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Statistical release

P0141

Consumer Price Index

April 2012

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Enquiries:

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Forthcoming issue:

May 2012

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20 June 2012

KEY FINDINGS

The headline CPI (for all urban areas) annual inflation rate in April 2012 was 6,1%. This rate was 0,1 of a percentage point higher than the corresponding annual rate of 6,0% in March 2012. On average, prices increased by 0,4% between March 2012 and April 2012.

The food and non-alcoholic beverages index was unchanged between March 2012 and April 2012. The annual rate increased to 8,7% in April 2012 from 8,6% in March 2012. The following components in the food and non-alcoholic beverages index increased: fruit (4,1%), vegetables (1,3%), fish (0,9%) and milk, eggs and cheese (0,7%). The following components decreased: sugar, sweets and desserts (-0,9%), cold beverages (-0,9%), meat (-0,6%), oils and fats (-0,5%), other food (-0,5%), bread and cereals (-0,4%) and hot beverages (-0,4%).

The housing and utilities index increased by 0,1% between March 2012 and April 2012, mainly due to a 0,6% increase in the prices of maintenance and repair. The annual rate increased to 6,7% in April 2012 from 6,6% in March 2012.

The transport index increased by 1,6% between March 2012 and April 2012, mainly due to a 71-72c/litre increase in the price of petrol. The annual rate increased to 6,9% in April 2012 from 6,6% in March 2012.

The provinces with an annual inflation rate lower than or equal to headline inflation were Gauteng (6,1%), Limpopo (5,9%) and Western Cape (5,7%). The provinces with an annual inflation rate higher than headline inflation were Northern Cape (7,5%), Eastern Cape (7,1%), KwaZulu-Natal (6,6%), North West (6,5%), Mpumalanga (6,5%) and Free State (6,2%).

NOTES

CPI for May 2012

As indicated in the planned schedule of price surveys, local bus fares are surveyed in March, June, September and December. It has come to Stats SA's attention that price changes in these items will be introduced during May 2012. Additional surveys for these items will be conducted in certain areas in May 2012 to capture these changes.

Publication dates for future releases

Year	Issue	Publication date
2012	May	20 June 2012
	June	18 July 2012
	July	22 August 2012
	August	19 September 2012
	September	24 October 2012
	October	21 November 2012
	November	12 December 2012
	December	23 January 2013

P J Lehohla
Statistician-General

TABLES

Table A - Consumer Price Index: Indices and percentage changes

CPI Headline	Index description	Weight	Index (2008=100)			Percentage change			
			Apr 2011	Mar 2012	Apr 2012	Month-on-month	Year-on-year		
		100,00	116,0	122,6	123,1	+0,4	+6,1		
Analytical series	CPI per expenditure quintile	1	1,78	116,5	125,1	125,5	+0,3	+7,7	
		2	3,88	116,6	125,0	125,4	+0,3	+7,5	
		3	7,17	116,5	124,6	125,0	+0,3	+7,3	
		4	15,61	116,8	124,4	124,9	+0,4	+6,9	
		5	71,56	115,8	121,7	122,3	+0,5	+5,6	
		CPI for all goods	54,20	113,5	119,8	120,6	+0,7	+6,3	
		CPI for durable goods	14,79	99,3	98,6	98,5	-0,1	-0,8	
		CPI for semi-durable goods	6,73	106,3	108,0	108,2	+0,2	+1,8	
		CPI for non-durable goods	32,68	121,4	131,9	133,1	+0,9	+9,6	
		CPI for services	45,80	119,0	125,8	126,0	+0,2	+5,9	
		CPI for pensioners	..	117,5	124,7	125,2	+0,4	+6,6	
		CPI for administered prices	Total	14,66	122,9	134,9	137,2	+1,7	+11,6
			Regulated	9,62	121,2	134,0	137,3	+2,5	+13,3
			Not regulated	5,04	126,1	136,7	137,0	+0,2	+8,6
		CPI for food and non-alcoholic beverages (NAB)	15,68	115,8	125,9	125,9	0,0	+8,7	
		CPI excluding food and NAB	84,32	116,0	121,9	122,5	+0,5	+5,6	
		CPI excluding petrol	96,07	116,2	122,5	122,7	+0,2	+5,6	
		CPI excluding food and NAB and petrol	80,39	116,3	121,8	122,1	+0,2	+5,0	
		CPI excluding food and NAB, petrol, VAT, assessment rates, and finance charges	77,05	116,1	121,4	121,7	+0,2	+4,8	
		CPI excluding housing	77,44	114,9	121,0	121,7	+0,6	+5,9	
		CPI excluding petrol and energy	94,39	115,2	121,0	121,2	+0,2	+5,2	
		CPI excluding energy	98,32	115,0	121,1	121,7	+0,5	+5,8	
		CPI excluding food and NAB, petrol and energy	78,71	115,1	120,0	120,3	+0,3	+4,5	
	CPI excluding owners' equivalent rent	87,79	116,4	123,2	123,8	+0,5	+6,4		
	CPI excluding administered prices	85,34	114,8	120,4	120,6	+0,2	+5,1		
	CPI administered prices excluding petrol and paraffin	10,57	127,8	139,0	139,2	+0,1	+8,9		
Geographic indices	CPI for primary urban areas	62,76	115,8	122,2	122,8	+0,5	+6,0		
	CPI for secondary urban areas	20,33	116,5	123,5	124,0	+0,4	+6,4		
	CPI for rural areas [1]	16,91	115,3	122,9	123,2	+0,2	+6,9		
	CPI for total country	100,00	115,9	122,6	123,1	+0,4	+6,2		
	CPI per province	Western Cape	18,33	116,4	122,5	123,0	+0,4	+5,7	
		Eastern Cape	9,91	116,6	124,2	124,9	+0,6	+7,1	
		Northern Cape	1,66	115,6	123,7	124,3	+0,5	+7,5	
		Free State	6,45	117,0	123,7	124,3	+0,5	+6,2	
		KwaZulu-Natal	14,08	114,8	122,0	122,4	+0,3	+6,6	
		North West	5,79	115,6	122,7	123,1	+0,3	+6,5	
		Gauteng	32,77	115,6	122,1	122,6	+0,4	+6,1	
Mpumalanga		5,47	116,9	124,2	124,5	+0,2	+6,5		
Limpopo	5,54	115,0	121,8	121,8	0,0	+5,9			

[1] The CPI for rural areas uses weights for rural areas but prices from secondary areas.

Note: Unless otherwise stated all tables refer to all urban areas.

Table B - Consumer Price Index: Index numbers and year-on-year rates

Base year: 2008=100

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Average [1]
Year													
2010													
Index	109,5	110,2	111,1	111,3	111,5	111,5	112,2	112,3	112,4	112,6	112,8	113,0	111,7
Rate	6,2	5,7	5,1	4,8	4,6	4,2	3,7	3,5	3,2	3,4	3,6	3,5	4,3
2011													
Index	113,5	114,3	115,7	116,0	116,6	117,1	118,1	118,3	118,8	119,4	119,7	119,9	117,3
Rate	3,7	3,7	4,1	4,2	4,6	5,0	5,3	5,3	5,7	6,0	6,1	6,1	5,0
2012													
Index	120,6	121,3	122,6	123,1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rate	6,3	6,1	6,0	6,1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

[1] Annual average.

CPI headline: Index numbers and inflation rate

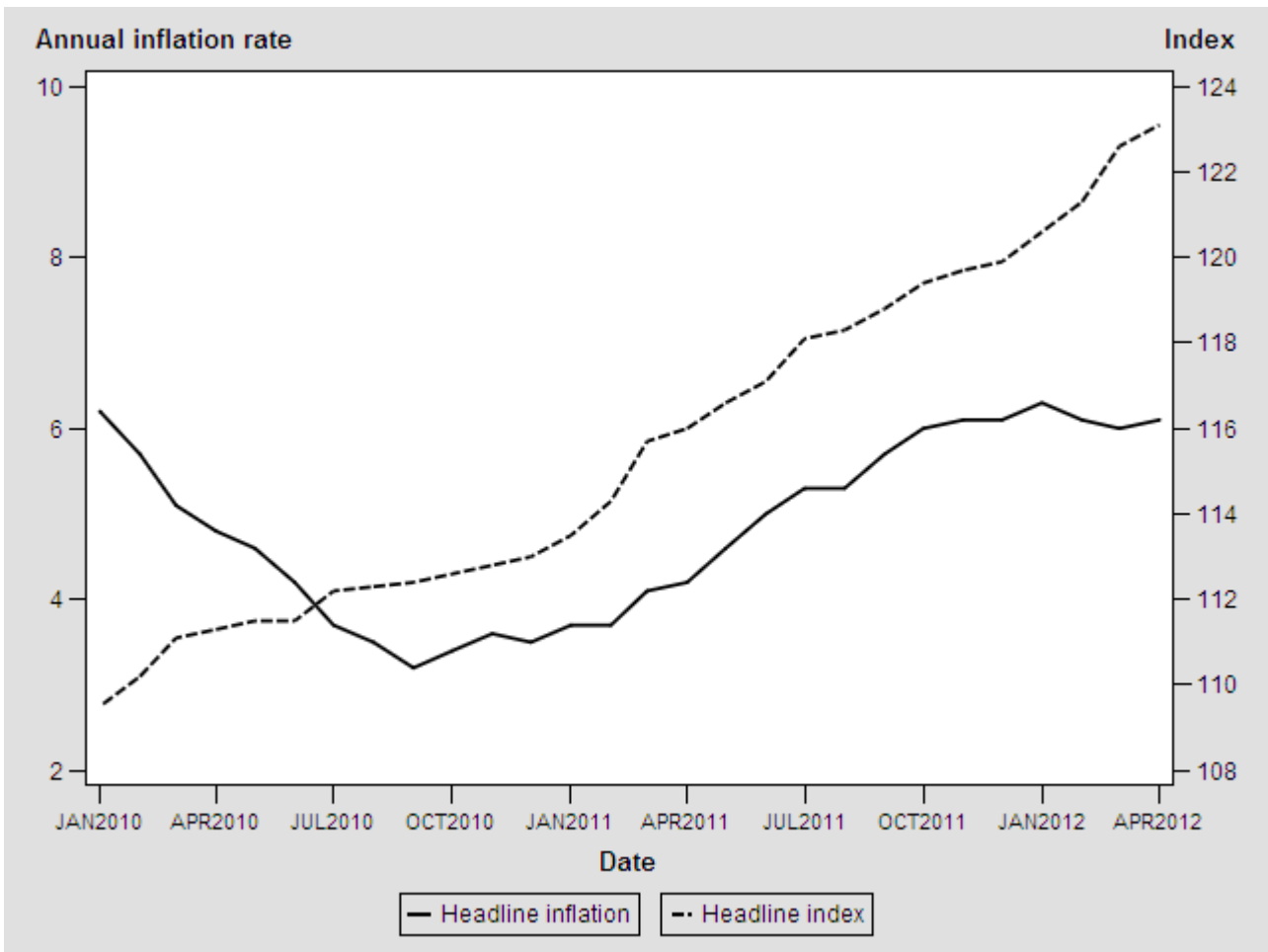


Table C - Contribution of different groups to the annual percentage change in the CPI

Product group	Contribution	
	Mar 2012	Apr 2012
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	+1,4	+1,4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	+0,5	+0,5
Clothing and footwear	+0,1	+0,1
Housing and utilities	+1,5	+1,6
Household contents and services	+0,1	+0,1
Health	+0,1	+0,1
Transport	+1,1	+1,2
Education	+0,2	+0,2
Restaurants and hotels	+0,2	+0,2
Miscellaneous goods and services	+0,8	+0,8
Residual	0,0	-0,1
All Items	+6,0	+6,1

Table D - Contribution of different groups to the monthly percentage change in the CPI

Product group	Contribution	
	Mar 2012	Apr 2012
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	+0,1	0,0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	+0,3	0,0
Housing and utilities	+0,2	0,0
Transport	+0,2	+0,3
Education	+0,2	0,0
Restaurants and hotels	+0,1	0,0
Miscellaneous goods and services	+0,1	0,0
Residual	-0,1	+0,1
All Items	+1,1	+0,4

Table E - Consumer Price Index: Group and product indices and percentage changes

Index description	Weight	Index (2008=100)			Percentage change	
		Apr 2011	Mar 2012	Apr 2012	Month-on-month	Year-on-year
All Items	100,00	116,0	122,6	123,1	+0,4	+6,1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	15,68	115,8	125,9	125,9	0,0	+8,7
Food	14,27	114,9	125,2	125,3	+0,1	+9,1
Processed	6,79	116,2	127,5	126,9	-0,5	+9,2
Unprocessed	7,48	113,8	123,2	123,9	+0,6	+8,9
Bread and cereals	3,08	109,0	121,0	120,5	-0,4	+10,6
Meat	4,59	115,9	126,8	126,1	-0,6	+8,8
Fish	0,66	115,2	126,4	127,5	+0,9	+10,7
Milk, eggs and cheese	1,79	112,5	121,8	122,7	+0,7	+9,1
Oils and fats	0,53	110,1	117,7	117,1	-0,5	+6,4
Fruit	0,47	125,0	127,7	132,9	+4,1	+6,3
Vegetables	1,63	115,7	122,6	124,2	+1,3	+7,3
Sugar, sweets and desserts	0,77	126,7	142,6	141,3	-0,9	+11,5
Other food	0,75	121,4	132,1	131,5	-0,5	+8,3
Non-alcoholic beverages	1,41	125,4	132,9	131,8	-0,8	+5,1
Hot beverages	0,34	128,3	142,2	141,6	-0,4	+10,4
Cold beverages	1,07	124,5	130,1	128,9	-0,9	+3,5
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	5,58	129,1	137,7	138,5	+0,6	+7,3
Alcoholic beverages	3,29	123,3	133,6	134,7	+0,8	+9,2
Spirits	0,94	122,3	130,7	132,4	+1,3	+8,3
Wine	0,72	120,3	125,4	125,9	+0,4	+4,7
Beer	1,63	125,2	139,0	139,8	+0,6	+11,7
Tobacco	2,29	137,3	143,6	143,9	+0,2	+4,8
Clothing and footwear	4,11	108,4	112,2	112,3	+0,1	+3,6
Clothing	2,90	109,0	113,5	113,7	+0,2	+4,3
Footwear	1,21	106,9	108,8	109,0	+0,2	+2,0
Housing and utilities	22,56	119,8	127,7	127,8	+0,1	+6,7
Actual rentals for housing	3,49	116,3	121,5	121,5	0,0	+4,5
Owners' equivalent rent	12,21	112,9	117,8	117,8	0,0	+4,3
Maintenance and repair	1,68	118,9	125,3	126,1	+0,6	+6,1
Water and other services	3,31	122,3	133,5	133,5	0,0	+9,2
Electricity and other fuels	1,87	168,0	196,4	196,7	+0,2	+17,1
Household contents and services	5,86	107,0	109,7	109,7	0,0	+2,5
Furnishings, floor coverings and textiles	2,17	92,6	91,6	91,5	-0,1	-1,2
Appliances, tableware and equipment	1,05	107,8	109,5	109,3	-0,2	+1,4
Supplies and services	2,64	118,5	124,8	124,7	-0,1	+5,2
Domestic workers' wages	1,99	117,7	124,2	124,2	0,0	+5,5
Health	1,47	126,2	132,5	132,8	+0,2	+5,2
Medical products	0,57	123,6	126,8	127,7	+0,7	+3,3
Medical services	0,90	127,9	136,1	136,1	0,0	+6,4
Transport	18,80	106,6	112,2	114,0	+1,6	+6,9
Purchase of vehicles	11,25	102,7	102,9	102,9	0,0	+0,2
Private transport operation	4,82	113,2	126,0	132,6	+5,2	+17,1
Petrol	3,93	110,5	124,7	132,6	+6,3	+20,0
Other running costs	0,89	125,0	131,8	132,6	+0,6	+6,1
Public transport	2,73	111,2	126,1	126,5	+0,3	+13,8
Communication	3,22	97,9	96,5	96,7	+0,2	-1,2
Postal services and telecommunication services	2,90	103,2	102,5	102,8	+0,3	-0,4
Telecommunication equipment	0,32	50,4	42,4	42,1	-0,7	-16,5
Recreation and culture	4,19	111,9	110,7	111,5	+0,7	-0,4
Recreational equipment	2,23	97,8	93,8	93,9	+0,1	-4,0
Recreational and cultural services	1,25	129,4	133,5	134,2	+0,5	+3,7
Books, newspapers and stationery	0,71	125,4	123,5	126,6	+2,5	+1,0
Education	2,19	132,5	144,4	144,4	0,0	+9,0
Primary and secondary education	1,28	135,4	146,9	146,9	0,0	+8,5
Tertiary	0,90	128,3	140,8	140,8	0,0	+9,7

Table E - Consumer Price Index: Group and product indices and percentage changes (concluded)

Index description			Weight	Index (2008=100)			Percentage change	
				Apr 2011	Mar 2012	Apr 2012	Month-on-month	Year-on-year
Restaurants and hotels			2,78	123,8	130,5	131,5	+0,8	+6,2
	Restaurants		1,85	124,1	130,8	132,3	+1,1	+6,6
	Hotels		0,93	123,1	129,9	129,8	-0,1	+5,4
Miscellaneous goods and services			13,56	123,9	130,5	130,9	+0,3	+5,6
	Personal care		2,20	116,8	120,2	120,6	+0,3	+3,3
	Insurance		7,71	125,6	134,0	134,3	+0,2	+6,9
	Financial services		1,27	124,6	133,3	133,5	+0,2	+7,1
	Other services		2,38	124,5	127,4	127,7	+0,2	+2,6

GLOSSARY

A complete set of definitions is available in the methods and sources document on the Stats SA website

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Annual inflation rate	The annual inflation rate is the change in the CPI for all items of the relevant month of the current year compared with the CPI for all items of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Annual percentage change	The annual percentage change is the change in the index of the relevant month of the current year compared with the index of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Average annual inflation rate	The average annual inflation rate is the change in the average CPI for all items of one year compared with the average CPI for all items of the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Average annual percentage change	The average annual percentage change is the change in the average index of one year compared with the average index of the previous year expressed as a percentage.
CPI for administered prices	An administered price is defined as the price of a product which is set consciously by an individual producer or group of producers and/or any price which can be determined or influenced by government, either directly or through a government agency/institution without reference to market forces. Products and services included are assessment rates, sanitary fees, refuse removal, water, electricity, paraffin, petrol, public transport – trains, motor licences, motor registration, telephone fees, postage, cell calls, television licence, school fees, university/technicons/colleges and university boarding fees.
CPI for regulated prices	Regulated prices are those administered prices that are monitored and controlled by government policy. To this end, price regulation does not necessarily imply the presence of an economic regulator, but the restriction on the extent to which prices may vary, depending on government's policy objective. Products and services included are water, electricity, paraffin, petrol, telephone fees, postage and cell calls.
Inflation rate	The inflation rate is the change in the CPI for all items of the relevant month of the current year compared with the CPI for all items of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Monthly percentage change	The monthly percentage change is the change in the CPI of the relevant month compared with the CPI of the previous month expressed as a percentage.
CPI per expenditure quintile	quintile 1 - up to R 14 564; quintile 2 - R 14 565 up to R 23 278; quintile 3 - R 23 279 up to R 36 755; quintile 4 - R 36 756 up to R 79 152; and quintile 5 - R 79 153 and more.

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