



Income and expenditure of households

2000

Free State

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INCOME AND EXPENDITURE IN THE FREE STATE

A comprehensive survey was conducted in October 2000 on the income and expenditure of households in South Africa in order to determine the weights for the CPI. Not only does this survey show the earning and spending capacity of South African households, but also the pattern of household consumption. This survey is conducted every five years.

The survey in the Free State includes households throughout the province, including Bloemfontein and the OFS Goldfields, as well as other urban areas and rural areas.

These tables should be used together with the separate summary report "Earnings and Spending in South Africa", which gives a written and graphic description of the main findings. This report is available from Statistics South Africa.

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NOTES

Purpose of the survey	The main purpose of the survey was to determine the average expenditure patterns of households in different areas of the country. This survey forms the basis for the determination of the “basket” of consumer goods and services used for the calculation of the Consumer Price Index. The survey was conducted in October 2000 and is repeated every five years.
Background	The IES is a five-yearly household survey based on the sample for the rotating panel of the twice yearly Labour force Survey (LFS). It measures the detailed income and expenditure of households. The survey was done by means of an interview with the household head or a responsible adult and the questionnaire was completed by the enumerator during this interview. In cases where the household requested to complete the questionnaire themselves, it was dropped off by the enumerator, and the completed questionnaire was collected at a second visit.
Income	The average, regular and other income in the release are based on the data as recorded. However the income categories in the release are based on an estimated income, which was estimated as follows: If the total recorded expenditure exceeded the total recorded income, or where no income was recorded, the total income was estimated as being equal to the total expenditure.
Period of the survey	The income and expenditure information requested in the questionnaire were for the period 1 November 1999 to 31 October 2000.

Table 1 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to income group

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each income category					
	R 0 - R 6 480	R 6 481 - R 11 090	R 11 091 - R 19 440	R 19 441 - R 41 484	R41 485 and above	TOTAL
A. Number of households	488	485	439	520	395	2327
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	1561	3116	4595	5452	12766	5618
2. Drinks	59	124	278	640	1068	446
3. Tobacco	186	266	449	856	1571	639
4. Clothing	150	315	689	1221	2265	951
5. Footwear	83	195	363	601	939	445
6. Housing	314	731	1492	3375	19376	5315
7. Fuel and power	262	454	483	283	387	373
8. Furniture and equipment	40	164	461	1035	2650	902
9. Household operation	148	249	316	426	902	417
10. Servants	191	403	880	1561	2895	1216
11. Medical services & requirements	41	91	168	418	4914	1194
12. Transport	88	257	573	1314	12068	3025
13. Communications	24	121	231	451	3365	883
14. Recreation, sport, etc	9	34	66	118	1260	314
15. Reading matter	5	20	37	154	1058	270
16. Education	101	181	282	607	3699	1023
17. Personal care	251	441	663	981	2644	1025
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	5	7	12	28	27	16
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1	41	127	451	2836	1387
20. Income tax	0	1	101	881	10083	2356
21. Other	94	474	1316	6969	30489	8292
TOTAL	3622	7695	13592	27832	117271	36116
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	2809	6170	11292	22513	94294	28617
2. Other income	584	860	1775	4293	20779	5933
TOTAL	3393	7031	13067	26807	115073	34550

Table 2 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to size (number of persons)

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each household consisting of								TOTAL
	1 Person	2 Persons	3 Persons	4 Persons	5 Persons	6 Persons	7 Persons	8 Persons or more	
A. Number of households	589	330	380	391	227	173	104	133	2327
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	3388	6019	6162	6669	6567	6520	5764	6478	5618
2. Drinks	601	520	367	442	369	246	211	376	446
3. Tobacco	675	757	583	634	728	579	425	450	639
4. Clothing	807	971	1076	1044	919	829	932	1088	951
5. Footwear	348	431	500	489	439	405	536	1088	951
6. Housing	2994	6729	4831	7970	6790	5607	2737	3734	5315
7. Fuel and power	152	348	427	460	432	471	463	684	373
8. Furniture and equipment	524	1060	1060	1149	909	748	1008	968	902
9. Household operation	298	455	413	467	463	554	415	442	417
10. Servants	1032	1242	1376	1334	1174	1059	1191	1390	1216
11. Medical services & requirements	470	2267	1454	1635	937	665	947	478	1194
12. Transport	1098	4493	3955	5027	2361	2441	1274	1476	3025
13. Communications	404	1375	1151	1243	665	772	507	474	883
14. Recreation, sport, etc	50	660	285	509	391	269	62	103	314
15. Reading matter	121	200	549	335	394	90	127	158	270
16. Education	287	1575	559	1780	1426	1048	872	1162	1023
17. Personal care	652	1218	1168	1311	1056	901	867	1020	1025
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	27	14	14	12	11	14	9	6	16
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1063	1416	2619	640	336	1766	948	911	1387
20. Income tax	1112	3496	3351	3086	2280	1957	833	1061	2356
21. Other	6376	12471	6474	12207	6329	11044	1999	3226	8292
TOTAL	22489	47727	38384	48449	34984	37996	22138	26291	36116
C. Average income									
1. Regular income	18137	35971	29061	36651	27899	37820	21558	22942	28617
2. Other income	3464	9597	6284	9090	4297	3360	2836	4041	5933
TOTAL	21601	45568	35346	45741	32197	41180	24394	26984	34550

Table 3 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to occupational group of the head of the household

Expenditure	Salary and wage earners				Workers for their own account	Pensioners	Other	TOTAL
	Occupational group							
	A	B	C	TOTAL				
A. Number of households	146	179	1061	1386	389	139	197	2111
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	12165	8058	4239	5934	5548	8376	3445	5794
2. Drinks	856	633	462	543	313	621	189	471
3. Tobacco	305	468	310	333	173	343	131	284
4. Clothing	2263	1431	836	1127	801	1042	602	1010
5. Footwear	938	651	398	512	374	603	283	1010
6. Housing	21428	10245	2420	6284	3622	9463	1336	5531
7. Fuel and power	407	312	329	337	509	369	362	374
8. Furniture and equipment	2446	1538	773	1125	721	1000	299	961
9. Household operation	811	556	338	438	398	653	273	430
10. Servants	2892	1829	1069	1441	1023	1331	770	1291
11. Medical services & requirements	5407	2402	572	1530	909	1279	477	1295
12. Transport	14664	4501	1484	3798	1485	6718	575	3258
13. Communications	3376	1772	372	1007	772	1691	352	948
14. Recreation, sport, etc	1268	639	133	370	255	374	100	323
15. Reading matter	1129	415	204	367	101	367	36	285
16. Education	5084	1326	424	1217	512	1535	1024	1088
17. Personal care	2659	1826	687	1138	855	1450	682	1063
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	25	17	21	21	7	20	4	17
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	626	271	137	226	96	409	71	200
20. Income tax	13156	5839	1104	3519	599	2159	0	2538
21. Other	25559	8261	4820	8264	2282	43385	968	8884
TOTAL	117472	52998	21143	39541	21366	83199	11989	36524
C. Average income								
1. Regular income	95599	44002	18007	32878	19699	69013	7583	30495
2. Other income	15537	9212	3196	5846	2425	24217	2895	6198
TOTAL	111136	53215	21203	38724	22125	93230	10478	36694

A - Professional, technical, administration and managerial

B - Clerical and sales

C - Production, transport, service, etc.

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and type of dwelling
4.1 Bloemfontein and Free State Goldfields

Expenditure	Bloemfontein					Free State Gold Fields				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	271	5	4	39	319	424	12	27	94	557
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	8939	7291	10677	4039	8275	6673	6165	3695	3719	6072
2. Drinks	563	1612	1497	348	567	560	114	176	407	505
3. Tobacco	1017	1380	864	764	975	1212	2011	570	377	1065
4. Clothing	1319	1098	1750	690	1236	642	924	253	368	592
5. Footwear	512	289	1169	288	486	245	468	81	138	229
6. Housing	9873	11490	17019	1399	8867	5615	7432	3696	1289	4921
7. Fuel and power	288	88	277	435	303	316	142	126	306	301
8. Furniture and equipment	1200	1242	2946	338	1108	761	711	175	338	669
9. Household operation	553	528	999	208	512	423	495	243	209	384
10. Servants	1685	1403	2237	881	1580	820	1181	323	470	757
11. Medical services & requirements	2549	8195	13412	560	2537	1811	696	616	368	1500
12. Transport	3648	2792	1930	2613	3471	2713	9444	2266	1478	2724
13. Communications	977	2236	451	163	887	954	745	471	111	796
14. Recreation, sport, etc	712	658	2504	36	644	313	109	59	20	250
15. Reading matter	185	0	2795	48	197	235	62	165	41	196
16. Education	1793	109	1050	87	1522	759	429	36	29	605
17. Personal care	1389	1086	4930	518	1312	1150	1521	622	527	1043
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	6	0	0	7	6	5	31	3	2	5
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	538	0	0	32	471	243	823	224	12	237
20. Income tax	7847	3825	18882	494	6928	2324	4655	129	698	2057
21. Other	7509	8120	29997	1309	6984	4856	7856	1915	2756	4506
TOTAL	53112	53450	115393	15265	48877	32640	46024	15853	13674	29425
C. Average income										
1. Regular income	51597	48601	164416	11341	47621	34253	55920	13818	14820	31093
2. Other income	5398	259	24962	1155	4981	13591	761	2372	759	10702
TOTAL	56995	48861	189379	12497	52603	47845	56681	16190	15579	41796

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area, type of dwelling and population group
4.2 Urban Areas and Non-Urban Areas

Expenditure	Urban Areas					Non-Urban Areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	570	2	2	282	864	1344	31	17	935	2327
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	6752	728	8765	3414	5657	6976	7282	9318	3322	5618
2. Drinks	379	258	457	223	333	447	914	1106	396	446
3. Tobacco	628	76	360	418	555	666	1629	1702	518	639
4. Clothing	1086	350	887	527	905	1088	2120	1500	652	951
5. Footwear	537	125	395	267	447	514	818	540	311	445
6. Housing	5031	1110	1113	950	3741	7428	12004	10232	1508	5315
7. Fuel and power	402		215	414	400	426	43	246	314	373
8. Furniture and equipment	1398	618	2898	572	1138	1109	2269	1828	472	902
9. Household operation	470	34	89	269	402	508	441	430	274	417
10. Servants	1388	447	1134	674	1157	1391	2709	1918	834	1216
11. Medical services & requirements	1560	201	1943	112	1090	1739	2450	4557	183	1194
12. Transport	3043	362	50	401	2220	4460	3735	4182	740	3025
13. Communications	1141	268	849	175	838	1271	1021	3439	207	883
14. Recreation, sport, etc	314	20	383	55	238	470	449	940	48	314
15. Reading matter	488	23	423	32	339	398	401	410	60	270
16. Education	1406		1928	241	1018	1441	2676	2970	222	1023
17. Personal care	1261	105	2338	602	1043	1279	1678	1903	570	1025
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	12		22	13	12	13	12	26	21	16
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1438		860	23	1026	1956	630	1504	393	1387
20. Income tax	2702	960	2035	312	1968	3424	5003	2112	553	2356
21. Other	5448	3321	7825	1375	4241	10828	11242	9052	4184	8292
TOTAL	36895	9010	34977	11081	28778	47843	59536	59925	15793	36116
C. Average income										
1. Regular income	32140	9942	27789	9744	25110	37905	53603	30687	12700	28617
2. Other income	5075		5069	1173	3767	8032	6350	10938	2537	5933
TOTAL	37216	9942	32858	10918	28877	45937	59954	41625	15237	34550

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and type of dwelling
4.3 All Areas

Expenditure	All Areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	1344	31	17	935	2327
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	6976	728	9318	3322	5618
2. Drinks	447	91	1106	396	446
3. Tobacco	666	162	1702	518	639
4. Clothing	1088	212	1500	652	951
5. Footwear	514	81	540	311	445
6. Housing	7428	1200	10232	1508	5315
7. Fuel and power	426	4	246	314	373
8. Furniture and equipment	1109	226	1828	472	902
9. Household operation	508	44	430	274	417
10. Servants	1391	270	1918	834	1216
11. Medical services & requirements	1739	245	4557	183	1194
12. Transport	4460	373	4182	740	3025
13. Communications	1271	102	3439	207	883
14. Recreation, sport, etc	470	44	940	48	314
15. Reading matter	398	40	410	60	270
16. Education	1441	267	2970	222	1023
17. Personal care	1279	167	1903	570	1025
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	13	1	26	21	16
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1956	63	1504	393	1387
20. Income tax	3424	500	2112	553	2356
21. Other	10828	1124	9052	4184	8292
TOTAL	47843	5953	59925	15793	36116
C. Average income					
1. Regular income	37905	5360	30687	12700	28617
2. Other income	8032	635	10938	2537	5933
TOTAL	45937	5995	41625	15237	34550

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.1 Bloemfontein

Expenditure	Bloemfontein					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	33	32	57	73	63	258
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2594	4121	5836	7543	16413	8985
2. Drinks	155	233	465	683	1429	760
3. Tobacco	254	316	625	1206	2000	1188
4. Clothing	288	227	841	1745	2403	1443
5. Footwear	144	133	475	761	896	610
6. Housing	415	865	2660	8346	37732	14473
7. Fuel and power	291	248	279	205	263	251
8. Furniture and equipment	92	181	482	1059	1846	983
9. Household operation	167	233	328	515	798	495
10. Servants	368	290	1075	2231	3071	1845
11. Medical services & requirements	77	133	212	843	6747	2351
12. Transport	272	556	1106	2478	13739	5178
13. Communications	103	177	293	1161	4591	1810
14. Recreation, sport, etc	20	34	62	157	1287	453
15. Reading matter	9	52	117	319	869	383
16. Education	60	372	806	2840	3673	2121
17. Personal care	308	526	734	1636	3283	1693
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	3	4	9	9	29	14
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	0	0	27	329	4927	2882
20. Income tax	0	6	203	1406	13427	4514
21. Other	200	581	982	3478	16690	6326
TOTAL	5827	9298	17626	38962	136123	58769
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	4886	7837	13853	32742	99340	43501
2. Other income	645	1469	1690	5502	24909	9677
TOTAL	5532	9306	15544	38244	124250	53178

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.2 Free State Goldfields

Expenditure	Free State Gol					TOTAL
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	
A. Number of households	40	12	20	21	22	115
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	1808	3559	5030	7614	15366	6574
2. Drinks	124	467	314	323	1548	542
3. Tobacco	288	326	716	917	1835	834
4. Clothing	284	682	978	1316	2325	1077
5. Footwear	126	301	472	697	888	472
6. Housing	483	1011	1737	7046	18118	5858
7. Fuel and power	366	733	534	144	1258	587
8. Furniture and equipment	21	45	320	1941	2204	906
9. Household operation	172	268	241	464	972	424
10. Servants	363	872	1250	1683	2971	1376
11. Medical services & requirements	31	120	179	616	8043	1956
12. Transport	105	212	637	1773	11555	3057
13. Communications	38	164	258	899	3192	945
14. Recreation, sport, etc	8	90	56	538	3861	979
15. Reading matter	0	50	171	586	894	338
16. Education	202	338	167	707	6392	1681
17. Personal care	264	455	615	1541	3028	1187
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	2	2	18	33	16	13
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	0		296	135	1034	609
20. Income tax	0	0	478	1671	16667	4097
21. Other	98	475	1941	7413	44593	11680
TOTAL	4791	10178	16420	38067	146768	45202
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	2977	7094	12608	33202	125290	37684
2. Other income	1207	1080	879	2884	18169	5228
TOTAL	4184	8175	13487	36087	143460	42912

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.3 Urban Areas

Expenditure	Urban Areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	308	155	183	106	112	864
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	1873	3830	5282	8298	14648	5657
2. Drinks	45	139	325	530	1056	333
3. Tobacco	203	370	534	749	1541	555
4. Clothing	183	418	776	1688	2623	905
5. Footwear	98	257	416	874	1147	447
6. Housing	533	896	1868	4730	15742	3741
7. Fuel and power	308	490	460	530	332	400
8. Furniture and equipment	78	216	791	2459	3951	1138
9. Household operation	178	301	394	572	900	402
10. Servants	234	535	991	2157	3353	1157
11. Medical services & requirements	58	100	237	1504	5273	1090
12. Transport	105	336	748	2255	10933	2220
13. Communications	44	190	422	845	3876	838
14. Recreation, sport, etc	20	62	103	208	1119	238
15. Reading matter	8	26	72	273	1826	339
16. Education	117	202	347	785	4997	1018
17. Personal care	306	567	845	1557	3085	1043
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	6	7	14	17	26	12
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	9	3	133	240	2695	1026
20. Income tax	0	4	151	1142	11554	1968
21. Other	173	416	1673	5321	20079	4241
TOTAL	4590	9376	16592	36744	110766	28778
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	4478	9281	15315	33593	95066	25110
2. Other income	679	766	2235	3628	16120	3767
TOTAL	5158	10047	17551	37222	111187	28877

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.4 Non-Urban Areas

Expenditure	Non-Urban Areas					Total
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	
A. Number of households	311	125	143	123	33	735
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	1835	3612	4226	5235	14146	3811
2. Drinks	64	142	477	1166	960	391
3. Tobacco	178	256	380	917	1267	398
4. Clothing	181	465	806	1301	1977	635
5. Footwear	131	302	412	664	998	350
6. Housing	207	548	1218	2359	24855	2060
7. Fuel and power	354	542	501	312	550	419
8. Furniture and equipment	78	307	586	798	2200	448
9. Household operation	186	280	384	586	2083	404
10. Servants	232	594	1030	1662	2526	811
11. Medical services & requirements	57	114	263	498	4767	417
12. Transport	110	350	788	1523	35003	2264
13. Communications	30	106	226	667	4501	412
14. Recreation, sport, etc	13	43	52	97	1451	112
15. Reading matter	4	18	43	91	855	71
16. Education	115	159	203	857	6311	572
17. Personal care	286	501	615	1024	3255	661
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	6	8	11	31	22	12
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	3	42	233	665	1802	517
20. Income tax	0	21	270	1448	9815	788
21. Other	209	779	4379	11237	213233	13614
TOTAL	4291	9199	17114	33146	332587	29178
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	3999	7967	13312	30984	258629	23758
2. Other income	555	1204	3437	3896	108064	7180
TOTAL	4554	9172	16750	34880	366693	30939

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups
5.5 All areas

Expenditure	All Areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	754	363	475	465	270	2327
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	1905	3812	4904	6505	14620	5618
2. Drinks	65	185	381	706	1226	446
3. Tobacco	206	309	510	985	1763	639
4. Clothing	192	413	806	1561	2433	951
5. Footwear	110	255	420	736	975	445
6. Housing	422	864	1896	5036	24163	5315
7. Fuel and power	324	474	414	291	416	373
8. Furniture and equipment	74	225	609	1440	2935	902
9. Household operation	177	276	356	494	1016	417
10. Servants	246	528	1031	1996	3109	1216
11. Medical services & requirements	56	102	223	830	6226	1194
12. Transport	126	352	803	1887	15663	3025
13. Communications	45	156	328	751	4142	883
14. Recreation, sport, etc	16	50	74	160	1665	314
15. Reading matter	7	28	73	213	1351	270
16. Education	119	193	367	1058	4438	1023
17. Personal care	289	535	738	1263	3052	1025
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	6	7	14	34	26	16
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	6	45	229	475	3160	1387
20. Income tax	0	22	274	1433	13141	2356
21. Other	176	612	2619	8210	39381	8292
TOTAL	4578	9450	17080	36073	144912	36116
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	4168	8250	14582	30409	113147	28617
2. Other income	675	1113	2497	5247	26378	5933
TOTAL	4844	9364	17080	35656	139526	34550

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.1 Average household expenditure on food

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Items	
1. Cereal products	
Meal	
-Cake flour,including self-raising flour	125.81
-Bread flour	21.44
-Mealie-meal or maize-flour	395.56
-Sorgum-meal or powder	6.27
-Other meal and flour(corn flour etc)	5.28
Oats,corn flakes and other prepared breakfast cereals	46.88
Rice	115.18
Mealie rice and samp	24.74
Spaghetti,macaroni and other pasta	30.56
Bread	
- White bread	177.91
- Brown and wholewheat bread	234.86
- Other bread and bread rolls	17.71
Other baked products(biscuits,rusks,cakes,etc)	22.14
Baby food	41.61
Other cereal products	0.86
TOTAL	1266.89
2. Meat	
Fresh or frozen meat	
The estimated value of fresh meat purchased in bulk and consumed during the survey month	
- Beef and veal	289.61
- Mutton, lamb and goat	271.88
- Pork	65.49
- Poultry	419.19
- Other meat	15.12
- Sausages- Boerewors	178.96
- Other sausages (beef, pork, game, etc.)	14.56
Cold meat(Viennas, polony, etc.)	71.16
Other meat and meat products	
- Biltong and dried sausages	28.80
- Bacon	31.08
- Meat pastes, canned and frozen meat dishes	6.28
- Baby food containing meat	4.30
- Other meat	12.81
TOTAL	1409.31

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
3. Fish and other seafood	
Seafood	
Fish	
- Fresh or chilled fish	33.61
- Frozen fish and fish products	40.19
- Smoked, dried and canned fish and fish paste	65.53
- Other fish	5.11
Other seafood, excluding fish	2.45
TOTAL	146.90
4. Butter, fats, oils and margarine	
Butter and butter oil (ghee)	29.94
Margarine and medium and low fat spreads	60.92
Cooking and salad oils, excluding salad dressings	104.17
Peanut butter	23.47
Other fats and oils (lard etc.)	9.54
TOTAL	228.07
5. Milk, milk substitutes, cheese and eggs	
Fresh milk	281.15
Sour milk, maas and butter milk	12.62
Cream and yoghurt	47.21
Ice cream (sorbet, full cream, frozen yoghurt, etc.)	25.09
Milk powders and whiteners	44.86
Condensed or evaporated milk	3.58
Sterilised, UHT and longlife milk	6.53
Cheese and cottage cheese	48.14
Other milk and cheese products	3.31
Eggs, including egg powder	129.66
TOTAL	602.20

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
6. Vegetables	
Fresh vegetables	
- Potatoes	128.23
- Sweet potatoes	6.70
- Green mealies	6.11
- Onion	52.68
- Tomatoes	79.87
- Green beans	20.44
- Cabbage	62.85
- Carrots	26.98
- Pumpkin, marrows and gem squashes	38.24
- Beetroot	23.97
- Lettuce	12.01
- Morogo, spinach	31.58
- Other fresh vegetables	6.18
Frozen vegetables	
- Beans	7.31
- Peas	6.08
- Carrot	4.19
- Cauliflower	2.99
- Pumpkin	2.16
- Potatoes	2.41
- Other frozen vegetables	9.17
Canned vegetables	13.38
Dried peas, beans and lentils	2.62
Prepared salads	4.51
Other vegetable products(dehydrated vegetables etc.)	0.14
TOTAL	550.93

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
7. Fruit and nuts	
Deciduous fruit	
- Apple	68.99
- Other deciduous fruit	17.31
Subtropical fruit	
- Banana	56.93
- Other subtropical fruit	13.25
Citrus fruit	
- Oranges	30.31
- Other citrus fruit	3.79
Other fresh fruit	7.48
Canned fruit	10.36
Dried and crystallised fruit	6.41
Fruit juices, nectars, fruit drinks, concentrates and dairy mixtures (fruit juice mixtures)	45.84
Nuts, including dessicated coconut	11.79
Other fruit and nut products	1.06
TOTAL	273.58
8. Sugar, sugar products and sweeteners	
White sugar	237.26
Brown sugar	16.19
Sweeteners	6.08
Other sugar products(icing sugar etc.)	2.64
TOTAL	262.19
9. Syrup, jam and related products	
Syrup and honey	11.81
Jam	23.12
Jelly powder	10.38
Sweets	
- Chocolates	30.69
- Other sweets(including health bars)	11.62
Other related products	0.68
TOTAL	88.32.

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
10. Coffee, tea and cocoa	
Coffee	
- Instant coffee	67.77
- Ground coffee and coffee beans	8.33
Tea	
- Tea (loose and tea bags)	65.97
- Rooibos and herbal tea(loose and tea bags)	37.72
Cocoa and other warm drinks	15.65
TOTAL	195.47
11. Processed baby food	
- Grain	9.49
- Meat	2.12
- Vegetables	3.62
- Fruits	0.40
- Milk	19.41
TOTAL	39.56
12. Other food products	
Oven-ready dishes or meals	6.31
Custard powder, instant and other puddings	14.74
Yeast, baking powder and bicarbonate of soda	20.23
Salt and pepper	47.81
Vinegar	22.06
Herbs and spices	35.90
Chutney, pickles, sauces, mustard, tomato sauce and mayonnaise	55.26
Canned soup, soup powders and meat extract cubes	26.89
Potato crisps, cheese curls, etc.	22.61
Pop corn	5.66
Other food products	1.68
TOTAL	259.21

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
13. Meal and snacks consumed away from home	
Exclude - Refreshments (such as sweets) which were included elsewhere	
- Entertainment of guest as part of your work	
- Alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages	
Meals and snacks consumed in hotels, restuarants, etc.	94.40
Take-away meals purchased for home or elsewhere	119.47
Meals and delicacies enjoyed in staff cafeteria	81.97
TOTAL	295.85
TOTAL FOOD	5618.54

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.2 Average household expenditure on drinks

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Item	
1. Non-alcoholic beverages	
Aerated cool drinks (soft drinks)	213.70
Mineral water or spring water	5.65
Fruit squashes, including those in powder form	27.34
Other cool drinks(including flavoured syrups)	17.61
TOTAL	264.31
2. Alcoholic beverages	
Spirits	
- Spirits such as brandy, whisky and gin	55.02
- Other spirits including liqueur	20.05
Beer	
- Beer, dark (English) beer and cider	256.41
- Sorghum beer	34.81
Wine	
- Table wine,sparkling wine and juice/wine mixtures	22.79
- Fortified wine (sherry, port, etc.)	4.79
Other alcoholic beverages	0.08
TOTAL	378.90
TOTAL DRINKS	643.22

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.3 Average household expenditure on tobacco

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Item	
Cigarettes	515.58
Cigars and cigarillos	11.97
Pipe and cigarette tobacco, snuff, etc.	96.19
Other items smoked (e.g. dagga)	9.60
Smokers` requisites, e.g. pipes, cigarette lighters and flints (excluding matches)	5.94
TOTAL TOBACCO	639.30

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.4 Average household expenditure on clothing

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Item	
1. Clothing	
Men`s clothing	332.08
Women`s clothing	335.41
Boys` clothing	131.36
Girls` clothing	104.93
Infants` clothing	21.06
TOTAL	924.86
2. Home-made and especially made-up clothes(not for resale) and clothing repairs	
Material for clothing	15.10
Knitting wool and yarns	1.57
Patterns, lace, sewing, cotton, etc.	5.48
Amount paid for the making or knitting of clothing and repairs to clothing	3.33
Cost of the hire of clothing	0.91
Scissors, needles, pins	0.69
TOTAL	27.10
TOTAL CLOTHING	951.96

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.5 Average household expenditure on footwear

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Item	
1. Footwear	
Men`s footwear	174.52
Women`s footwear	141.10
Boys` footwear	69.87
Girls` footwear	56.44
Infants` footwear	3.34
TOTAL FOOTWEAR	445.29

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.6.1 Average annual household expenditure on monthly housing cost

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Expenditure	
1. Rent	
Rent paid	993.85
- Amount paid (if rented free)	241.05
- Cash subsidy	33.39
Additional rent for garage, etc.	3.69
Monthly levy	0.35
Boarding excluding meals	0.48
2. Property	
Monthly instalment	1261.72
- Capital	5953.13
- Interest	389.15
Subsidy	388.80
Levy	30.99
3. Services	
Assessment rates	241.24
Water	435.93
Electricity (flat rate)	512.28
Electricity (prepaid cards)	381.48
Gas supplied by public networks	6.93
Sanitary service	144.65
Refuse removal	66.26
Value Added Tax (VAT)	97.25
TOTAL ANNUAL EXPENDITURE ON MONTHLY HOUSING COST	11182.70

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.6.2 Average annual household expenditure on annual housing cost

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Expenditure	
1. Bond	
Capital payments (including deposit)	267.51
Transfer costs and registration of mortgage bonds	16.10
Contributions made towards communal provision of housing services	0.35
Payment for a stand(tribal/shacks)	10.56
Repair and maintenance of existing buildings, swimming pools, etc.	219.08
Additions and alterations	100.19
Security structures	45.13
Security systems	10.25
Security services	3.96
Building materials not included elsewhere	115.60
TOTAL ANNUAL EXPENDITURE ON ANNUAL HOUSING COSTS	788.79

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.7 Average annual household expenditure on household fuel

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Item	
Firewood	32.58
Charcoal	18.15
Paraffin	172.58
Gas in cylinders	27.85
Candles	25.72
Coal, including anthracite	41.09
Methylated spirits, fuel for lawn-mowers and generators and for heating	14.12
Petrol for household use (not transport)	18.87
Diesel for household use (not transport)	0.18
Re-charging of wet-cell	2.00
Dry-cells (batteries)	7.88
Dung	7.89
Crop waste	3.78
Other household fuel	0.23
TOTAL HOUSEHOLD FUEL	373.00

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.8 Average annual household expenditure on furniture and equipment

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Item	
1. Furniture, fixtures and floor coverings	
Furniture	
- Bed bases and mattresses	86.99
- Other bedroom furniture	66.11
- Dining-room furniture	48.82
- Lounge furniture	112.16
- Kitchen furniture and units(excluding electrical appliances)	33.83
- Garden and patio(stoop) furniture	9.18
- Other loose items of furniture(e.g. beanbags, mirrors)	1.61
Floor coverings	
- Loose carpets and rugs	23.16
- Other loose floor coverings	3.58
Other(e.g. ornaments, paintings and other works of art)	2.87
Upholstering and other repair costs	3.61
TOTAL	391.95
2. Household textiles	
Blankets and travelling rugs	77.28
Sheets and pillow cases	14.93
Duvets and duvet covers	45.09
Table-cloths and serviettes	2.80
Curtains(including making and hanging charges) and materials for curtains	32.20
Pillows and cushions	2.96
Sleeping bags	0.83
Other(e.g. blinds) and repairs	5.29
TOTAL	181.41

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.8 Average annual household expenditure on furniture and equipment (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
3. Appliances	
Electrical appliances	
- Refrigerator, deepfreezers and refrigerator/ deepfreeze combinations	103.96
- Stoves and ovens , including microwave ovens	56.71
- Hotplates	7.09
- Washing machines, dishwashers and tumble dryers	28.54
- Vacuum cleaners, polishers and carpet cleaners	15.34
- Irons	8.72
- Kettle and percolators	9.54
- Sewing machines, overlockers and knitting machine	13.61
- Food mixers, processors and similar accessories	1.57
- Frying pans and woks	1.82
- Toasters, waffle pans and sandwich toasters	3.18
- Other loose floor coverings	9.25
- Electrically operated lawn-mowers and edge-trimmer	4.09
- Other electrical appliances	4.68
Non-electrical appliances	
- Gas stoves and heaters	2.82
- Paraffin stoves and heaters	2.03
- Sewing and knitting machines	0.42
- Lawn-mowers and edge-trimmers-petrol driven	10.38
- Other non-electrical appliances	1.67
Repairs of electrical and non-electrical appliances	3.95
TOTAL	289.46
4. Other household equipments	
- Kitchen and table ware(metal, glass and plastic)	14.11
- Tableware(cutlery, crockery, including plastics)	6.49
- Light bulbs and tubes, power plugs, fuses, electric wires, etc.	10.25
- Ironing boards, laundry baskets, etc.	2.47
- Gardening equipment(water cans, hose-pipes, spades	6.08
- Other(ladders, bathroom scales, etc.)	0.57
TOTAL	39.99
TOTAL FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT	902.68

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.9 Average annual household expenditure on household services

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Item	
Laundry and nappy services (including launderettes)	21.09
Fumigation and cleaning services (including those for carpets, upholstery, etc.)	20.29
Grinding/gristing of maize/wheat	20.29
TOTAL HOUSEHOLD SERVICES	42.14

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.10 Average annual household expenditure on servants' services

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Item	
1. Domestic workers	
Cash wage including transport allowance	590.96
Contribution to personal funds(pension, etc.)	7.30
Food	228.50
Accommodation	55.27
Clothing, health care, etc.	156.76
TOTAL COST OF DOMESTIC WORKERS' SERVICES	1038.81

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.11 Average annual household expenditure on health services

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Item	
Members of medical aid/insurance schemes or medical provident schemes	
1. Subscriptions and premiums in connection with medical aid schemes and medical provident schemes	
- Paid by yourself	442.71
- Contribution by employer	320.92
2. Actual cost paid by yourself (not paid by schemes)	
- Medical services, including traditional healers	30.38
- Medicine with prescription	46.89
- Health services and medicine not covered by medical schemes	30.84
- Therapeutic appliances and equipment like spectacles, contact lenses, dentures and crutches	17.58
3. Medicines purchased without a prescription	38.73
TOTAL	928.09
Non-members	
1. Services	
- Flat rate in respect of services and medicine obtained at hospital/clinic	12.04
Doctors, Dentists, Psychiatrists, specialists, opticians, nurses, homeopaths, paediatricians, etc.	
- Private sector	118.15
- Public sector	20.93
- Traditional healers (sangoma, inyanga)	7.65
Hospitals, nursing-homes, clinics, etc., including ambulances services	
- Private sector	45.26
- Public sector	5.75
Therapists	2.10
Medicines, ointments, disinfectants, bandages, etc.	
- Purchased on prescription	26.79
- Purchased without a prescription	20.21
Therapeutic appliances and equipment like spectacles, contact lenses, dentures and crutches	7.69
TOTAL	266.61
TOATL MEDICAL COST	1194.70

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.12 Average annual household expenditure on transport

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Item	
Private transport - for own use	
1. Private vehicle, purchased	
1.1 New	
Motor cars, station wagons and mini-buses	413.11
Bakkies and four-wheel drive vehicles	162.43
Motor cycles and scooters	0.03
Bicycles	3.47
Caravans and trailers including motorised caravans	5.44
TOTAL	584.51
1.2 Used	
Motor cars, station wagons and mini-buses	404.02
Bakkies and four-wheel drive vehicles	94.03
Motor cycles and scooters	3.40
Bicycles	1.81
Caravans and trailers including motorised caravans	10.88
TOTAL	514.17
TOATL PRIVATE VEHICLE PURCHASED	1098.68

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.12 Average annual household expenditure on transport (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
2. Running costs	
Estimated value of private use of company or similar vehicle	180.99
Motor car fuel	734.07
Parking fees	7.38
Traffic fines	16.30
Toll fees	14.06
Oil and grease	38.41
Tyres and tubes	
- New	118.01
- Retreaded	12.80
Battery	16.00
Spare parts and accessories purchased for private repair and installation	69.55
Lubrication and maintenance services	92.40
Installation of air conditioning and security systems	10.32
Panel-beating repairs, including repairs to vehicles belonging to others	
- Self-paid	29.41
- Paid for by your insurance company or other party	44.17
Other repair work, including repairs to vehicles belonging to others	
- Self-paid	7.41
- Paid for by your insurance company or other party	12.30
Licence and registration fees	30.79
Driving lessons	5.46
Car wash and valet services	8.14
Other running costs	8.74
TOTAL	1456.72
TOTAL PRIVATE TRANSPORT - FOR OWN USE	2555.41

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.12 Average annual household expenditure on transport (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
Public and hired transport	
1. To work, to school and for other private purposes, excluding holiday journeys	
Bus(including school bus)	20.75
Train	0.97
Rented vehicle	
Taxi	0.97
- Metred cab	22.00
- Other(including minibus taxi)	351.89
Reduced transport tariffs	1.29
Furniture removal and transport of goods	0.11
Other(lift clubs, occasional air-transport,etc.)	0.91
TOTAL	398.94
2. For travelling expenses while on holidays away from home	
Bus	157.12
Train	84.03
Boat	3.14
Aircraft	0.16
Taxi	307.98
Rented vehicle, excluding fuel	16.12
Supporting services(parking services,port operators)	0.23
Other(e.g. cable car)	8.74
TOTAL	572.89
TOTAL PUBLIC AND HIRED TRANSPORT	971.84
TOTAL TRANSPORT	3527.25

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.13.1 Average annual household expenditure on communication

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Item	
Telephone fees	
- Telephone rental and installation	72.28
- Telephone calls	
- Private	285.43
- From public phones	68.25
- From cell phones	151.46
- Value Added Tax (VAT)	13.33
- Link to cellular telephone network	21.46
- Rent for cellular telephone network	18.19
- Subscription to Internet or Beltel	8.87
Postage	6.86
Other (telegrams, courier services, renting of post boxes, etc.)	3.36
TOTAL COMMUNICATION	649.54

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.13.2 Average annual household expenditure on computer and telecommunication equipment

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Item	
Personal computer, software, calculators, diskettes and consumable goods	129.19
Printers	8.85
Modems	3.66
Communication equipment (cellular phones, telephones, cordless telephones, motor telephones, fax machines, and telephone answering machines for household purposes)	91.40
Two-way radios	1.19
TOTAL COMPUTER AND TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT	234.31

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.14 Average annual household expenditure on recreation and entertainment and sport

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Item	
1. Instrument, equipment and accessories	
Musical instruments	13.42
Sound and video equipment	
- Television sets, decoders, video recorders, aerials, satellite dishes, etc.	124.27
- Radios, tape recorders, compact disc players, record players and similar equipment	86.41
- Magnetic tapes and compact discs	13.08
Photography	
- Cameras, video cameras, projectors, flashes and films	31.06
Aircraft, boats (including outboard motors), go-carts, etc.	11.98
Sports equipment	
- Tennis rackets and balls, rifles and ammunition, fishing rods, etc.	11.43
Camping equipment	3.77
Other tools, including power driven tools	4.22
Holiday tour packages	0.25
Repairs and service charges	0.47
TOTAL	300.41
2. Other goods	
Swimmingpool equipments, repairs and chemicals	210.59
Gardening equipments	
- Seeds, plants, shrubs and trees, fertilizer, plant and pest spray remedies	50.49
Pets	
- Purchase of pets, foods, feeds and other requisites	341.70
Bouquets and cut flowers for household use	21.97
Hobbies, toys and games	107.20
Other	0.40
TOTAL	732.37

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.14 Average annual household expenditure on recreation and entertainment and sport (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
3. Licences, rental and other services	
Television	
- Licences	68.06
- Rental	2.08
- Subscription to pay TV channels and internet	58.04
- Rent of decoder, video-equipment and tapes	10.05
Admission charges	
- Cinemas, theatres, concerts, swimming pools, sports events, museums, zoological and botanical gardens	5.97
Pets	
- Licences	2.58
- care (doggy palour, kennels and veterinary costs)	14.40
Other	
- Garden and swimming pool maintenance(excluding gardeners' wages)	8.32
- Film developments and photo-prints	9.20
- Fees for lessons connecting with recreation, entertainment and sport	4.27
- Other	0.40
TOTAL	183.13
TOTAL: RECREATION, ENTERTIANMENT AND SPORT	1215.92

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.15 Average annual household expenditure on reading matter and stationery

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B Item	
1. Reading matter	
Newspapers - daily and weekly	45.43
Magazines and periodicals	12.06
Books (excluding those for tuition)	7.65
Library fees and fines	0.12
2. Stationery (excluding those for tuition)	2.09
TOTAL READING MATTER	67.24

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.16 Average annual household expenditure on education

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Item	
Paid by you or by means of loans	
1. Tuition(including correspondence courses) and attendance fees	
Day-care mothers, creches and playgroups	41.91
Pre-primary schools, after school centres, etc.	31.45
Schools	
- Public(including model C)	170.38
- Private	127.31
Teachers` training, agricultural and technical colleges and technikons	80.48
universities	127.67
Private tuition in subjects of an educational nature	43.33
Excursions, field trips	11.37
2. Boarding fees	
School teachers` training and technical colleges, technikons and universities, etc.	87.95
3. Expenses incurred not normally regarded as tuition, e.g. contributions to sport grounds	
Schools and other educational institutions	14.27
4. School, college and university textbooks	55.80
5. Stationery	30.19
6. Other	4.24
TOTAL	826.42

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.16 Average annual household expenditure on education (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
Paid by means of grants, non-refundable bursaries, etc.	
1. Tuition(including correspondence courses) and attendance fees	
Day-care mothers, creches and playgroups	2.21
Pre-primary schools, after school centres, etc.	3.28
Schools	
- Public(including model C)	7.41
- Private	0.95
Teachers` training, agricultural and technical colleges and technikons	24.48
universities	86.85
Private tuition in subjects of an educational nature	2.57
Excursions, field trips	0.04
2. Boarding fees	
School teachers` training and technical colleges, technikons and universities, etc.	10.06
3. Expenses incurred not normally regarded as tuition, e.g. contributions to sport grounds	
Schools and other educational institutions	0.25
4. School, college and university textbooks	39.00
5. Stationery	19.51
6. Other	0.36
TOTAL	197.05
TOTAL EDUCATION	1023.48

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.17 Average household expenditure on personal care

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Item	
Hairdressing, beauty care and other personal care services	
- Men`s and boys`	46.41
- Women`s and girls`	99.13
Electrical appliances (hairdriers, shavers, etc.)	10.28
Wigs, hair pieces and hair extensions	6.89
Hair care preparations	43.68
Hair shampoo	50.01
Hair sprays	48.82
Other hair preparations	5.64
Toilet soap, bath oils and bath salts	148.06
Toilet paper	83.05
Toothpaste, tooth brushes, mouth-wash and dental floss	80.57
Shaving soap and cream, razor blades and after-shave lotions	50.37
Skin creams and lotions, perfumes and colognes	151.68
Make-up preparations, not shown elsewhere (e.g. lipstick, eye shadow, etc.)	25.45
Powder and deodorants	64.71
Disposable nappies	18.29
Tissues	12.28
Sanitary towels and tampons	47.49
Condoms and other contraceptives (excluding tablets and injections)	24.14
Other	8.50
TOTAL PERSONAL CARE	1025.55

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.18 Average household expenditure on holiday

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Item	
1. Holiday Accomodation	
Hotel fees	43.72
Rent:Holiday flat or house, caravan,etc.	39.07
Payment on timeshare	
-Purchase	46.56
-Levy	27.07
2. Net expenses incurred as owner of a holiday home	3.30
TOTAL ANNUAL COST OF HOLIDAY ACCOMMODATION	159.74

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous product and services

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Item	
1. Goods	
Watches and personal jewellery	94.94
Handbags, travelling bags, schoolbags, etc.	12.95
Prams, push-carts, carry-cots, sitting chair, etc.	7.16
Other goods,including repairs	5.25
TOTAL	120.32

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous product and services (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
2. Membership fees, remittance and members' fees, donations	
Maintenance of family members and dependents living elsewhere	1080.29
Gifts for persons who are not members of this household	184.62
Tribal levies	1.87
Membership fees, members' fees	
-Trade unions and staff associations, professionals associations, scientific, art and cultural societies	62.62
-Gymnasiums, health, sports and social clubs	35.69
Pocket money for children	101.92
Donations to churches	172.89
Other, including donations to charity, political organisations, street collections, etc.	15.14
TOTAL	1655.09
3. Income tax	
Deductions (PAYE and SITE) according to payslip	1912.15
Other payments according to assessment, including preliminary tax payments, payments with regard to previous assessment	472.03
Refund received according to assessment	27.80
Net amount paid	2356.38

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
 6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous product and services (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
4. Finance, insurance, etc.	
Finance and bank charges	
- Bank and building society charges	170.06
- Interest or finance charges	100.23
- Repayments on personal and overdraft loans	100.23
Insurance premiums paid by you or your employer	
- Life and endowment policies	509.65
- Funeral policies	283.97
- Medical insurance	183.35
- Insurance paid for holiday purposes	6.53
Insurance of property	
- Insurance of building	148.06
- Insurance covering mortgage debt	34.12
Insurance on contents of dwelling or vehicle	
- Insurance of contents of dwelling	118.89
- Insurance of motor vehicle	215.32
- Package insurance	65.81
Contributions to pension, provident and annuity funds	
- Paid by you	491.72
- Paid by your employer	411.52
Contributions to stokvel	51.28
Investments	
- Shares and unit trusts	226.47
- Investment plans	69.73
- Offshore	96.41
Amount paid into savings account during the survey year	979.97
TOTAL	5321.50

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous product and services (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
5. Other expenditures	
Professional fees	
- Legal fees, architects and other professional fees	36.00
Lobola or dowry paid	29.97
Funeral expenses	247.01
Gravestones and maintenance of graves	28.46
Religious and traditional ceremonies	25.79
Fines, excluding traffic and library fines	2.98
All other expenditure, including undeclared	
Gamble (e.g. lotto, horse racing) expenditure	35.13
	59.12
TOTAL	464.50
6. Net loss	
Net loss on expenditure incurred in obtaining income or additional income by working for your own account, including part-time farming	730.91
TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURE	10648.72

Table 7 Households: Particulars of income for their survey year
7.1 Average income

Incomee	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
B. Income	
1. Direct income	
Salaries and wages for normal hours worked	14910.26
Bonuses and income from overtime	986.23
Commission and director's fees	47.38
Part-time work and cash allowance in respect of transport, housing and clothing	239.28
Net profit from business or professional practice or activities or farming conducted on a full-time basis	2620.25
Net income from letting of fixed property	121.92
Royalties	25.40
Interest received and/or accrued on deposits, loans, savings, certificates and dividends on building society shares	91.04
Dividends on shares other than building society shares	24.49
Regular receipts from person, social welfare and grants provided and other annuity funds	
- Pension resulting from employment before retirement	774.69
- Annuities and similar recurring receipts resulting from own investments	96.43
- Social pensions and allowances	
- Old age and war pensions	783.31
- Disability grants	77.93
- Family and other allowances	58.09
- From the workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, Pneumoconioses and Silicosis funds and similar funds	249.69
Alimony, maintenance and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere	139.03
Regular allowances received from family members living elsewhere	673.17
TOTAL	21918.66

Table 7 Households: Particulars of income for their survey year
7.1 Average income (continued)

Incomee	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
2. Indirect income	
Net income from hobbies, side-lines and part-time activities	620.25
Income derived from the sale of vehicles, property, etc.	
- Motor vehicles	78.06
- Fixed property	0.00
- All other personal property and second-hand goods	9.93
Payments received from boarders and other members of the household	24.27
Value of goods and services received by virtue of occupation	
- Housing	527.46
- Transport	44.23
- Pension, provident, medical and annuity funds	774.69
- Other	76.01
Gratuities and other lump sum payments received from pension, provident and other insurance or from private persons	
- Lump sums resulting from employment before retirement	11.24
- Endowment policies and other similar lump sums	3.19
- Lump sums received from the workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, Pneumoconiosis and Silicosis funds and other similar funds	208.64
- Life insurance and inheritances received	67.48
- Clams	
- Funeral funds, including funds' contributions to funeral expenses	73.07
- In respect of damage to fixed property	2.93
- In respect of road traffic collisions	0.59
- Other gratuities	4.97
- Stokvel	27.45

Table 7 Households: Particulars of income for their survey year
7.1 Average income (concluded)

Incomee	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2327
Other income	
- Total withdrawals from savings	2112.76
- Non-refundable bursaries from all sources	135.17
- Benefits, donations and gifts received from private persons, welfare funds, clubs, the government, etc.	143.59
- Cash	134.38
- Value of food received	292.90
- Value of housing	172.77
- Value of clothing	68.98
- Value of other benefits, donations, gifts, etc.	95.28
Lobola or dowry received	12.18
All other income, including undeclared income	313.06
TOTAL	7693.19
TOTAL INCOME	29611.85

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction	1	This publication contains results of the quinquennial Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households. The objectives of the Income and Expenditure Survey (IES) are to collect comprehensive income and expenditure information about households of South Africa according to the nine provinces, to identify the goods and services bought by a typical household which should be included in the basket of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and determine the weights of all the items in the CPI. Moreover the information obtained in the survey is of great importance for planning purposes.
	2	There are numerous ways of collecting information on household income and expenditure. For example, people in selected households may be asked to keep receipts of all their purchases, or keep a diary of all expenditure over a specific time period. Due to the relatively low level of literacy in South Africa, and the associated difficulty of record-keeping for many people, Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) chose the route of utilising face-to-face interviews of households for its October 2000 IES.
Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households (IES)	3	Stats SA conducts a Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households every five years. This survey is conducted by enumerators visiting a number of households throughout South Africa to obtain details on income and expenditure of households. The information obtained through this survey is weighted according to the Population Census figures in order to represent all households in South Africa.
	4	Every five years the results from this survey are used to identify the goods and services bought by a typical consumer or household and which should be included in the CPI basket of goods and services used to monitor price changes.
	5	Furthermore, every five years the results from the Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households are used to determine the weights of the products/groups (indicator products) in the basket. The weights of a specific product/group is calculated by dividing the total amount spent by all households in South Africa on the specific product/group by the total amount spent on all goods and services by all households.
2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households	6	Stats SA conducted the five-yearly Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households in October 2000 covering a sample of 30 000 households. The information obtained through this survey was weighted according to the 1996 Population Census figures in order to represent all households in South Africa.
	7	The 2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households collected information regarding approximately 1 000 different goods and services groups Stats SA made a further breakdown of these groups using supplementary sources. This process led to a list of approximately 1 500 groups on which the current calculation of the CPI is based.
	8	Based on the above-mentioned information for 2000 (cf. paragraphs 7 and 8), the new weight for a specific product/group was calculated by dividing total expenditure by all households in South Africa on the specific product/group by total expenditure on all goods and services by all households .in South Africa. Stats SA implemented the new weights, i.e. the 2000 weights based on the 2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households, as from the January 2002 CPI publication.
Primary sample unit	9	A PSU (primary sampling unit) is a geographical area containing 100 households or more and can consist of one or more adjacent EAs. (Enumerator area)

Sample methodology and design	10	<p>During October 2000 the IES was conducted concurrently with another survey – the labour force survey (LFS). The same sample was used for both surveys.</p> <p>The sample was based on a regularly updated master sample, using the enumerator area (EA) boundaries delineated for Census '96 as the sampling frame.</p> <p>3 000 PSUs are the constituent elements of the master sample, which is drawn from both urban and non-urban areas, in all nine provinces. Ten dwelling units in each of the 3 000 PSUs have been sampled.</p> <p>More details on the sampling frame and sampling procedure are given in Stats SA's statistical release P0201.</p> <p>During listing, domestic quarters (DQ) should generally have been listed separately from the main house on the same plot, even if the DQ is vacant at the time of listing. The DQ would only <i>not</i> be listed separately if the occupants of the main house told the lister that they use the DQ for members of their household (e.g. brother, grandmother) who regularly eat with them and are part of the same economic unit.</p> <p>Usually then, a domestic worker living in a separate domestic quarter is a separate household and will have a separate chance of selection for the survey. This will apply even if the domestic servant has most of her/his meals with the household.</p> <p>When a domestic worker lives in the same structure as the main household, (e.g. in a spare bedroom), this would not have been noted during listing. The following rules were then applied:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When the domestic worker is <i>paid a cash wage</i> by the main household the domestic worker is a separate household even if they eat together most of the time. • When the domestic worker is <i>not paid a formal wage</i> and is treated very much as part of the main family, shares meals, combined spending, she/he is treated as part of the main household.
Fieldwork	11	Throughout South Africa, information was collected through either face-to-face interviews or personal completed questionnaires in the 30 000 households which formed the sample.
Data capture	12	Data capture took place at the head office of Stats SA.
Processing of the data	13	Data collected on households were raised to the estimated number of households in the country in the various provinces, according to the proportions found in urban and non-urban areas in the 1996 Census.
Reliability of estimates	14	Inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by households and errors made in collection and processing of the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling errors. Every effort is made to reduce non-sampling errors to a minimum by careful designing the questionnaires, editing data and efficient operating procedures.
Related publications	15	Users may also wish to refer to the following publication, which is available from Stats SA - <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Earning and Spending in South Africa.
Unpublished statistics	16	Stats SA also makes available information, which is not published. This information can be made available in one or more of the following ways: computer printout, diskette or CD. Generally a fee is levied for providing unpublished information.

Symbols and abbreviations	17	CPI	Consumer Price Index
		DQ	Domestic quarter
		EA	Enumerator area
		IES	Income and Expenditure survey
		LFS	Labour force survey
		PSU	Primary sampling unit
		SD	Special dwelling
		Stats SA	Statistics South Africa
		..	not available
		-	nil or not applicable

TECHNICAL NOTES

Response rate	1	Out of the sample of 2 820 households, 2 327 households completed questionnaires. This results in a response rate of 82,52%.
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GLOSSARY

Annual percentage change	The annual percentage change is the change in the figure of the current year compared with the figure in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Average annual percentage change	The average annual percentage change is the change in the average figure of one year compared with the average figure of the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Consumer Price Index	The CPI is an economic indicator, which indicates the changes in the prices of consumer goods and services bought by the average household.
CPI weights	The weights are the relevant importance of the indicator product in the CPI. The weight of a product is calculated by dividing the total expenditure by households on that product by the total expenditure on all goods and services by households.
Dwelling unit	Any structure or part of a structure identified during the listing as being lived in by a separate household is a dwelling unit. Any structure or part of a structure which <i>could</i> be lived in by a household is also regarded as a dwelling unit.
Household	<p>A household is defined as a person, or group of persons, who occupy a common dwelling unit (see next definition) for at least four days in a week, and who provide themselves with food and other essentials for living. Basically, they live together as a unit.</p> <p>People who occupy the same dwelling unit, but who do not share food or other essentials are regarded as separate households. For example, people who share a dwelling unit, but who buy food separately and generally provide for themselves separately, are regarded as separate households. By this definition, live-in domestic workers who live in the same structure as their employers are usually separate households.</p> <p>Conversely, a household may occupy more than one structure. If in the one plot or area persons eat together but sleep in separate structures (e.g. a room in a building at the back of the house for single young male members of a family), all these members should still be treated as one household. This arrangement is common in some rural areas where a cluster of huts or rondavels will often make up one dwelling unit</p>
Household head/acting household head	<p>At Statistics SA we have a clear definition of a household head. Respondents may have a different idea of what 'household head' means, and you must explain to them what Stats SA wants. The head is the person in whose name the dwelling is registered. It may be the person who owns the dwelling, or is responsible for the rent, or gets the dwelling through their work, or through their relationship to the owner. If two or more persons have equal claim to be head of the household, or if people state that they are joint heads or that the household has no head, then choose the eldest as the head.</p> <p>A head of a household must be a member of the household. If the head of the household is an absentee head i.e. he/she does not reside at the dwelling unit for at least 4 nights a week, then choose the spouse of the head. If the spouse is not a household member, choose the oldest resident person as the head.</p>
Indicator products	Indicator products are those products or services that were selected in the basket, which is used to compile the Consumer Price Index.
Inflation rate	Inflation rate is the annual percentage change in the CPI for all items of the relevant month of the current year compared with the CPI for all items of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
Multiple households	Multiple households occur when there are two or more separate households living at the one selected dwelling unit.
Primary sampling unit (PSU)	A PSU (primary sampling unit) is a geographical area containing 100 households or more in which you will be given dwelling units to interview.

Respondent	The person (or persons) responding in this interview should be a member/members of the household who is/are likely to do the purchases for the household or know the answers to our questions.
Special dwellings	<p>Special dwellings (SDs) are dwellings or structures which are not privately occupied by a household, including institutions such as hospitals, prisons, homes for the aged, disabled, juvenile offenders, boarding schools and some workers hostels. They are sometimes called <i>non-private dwellings</i>. SDs can constitute one complete PSU, but often are contained in mixed PSUs.</p> <p>A dwelling unit is regarded as a special dwelling if it provides communal meals served from a common kitchen. Other facilities such as bathrooms and laundry are also usually shared. Examples are hotels and motels (guests only), hospitals and nursing homes (patients only), prisons and reformatories (inmates only), old age homes (the aged only) and boarding schools (students only).</p> <p>Workers' hostels are sometimes regarded as ordinary dwelling units and sometimes regarded as SDs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Where a structure is used as accommodation for single men or women, it has a communal kitchen and there are <i>five people or fewer</i> living in the structure, then it is a normal private dwelling unit. • Where there are <i>more than five</i> single workers resident, then the structure is a SD. • If a large hostel has separate rooms for families who cater for themselves, then these rooms were listed separately and are to be treated the same as other dwelling units. • If the rooms or dormitories in a large hostel are mostly for single people and they eat in a common dining room, then they are SDs. <p>Some hostels have been partly converted for self-catering families while part of the hostel still serves as centrally catered single hostel. In these cases the self-catering part must be treated as separate dwelling units. The centrally catered part is treated as a SD.</p>
Visitors	By the definition of a household above, visitors must only be included if they spend at least four nights a week and have stayed with the household for at least 30 days prior to the interview.

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