



Income and expenditure of households

2000

Gauteng

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INCOME AND EXPENDITURE IN GAUTENG

A comprehensive survey was conducted in October 2000 on the income and expenditure of households in South Africa in order to determine the weights for the CPI. Not only does this survey show the earning and spending capacity of South African households, but also the pattern of household consumption. This survey is conducted every five years.

The survey in Gauteng includes households throughout the province, including Witwatersrand, Pretoria/Centurion/Akasia, as well as other urban areas and rural areas.

These tables should be used together with the separate summary report "Earnings and Spending in South Africa", which gives a written and graphic description of the main findings. This report is available from Statistics South Africa.

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NOTES

Purpose of the survey	The main purpose of the survey was to determine the average expenditure patterns of households in different areas of the country. This survey forms the basis for the determination of the “basket” of consumer goods and services used for the calculation of the Consumer Price Index. The survey was conducted in October 2000 and is repeated every five years.
Background	The IES is a five-yearly household survey based on the sample for the rotating panel of the twice yearly Labour force Survey (LFS). It measures the detailed income and expenditure of households. The survey was done by means of an interview with the household head or a responsible adult and the questionnaire was completed by the enumerator during this interview. In cases where the household requested to complete the questionnaire themselves, it was dropped off by the enumerator, and the completed questionnaire was collected at a second visit.
Income	The average, regular and other income in the release are based on the data as recorded. However the income categories in the release are based on an estimated income, which was estimated as follows: If the total recorded expenditure exceeded the total recorded income, or where no income was recorded, the total income was estimated as being equal to the total expenditure.
Period of the survey	The income and expenditure information requested in the questionnaire were for the period 1 November 1999 to 31 October 2000.

Table 1 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to income group

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each income category					
	R 0 - R 6 480	R 6 481 - R 11 090	R 11 091 - R 19 440	R 19 441 - R 41 484	R41 485 and above	TOTAL
A. Number of households	222	442	812	1274	1212	3962
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	1986	3336	5107	7358	15175	8841
2. Drinks	110	176	368	677	1398	776
3. Tobacco	353	474	736	1376	2183	1416
4. Clothing	92	250	542	1028	2397	1262
5. Footwear	51	150	297	531	1075	602
6. Housing	366	919	1588	3476	21685	8849
7. Fuel and power	265	292	347	289	219	275
8. Furniture and equipment	8	109	252	737	2762	1222
9. Household operation	158	232	322	466	964	565
10. Servants	117	319	692	1313	3063	1613
11. Medical services & requirements	30	46	118	320	5334	1940
12. Transport	161	336	962	1748	14798	5792
13. Communications	27	111	235	531	3873	1536
14. Recreation, sport, etc	2	40	53	102	1774	649
15. Reading matter	9	44	84	236	1128	476
16. Education	28	117	240	640	3929	1589
17. Personal care	319	534	804	1206	3183	1678
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	4	7	16	31	72	38
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	5	120	159	379	3563	1986
20. Income tax	1	15	74	688	8876	3241
21. Other	143	571	1093	3662	15969	6813
TOTAL	4245	8208	14099	26805	113431	51169
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	2996	6616	11831	23024	113242	48623
2. Other income	665	607	1138	2208	6411	3168
TOTAL	3661	7224	12970	25233	119653	51792

Table 2 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to size (number of persons)

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each household consisting of								TOTAL
	1 Person	2 Persons	3 Persons	4 Persons	5 Persons	6 Persons	7 Persons	8 Persons or more	
A. Number of households	1011	755	607	536	416	248	132	257	3962
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	5222	8793	9745	11037	10497	9840	10516	11920	8841
2. Drinks	562	917	884	834	916	657	733	653	776
3. Tobacco	1177	1580	1382	1857	1289	1447	979	1185	1416
4. Clothing	722	1166	1469	1783	1437	1324	1578	1550	1262
5. Footwear	372	491	652	861	654	760	821	1550	1262
6. Housing	4935	10665	10630	13206	8723	9614	5849	4720	8849
7. Fuel and power	180	242	307	390	261	335	330	374	275
8. Furniture and equipment	667	1354	1519	1904	1240	1038	1028	919	1222
9. Household operation	349	536	599	789	678	622	657	641	565
10. Servants	923	1490	1877	2279	1837	1692	2017	1981	1613
11. Medical services & requirements	590	2372	2571	4134	1680	1239	1267	658	1940
12. Transport	2745	6694	8027	8668	5981	5597	4543	3128	5792
13. Communications	896	1903	1561	2672	1535	1072	945	906	1536
14. Recreation, sport, etc	293	753	784	1312	613	586	260	150	649
15. Reading matter	278	488	471	829	562	421	256	451	476
16. Education	671	1106	1726	2724	2369	2573	1511	1747	1589
17. Personal care	903	1718	1863	2360	1990	1865	1643	1965	1678
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	40	30	38	55	27	36	34	36	38
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1592	2934	2173	1985	1387	1720	99	478	1986
20. Income tax	2290	4195	4032	4664	2870	2068	1991	833	3241
21. Other	5153	9396	8480	8054	5639	4564	3237	3451	6813
TOTAL	30570	58836	60800	72408	52195	49078	40304	38611	51169
C. Average income									
1. Regular income	25813	54282	58000	77046	51507	44845	39325	35152	48623
2. Other income	2333	4642	3645	3137	3003	2030	1805	2461	3168
TOTAL	28146	58925	61646	80184	54511	46876	41130	37614	51792

Table 3 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to occupational group of the head of the household

Expenditure	Salary and wage earners				Workers for their own account	Pensioners	Other	TOTAL
	Occupational group							
	A	B	C	TOTAL				
A. Number of households	445	510	1502	2457	522	404	98	3481
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	15715	10120	6622	9186	8589	10501	5309	9161
2. Drinks	1514	863	627	855	532	1092	557	828
3. Tobacco	552	572	479	513	380	747	265	515
4. Clothing	2528	1521	1003	1419	930	1417	499	1326
5. Footwear	1012	777	528	677	451	632	239	1326
6. Housing	27226	11249	4314	10388	5703	9199	3887	9416
7. Fuel and Power	251	150	327	275	243	354	166	277
8. Furniture and Equipment	3048	1320	776	1348	840	1889	248	1311
9. Household operation	1047	582	422	582	550	698	334	585
10. Servants	3230	1944	1281	1813	1189	1811	637	1694
11. Medical Services & requirements	6133	2178	514	1996	2124	3161	278	2109
12. Transport	21297	5284	2511	6890	3042	7826	1551	6313
13. Communications	5022	1626	541	1673	1005	2751	534	1674
14. Recreation, sport, etc	2528	534	148	710	489	1077	112	706
15. Reading matter	1277	512	256	516	370	529	77	486
16. Education	5190	1879	779	1900	1023	1226	1778	1691
17. Personal care	3479	1921	1134	1772	1500	1992	1149	1743
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	88	33	30	42	20	60	11	40
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1691	202	98	442	513	828	72	489
20. Income tax	14746	3823	1237	4508	1464	1160	0	3572
21. Other	23501	6353	3903	8380	4174	7656	537	7499
TOTAL	141086	53454	27540	55897	35142	56617	18249	52074
C. Average Income								
1. Regular Income	145822	58309	26170	57050	33370	55561	14865	52439
2. Other Income	6788	2365	1793	2923	3443	5111	2777	3248
TOTAL	152611	60674	27964	59973	36814	60673	17643	55688

A - Professional, technical, administration and managerial

B - Clerical and sales

C - Production, transport, service, etc.

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and type of dwelling
4.1 Pretoria/Centurion/Akasia and Witwatersrand

Expenditure	Pretoria/Centurion/Akasia					Witwatersrand				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	Total	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	1068	44	4	282	1398	939	3	.	459	1401
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	7844	7511	5685	4866	7241	5716	3949		4655	5354
2. Drinks	853	581	809	542	783	420	231		655	499
3. Tobacco	1160	3051		1102	1187	642	540		1124	789
4. Clothing	1283	1365	287	877	1202	628	448		960	739
5. Footwear	557	504	76	426	528	286	350		435	336
6. Housing	8376	7722	6024	2195	7134	1556	3027		1358	1493
7. Fuel and power	307	56	25	330	303	540	544		350	476
8. Furniture and equipment	1144	1181	539	806	1076	785	2720		808	798
9. Household operation	518	575	238	346	485	403	428		332	379
10. Servants	1639	1744	367	1122	1536	803	573		1227	945
11. Medical services & requirements	1482	2762	779	431	1311	469	197		265	400
12. Transport	4300	6501	3423	1160	3745	1755	1353		1388	1630
13. Communications	958	1979	627	390	875	415	780		311	381
14. Recreation, sport, etc	286	619	160	61	251	104	0		32	79
15. Reading matter	236	338	174	161	224	88	106		89	88
16. Education	1210	3237	2935	372	1112	633	2806		305	529
17. Personal care	1449	2015	1670	949	1368	810	1454		704	776
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	22	17	8	14	20	11	6		29	17
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1118	1386	172	554	1030	1109			899	1023
20. Income tax	2636	2396	2261	1265	2358	808	0		845	818
21. Other	6521	14984	3577	3444	6157	3909	2740		4767	4195
TOTAL	43908	60534	29846	21422	39937	21900	22262		21546	21755
C. Average income										
1. Regular income	35633	47563	23499	20479	32966	20394	31137		18764	19876
2. Other income	5498	12334	4519	1723	4956	3694	0		1653	2996
TOTAL	41132	59897	28018	22203	37922	24089	31137		20418	22873

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area, type of dwelling and population group
4.2 Urban Areas and Non-Urban Areas

Expenditure	Urban Areas					Non-Urban Areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	1916	291	125	1427	3820	1993	292	129	1548	3962
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	10558	989	15950	5424	8943	10446	9882	16032	5748	8841
2. Drinks	896	82	1220	486	762	924	822	1225	525	776
3. Tobacco	1473	168	2430	1095	1428	1473	1697	2430	1128	1416
4. Clothing	1439	169	2060	793	1245	1462	1810	2048	810	1262
5. Footwear	678	70	1006	433	602	678	721	1004	436	602
6. Housing	11670	1281	22679	2227	9005	11629	12804	22913	2886	8849
7. Fuel and power	249	9	161	367	274	255	90	162	350	275
8. Furniture and equipment	1474	125	2849	635	1220	1515	1251	2810	654	1222
9. Household operation	665	60	1062	350	566	662	606	1099	369	565
10. Servants	1839	216	2632	1014	1592	1869	2313	2618	1035	1613
11. Medical services & requirements	2429	162	9429	222	1985	2406	1618	9319	514	1940
12. Transport	7118	700	17730	1586	5807	7074	7029	19372	2287	5792
13. Communications	1908	199	5973	335	1538	1913	2010	6010	425	1536
14. Recreation, sport, etc	882	35	2924	61	662	878	352	2903	142	649
15. Reading matter	651	47	977	195	488	641	477	975	209	476
16. Education	2302	241	2314	430	1626	2265	2418	2286	496	1589
17. Personal care	2032	219	3167	900	1690	2016	2191	3159	975	1678
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	37	3	167	25	39	37	35	164	24	38
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	2819	147	2685	433	1984	2849	1475	2676	597	1986
20. Income tax	4465	385	7589	732	3337	4395	3848	7545	1150	3241
21. Other	8515	789	13892	3280	6886	8514	7868	13984	3599	6813
TOTAL	64111	6107	118905	21033	51690	63913	61328	120742	24368	51169
C. Average income										
1. Regular income	62063	5523	127996	18711	49160	61797	55302	129436	20929	48623
2. Other income	3583	390	8441	1304	3178	3574	3889	9339	1767	3168
Total	65646	5914	136437	20016	52338	65372	59192	138776	22697	51792

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and type of dwelling
4.3 All areas

Expenditure	All Areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	1993	292	129	1548	3962
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	10446	988	16032	5748	8841
2. Drinks	924	82	1225	525	776
3. Tobacco	1473	169	2430	1128	1416
4. Clothing	1462	181	2048	810	1262
5. Footwear	678	72	1004	436	602
6. Housing	11629	1280	22913	2886	8849
7. Fuel and power	255	9	162	350	275
8. Furniture and equipment	1515	125	2810	654	1222
9. Household operation	662	60	1099	369	565
10. Servants	1869	231	2618	1035	1613
11. Medical services & requirements	2406	161	9319	514	1940
12. Transport	7074	702	19372	2287	5792
13. Communications	1913	201	6010	425	1536
14. Recreation, sport, etc	878	35	2903	142	649
15. Reading matter	641	47	975	209	476
16. Education	2265	241	2286	496	1589
17. Personal care	2016	219	3159	975	1678
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	37	3	164	24	38
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	2849	147	2676	597	1986
20. Income tax	4395	384	7545	1150	3241
21. Other	8514	786	13984	3599	6813
TOTAL	63913	6132	120742	24368	51169
C. Average income					
1. Regular income	61797	5530	129436	20929	48623
2. Other income	3574	388	9339	1767	3168
TOTAL	65372	5919	138776	22697	51792

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.1 Pretoria/Centurion/Akasia

Expenditure	Pretoria/Centurion					TOTAL
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	
A. Number of households	30	31	68	111	161	401
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	1680	3094	5037	9179	16316	10972
2. Drinks	162	142	412	745	1490	961
3. Tobacco	137	231	1311	1330	2050	1581
4. Clothing	122	387	793	1883	2512	1799
5. Footwear	119	208	357	672	1055	736
6. Housing	1043	2068	2910	8262	25824	14702
7. Fuel and power	109	133	203	175	307	233
8. Furniture and equipment	26	172	170	1259	3023	1762
9. Household operation	152	189	326	603	1022	699
10. Servants	156	494	1013	2406	3211	2300
11. Medical services & requirements	35	53	311	1054	8699	4340
12. Transport	184	420	1210	2818	29423	14529
13. Communications	75	227	387	1121	5073	2710
14. Recreation, sport, etc	5	20	121	323	2797	1394
15. Reading matter	35	66	167	277	1092	607
16. Education	106	359	675	1656	5306	3011
17. Personal care	400	532	788	1540	3418	2155
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	4	3	29	24	65	41
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	0	60	505	365	2847	1871
20. Income tax	9	0	81	728	21018	9902
21. Other	368	862	1489	3088	24003	12181
TOTAL	4938	9729	18306	39518	160561	88496
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	5194	7384	16933	39739	157629	86393
2. Other income	665	1130	3027	1821	12189	6658
TOTAL	5859	8514	19960	41560	169818	93051

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.2 Witwatersrand

Expenditure	Witwatersrand					TOTAL
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	
A. Number of households	258	294	717	679	485	2433
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2429	4104	6069	9412	18868	9319
2. Drinks	115	193	501	750	1595	745
3. Tobacco	394	566	1092	1554	2685	1547
4. Clothing	145	393	669	1284	2735	1225
5. Footwear	93	183	356	697	1213	598
6. Housing	484	1108	2135	6352	28150	9010
7. Fuel and power	241	248	279	278	194	252
8. Furniture and equipment	42	110	320	858	3472	1142
9. Household operation	178	252	383	548	1166	572
10. Servants	185	502	856	1641	3496	1566
11. Medical services & requirements	35	62	180	524	7135	1861
12. Transport	236	473	1264	2733	16806	5069
13. Communications	63	158	313	832	5405	1591
14. Recreation, sport, etc	7	59	67	162	2537	660
15. Reading matter	23	50	136	385	1771	560
16. Education	48	141	340	1172	5269	1653
17. Personal care	402	669	976	1516	4124	1755
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	5	7	20	28	109	40
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	7	149	203	380	5277	2244
20. Income tax	0	10	130	816	9420	2446
21. Other	300	707	1508	3950	20720	6404
TOTAL	5444	10154	17807	35883	142157	50270
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	5145	9811	16900	33089	144246	48755
2. Other income	747	1167	1364	2818	5540	2632
TOTAL	5892	10978	18265	35908	149786	51388

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.3 Urban Areas

Expenditure	Urban Areas					TOTAL
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	
A. Number of households	112	124	310	313	126	985
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2308	3713	5556	7621	13980	6654
2. Drinks	128	218	450	845	1908	691
3. Tobacco	393	521	878	1358	1780	1081
4. Clothing	117	348	661	1305	2412	978
5. Footwear	82	200	367	766	1162	535
6. Housing	469	1043	1882	3644	28629	5653
7. Fuel and power	423	433	427	270	253	358
8. Furniture and equipment	62	245	530	1693	3117	1124
9. Household operation	214	271	387	532	976	472
10. Servants	150	445	845	1668	3083	1250
11. Medical services & requirements	22	31	135	622	5491	959
12. Transport	179	618	1112	2264	12579	2790
13. Communications	48	85	237	605	3220	697
14. Recreation, sport, etc	27	28	67	136	1292	239
15. Reading matter	13	17	108	323	557	208
16. Education	46	84	494	624	2838	735
17. Personal care	374	627	853	1373	3207	1231
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	3	10	24	55	62	34
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	0	127	253	476	2930	944
20. Income tax	4	44	396	1896	10161	2037
21. Other	156	558	2204	6629	18167	5168
TOTAL	5229	9677	17878	34715	117814	33850
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	4272	7902	15714	31184	95351	28436
2. Other income	798	1002	1619	2618	8932	2702
TOTAL	5070	8904	17334	33803	104284	31138

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.4 Non-Urban Areas

Expenditure	Non-Urban Areas					TOTAL
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	
A. Number of households	18	23	41	34	26	142
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	1992	3653	5454	8246	13023	6581
2. Drinks	88	418	738	909	3709	1067
3. Tobacco	361	806	985	1100	3916	1163
4. Clothing	109	381	1099	1710	5346	1625
5. Footwear	47	295	549	716	1370	608
6. Housing	572	818	1277	3115	28506	5398
7. Fuel and power	183	415	364	162	404	299
8. Furniture and equipment	0	131	505	667	6556	1267
9. Household operation	125	212	357	603	1484	531
10. Servants	140	487	1405	2185	6832	2077
11. Medical services & requirements	19	53	106	864	4721	937
12. Transport	14	397	1233	3236	29724	5453
13. Communications	64	169	363	1561	6585	1492
14. Recreation, sport, etc	17	29	49	116	2135	349
15. Reading matter	23	59	51	258	864	219
16. Education	20	46	188	1066	2978	777
17. Personal care	344	677	1245	1730	2807	1399
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	5	4	17	14	94	23
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	0	30	2693	566	5972	2041
20. Income tax	0	0	141	545	6709	1123
21. Other	501	995	1855	5010	21742	5189
TOTAL	4634	10082	20684	34388	155488	39630
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	4563	8954	18249	36255	137909	36722
2. Other income	395	796	527	1850	15230	2956
TOTAL	4959	9750	18777	38106	153140	39678

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.5 All areas

Expenditure	All Areas					TOTAL
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	
A. Number of households	418	472	1136	1137	798	3961
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2319	3906	5842	8911	17506	8840
2. Drinks	121	208	494	779	1660	775
3. Tobacco	387	557	1041	1454	2451	1417
4. Clothing	134	381	696	1381	2708	1262
5. Footwear	90	195	368	711	1172	602
6. Housing	528	1150	2082	5803	27641	8856
7. Fuel and power	273	293	315	259	234	274
8. Furniture and equipment	43	148	372	1094	3397	1222
9. Household operation	182	249	379	553	1116	565
10. Servants	172	487	890	1765	3460	1613
11. Medical services & requirements	31	54	174	627	7264	1942
12. Transport	207	499	1221	2656	19746	5794
13. Communications	60	147	301	846	5092	1537
14. Recreation, sport, etc	13	47	70	173	2443	649
15. Reading matter	22	44	127	351	1436	476
16. Education	50	139	394	1097	4930	1590
17. Personal care	392	649	945	1495	3807	1678
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	4	7	22	33	92	38
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	5	124	292	412	4366	1986
20. Income tax	2	16	194	1047	12306	3244
21. Other	280	701	1698	4521	21252	6818
TOTAL	5326	10013	17927	35980	144088	51188
C. Average Income						
1. Regular Income	4902	9118	16669	33590	141555	48647
2. Other Income	735	1103	1499	2607	7833	3170
TOTAL	5637	10222	18168	36198	149389	51817

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.1 Average household expenditure on food

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
B. Items	
1. Cereal products	
Meal	
-Cake flour,including self-raising flour	89.20
-Bread flour	10.42
-Mealie-meal or maize-flour	297.85
-Sorgum-meal or powder	4.48
-Other meal and flour(corn flour etc)	6.93
Oats,corn flakes and other prepared breakfast cereals	93.93
Rice	233.51
Mealie rice and samp	35.03
Spaghetti,macaroni and other pasta	79.86
Bread	
- White bread	369.04
- Brown and wholewheat bread	479.41
- Other bread and bread rolls	35.64
Other baked products(biscuits,rusks,cakes,etc)	70.03
Baby food	70.05
Other cereal products	5.87
TOTAL	1881.34
2. Meat	
Fresh or frozen meat	
The estimated value of fresh meat purchased in bulk and consumed during the survey month	
- Beef and veal	651.15
- Mutton, lamb and goat	283.06
- Pork	76.80
- Poultry	589.86
- Other meat	21.65
- Sausages- Boerewors	250.62
- Other sausages (beef, pork, game, etc.)	33.30
Cold meat(viennas, polony, etc.)	129.63
Other meat and meat products	
- Biltong and dried sausages	33.82
- Bacon	37.03
- Meat pastes, canned and frozen meat dishes	27.60
- Baby food containing meat	12.83
- Other meat	5.82
TOTAL	2153.23

Table 6 Households: Particulars according population group
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3961
3. Fish and other seafood	
Seafood	
Fish	
- Fresh or chilled fish	95.85
- Frozen fish and fish products	86.50
- Smoked, dried and canned fish and fish paste	114.51
- Other fish	12.45
Other seafood, excluding fish	9.28
TOTAL	318.60
4. Butter, fats, oils and margarine	
Butter and butter oil (ghee)	54.04
Margarine and medium and low fat spreads	93.43
Cooking and salad oils, excluding salad dressings	139.00
Peanut butter	45.19
Other fats and oils (lard etc.)	15.83
TOTAL	347.51
5. Milk, milk substitutes, cheese and eggs	
Fresh milk	275.52
Sour milk, maas and butter milk	51.37
Cream and yoghurt	68.08
Ice cream (sorbet, full cream, frozen yoghurt, etc.)	45.66
Milk powders and whiteners	72.57
Condensed or evaporated milk	7.58
Sterilised, UHT and longlife milk	25.40
Cheese and cottage cheese	90.94
Other milk and cheese products	9.36
Eggs, including egg powder	176.68
TOTAL	823.21

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
6. Vegetables	
Fresh vegetables	
- Potatoes	143.91
- Sweet potatoes	17.02
- Green mealies	9.24
- Onion	102.14
- Tomatoes	129.67
- Green beans	30.96
- Cabbage	75.29
- Carrots	57.12
- Pumpkin, marrows and gem squashes	54.08
- Beetroot	40.59
- Lettuce	29.07
- Morogo, spinach	54.11
- Other fresh vegetables	16.52
Frozen vegetables	
- Beans	12.64
- Peas	13.15
- Carrot	9.40
- Cauliflower	8.11
- Pumpkin	3.79
- Potatoes	5.91
- Other frozen vegetables	18.16
Canned vegetables	24.35
Dried peas, beans and lentils	6.30
Prepared salads	14.86
Other vegetable products(dehydrated vegetables etc.)	4.53
TOTAL	881.03

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
7. Fruit and nuts	
Deciduous fruit	
- Apple	95.14
- Other deciduous fruit	34.82
Subtropical fruit	
- Banana	91.71
- Other subtropical fruit	26.87
Citrus fruit	
- Oranges	59.85
- Other citrus fruit	10.54
Other fresh fruit	19.36
Canned fruit	24.81
Dried and crystallised fruit	10.48
Fruit juices, nectars, fruit drinks, concentrates and dairy mixtures (fruit juice mixtures)	92.68
Nuts, including desiccated coconut	17.38
Other fruit and nut products	2.52
TOTAL	486.22
8. Sugar, sugar products and sweeteners	
White sugar	208.32
Brown sugar	14.39
Sweeteners	8.68
Other sugar products(icing sugar etc.)	3.80
TOTAL	235.21
9. Syrup, jam and related products	
Syrup and honey	17.21.
Jam	47.44
Jelly powder	14.05
Sweets	
- Chocolates	54.43
- Other sweets(including health bars)	20.01
Other related products	0.47
TOTAL	153.64.

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2810
10. Coffee, tea and cocoa	
Coffee	
- Instant coffee	113.41
- Ground coffee and coffee beans	16.15
Tea	
- Tea (loose and tea bags)	98.51
- Rooibos and herbal tea (loose and tea bags)	36.97
Cocoa and other warm drinks	13.03
TOTAL	278.09
11. Processed baby food	
- Grain	14.55
- Meat	5.23
- Vegetables	12.49
- Fruits	1.13
- Milk	40.02
TOTAL	85.91
12. Other food products	
Oven-ready dishes or meals	23.57
Custard powder, instant and other puddings	20.91
Yeast, baking powder and bicarbonate of soda	18.15
Salt and pepper	57.48
Vinegar	26.52
Herbs and spices	67.69
Chutney, pickles, sauces, mustard, tomato sauce and mayonnaise	100.78
Canned soup, soup powders and meat extract cubes	56.99
Potato crisps, cheese curls, etc.	39.78
Pop corn	9.92
Other food products	0.53
TOTAL	422.38

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
13. Meal and snacks consumed away from home	
Exclude - Refreshments (such as sweets) which were included elsewhere	
- Entertainment of guest as part of your work	
- Alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages	
Meals and snacks consumed in hotels, restaurants, etc.	317.08
Take-away meals purchased for home or elsewhere	288.65
Meals and delicacies enjoyed in staff cafeteria	171.56
TOTAL	777.31
TOTAL FOOD	8841.85

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.2 Average household expenditure on drinks

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
B. Item	
1. Non-alcoholic beverages	
Aerated cool drinks (soft drinks)	457.14
Mineral water or spring water	41.31
Fruit squashes, including those in powder form	41.87
Other cool drinks(including flavoured syrups	34.36
TOTAL	574.69
2. Alcoholic beverages	
Spirits	
- Spirits such as brandy, whisky and gin	111.81
- Other spirits including liqueur	40.70
Beer	
- Beer, dark (English) beer and cider	431.64
- Sorghum beer	21.67
Wine	
- Table wine,sparkling wine and juice/wine mixtures	68.98
- Fortified wine (sherry, port, etc.)	16.65
Other alcoholic beverages	3.15
TOTAL	662.36
TOTAL DRINKS	1237.05

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.3 Average household expenditure on tobacco

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	1357
B. Item	
Cigarettes	1341.33
Cigars and cigarillos	6.25
Pipe and cigarette tobacco, snuff, etc.	35.32
Other items smoked (e.g. dagga)	16.77
Smokers` requisites, e.g. pipes, cigarette lighters and flints (excluding matches)	17.20
TOTAL TOBACCO	1416.43

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.4 Average household expenditure on clothing

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
B. Item	
1. Clothing	
Men`s clothing	457.01
Women`s clothing	474.00
Boys` clothing	144.71
Girls` clothing	115.97
Infants` clothing	34.16
TOTAL	1225.87
2. Home-made and especially made-up clothes(not for resale) and clothing repairs	
Material for clothing	12.38
Knitting wool and yarns	3.32
Patterns, lace, sewing, cotton, etc.	7.57
Amount paid for the making or knitting of clothing and repairs to clothing	3.56
Cost of the hire of clothing	8.63
Scissors, needles, pins	0.85
TOTAL	36.34
TOTAL CLOTHING	1262.21

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.5 Average household expenditure on footwear

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3961
B. Item	
1. Footwear	
Men`s footwear	251.20
Women`s footwear	217.90
Boys` footwear	68.03
Girls` footwear	55.41
Infants` footwear	10.18
TOTAL FOOTWEAR	602.61

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.6.1 Average annual household expenditure on monthly housing costs

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
B. Expenditure	
1. Rent	
Rent paid	1798.27
- Amount paid (if rented free)	87.34
- Cash subsidy	50.14
Additional rent for garage, etc.	12.27
Monthly levy	0.48
Boarding excluding meals	20.06
2. Property	
Monthly instalment	3005.92
- Capital	17941.52
- Interest	659.99
Subsidy	368.72
Levy	167.43
3. Services	
Assessment rates	373.43
Water	757.07
Electricity (flat rate)	1014.29
Electricity (prepaid cards)	151.28
Gas supplied by public networks	2.08
Sanitary service	96.25
Refuse removal	130.50
Value Added Tax (VAT)	105.36
TOTAL ANNUAL EXPENDITURE ON MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS	26742.49

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.6.2 Average annual household expenditure on annual housing costs

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3961
B. Expenditure	
1. Bond	
Capital payments (including deposit)	300.97
Transfer costs and registration of mortgage bonds	65.24
Contributions made towards communal provision of housing services	3.68
Payment for a stand(tribal/shacks)	0.69
Repair and maintenance of existing buildings, swimming pools, etc.	326.80
Additions and alterations	105.81
Security structures	73.19
Security systems	22.65
Security services	17.29
Building materials not included elsewhere	110.54
TOTAL ANNUAL EXPENDITURE ON ANNUAL HOUSING COSTS	1026.90

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.7 Average household expenditure on household fuel

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
B. Item	
Firewood	9.25
Charcoal	17.42
Paraffin	136.10
Gas in cylinders	9.81
Candles	29.37
Coal, including anthracite	36.93
Methylated spirits, fuel for lawn-mowers and generators and for heating	5.15
Petrol for household use (not transport)	6.32
Diesel for household use (not transport)	0.36
Re-charging of wet-cell	6.28
Dry-cells (batteries)	11.89
Dung	0.24
Crop waste	0.01
Other household fuel	6.75
TOTAL HOUSEHOLD FUEL	275.94

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.8 Average household expenditure on furniture and equipment

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
B. Item	
1. Furniture, fixtures and floor coverings	
Furniture	
- Bed bases and mattresses	110.95
- Other bedroom furniture	104.61
- Dining-room furnitutre	92.50
- Lounge furniture	165.55
- Kitchen furniture and units(excluding electrical appliances)	31.17
- Garden and patio(stoep) furniture	7.87
- Other loose items of furniture(e.g. beanbags, mirrors)	4.21
Floor coverings	
- Loose carpets and rugs	30.93
- Other loose floor coverings	11.21
Other(e.g. ornaments, paintings and other works of art)	7.69
Upholstering and other repair costs	4.11
TOTAL	570.85
2. Household textiles	
Blankets and travelling rugs	68.78
Sheets and pillow cases	20.78
Duvets and duvet covers	79.86
Table-cloths and serviettes	4.24
Curtains(including making and hanging charges) and materials for curtains	41.71
Pillows and cushions	4.47
Sleeping bags	1.14
Other(e.g. blinds) and repairs	0.49
TOTAL	221.51

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.8 Average household expenditure on furniture and equipment (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
3. Appliances	
Electrical appliances	
- Refrigerator, deepfreezers and refrigerator/ deepfreeze combinations	110.65
- Stoves and ovens , including microwave ovens	51.16
- Hotplates	9.84
- Washing machines, dishwashers and tumble dryers	51.35
- Vacuum cleaners, polishers and carpet cleaners	16.00
- Irons	13.11
- Kettle and percolators	7.95
- Sewing machines, overlockers and knitting machine	4.72
- Food mixers, processors and similar accessories	12.28
- Frying pans and woks	4.70
- Toasters, waffle pans and sandwich toasters	15.31
- Other loose floor coverings	7.83
- Electrically operated lawn-mowers and edge-trimmer	8.20
- Other electrical appliances	8.09
Non-electrical appliances	
- Gas stoves and heaters	3.29
- Paraffin stoves and heaters	2.61
- Sewing and knitting machines	0.35
- Lawn-mowers and edge-trimmers-petrol driven	1.34
- Other non-electrical appliances	5.03
Repairs of electrical and non-electrical appliances	5.59
TOTAL	339.50
4. Other household equipments	
- Kitchen and table ware(metal, glass and plastic)	35.79
- Tableware(cutlery, crockery, including plastics)	13.71
- Light bulbs and tubes, power plugs, fuses, electric wires, etc.	19.04
- Ironing boards, laundry baskets, etc.	3.42
- Gardening equipment(water cans, hose-pipes, spades	17.36
- Other(ladders, bathroom scales, etc.)	1.15
TOTAL	90.49
TOTAL FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT	1222.37

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.9 Average household expenditure on household services

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
B. Item	
Laundry and nappy services (including laundrettes)	25.42
Fumigation and cleaning services (including those for carpets, upholstery, etc.)	24.06
Grinding/gristing of maize/wheat	24.06
TOTAL HOUSEHOLD SERVICES	49.62

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.10 Average household expenditure on servants

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
B. Item	
1. Domestic workers	
Cash wage including transport allowance	901.14
Contribution to personal funds(pension, etc.)	10.30
Food	215.83
Accommodation	122.51
Clothing, health care, etc.	100.98
TOTAL COST OF DOMESTIC WORKERS" SERVICES	1350.78

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.11 Average household expenditure on health services

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
B. Item	
Members of medical aid/insurance schemes or medical provident schemes	
1. Subscriptions and premiums in connection with medical aid schemes and medical provident schemes	
- Paid by yourself	848.25
- Contribution by employer	580.92
2. Actual cost paid by yourself (not paid by schemes)	
- Medical services, including traditional healers	67.80
- Medicine with prescription	94.21
- Health services and medicine not covered by medical schemes	25.67
- Therapeutic appliances and equipment like spectacles, contact lenses, dentures and crutches	44.62
3. Medicines purchased without a prescription	35.53
TOTAL	1697.02
Non-members	
1. Services	
- Flat rate in respect of services and medicine obtained at hospital/clinic	11.29
Doctors, Dentists, Psychiatrists, specialists, opticians, nurses, homeopaths, paediatricians, etc.	
- Private sector	117.48
- Public sector	13.01
- Traditional healers (sangoma, inyanga)	11.43
Hospitals, nursing-homes, clinics, etc., including ambulances services	
- Private sector	13.07
- Public sector	4.53
Therapists	5.77
Medicines, ointments, disinfectants, bandages, etc.	
- Purchased on prescription	24.05
- Purchased without a prescription	28.19
Therapeutic appliances and equipment like spectacles, contact lenses, dentures and crutches	14.71
TOTAL	243.57
TOTAL MEDICAL COSTS	1940.59

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
B. Item	
Private transport - for own use	
1. Private vehicle, purchased	
1.1 New	
Motor cars, station wagons and mini-buses	798.43
Bakkies and four-wheel drive vehicles	61.54
Motor cycles and scooters	5.60
Bicycles	4.05
Caravans and trailers including motorised caravans	1.82
TOTAL	871.46
1.2 Used	
Motor cars, station wagons and mini-buses	734.26
Bakkies and four-wheel drive vehicles	128.00
Motor cycles and scooters	8.96
Bicycles	5.10
Caravans and trailers including motorised caravans	6.37
TOTAL	882.70
TOTAL PRIVATE VEHICLE PURCHASED	1754.16

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
2. Running costs	
Estimated value of private use of company or similar vehicle	661.68
Motor car fuel	1522.76
Parking fees	42.59
Traffic fines	35.77
Toll fees	27.64
Oil and grease	59.07
Tyres and tubes	
- New	135.41
- Retreaded	17.60
Battery	16.43
Spare parts and accessories purchased for private repair and installation	60.01
Lubrication and maintenance services	215.78
Installation of air conditioning and security systems	20.03
Panel-beating repairs, including repairs to vehicles belonging to others	
- Self-paid	32.53
- Paid for by your insurance company or other party	27.74
Other repair work, including repairs to vehicles belonging to others	
- Self-paid	27.30
- Paid for by your insurance company or other party	14.99
License and registration fees	26.60
Driving lessons	8.23
Car wash and valet services	26.56
Other running costs	9.68
TOTAL	2987.59
TOTAL PRIVATE TRANSPORT - FOR OWN USE	4741.76

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
Public and hired transport	
1. To work, to school and for other private purposes, excluding holiday journeys	
Bus(including school bus)	221.56
Train	56.13
Rented vehicle	11.41
Taxi	
- Metred cab	71.62
- Other(including minibus taxi)	638.86
Reduced transport tariffs	0.00
Furniture removal and transport of goods	6.66
Other(lift clubs, occasional air-transport,etc.)	34.52
TOTAL	1040.78
2. For travelling expenses while on holidays away from home	
Bus	91.78
Train	34.64
Boat	1.27
Aircraft	788.08
Taxi	250.84
Rented vehicle, excluding fuel	222.47
Supporting services(parking services,port operators)	3.59
Other(e.g. cable car)	9.68
TOTAL	1469.69
TOTAL PUBLIC AND HIRED TRANSPORT	2510.48
TOTAL TRANSPORT	7252.25

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.13.1 Average household expenditure on communication

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
B. Item	
Telephone fees	
- Telephone rental and installation	124.49
Telephone calls	
- Private	365.34
- From public phones	100.14
- From cell phones	314.22
- Value Added Tax (VAT)	8.11
- Link to cellular telephone network	41.93
- Rent for cellular telephone network	46.58
- Subscription to Internet or Beltel	18.46
Postage	5.52
Other (telegrams, courier services, renting of post boxes, etc.)	3.00
TOTAL COMMUNICATION	1027.82

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.13.2 Average household expenditure on computer and telecommunication equipment

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
B. Item	
Personal computer, software, calculators, diskettes and consumable goods	297.76
Printers	28.01
Modems	8.92
Communication equipment (cellular phones, telephones, cordless telephones, motor telephones, fax machines, and telephone answering machines for household purposes)	173.50
Two-way radios	0.34
TOTAL COMPUTER AND TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT	508.55

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.14 Average household expenditure on recreation and entertainment

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
B. Item	
1. Instrument, equipment and accessories	
Musical instruments	26.91
Sound and video equipment	
- Television sets, decoders, video recorders, aerials, satellite dishes, etc.	123.77
- Radios, tape recorders, compact disc players, record players and similar equipment	80.94
- Magnetic tapes and compact discs	19.78
Photography	
- Cameras, video cameras, projectors, flashes and films	20.08
Aircraft, boats (including outboard motors), go-carts, etc.	29.47
Sports equipment	
- Tennis rackets and balls, rifles and ammunition, fishing rods, etc.	14.75
Camping equipment	11.85
Other tools, including power driven tools	3.80
Holiday tour packages	22.87
Repairs and service charges	2.16
TOTAL	356.43
2. Other goods	
Swimmingpool equipments, repairs and chemicals	400.61
Gardening equipments	
- Seeds, plants, shrubs and trees, fertilizer, plant and pest spray remedies	150.76
Pets	
- Purchase of pets, foods, feeds and other requisites	751.15
Bouquets and cut flowers for household use	75.87
Hobbies, toys and games	117.33
Other	30.52
TOTAL	1526.26

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.14 Average household expenditure on recreation, entertainment and sport (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
3. Licenses, rental and other services	
Television	
- Licenses	97.48
- Rental	9.39
- Subscription to pay TV channels and internet	72.18
- Rent of decoder, video-equipment and tapes	42.50
Admission charges	
- Cinemas, theatres, concerts, swimming pools, sports events, museums, zoological and botanical gardens	26.55
Pets	
- Licenses	2.03
- care (doggy palour, kennels and veterinary costs)	39.31
Other	
- Garden and swimming pool maintenance(excluding gardeners` wages)	32.85
- Film developments and photo-prints	16.66
- Fees for lessons connecting with recreation, entertainment and sport	9.28
- Other	30.52
TOTAL	349.76
TOTAL RECREATION, ENTERTAINMENT AND SPORT	2232.46

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.15 Average household expenditure on reading matter and stationery

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
B. Item	
1. Reading matter	
Newspapers - daily and weekly	54.19
Magazines and periodicals	16.19
Books (excluding those for tuition)	14.29
Library fees and fines	2.26
2. Stationery (excluding those for tuition)	6.11
TOTAL READING MATTER	90.80

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.16 Average household expenditure on education

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
B. Item	
Paid by you or by means of loans	
1. Tuition(including correspondence courses) and attendance fees	
Day-care mothers, creches and playgroups	117.20
Pre-primary schools, after school centres, etc.	106.84
Schools	
- Public(including model C)	367.67
- Private	233.47
Teachers` training, agricultural and technical colleges and technikons	170.94
Universities	221.67
Private tuition in subjects of an educational nature	35.39
Excursions, field trips	21.74
2. Boarding fees	
School teachers` training and technical colleges, technikons and universities, etc.	19.37
3. Expenses incurred not normally regarded as tuition, e.g. contributions to sport grounds	
Schools and other educational institutions	3.94
4. School, college and university textbooks	56.46
5. Stationery	30.72
6. Other	6.07
TOTAL	1391.53

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.16 Average household expenditure on education (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
Paid by means of grants, non-refundable bursaries, etc.	
1. Tuition(including correspondence courses) and attendance fees	
Day-care mothers, creches and playgroups	19.42
Pre-primary schools, after school centres, etc.	1.86
Schools	
- Public(including model C)	32.82
- Private	10.42
Teachers` training, agricultural and technical colleges and technikons	33.25
universities	79.62
Private tuition in subjects of an educational nature	1.89
Excursions, field trips	0.73
2. Boarding fees	
School teachers` training and technical colleges, technikons and universities, etc.	6.78
3. Expenses incurred not normally regarded as tuition, e.g. contributions to sport grounds	
Schools and other educational institutions	2.26
4. School, college and university textbooks	7.18
5. Stationery	1.57
6. Other	0.00
TOTAL	197.85
TOTAL EDUCATION	1589.39

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.17 Average household expenditure on personal care

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
B. Item	
Hairdressing, beauty care and other personal care services	
- Men`s and boys`	70.72
- Women`s and girls`	192.14
Electrical appliances (hairdriers, shavers, etc.)	24.10
Wigs, hair pieces and hair extensions	13.64
Hair care preparations	81.22
Hair shampoo	86.49
Hair sprays	58.26
Other hair preparations	3.54
Toilet soap, bath oils and bath salts	209.39
Toilet paper	139.35
Toothpaste, tooth brushes, mouth-wash and dental floss	117.65
Shaving soap and cream, razor blades and after-shave lotions	85.98
Skin creams and lotions, perfumes and colognes	235.01
Make-up preparations, not shown elsewhere (e.g. lipstick, eye shadow, etc.)	49.53
Powder and deodorants	98.60
Disposable nappies	42.37
Tissues	23.89
Sanitary towels and tampons	90.64
Condoms and other contraceptives (excluding tablets and injections)	46.93
Other	8.74
TOTAL PERSONAL CARE	1678.30

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.18 Average household expenditure on holiday

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
B. Item	
1. Holiday Accommodation	
Hotel fees	172.46
Rent: Holiday flat or house, caravan, etc.	81.90
Payment on timeshare	
- Purchase	33.91
- Levy	16.96
2. Net expenses incurred as owner of a holiday home	32.81
TOTAL ANNUAL COST OF HOLIDAY ACCOMMODATION	338.06

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
B. Item	
1. Goods	
Watches and personal jewellery	129.96
Handbags, travelling bags, schoolbags, etc.	26.77
Prams, push-carts, carry-cots, sitting chair, etc.	6.60
Other goods, including repairs	28.91
TOTAL	192.25

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	39620
2. Membership fees, remittance and members' fees, donations	
Maintenance of family members and dependents living elsewhere	1120.72
Gifts for persons who are not members of this household	112.74
Tribal levies	5.38
-Trade unions and staff associations, professionals associations, scientific, art and cultural societies	73.56
-Gymnisiiums, health, sports and social clubs	72.03
Pocket money for children	213.12
Donations to churches	133.97
Other, including donations to charity, political organisations, street collections, etc.	46.04
TOTAL	1777.61
3. Income tax	
Deductions (PAYE and SITE) according to payslip	3169.51
Other payments according to assessment, including preliminary tax payments, payments with regarding previous assessment	134.26
Refund received according to assessment	61.99
Net ammount paid	3241.78

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
4. Finance, insurance, etc.	
Finance and bank charges	
- Bank and building society charges	169.98
- Interest or finance charges	28.43
- Repayments on personal and overdraft loans	28.43
Insurance premiums paid by you or your employer	
- Life and endowment policies	517.48
- Funeral policies	198.08
- Medical insurance	133.84
- Insurance paid for holiday purposes	3.89
Insurance of property	
- Insurance of building	120.04
- Insurance covering mortgage debt	47.81
Insurance on contents of dwelling or vehicle	
- Insurance of contents of dwelling	153.03
- Insurance of motor vehicle	298.44
- Package insurance	54.76
Contributions to pension, provident and annuity funds	
- Paid by you	646.26
- Paid by your employer	483.66
Contributions to stokvel	55.86
Investments	
- Shares and unit trusts	114.61
- Investment plans	227.65
- Offshore	21.47
Amount paid into savings account during the survey year	912.48
TOTAL	4338.75

Table 6 Households: Particulars for the survey year
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
5. Other expenditures	
Professional fees	
- Legal fees, architects and other professional fees	83.41
Lobola or dowry paid	39.47
Funeral expenses	151.09
Gravestones and maintenance of graves	19.46
Religious and traditional ceremonies	51.86
Fines, excluding traffic and library fines	3.66
All other expenditure, including undeclared	
Gamble (e.g. lotto, horse racing)	79.28
Other expenditure	51.41
TOTAL	479.68
6. Net loss	
Net loss on expenditure incurred in obtaining income or additional income by working for your own account, including part-time farming	25.14
TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURE	10055.22

Table 7 Households: Particulars for the survey year
7.1 Average income for the survey year

Income	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
B. Income	
1. Direct income	
Salaries and wages for normal hours worked	27228.20
Bonuses and income from overtime	728.23
Commission and director`s fees	52.03
Part-time work and cash allowance in respect of transport, housing and clothing	153.36
Net profit from business or professional practice or activities or farming conducted on a full-time basis	1799.89
Net income from letting of fixed property	219.14
Royalties	7.26
Interest received and/or accrued on deposits, loans, savings, certificates and dividends on building society shares	103.75
Dividends on shares other than building society shares	74.92
Regular receipts from person, social welfare and grants provided and other annuity funds	
- Pension resulting from employment before retirement	898.62
- Annuities and similar recurring receipts resulting from own investments	183.82
- Social pensions and allowances	
- Old age and war pensions	816.49
- Disability grants	126.36
- Family and other allowances	50.61
- From the workmen`s compensation, unemployment insurance, Pneumoconioses and Silicosis funds and similar funds	128.26
Alimony, maintenance and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere	146.47
Regular allowances received from family members living elsewhere	420.94
TOTAL	33138.44

Table 7 Households: Particulars for the survey year
7.1 Average income for the survey year (continued)

Income	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
2. Indirect income	
Net income from hobbies, side-lines and part-time activities	1799.89
Income derived from the sale of vehicles, property, etc.	
- Motor vehicles	180.03
- Fixed property	32.67
- All other personal property and second-hand goods	61.78
Payments received from boarders and other members of the household	81.40
Value of goods and services received by virtue of occupation	
- Housing	294.43
- Transport	226.04
- Pension, provident, medical and annuity funds	898.62
- Other	63.30
Gratuities and other lump sum payments received from pension, provident and other insurance or from private persons	
- Lump sums resulting from employment before retirement	263.20
- Endowment policies and other similar lump sums	32.06
- Lump sums received from the workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, Pneumoconiosis and Silicosis funds and other similar funds	34.38
- Life insurance and inheritances received	144.94
- Clams	
- Funeral funds, including funds' contributions to funeral expenses	30.01
- In respect of damage to fixed property	1.15
- In respect of road traffic collisions	7.02
- Other gratuities	31.94
- Stokvel	59.87

Table 7 Households: Particulars for the survey year
7.1 Average income for the survey year (concluded)

Income	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3962
Other income	
- Total withdrawals from savings	309.57
- Non-refundable bursaries from all sources	107.70
- Benefits, donations and gifts received from private persons, welfare funds, clubs, the government, etc.	166.40
- Cash	130.78
- Value of food received	244.01
- Value of housing	27.97
- Value of clothing	46.62
- Value of other benefits, donations, gifts, etc.	93.90
Lobola or dowry received	30.99
All Other income, including undeclared income	258.37
TOTAL	3408.29
TOTAL INCOME	36546.73

EXPLANATORY NOTES

- | | | |
|---|-----------|--|
| Introduction | 1 | This publication contains results of the quinquennial Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households. The objectives of the Income and Expenditure Survey (IES) are to collect comprehensive income and expenditure information about households of South Africa according to the nine provinces, to identify the goods and services bought by a typical household which should be included in the basket of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and determine the weights of all the items in the CPI. Moreover the information obtained in the survey is of great importance for planning purposes. |
| | 2 | There are numerous ways of collecting information on household income and expenditure. For example, people in selected households may be asked to keep receipts of all their purchases, or keep a diary of all expenditure over a specific time period. Due to the relatively low level of literacy in South Africa, and the associated difficulty of record-keeping for many people, Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) chose the route of utilising face-to-face interviews of households for its October 2000 IES. |
| Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households (IES) | 3 | Stats SA conducts a Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households every five years. This survey is conducted by enumerators visiting a number of households throughout South Africa to obtain details on income and expenditure of households. The information obtained through this survey is weighted according to the Population Census figures in order to represent all households in South Africa. |
| | 4 | Every five years the results from this survey are used to identify the goods and services bought by a typical consumer or household and which should be included in the CPI basket of goods and services used to monitor price changes. |
| | 5 | Furthermore, every five years the results from the Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households are used to determine the weights of the products/groups (indicator products) in the basket. The weights of a specific product/group is calculated by dividing the total amount spent by all households in South Africa on the specific product/group by the total amount spent on all goods and services by all households. |
| 2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households | 6 | Stats SA conducted the five-yearly Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households in October 2000 covering a sample of 30 000 households. The information obtained through this survey was weighted according to the 1996 Population Census figures in order to represent all households in South Africa. |
| | 7 | The 2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households collected information regarding approximately 1 000 different goods and services groups Stats SA made a further breakdown of these groups using supplementary sources. This process led to a list of approximately 1 500 groups on which the current calculation of the CPI is based. |
| | 8 | Based on the above-mentioned information for 2000 (cf. paragraphs 7 and 8), the new weight for a specific product/group was calculated by dividing total expenditure by all households in South Africa on the specific product/group by total expenditure on all goods and services by all households in South Africa. Stats SA implemented the new weights, i.e. the 2000 weights based on the 2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households, as from the January 2002 CPI publication. |
| Primary sample unit | 9 | A PSU (primary sampling unit) is a geographical area containing 100 households or more and can consist of one or more adjacent EAs. (Enumerator area) |
| Sample methodology and design | 10 | During October 2000 the IES was conducted concurrently with another survey – the labour force survey (LFS). The same sample was used for both surveys.

The sample was based on a regularly updated master sample, using the enumerator area (EA) boundaries delineated for Census '96 as the sampling frame. |

3 000 PSUs are the constituent elements of the master sample, which is drawn from both urban and non-urban areas, in all nine provinces. Ten dwelling units in each of the 3 000 PSUs have been sampled.

More details on the sampling frame and sampling procedure are given in Stats SA's statistical release P0201.

During listing, domestic quarters (DQ) should generally have been listed separately from the main house on the same plot, even if the DQ is vacant at the time of listing. The DQ would only *not* be listed separately if the occupants of the main house told the lister that they use the DQ for members of their household (e.g. brother, grandmother) who regularly eat with them and are part of the same economic unit.

Usually then, a domestic worker living in a separate domestic quarter is a separate household and will have a separate chance of selection for the survey. This will apply even if the domestic servant has most of her/his meals with the household.

When a domestic worker lives in the same structure as the main household, (e.g. in a spare bedroom), this would not have been noted during listing. The following rules were then applied:

- When the domestic worker is *paid a cash wage* by the main household the domestic worker is a separate household even if they eat together most of the time.
- When the domestic worker is *not paid a formal wage* and is treated very much as part of the main family, shares meals, combined spending, she\he is treated as part of the main household.

Fieldwork	11	Throughout South Africa, information was collected through either face-to-face interviews or personal completed questionnaires in the 30 000 households which formed the sample.																				
Data capture	12	Data capture took place at the head office of Stats SA.																				
Processing of the data	13	Data collected on households were raised to the estimated number of households in the country in the various provinces, according to the proportions found in urban and non-urban areas in the 1996 Census.																				
Reliability of estimates	14	Inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by households and errors made in collection and processing of the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling errors. Every effort is made to reduce non-sampling errors to a minimum by careful designing the questionnaires, editing data and efficient operating procedures.																				
Related publications	15	Users may also wish to refer to the following publication, which is available from Stats SA - <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Earning and Spending in South Africa. 																				
Unpublished statistics	16	Stats SA also makes available information, which is not published. This information can be made available in one or more of the following ways: computer printout, diskette or CD. Generally a fee is levied for providing unpublished information.																				
Symbols and abbreviations	17	<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">CPI</td> <td>Consumer Price Index</td> </tr> <tr> <td>DQ</td> <td>Domestic quarter</td> </tr> <tr> <td>EA</td> <td>Enumerator area</td> </tr> <tr> <td>IES</td> <td>Income and Expenditure survey</td> </tr> <tr> <td>LFS</td> <td>Labour force survey</td> </tr> <tr> <td>PSU</td> <td>Primary sampling unit</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SD</td> <td>Special dwelling</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Stats SA</td> <td>Statistics South Africa</td> </tr> <tr> <td>..</td> <td>not available</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-</td> <td>nil or not applicable</td> </tr> </table>	CPI	Consumer Price Index	DQ	Domestic quarter	EA	Enumerator area	IES	Income and Expenditure survey	LFS	Labour force survey	PSU	Primary sampling unit	SD	Special dwelling	Stats SA	Statistics South Africa	..	not available	-	nil or not applicable
CPI	Consumer Price Index																					
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TECHNICAL NOTES

Response rate **1** Out of the sample of 4 840 households, 3 962 households completed questionnaires. This results in a response rate of 81,86%.

GLOSSARY

Annual percentage change The annual percentage change is the change in the figure of the current year compared with the figure in the previous year expressed as a percentage.

Average annual percentage change The average annual percentage change is the change in the average figure of one year compared with the average figure of the previous year expressed as a percentage.

Consumer Price Index	The CPI is an economic indicator, which indicates the changes in the prices of consumer goods and services bought by the average household.
CPI weights	The weights are the relevant importance of the indicator product in the CPI. The weight of a product is calculated by dividing the total expenditure by households on that product by the total expenditure on all goods and services by households.
Dwelling unit	Any structure or part of a structure identified during the listing as being lived in by a separate household is a dwelling unit. Any structure or part of a structure which <i>could</i> be lived in by a household is also regarded as a dwelling unit.
Household	<p>A household is defined as a person, or group of persons, who occupy a common dwelling unit (see next definition) for at least four days in a week, and who provide themselves with food and other essentials for living. Basically, they live together as a unit.</p> <p>People who occupy the same dwelling unit, but who do not share food or other essentials are regarded as separate households. For example, people who share a dwelling unit, but who buy food separately and generally provide for themselves separately, are regarded as separate households. By this definition, live-in domestic workers who live in the same structure as their employers are usually separate households.</p> <p>Conversely, a household may occupy more than one structure. If in the one plot or area persons eat together but sleep in separate structures (e.g. a room in a building at the back of the house for single young male members of a family), all these members should still be treated as one household. This arrangement is common in some rural areas where a cluster of huts or rondavels will often make up one dwelling unit</p>
Household head/ acting household head	<p>At Statistics SA we have a clear definition of a household head. Respondents may have a different idea of what 'household head' means, and you must explain to them what Stats SA wants. The head is the person in whose name the dwelling is registered. It may be the person who owns the dwelling, or is responsible for the rent, or gets the dwelling through their work, or through their relationship to the owner. If two or more persons have equal claim to be head of the household, or if people state that they are joint heads or that the household has no head, then choose the eldest as the head.</p> <p>A head of a household must be a member of the household. If the head of the household is an absentee head i.e. he/she does not reside at the dwelling unit for at least 4 nights a week, then choose the spouse of the head. If the spouse is not a household member, choose the oldest resident person as the head.</p>
Indicator products	Indicator products are those products or services that were selected in the basket, which is used to compile the Consumer Price Index.
Inflation rate	Inflation rate is the annual percentage change in the CPI for all items of the relevant month of the current year compared with the CPI for all items of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Multiple households	Multiple households occur when there are two or more separate households living at the one selected dwelling unit.
Primary sampling unit (PSU)	A PSU (primary sampling unit) is a geographical area containing 100 households or more in which you will be given dwelling units to interview.

Respondent	The person (or persons) responding in this interview should be a member/members of the household who is/are likely to do the purchases for the household or know the answers to our questions.
Special dwellings	<p>Special dwellings (SDs) are dwellings or structures which are not privately occupied by a household, including institutions such as hospitals, prisons, homes for the aged, disabled, juvenile offenders, boarding schools and some workers hostels. They are sometimes called <i>non-private dwellings</i>. SDs can constitute one complete PSU, but often are contained in mixed PSUs.</p> <p>A dwelling unit is regarded as a special dwelling if it provides communal meals served from a common kitchen. Other facilities such as bathrooms and laundry are also usually shared. Examples are hotels and motels (guests only), hospitals and nursing homes (patients only), prisons and reformatories (inmates only), old age homes (the aged only) and boarding schools (students only).</p> <p>Workers' hostels are sometimes regarded as ordinary dwelling units and sometimes regarded as SDs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Where a structure is used as accommodation for single men or women, it has a communal kitchen and there are <i>five people or fewer</i> living in the structure, then it is a normal private dwelling unit. • Where there are <i>more than five</i> single workers resident, then the structure is a SD. • If a large hostel has separate rooms for families who cater for themselves, then these rooms were listed separately and are to be treated the same as other dwelling units. • If the rooms or dormitories in a large hostel are mostly for single people and they eat in a common dining room, then they are SDs. <p>Some hostels have been partly converted for self-catering families while part of the hostel still serves as centrally catered single hostel. In these cases the self-catering part must be treated as separate dwelling units. The centrally catered part is treated as a SD.</p>
Visitors	By the definition of a household above, visitors must only be included if they spend at least four nights a week and have stayed with the household for at least 30 days prior to the interview.

FOR MORE INFORMATION

Stats SA publishes approximately 300 different releases each year. It is not economically viable to produce them in more than one of South Africa's eleven official languages. Since the releases are used extensively, not only locally but also by international economic and social-scientific communities, Stats SA releases are published in English only.

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