
|--|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|---|---|-------------------|
|  |                      |              |                      | Nov. 1988   |   | Dec.<br>Des. 1987 |
|  |                      |              |                      | Actual<br>Werklik                                     | Seasonally<br>adjusted<br>Seisoens-<br>aangepas | Actual<br>Werklik |
| Lower income group<br>Laerinkomstegroep    | 164,6                | 163,4        | 147,8                | +0,7%   | +0,9%   | +11,4%            |
| Middle income group<br>Middelinkomstegroep | 164,4                | 163,1        | 146,6                | +0,8%   | +1,1%   | +12,1%            |
| Higher income group<br>Hoerinkomstegroep   | 164,1                | 162,4        | 145,1                | +1,0%   | +1,4%   | +13,1%            |
| All income groups<br>Alle inkomstegroepe   | 164,2                | 162,7        | 145,9                | +0,9%   | +1,1%   | +12,5%            |
| Food only<br>Slegs voedsel                 | 178,7                | 178,2        | 159,2                | +0,3%   | -0,1%   | +12,2%            |

TABEL 1 INKOMSTEGROEPINDEKSE EN  
PERSENTASIEVERANDERING

TABLE 2 EFFECT OF PRICE CHANGES ON THE  
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX -  
ALL INCOME GROUPS

TABEL 2 UITWERKING VAN PRYSVERANDERING  
OP DIE VERBRUIKERSPRYSINDEKS -  
ALLE INKOMSTEGROEPE

|                                | CONTRIBUTION<br>BYDRAE |                           |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| Food                           |                        | Voedsel                   |
| Fruit and nuts                 | +0,1                   | Vrugte en neute           |
| Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco | +0,1                   | Sigarete, sigare en tabak |
| Housing                        | +0,4                   | Behuising                 |
| Furniture and equipment        | +0,1                   | Meublement en toerusting  |
| Personal care                  | +0,1                   | Persoonlike versorging    |
| Other                          | +0,1                   | Ander                     |
|                                | +0,9                   |                           |

TABEL 3 GROEPINDEXSE - BESWAARDE GEMIDDELTE VAN DIE VERNAAMSTE STEDELIKE GEBIEDE

BASE - BASIS: 1985 = 100

TABLE 3 GROUP INDICES - WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF THE PRINCIPAL URBAN AREAS

|                                | Dec. Des. 1988 | Nov. 1988 | Dec. Des. 1987 | Percentage change compared with -<br>persentasieverandering<br>ring verreke met |                | Weights Gewigte |                                    |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|---|----------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|
|                                |                |           |                | Nov. 1988   | Dec. Des. 1987 |                 |                                    |
|                                |                |           |                |   |                |                 |                                    |
| All items                      | 164,2          | 162,7     | 145,9          | 0,9   | 12,5           | 100,00          | Alle items                         |
| Lower income group             | 164,6          | 163,4     | 147,8          | 0,7   | 11,4           | 18,73           | Laerinkomstegroep                  |
| Middle income group            | 164,4          | 163,1     | 146,6          | 0,8   | 12,1           | 21,35           | Middelinkomstegroep                |
| Higher income group            | 164,1          | 162,4     | 145,1          | 1,0   | 13,1           | 53,93           | Hoërinkomstegroep                  |
| Commodities                    | 172,2          | 171,0     | 151,2          | 0,7   | 13,9           | 60,50           | Handelsware                        |
| Services                       | 149,3          | 147,7     | 135,6          | 1,1   | 10,1           | 39,50           | Dienste                            |
| All items excluding housing    | 168,4          | 167,3     | 149,3          | 0,7   | 12,8           | 78,79           | Alle items uitgesonderd be-huising |
| All items excluding food       | 159,3          | 157,5     | 141,5          | 1,1   | 12,6           | 77,28           | Alle items uitgesonderd voedsel    |
| Food                           | 178,7          | 178,2     | 159,2          | 0,3   | 12,2           | 22,72           | Voedsel                            |
| Lower income group             | 178,1          | 178,2     | 159,7          | -0,1  | 11,5           | 35,27           | Laerinkomstegroep                  |
| Middle income group            | 178,1          | 177,9     | 158,4          | 0,1   | 12,4           | 26,87           | Middelinkomstegroep                |
| Higher income group            | 179,6          | 178,7     | 159,7          | 0,5   | 12,5           | 16,26           | Hoërinkomstegroep                  |
| Grain products                 | 152,3          | 151,6     | 137,2          | 0,5   | 11,0           | 3,33            | Graanprodukte                      |
| Meat                           | 218,4          | 218,5     | 186,5          | -0,1  | 17,1           | 7,71            | Vleis                              |
| Fish and other seafood         | 210,1          | 209,2     | 180,1          | 0,4   | 16,7           | 0,67            | Vis en ander seekos                |
| Milk, cheese and eggs          | 167,0          | 164,5     | 148,6          | 1,5   | 12,4           | 2,16            | Melk, kaas en eiers                |
| Fats and oils                  | 120,6          | 120,8     | 120,8          | -0,2  | -0,2           | 1,06            | Vette en olies                     |
| Fruit and nuts                 | 144,7          | 132,3     | 145,5          | 9,4   | -0,5           | 1,49            | Vrugte en neute                    |
| Vegetables                     | 152,5          | 162,0     | 146,5          | -5,9  | 4,1            | 2,45            | Groente                            |
| Sugar                          | 177,7          | 177,6     | 143,2          | 0,1   | 24,1           | 0,64            | Suiker                             |
| Coffee, tea and cocoa          | 153,7          | 152,4     | 144,2          | 0,9   | 6,6            | 0,71            | Koffie, tee en kakao               |
| Other                          | 168,8          | 166,5     | 150,1          | 1,4   | 12,5           | 2,49            | Ander                              |
| Non-alcoholic beverages        | 181,0          | 180,7     | 155,5          | 0,2   | 16,4           | 0,53            | Nie-alkoholiese drank              |
| Alcoholic beverages            | 164,0          | 164,0     | 134,6          | -   | 21,8           | 1,29            | Alkoholiese drank                  |
| Cigarettes, cigars and tobacco | 162,7          | 153,5     | 133,7          | 6,0   | 21,7           | 1,02            | Sigarette, sigare en tabak         |

TABLE 3 GROUP INDICES - WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF THE PRINCIPAL URBAN AREAS (CONCLUDED)

TABEL 3 GROEPINDEXSE - BESWAARDE GEMIDDELDE VAN DIE VERNAAMSTE STEDELIKE GEBIEDE (AFGESLUIT)

BASE - BASIS: 1985 = 100

|   | Dec.<br>Des.<br>1988 | Nov.<br>1988 | Dec.<br>Des.<br>1987 | Percentage change<br>compared with -<br>Persentasieverande-<br>ring vergeleke met |              | Weights<br>Gewigte |  |
|---|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|---|--------------|--------------------|--|
|   |                      |              |                      | Nov. 1988   | Dec.<br>Des. |                    |  |
|   |                      |              |                      |   |              |                    |  |
| Clothing and footwear                     |                      |              |                      |   |              |                    |  |
| Clothing                                  | 167,2                | 167,0        | 148,7                | 0,1   | 12,4         | 5,98               | Klerasie en skoeisel                           |
| Footwear                                  | 165,2                | 164,9        | 147,8                | 0,2   | 11,8         | 4,91               | Klerasie                                       |
|   | 174,8                | 174,7        | 151,7                | 0,1   | 15,2         | 1,17               | Skoeisel                                       |
| Housing                                   | 145,4                | 142,7        | 131,0                | 1,9   | 11,0         | 21,21              | Behuising                                      |
| Fuel and power                            | 153,9                | 153,8        | 138,3                | 0,1   | 11,3         | 2,44               | Brandstof en krag                              |
| Furniture and equipment                   | 161,1                | 158,2        | 149,8                | 1,8   | 7,5          | 4,72               | Meublement en toerusting                       |
| Furniture                                 | 164,6                | 161,3        | 154,7                | 2,0   | 6,4          | 2,16               | Meublement                                     |
| Appliances                                | 156,1                | 152,5        | 145,7                | 2,4   | 7,1          | 1,15               | Toebehore                                      |
| Other household equipment and<br>textiles | 159,7                | 158,5        | 145,8                | 0,8   | 9,5          | 1,41               | Ander huishoudelike toerusting en<br>tekstiele |
| Household operation                       | 175,6                | 173,3        | 154,0                | 1,3   | 14,0         | 3,77               | Lopende huishouding                            |
| Household consumable goods                | 210,4                | 206,6        | 183,1                | 1,8   | 14,9         | 1,52               | Huishoudelike verbruiksartikels                |
| Domestic servants                         | 162,0                | 160,3        | 141,8                | 1,1   | 14,2         | 1,84               | Huisbediendes                                  |
| Other household services                  | 130,4                | 130,4        | 120,1                | -   | 8,6          | 0,41               | Ander huishoudelike dienste                    |
| Medical care and health<br>expenses       | 165,9                | 162,1        | 147,3                | 2,3   | 12,6         | 2,56               | Mediese versorging en gesondheids-<br>uitgawes |
| Transport                                 | 155,7                | 155,7        | 134,4                | -   | 15,8         | 17,23              | Vervoer  |
| Vehicles                                  | 222,2                | 222,2        | 179,9                | -   | 23,5         | 5,48               | Voertuie                                       |
| Running costs                             | 125,3                | 125,3        | 108,4                | -   | 15,6         | 6,95               | Lopende koste                                  |
| Public and hired transport                | 119,6                | 119,6        | 116,7                | -   | 2,5          | 4,80               | Openbare en gehuurde vervoer                   |
| Communication                             | 155,6                | 155,6        | 155,6                | -   | -            | 1,70               | Kommunikasie                                   |
| Recreation and entertainment              | 176,7                | 174,1        | 156,7                | 1,5   | 12,8         | 2,81               | Ontspanning en vermaaklikheid                  |
| Reading matter                            | 148,1                | 148,1        | 137,1                | -   | 8,0          | 0,94               | Leesstof                                       |
| Education                                 | 174,5                | 174,5        | 150,7                | -   | 15,8         | 1,21               | Opvoeding                                      |
| Personal care                             | 170,9                | 165,1        | 151,1                | 3,5   | 13,1         | 3,08               | Persoonlike versorging                         |
| Other                                     | 177,8                | 175,6        | 159,1                | 1,3   | 11,8         | 6,77               | Ander  |

TABLE 4 URBAN AREAS INDICES

TABEL 4 STEDELIKE GEBIEDSINDEKSE

BASE: EACH AREA COMPARED WITH ITSELF IN 1985 = 100  
 BASIS: ELKE GEBIED VERGELEKE MET SIGSELF IN 1985 = 100

| Urban area<br>Stedelike gebied   | All items<br>Alle items |              |                      | Percentage change compared with -<br>Persentasieverandering vergeleke met - |                   |
|--|-------------------------|--------------|----------------------|---|-------------------|
|  | Dec.<br>Des.<br>1988    | Nov.<br>1988 | Dec.<br>Des.<br>1987 | Nov. 1988   | Dec.<br>Des. 1987 |
| 1. Cape Peninsula - Kaapse Skiereiland   | 164,1                   | 162,2        | 145,5                | 1,2   | 12,8              |
| 2. Port Elizabeth/Uitenhage .....  | 166,3                   | 165,0        | 147,4                | 0,8   | 12,8              |
| 3. East London - Oos-Londen .....  | 160,6                   | 158,8        | 143,0                | 1,1   | 12,3              |
| 4. Kimberley .....   | 159,4                   | 158,1        | 144,2                | 0,8   | 10,5              |
| 5. Pietermaritzburg .....  | 160,5                   | 159,3        | 143,9                | 0,8   | 11,5              |
| 6. Durban/Pinetown .....   | 155,8                   | 154,4        | 139,8                | 0,9   | 11,4              |
| 7. Pretoria/Verwoerdburg/Akasia .....  | 172,6                   | 171,1        | 151,6                | 0,9   | 13,9              |
| 8. Witwatersrand .....   | 165,1                   | 163,6        | 146,8                | 0,9   | 12,5              |
| 9. Klerksdorp/Stilfontein/Orkney .....   | 173,9                   | 172,6        | 151,4                | 0,8   | 14,9              |
| 10. Vaal Triangle - Vaaldriehoek .....   | 161,3                   | 159,8        | 144,8                | 0,9   | 11,4              |
| 11. OVS Goldfields - OVS-goudvelde   | 165,6                   | 164,5        | 148,9                | 0,7   | 11,2              |
| 12. Bloemfontein .....   | 153,0                   | 151,5        | 138,4                | 1,0   | 10,5              |
| Weighted average of the twelve areas<br>Beswaarde gemiddelde van die twaalf<br>gebiede | 164,2                   | 162,7        | 145,9                | 0,9   | 12,5              |

| Urban area<br>Stedelike gebied   | All items, excluding housing<br>Alle items, uitgesonderd behuising |              |                      | Food<br>Slegs voedsel |              |                      |
|--|--|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------|
|  | Dec.<br>Des.<br>1988   | Nov.<br>1988 | Dec.<br>Des.<br>1987 | Dec.<br>Des.<br>1988  | Nov.<br>1988 | Dec.<br>Des.<br>1987 |
| 1. Cape Peninsula - Kaapse Skiereiland   | 165,9  | 164,2        | 145,9                | 185,3                 | 182,6        | 161,3                |
| 2. Port Elizabeth/Uitenhage .....  | 172,2  | 171,4        | 151,7                | 185,1                 | 184,8        | 162,4                |
| 3. East London - Oos-Londen .....  | 163,0  | 161,7        | 144,6                | 159,2                 | 158,1        | 143,7                |
| 4. Kimberley .....   | 164,8  | 163,6        | 148,5                | 170,9                 | 170,5        | 154,9                |
| 5. Pietermaritzburg  | 164,5  | 163,7        | 147,9                | 178,7                 | 177,8        | 162,1                |
| 6. Durban/Pinetown .....   | 161,5  | 160,4        | 144,2                | 171,4                 | 171,0        | 156,8                |
| 7. Pretoria/Verwoerdburg/Akasia .....  | 178,6  | 177,6        | 156,2                | 187,3                 | 186,5        | 166,5                |
| 8. Witwatersrand .....   | 169,3  | 168,2        | 150,6                | 175,9                 | 176,4        | 157,8                |
| 9. Klerksdorp/Stilfontein/Orkney .....   | 178,5  | 177,4        | 154,7                | 202,4                 | 201,3        | 168,5                |
| 10. Vaal Triangle - Vaaldriehoek .....   | 165,5  | 164,2        | 147,4                | 169,1                 | 167,8        | 153,5                |
| 11. OVS Goldfields - OVS-goudvelde   | 169,9  | 168,9        | 151,9                | 188,8                 | 188,8        | 167,9                |
| 12. Bloemfontein .....   | 155,3  | 154,6        | 140,9                | 169,3                 | 168,7        | 153,0                |
| Weighted average of the twelve areas<br>Beswaarde gemiddelde van die twaalf<br>gebiede | 168,4  | 167,3        | 149,3                | 178,7                 | 178,2        | 159,2                |



TABLE 5 SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDICES

TABEL 5 SEISOENSAANGEPASTE INDEKS

1985 = 100

|  | 1988         |       |              |       |       |               |       | Weights<br>Gewigte                               |  |
|--|--------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|--|--|
|  | Dec.<br>Des. | Nov.  | Oct.<br>Okt. | Sept. | Aug.  | July<br>Julie |       |  |  |
|  | All items    | 164,5 | 162,7        | 161,4 | 159,8 | 157,8         | 155,7 |  |  |
| Lower income group                                     | 165,2        | 163,8 | 163,1        | 161,9 | 160,5 | 158,4         | 18,73 | Laerinkomstegroep                                |  |
| Middle income group                                    | 165,1        | 163,3 | 162,3        | 160,9 | 158,9 | 156,9         | 27,35 | Middelinkomstegroep                              |  |
| Higher income group                                    | 164,4        | 162,2 | 160,5        | 159,1 | 156,6 | 154,3         | 53,93 | Hoerinkomstegroep                                |  |
| Commodities  | 172,6        | 171,0 | 169,7        | 168,5 | 166,2 | 163,4         | 60,50 | Handelsware                                      |  |
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages                       | 178,2        | 178,0 | 177,9        | 176,6 | 175,1 | 173,4         | 23,25 | Voedsel en nie-alkoholiese drank                 |  |
| Alcoholic beverages, cigarettes,<br>cigars and tobacco | 166,0        | 160,8 | 159,0        | 158,8 | 157,9 | 153,3         | 2,31  | Alkoholiese drank, sigarette,<br>sigare en tabak |  |
| Clothing and footwear                                  | 168,8        | 167,5 | 165,9        | 164,6 | 162,1 | 159,7         | 5,98  | Klerasie en skoetsel                             |  |
| Furniture and equipment                                | 160,7        | 158,6 | 157,5        | 156,6 | 157,8 | 156,4         | 4,72  | Meublement en toerusting                         |  |
| Vehicles   | 221,3        | 218,6 | 210,7        | 209,1 | 208,5 | 199,8         | 5,48  | Voertuie   |  |
| Other transport goods                                  | 125,0        | 127,2 | 124,7        | 125,2 | 112,2 | 111,6         | 6,22  | Ander vervoerhandelaars                          |  |
| Other commodities                                      | 171,1        | 166,3 | 166,4        | 164,5 | 163,8 | 160,0         | 12,54 | Ander handelsware                                |  |
| Services   | 149,7        | 147,6 | 146,2        | 143,6 | 142,7 | 141,9         | 39,50 | Dienste  |  |
| Housing and domestic servants                          | 147,8        | 144,8 | 140,7        | 140,9 | 140,3 | 139,0         | 23,05 | Behuising en huisbediendes                       |  |
| Transport  | 120,2        | 120,5 | 119,9        | 119,5 | 117,1 | 114,9         | 5,52  | Vervoer  |  |
| Other services   | 166,0        | 164,6 | 168,4        | 159,0 | 158,2 | 159,1         | 10,93 | Ander dienste                                    |  |