



# **Income and expenditure of households**

**2000**

**Eastern Cape**

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**INCOME AND EXPENDITURE IN THE EASTERN CAPE**

A comprehensive survey was conducted in October 2000 on the income and expenditure of households in South Africa in order to determine the weights for the CPI. Not only does this survey show the earning and spending capacity of South African households, but also the pattern of household consumption. This survey is conducted every five years.

The survey in the Eastern Cape includes households throughout the province, including Port Elizabeth/Uitenhage and East London, as well as other urban areas and rural areas.

These tables should be used together with the separate summary report "Earnings and Spending in South Africa", which gives a written and graphic description of the main findings. This report is available from Statistics South Africa.

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**NOTES**

<b>Purpose of the survey</b>	The main purpose of the survey was to determine the average expenditure patterns of households in different areas of the country. This survey forms the basis for the determination of the “basket” of consumer goods and services used for the calculation of the Consumer Price Index. The survey was conducted in October 2000 and is repeated every five years.
<b>Background</b>	The IES is a five-yearly household survey based on the sample for the rotating panel of the twice yearly Labour force Survey (LFS). It measures the detailed income and expenditure of households. The survey was done by means of an interview with the household head or a responsible adult and the questionnaire was completed by the enumerator during this interview. In cases where the household requested to complete the questionnaire themselves, it was dropped off by the enumerator, and the completed questionnaire was collected at a second visit.
<b>Income</b>	The average, regular and other income in the release are based on the data as recorded. However the income categories in the release are based on an estimated income, which was estimated as follows: If the total recorded expenditure exceeded the total recorded income, or where no income was recorded, the total income was estimated as being equal to the total expenditure.
<b>Period of the survey</b>	The income and expenditure information requested in the questionnaire were for the period 1 November 1999 to 31 October 2000.

Table 1 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to income group

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each income category					TOTAL
	R 0 - R 6 480	R 6 481 - R 11 090	R 11 091 - R 19 440	R 19 441 - R 41 484	R41 485 and above	
A. Number of households	703	962	756	474	581	3476
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	1769	3851	5577	7786	12962	5745
2. Drinks	24	78	216	369	859	259
3. Tobacco	208	367	552	1005	2025	743
4. Clothing	107	306	578	974	2038	685
5. Footwear	67	171	328	515	893	342
6. Housing	150	294	687	2658	16309	3221
7. Fuel and power	217	454	606	705	647	500
8. Furniture and equipment	24	94	380	937	2200	584
9. Household operation	122	224	315	453	889	358
10. Servants	137	391	739	1245	2605	876
11. Medical services & requirements	25	76	166	492	4909	915
12. Transport	87	200	418	1487	10909	2108
13. Communications	20	41	151	536	2783	563
14. Recreation, sport, etc	4	9	38	129	1365	248
15. Reading matter	1	6	15	132	818	153
16. Education	47	102	214	593	3046	650
17. Personal care	193	392	650	1139	2509	839
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	3	6	11	21	31	12
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	23	60	237	308	2256	1018
20. Income tax	0	0	32	564	11851	1988
21. Other	137	361	939	3227	17867	3613
TOTAL	3375	7493	12859	25283	99781	25430
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	2665	6396	11176	21940	90330	22100
2. Other income	534	625	1071	3469	10232	2597
TOTAL	3200	7021	12247	25410	100563	24697

Table 2 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to size (number of persons)

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each household consisting of								TOTAL
	1 Person	2 Persons	3 Persons	4 Persons	5 Persons	6 Persons	7 Persons	8 Persons or more	
A. Number of households	546	465	523	531	407	342	262	400	3476
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	3542	5438	5703	6585	6196	6350	6060	6775	5745
2. Drinks	246	300	351	337	273	178	107	159	259
3. Tobacco	610	762	941	909	741	557	577	657	743
4. Clothing	355	609	765	828	677	685	831	827	685
5. Footwear	182	264	346	421	335	377	406	827	685
6. Housing	2415	4574	3712	4721	3204	2670	1565	1680	3221
7. Fuel and power	313	383	499	501	526	578	584	733	500
8. Furniture and equipment	429	595	503	696	632	534	731	635	584
9. Household operation	228	367	397	401	371	356	350	405	358
10. Servants	454	779	977	1059	865	876	1062	1057	876
11. Medical services & requirements	692	1170	926	1533	1007	849	494	311	915
12. Transport	1470	3040	2317	3281	1629	1778	1592	1158	2108
13. Communications	323	841	881	731	546	359	386	234	563
14. Recreation, sport, etc	107	284	239	465	511	98	81	80	248
15. Reading matter	144	144	124	205	182	96	194	137	153
16. Education	302	301	763	1039	954	644	562	584	650
17. Personal care	603	865	896	1014	811	777	815	918	839
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	15	12	12	15	12	7	8	13	12
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1609	2325	355	969	218	297	274	71	1018
20. Income tax	1271	3106	2352	3315	2235	1282	569	708	1988
21. Other	2931	4669	4089	5065	4009	2868	2088	1977	3613
TOTAL	18253	30839	27159	34102	25941	22225	19346	19600	25430
C. Average income									
1. Regular income	14581	25009	23695	32047	24010	19251	16788	17343	22100
2. Other income	2590	3177	2465	3080	2028	1753	3284	2330	2597
TOTAL	17171	28187	26160	35128	26038	21004	20073	19674	24697

Table 3 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to occupational group of the head of the household

Expenditure	Salary and wage earners				Workers for their own account	Pensioners	Other	TOTAL
	Occupational group							
	A	B	C	TOTAL				
A. Number of households	249	195	846	1290	1017	297	487	3091
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	12096	7840	5094	6848	5636	7071	3836	5949
2. Drinks	768	546	262	401	166	506	78	277
3. Tobacco	336	447	299	328	166	340	74	232
4. Clothing	2090	1391	631	1024	523	818	342	720
5. Footwear	905	577	322	472	291	381	207	720
6. Housing	16766	8150	2595	6144	1277	4520	837	3451
7. Fuel and power	576	483	424	462	584	626	414	510
8. Furniture and equipment	2619	1418	493	1038	375	534	168	618
9. Household operation	857	578	300	448	324	464	233	371
10. Servants	2671	1778	807	1308	669	1045	437	920
11. Medical services & requirements	5347	2372	622	1791	418	1320	76	993
12. Transport	10969	3801	1490	3661	814	5061	411	2289
13. Communications	2393	914	369	840	276	1628	147	609
14. Recreation, sport, etc	915	334	346	454	111	528	21	273
15. Reading matter	841	316	68	254	84	353	20	167
16. Education	2917	1471	402	1044	324	1152	282	683
17. Personal care	2652	1550	718	1213	612	1192	419	874
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	22	27	14	18	9	25	4	13
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	947	44	22	205	27	303	9	122
20. Income tax	14793	4666	1515	4543	378	2361	32	2167
21. Other	19967	8612	2752	6935	1536	6049	269	3904
TOTAL	101458	47326	19556	39440	14609	36288	8326	25510
C. Average income								
1. Regular income	96193	43501	18530	37188	13485	32543	6974	23644
2. Other income	9651	5225	1641	3712	1386	6251	907	2701
TOTAL	105844	48726	20172	40900	14872	38794	7881	26345

A - Professional, technical, administration and managerial

B - Clerical and sales

C - Production, transport, service, etc.

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and type of dwelling  
4.1 Port Elizabeth and East London

Expenditure	Port Elizabeth					East London				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	444	15	30	141	630	88	2	3	105	198
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	9688	8575	8169	4176	8402	9057	11046	4913	4883	7038
2. Drinks	668	1224	768	196	589	642	1728	166	214	448
3. Tobacco	1710	711	1627	799	1463	1449	2160		712	1101
4. Clothing	1257	976	968	578	1090	1325	3250	532	844	1112
5. Footwear	526	434	419	403	492	650	1625	258	429	553
6. Housing	12054	14577	4974	913	9489	16262	19440	9385	1742	9369
7. Fuel and power	323	108	209	425	333	242	0	136	543	376
8. Furniture and equipment	1023	554	909	473	883	1509	1360	984	772	1150
9. Household operation	546	607	413	247	479	641	588	618	280	471
10. Servants	1606	1247	1237	739	1393	1694	4153	680	1078	1421
11. Medical services & requirements	3155	2801	1092	325	2459	2925	3020	6405	552	1907
12. Transport	7200	6544	3532	1135	5736	10278	2445	4185	4592	7347
13. Communications	1583	2286	867	157	1275	4378	2105	890	497	2444
14. Recreation, sport, etc	907	503	7381	56	932	1477	132	98	75	767
15. Reading matter	239	278	63	62	196	638	910	507	154	413
16. Education	1448	749	393	89	1092	2674	10150	5653	808	1999
17. Personal care	1705	1674	1334	640	1460	1826	3288	1034	722	1315
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	18	28	16	20	19	13	0	0	15	13
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1779	471		311	1464	4930	0		285	3220
20. Income tax	8907	8713	808	573	6816	8356	50	7357	782	4664
21. Other	8092	3316	2076	931	6161	21004	7363	6245	2779	11914
TOTAL	64445	56385	37264	13258	52233	91981	74813	50052	22767	59051
C. Average income										
1. Regular income	63559	62056	27723	11500	50996	60950	35670	37671	16373	39168
2. Other income	5583	2260	2561	1701	4518	7337	44850	17708	6027	7591
TOTAL	69143	64316	30285	13201	55514	68287	80520	55379	22401	46759



Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and type of dwelling  
4.2 Urban Areas and Non-Urban Areas

Expenditure	Urban areas					Non urban areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	544	36	14	201	806	1683	85	48	1660	3476
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	7931	618	4918	4441	6841	7355	6175	6778	4182	5745
2. Drinks	372	34	144	400	373	400	479	503	109	259
3. Tobacco	919	116	923	636	850	998	1186	1532	443	743
4. Clothing	1119	82	954	601	952	940	769	903	436	685
5. Footwear	538	33	663	293	459	442	343	462	246	342
6. Housing	7487	302	3268	954	5378	6073	5047	5061	392	3221
7. Fuel and power	447	50	86	528	468	517	421	172	494	500
8. Furniture and equipment	1144	123	967	488	960	874	796	920	293	584
9. Household operation	569	42	347	298	482	477	447	421	240	358
10. Servants	1430	105	1219	768	1217	1201	983	1155	557	876
11. Medical services & requirements	1508	224	704	375	1223	1587	1599	1658	230	915
12. Transport	3027	337	1743	554	2341	3584	2924	3050	652	2108
13. Communications	1063	75	859	210	804	1019	897	849	109	563
14. Recreation, sport, etc	284	8	262	37	203	409	156	4311	22	248
15. Reading matter	434	17	597	111	331	248	158	267	61	153
16. Education	1340	65	1191	354	1022	1067	831	1293	233	650
17. Personal care	1365	174	2009	789	1228	1152	1328	1470	505	839
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	21	4	7	17	21	15	28	11	9	12
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	870	8	700	214	641	1530	330	700	311	1018
20. Income tax	3266	343	2423	703	2535	3775	3283	2093	228	1988
21. Other	6716	755	7112	2897	5666	6020	4087	3970	1305	3613
TOTAL	41858	3525	31108	15678	34004	39693	32274	37590	11066	25430
C. Average income										
1. Regular income	35325	3582	47237	14403	29620	34596	32147	34046	9525	22100
2. Other income	3401	119	685	1708	2797	3730	2658	4053	1495	2597
TOTAL	38726	3701	47922	16111	32417	38326	34805	38099	11020	24697

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and type of dwelling  
4.3 All areas

Expenditure	All areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	1683	85	48	1660	3476
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	7355	617	6778	4182	5745
2. Drinks	400	47	503	109	259
3. Tobacco	998	118	1532	443	743
4. Clothing	940	76	903	436	685
5. Footwear	442	34	462	246	342
6. Housing	6073	504	5061	392	3221
7. Fuel and power	517	42	172	494	500
8. Furniture and equipment	874	79	920	293	584
9. Household operation	477	44	421	240	358
10. Servants	1201	98	1155	557	876
11. Medical services & requirements	1587	159	1658	230	915
12. Transport	3584	292	3050	652	2108
13. Communications	1019	89	849	109	563
14. Recreation, sport, etc	409	15	4311	22	248
15. Reading matter	248	15	267	61	153
16. Education	1067	83	1293	233	650
17. Personal care	1152	132	1470	505	839
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	15	2	11	9	12
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1530	33	700	311	1018
20. Income tax	3775	328	2093	228	1988
21. Other	6020	408	3970	1305	3613
TOTAL	39693	3227	37590	11066	25430
C. Average income					
1. Regular income	34596	3214	34046	9525	22100
2. Other income	3730	265	4053	1495	2597
TOTAL	38326	3480	38099	11020	24697

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups  
5.1 Port Elizabeth

Expenditure	Port Elizabeth					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	131	71	116	151	144	613
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2279	4049	5966	9543	15828	8689
2. Drinks	98	103	145	458	1582	617
3. Tobacco	267	1102	560	1400	2797	1513
4. Clothing	136	413	811	1149	2190	1109
5. Footwear	76	239	460	534	916	509
6. Housing	468	1137	3276	7314	26718	10171
7. Fuel and power	321	305	357	226	265	288
8. Furniture and equipment	45	89	466	1246	1852	919
9. Household operation	146	175	298	564	941	501
10. Servants	174	528	1036	1469	2799	1418
11. Medical services & requirements	35	51	163	1598	7635	2608
12. Transport	183	421	1034	3386	17587	6111
13. Communications	51	127	428	1293	3371	1366
14. Recreation, sport, etc	22	51	82	415	3052	1000
15. Reading matter	0	17	36	216	535	212
16. Education	33	137	273	843	3159	1173
17. Personal care	275	595	787	1427	3255	1523
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	6	11	18	24	28	19
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	31	150	391	255	2228	1490
20. Income tax	0	20	302	1800	23836	7344
21. Other	116	516	955	3456	19267	6595
TOTAL	4772	10246	17855	38628	139851	55184
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	4803	10277	16018	35981	141524	53941
2. Other income	650	1089	2458	3270	11734	4814
TOTAL	5453	11367	18477	39252	153259	58755

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups  
5.2 East London

Expenditure	East London					TOTAL
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	
A. Number of households	36	27	40	23	39	165
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	1429	3992	5901	8048	14972	7616
2. Drinks	39	171	101	443	1301	491
3. Tobacco	618	844	680	1068	2226	1225
4. Clothing	124	497	1031	1514	2319	1206
5. Footwear	64	143	567	766	1149	598
6. Housing	246	672	1515	4268	33934	10833
7. Fuel and power	302	453	522	399	203	358
8. Furniture and equipment	14	143	449	1149	3492	1290
9. Household operation	76	194	278	363	1271	521
10. Servants	158	635	1318	1935	2963	1542
11. Medical services & requirements	9	33	90	1383	6909	2208
12. Transport	156	493	1128	3569	26373	8433
13. Communications	37	104	292	725	9160	2820
14. Recreation, sport, etc	0	2	26	328	2913	889
15. Reading matter	0	17	82	248	1475	479
16. Education	21	262	533	579	7218	2314
17. Personal care	280	497	776	1050	3596	1483
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	5	3	23	18	21	15
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	0	31	114	238	5322	3362
20. Income tax	0	2	274	2280	17509	5413
21. Other	234	515	1137	6269	43113	13646
TOTAL	3822	9714	16847	36649	187450	66752
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	2720	7569	14421	34292	120040	44192
2. Other income	733	1126	887	3465	26876	8718
TOTAL	3453	8696	15308	37758	146917	52911

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups  
5.3 Urban Areas

Expenditure	Urban Areas					TOTAL
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	
A. Number of households	183	131	187	159	146	806
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2040	4004	6092	8862	13934	6841
2. Drinks	88	203	506	466	614	373
3. Tobacco	233	525	753	1368	2021	850
4. Clothing	115	355	718	1254	2448	952
5. Footwear	61	172	400	624	1090	459
6. Housing	538	1004	1880	4146	20234	5378
7. Fuel and power	277	420	514	420	732	468
8. Furniture and equipment	28	132	549	1668	2583	960
9. Household operation	134	270	408	567	1082	482
10. Servants	147	454	917	1603	3129	1217
11. Medical services & requirements	30	54	126	1142	5024	1223
12. Transport	114	363	671	2037	8967	2341
13. Communications	35	86	319	916	2803	804
14. Recreation, sport, etc	7	17	62	196	770	203
15. Reading matter	6	30	47	377	1269	331
16. Education	80	132	325	861	3894	1022
17. Personal care	295	584	966	1737	2714	1228
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	6	13	17	39	35	21
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	55	28	146	317	1852	641
20. Income tax	0	7	79	1816	11328	2535
21. Other	216	503	1025	6595	21190	5666
TOTAL	4515	9367	16529	37023	107722	34004
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	3991	8304	14723	35918	90035	29620
2. Other income	546	816	1892	2736	8313	2797
TOTAL	4537	9120	16616	38654	98348	32417

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups  
5.4 Non-Urban Areas

Expenditure	Non-Urban Areas					TOTAL
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	
A. Number of households	803	477	379	126	55	1840
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2460	4570	6400	8945	13043	4575
2. Drinks	26	70	155	589	586	118
3. Tobacco	244	339	497	1185	1729	442
4. Clothing	161	393	678	1213	2055	455
5. Footwear	101	221	380	578	921	246
6. Housing	89	174	397	1297	3063	341
7. Fuel and power	283	536	752	1441	1678	564
8. Furniture and equipment	45	145	498	1471	2595	334
9. Household operation	156	265	346	621	878	276
10. Servants	206	503	867	1551	2626	581
11. Medical services & requirements	52	101	212	1098	5496	324
12. Transport	111	214	411	2237	10225	633
13. Communications	18	44	148	495	1917	138
14. Recreation, sport, etc	2	21	36	131	529	38
15. Reading matter	0	8	16	294	1283	62
16. Education	65	115	277	1317	3310	298
17. Personal care	230	427	694	1306	2252	508
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	3	5	11	14	54	8
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	32	90	440	1726	447	312
20. Income tax	1	2	33	956	8235	308
21. Other	225	499	1417	6890	20540	1572
TOTAL	4517	8751	14674	35365	83471	12144
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	4008	7769	12268	31331	74513	10565
2. Other income	564	805	1818	4073	17309	1605
TOTAL	4572	8574	14087	35404	91822	12170

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups  
5.5 All areas

Expenditure	All Areas					TOTAL
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	
A. Number of households	1176	720	733	461	384	3474
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2364	4421	6253	9032	14645	5745
2. Drinks	41	96	234	502	1062	259
3. Tobacco	257	459	609	1281	2395	743
4. Clothing	154	390	718	1269	2272	685
5. Footwear	94	211	401	598	1003	342
6. Housing	185	390	1119	4086	21598	3222
7. Fuel and power	290	499	654	718	640	500
8. Furniture and equipment	42	136	500	1476	2405	584
9. Household operation	151	255	346	570	1017	358
10. Servants	197	498	918	1623	2903	876
11. Medical services & requirements	46	87	181	1304	6323	916
12. Transport	119	260	588	2618	14473	2109
13. Communications	23	57	230	863	3603	563
14. Recreation, sport, etc	4	22	48	244	1858	248
15. Reading matter	1	12	28	292	1010	153
16. Education	62	121	294	987	3894	650
17. Personal care	243	469	767	1459	2951	840
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	4	7	14	25	34	12
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	35	73	364	632	2541	1018
20. Income tax	0	4	86	1527	16386	1989
21. Other	214	496	1266	5753	22824	3614
TOTAL	4536	8974	15627	36870	125846	25435
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	4076	8056	13424	34303	110933	22106
2. Other income	569	827	1836	3407	13152	2598
TOTAL	4645	8884	15260	37710	124086	24704

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3476
B. Items	
1. Cereal products	
Meal	
-Cake flour, including self-raising flour	51.94
-Bread flour	288.15
-Mealie-meal or maize-flour	389.45
-Sorgum-meal or powder	7.67
-Other meal and flour (corn flour etc)	4.72
Oats, corn flakes and other prepared breakfast cereals	38.33
Rice	221.76
Mealie rice and samp	177.41
Spaghetti, macaroni and other pasta	26.01
Bread	
- White bread	156.85
- Brown and wholewheat bread	175.15
- Other bread and bread rolls	9.20
Other baked products (biscuits, rusks, cakes, etc)	26.18
Baby food	32.91
Other cereal products	5.91
TOTAL	1611.69
2. Meat	
Fresh or frozen meat	
The estimated value of fresh meat purchased in bulk and consumed during the survey month	
- Beef and veal	150.50
- Mutton, lamb and goat	239.41
- Pork	65.90
- Poultry	394.34
- Other meat	6.88
- Sausages- Boerewors	85.50
- Other sausages (beef, pork, game, etc.)	26.02
Cold meat (Viennas, polony, etc.)	35.88
Other meat and meat products	
- Biltong and dried sausages	7.30
- Bacon	15.25
- Meat pastes, canned and frozen meat dishes	4.75
- Baby food containing meat	1.93
- Other meat	2.40
TOTAL	1036.12



Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3476
3. Fish and other seafood	
Seafood	
Fish	
- Fresh or chilled fish	41.16
- Frozen fish and fish products	20.43
- Smoked, dried and canned fish and fish paste	65.83
- Other fish	5.32
Other seafood, excluding fish	2.29
TOTAL	135.05
4. Butter, fats, oils and margarine	
Butter and butter oil (ghee)	24.23
Margarine and medium and low fat spreads	61.65
Cooking and salad oils, excluding salad dressings	120.74
Peanut butter	23.25
Other fats and oils (lard etc.)	17.68
TOTAL	247.55
5. Milk, milk substitutes, cheese and eggs	
Fresh milk	113.74
Sour milk, maas and butter milk	69.46
Cream and yoghurt	34.62
Ice cream (sorbet, full cream, frozen yoghurt, etc.)	15.09
Milk powders and whiteners	38.70
Condensed or evaporated milk	5.26
Sterilised, UHT and longlife milk	121.90
Cheese and cottage cheese	36.01
Other milk and cheese products	2.30
Eggs, including egg powder	103.17
TOTAL	540.28

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3476
6. Vegetables	
Fresh vegetables	
- Potatoes	193.27
- Sweet potatoes	6.99
- Green mealies	57.42
- Onion	73.35
- Tomatoes	68.07
- Green beans	15.88
- Cabbage	97.03
- Carrots	27.60
- Pumpkin, marrows and gem squashes	24.28
- Beetroot	10.61
- Lettuce	9.00
- Morogo, spinach	16.51
- Other fresh vegetables	6.39
Frozen vegetables	
- Beans	8.50
- Peas	9.87
- Carrot	3.45
- Cauliflower	3.73
- Pumpkin	1.04
- Potatoes	1.25
- Other frozen vegetables	20.33
Canned vegetables	14.30
Dried peas, beans and lentils	30.17
Prepared salads	2.88
Other vegetable products(dehydrated vegetables etc.)	0.87
TOTAL	702.92

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3476
7. Fruit and nuts	
Deciduous fruit	
- Apple	64.00
- Other deciduous fruit	13.78
Subtropical fruit	
- Banana	56.43
- Other subtropical fruit	6.44
Citrus fruit	
- Oranges	28.35
- Other citrus fruit	3.79
Other fresh fruit	3.35
Canned fruit	14.71
Dried and crystallised fruit	3.39
Fruit juices, nectars, fruit drinks, concentrates and dairy mixtures (fruit juice mixtures)	44.39
Nuts, including desiccated coconut	3.31
Other fruit and nut products	0.77
TOTAL	242.76
8. Sugar, sugar products and sweeteners	
White sugar	361.44
Brown sugar	5.14
Sweeteners	2.32
Other sugar products(icing sugar etc.)	2.77
TOTAL	371.69
9. Syrup, jam and related products	
Syrup and honey	7.74
Jam	26.42
Jelly powder	8.17
Sweets	
- Chocolates	24.07
- Other sweets(including health bars)	8.09
Other related products	0.58
TOTAL	75.10

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3476
10. Coffee, tea and cocoa	
Coffee	
- Instant coffee	90.07
- Ground coffee and coffee beans	15.35
Tea	
- Tea (loose and tea bags)	68.25
- Rooibos and herbal tea (loose and tea bags)	26.21
Cocoa and other warm drinks	3.61
TOTAL	203.50
11. Processed baby food	
- Grain	12.37
- Meat	3.18
- Vegetables	6.27
- Fruits	0.82
- Milk	45.45
TOTAL	77.14
12. Other food products	
Oven-ready dishes or meals	8.21
Custard powder, instant and other puddings	13.97
Yeast, baking powder and bicarbonate of soda	41.89
Salt and pepper	42.80
Vinegar	11.74
Herbs and spices	27.39
Chutney, pickles, sauces, mustard, tomato sauce and mayonnaise	37.23
Canned soup, soup powders and meat extract cubes	66.67
Potato crisps, cheese curls, etc.	15.23
Pop corn	3.14
Other food products	0.96
TOTAL	269.27

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3476
13. Meal and snacks consumed away from home	
Exclude - Refreshments (such as sweets) which were included elsewhere	
- Entertainment of guest as part of your work	
- Alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages	
Meals and snacks consumed in hotels, restuarants, etc.	115.32
Take-away meals purchased for home or elsewhere	73.24
Meals and delicacies enjoyed in staff cafeteria	44.16
TOTAL	232.73
TOTAL FOOD	5745.89

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.2 Average household expenditure on drinks

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3476
B. Item	
1. Non-alcoholic beverages	
Aerated cool drinks (soft drinks)	102.26
Mineral water or spring water	2.67
Fruit squashes, including those in powder form	17.73
Other cool drinks(including flavoured syrups	12.53
TOTAL	135.21
2. Alcoholic beverages	
Spirits	
- Spirits such as brandy, whisky and gin	65.57
- Other spirits including liqueur	25.44
Beer	
- Beer, dark (English) beer and cider	135.09
- Sorghum beer	28.88
Wine	
- Table wine,sparkling wine and juice/wine mixtures	34.00
- Fortified wine (sherry, port, etc.)	8.39
Other alcoholic beverages	1.02
TOTAL	277.86
TOTAL DRINKS	413.08

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.3 Average household expenditure on tobacco

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	1046
B. Item	
Cigarettes	574.70
Cigars and cigarillos	12.66
Pipe and cigarette tobacco, snuff, etc.	144.72
Other items smoked (e.g. dagga)	3.99
Smokers` requisites, e.g. pipes, cigarette lighters and flints (excluding matches)	7.42
TOTAL TOBACCO	743.50

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.4 Average household expenditure on clothing

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3476
B. Item	
1. Clothing	
Men`s clothing	78.04
Women`s clothing	40.70
Boys` clothing	10.87
Girls` clothing	11.16
Infants` clothing	23.15
TOTAL	663.95
2. Home-made and especially made-up clothes(not for resale) and clothing repairs	
Material for clothing	16.06
Knitting wool and yarns	1.14
Patterns, lace, sewing, cotton, etc.	1.92
Amount paid for the making or knitting of clothing and repairs to clothing	1.68
Cost of the hire of clothing	0.16
Scissors, needles, pins	0.64
TOTAL	21.64
TOTAL CLOTHING	685.59

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.5 Average household expenditure on footwear

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3476
B. Item	
1. Footwear	
Men`s footwear	103.44
Women`s footwear	111.87
Boys` footwear	64.88
Girls` footwear	57.34
Infants` footwear	5.18
TOTAL FOOTWEAR	342.74



Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.6.1 Average annual household expenditure on monthly housing cost

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3476
B. Expenditure	
1. Rent	
Rent paid	455.88
- Amount paid (if rented free)	106.08
- Cash subsidy	5.19
Additional rent for garage, etc.	0.80
Monthly levy	4.32
Boarding excluding meals	0.00
2. Property	
Monthly instalment	1087.87
- Capital	724.49
- Interest	381.43
Subsidy	321.55
Levy	26.54
3. Services	
Assessment rates	169.94
Water	178.51
Electricity (flat rate)	253.44
Electricity (prepaid cards)	230.31
Gas supplied by public networks	1.03
Sanitary service	47.68
Refuse removal	54.57
Value Added Tax (VAT)	46.96
<b>TOTAL ANNUAL EXPENDITURE ON MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS</b>	<b>4096.66</b>

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.6.2 Average annual household expenditure on annual housing costs

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
B. Expenditure	
1. Bond	
Capital payments (including deposit)	157.01
Transfer costs and registration of mortgage bonds	33.31
Contributions made towards communal provision of housing services	0.25
Payment for a stand(tribal/shacks)	0.37
Repair and maintenance of existing buildings, swimming pools, etc.	117.31
Additions and alterations	33.81
Security structures	4.94
Security systems	5.24
Security services	0.51
Building materials not included elsewhere	60.92
TOTAL ANNUAL EXPENDITURE ON ANNUAL HOUSING COSTS	413.72

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.7 Average household expenditure on household fuel

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
B. Item	
Firewood	44.57
Charcoal	5.37
Paraffin	316.54
Gas in cylinders	49.18
Candles	34.98
Coal, including anthracite	1.45
Methylated spirits, fuel for lawn-mowers and generators and for heating	3.06
Petrol for household use (not transport)	13.34
Diesel for household use (not transport)	2.34
Re-charging of wet-cell	3.81
Dry-cells (batteries)	24.07
Dung	1.18
Crop waste	0.22
Other household fuel	0.01
TOTAL HOUSEHOLD FUEL	500.19

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.8 Average household expenditure on furniture and equipment

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
B. Item	
1. Furniture, fixtures and floor coverings	
Furniture	
- Bed bases and mattresses	68.68
- Other bedroom furniture	64.80
- Dining-room furniture	56.20
- Lounge furniture	79.68
- Kitchen furniture and units(excluding electrical appliances)	8.34
- Garden and patio(stoep) furniture	2.29
- Other loose items of furniture(e.g. beanbags, mirrors)	0.67
Floor coverings	
- Loose carpets and rugs	14.05
- Other loose floor coverings	5.23
Other(e.g. ornaments, paintings and other works of art)	3.05
Upholstering and other repair costs	3.80
TOTAL	306.82
2. Household textiles	
Blankets and travelling rugs	39.14
Sheets and pillow cases	11.16
Duvets and duvet covers	35.82
Table-cloths and serviettes	2.61
Curtains(including making and hanging charges) and materials for curtains	19.89
Pillows and cushions	1.48
Sleeping bags	0.29
Other(e.g. blinds) and repairs	0.48
TOTAL	110.90

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.8 Average household expenditure on furniture and equipment (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
3. Appliances	
Electrical appliances	
- Refrigerator, deepfreezers and refrigerator/ deepfreeze combinations	55.61
- Stoves and ovens , including microwave ovens	28.85
- Hotplates	4.33
- Washing machines, dishwashers and tumble dryers	19.08
- Vacuum cleaners, polishers and carpet cleaners	3.29
- Irons	5.26
- Kettle and percolators	4.15
- Sewing machines, overlockers and knitting machine	0.84
- Food mixers, processors and similar accessories	0.66
- Frying pans and woks	1.10
- Toasters, waffle pans and sandwich toasters	1.22
- Other loose floor coverings	1.19
- Electrically operated lawn-mowers and edge-trimmer	3.13
- Other electrical appliances	3.58
Non-electrical appliances	
- Gas stoves and heaters	0.89
- Paraffin stoves and heaters	7.06
- Sewing and knitting machines	0.61
- Lawn-mowers and edge-trimmers-petrol driven	1.27
- Other non-electrical appliances	0.73
Repairs of electrical and non-electrical appliances	1.28
TOTAL	144.22
4. Other household equipments	
- Kitchen and table ware(metal, glass and plastic)	7.92
- Tableware(cutlery, crockery, including plastics)	4.31
- Light bulbs and tubes, power plugs, fuses, electric wires, etc.	7.33
- Ironing boards, laundry baskets, etc.	1.20
- Gardening equipment(water cans, hose-pipes, spades	1.49
- Other(ladders, bathroom scales, etc.)	0.64
TOTAL	22.92
TOTAL FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT	584.87

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.9 Average household expenditure on household services

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
B. Item	
Laundry and nappy services (including laundrettes)	16.85
Fumigation and cleaning services (including those for carpets, upholstery, etc.)	8.69
Grinding/gristing of maize/wheat	8.69
TOTAL HOUSEHOLD SERVICES	26.12

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.10 Average household expenditure on servants' services

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
B. Item	
1. Domestic workers	
Cash wage including transport allowance	359.58
Contribution to personal funds(pension, etc.)	0.60
Food	147.92
Accommodation	56.32
Clothing, health care, etc.	66.93
TOTAL COST OF DOMESTIC WORKERS' SERVICES	631.37

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.11 Average household expenditure on health services

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
B. Item	
Members of medical aid/insurance schemes or medical provident schemes	
1. Subscriptions and premiums in connection with medical aid schemes and medical provident schemes	
- Paid by yourself	385.03
- Contribution by employer	327.65
2. Actual cost paid by yourself (not paid by schemes)	
- Medical services, including traditional healers	11.83
- Medicine with prescription	31.76
- Health services and medicine not covered by medical schemes	13.32
- Therapeutic appliances and equipment like spectacles, contact lenses, dentures and crutches	11.20
3. Medicines purchased without a prescription	8.05
TOTAL	788.87
Non-members	
1. Services	
- Flat rate in respect of services and medicine obtained at hospital/clinic	6.60
Doctors, Dentists, Psychiatrists, specialists, opticians, nurses, homeopaths, paediatricians, etc.	
- Private sector	68.00
- Public sector	6.42
- Traditional healers (sangoma, inyanga)	5.93
Hospitals, nursing-homes, clinics, etc., including ambulances services	
- Private sector	8.09
- Public sector	6.45
Therapists	1.26
Medicines, ointments, disinfectants, bandages, etc.	
- Purchased on prescription	10.35
- Purchased without a prescription	11.14
Therapeutic appliances and equipment like spectacles, contact lenses, dentures and crutches	2.82
TOTAL	127.10
TOTAL MEDICAL COSTS	915.98

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
B. Item	
Private transport - for own use	
1. Private vehicle, purchased	
1.1 New	
Motor cars, station wagons and mini-buses	181.70
Bakkies and four-wheel drive vehicles	90.14
Motor cycles and scooters	0.00
Bicycles	0.62
Caravans and trailers including motorised caravans	4.93
TOTAL	277.40
1.2 Used	
Motor cars, station wagons and mini-buses	355.43
Bakkies and four-wheel drive vehicles	96.26
Motor cycles and scooters	4.77
Bicycles	0.45
Caravans and trailers including motorised caravans	0.00
TOTAL	456.93
TOTAL PRIVATE VEHICLE PURCHASED	734.34



Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
2. Running costs	
Estimated value of private use of company or similar vehicle	168.90
Motor car fuel	519.65
Parking fees	5.01
Traffic fines	9.52
Toll fees	1.29
Oil and grease	19.43
Tyres and tubes	
- New	32.48
- Retreaded	6.75
Battery	4.74
Spare parts and accessories purchased for private repair and installation	41.28
Lubrication and maintenance services	40.30
Installation of air conditioning and security systems	4.13
Panel-beating repairs, including repairs to vehicles belonging to others	
- Self-paid	22.03
- Paid for by your insurance company or other party	9.48
Other repair work, including repairs to vehicles belonging to others	
- Self-paid	9.24
- Paid for by your insurance company or other party	26.02
Licence and registration fees	9.58
Driving lessons	1.28
Car wash and valet services	3.52
Other running costs	1.51
TOTAL	936.25
TOTAL PRIVATE TRANSPORT - FOR OWN USE	1670.59

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
Public and hired transport	
1. To work, to school and for other private purposes, excluding holiday journeys	
Bus(including school bus)	45.75
Train	0.00
Rented vehicle	
Taxi	0.00
- Metred cab	26.04
- Other(including minibus taxi)	447.71
Reduced transport tariffs	0.00
Furniture removal and transport of goods	0.00
Other(lift clubs, occasional air-transport,etc.)	6.64
TOTAL	526.15
2. For travelling expenses while on holidays away from home	
Bus	92.67
Train	46.66
Boat	0.00
Aircraft	639.90
Taxi	153.94
Rented vehicle, excluding fuel	51.72
Supporting services(parking services,port operators)	0.55
Other(e.g. cable car)	1.51
TOTAL	985.47
TOTAL PUBLIC AND HIRED TRANSPORT	1511.63
TOTAL TRANSPORT	3182.22

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.13.1 Average household expenditure on communication

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
B. Item	
Telephone fees	
- Telephone rental and installation	51.89
- Telephone calls	
- Private	194.45
- From public phones	42.66
- From cell phones	129.30
- Value Added Tax (VAT)	4.44
- Link to cellular telephone network	14.38
- Rent for cellular telephone network	21.70
- Subscription to Internet or Beltel	4.29
Postage	2.51
Other (telegrams, courier services, renting of post boxes, etc.)	1.33
TOTAL COMMUNICATION	466.98

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.13.2 Average household expenditure on computer and telecommunication equipment

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
B. Item	
Personal computer, software, calculators, diskettes and consumable goods	46.12
Printers	2.16
Modems	1.21
Communication equipment (cellular phones, telephones, cordless telephones, motor telephones, fax machines, and telephone answering machines for household purposes)	46.83
Two-way radios	0.29
TOTAL COMPUTER AND TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT	96.63

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.14 Average household expenditure on recreation, entertainment and sport

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
B. Item	
1. Instrument, equipment and accessories	
Musical instruments	5.45
Sound and video equipment	
- Television sets, decoders, video recorders, aerials, satellite dishes, etc.	58.46
- Radios, tape recorders, compact disc players, record players and similar equipment	30.89
- Magnetic tapes and compact discs	5.01
Photography	
- Cameras, video cameras, projectors, flashes and films	4.45
Aircraft, boats (including outboard motors), go-carts, etc.	6.31
Sports equipment	
- Tennis rackets and balls, rifles and ammunition, fishing rods, etc.	3.69
Camping equipment	0.26
Other tools, including power driven tools	0.29
Holiday tour packages	14.07
Repairs and service charges	0.63
TOTAL	129.57
2. Other goods	
Swimmingpool equipments, repairs and chemicals	94.25
Gardening requirements	
- Seeds, plants, shrubs and trees, fertilizer, plant and pest spray remedies	50.19
Pets	
- Purchase of pets, foods, feeds and other requisites	548.45
Bouquets and cut flowers for household use	16.69
Hobbies, toys and games	49.19
Other	0.97
TOTAL	759.76

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.14 Average household expenditure on recreation, entertainment and sport (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
3. Licenses, rental and other services	
Television	
- Licenses	44.75
- Rental	3.49
- Subscription to pay TV channels and internet	58.22
- Rent of decoder, video-equipment and tapes	11.74
Admission charges	
- Cinemas, theatres, concerts, swimming pools, sports events, museums, zoological and botanical gardens	2.46
Pets	
- Licenses	1.34
- care (doggy palour, kennels and veterinary costs)	9.09
Other	
- Garden and swimming pool maintenance(excluding gardeners` wages)	14.36
- Film developments and photo-prints	3.69
- Fees for lessons connecting with recreation, entertainment and sport	1.43
- Other	0.97
TOTAL	150.70
TOTAL RECREATION, ENTERTAINMENT AND SPORT	1040.05

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.15 Average household expenditure on reading matter and stationery

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
B. Item	
1. Reading matter	
Newspapers - daily and weekly	18.90
Magazines and periodicals	7.14
Books (excluding those for tuition)	7.59
Library fees and fines	0.40
2. Stationery (excluding those for tuition)	1.07
TOTAL READING MATTER	34.71

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.16 Average household expenditure on education

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
B. Item	
Paid by you or by means of loans	
1. Tuition(including correspondence courses) and attendance fees	
Day-care mothers, creches and playgroups	61.57
Pre-primary schools, after school centres, etc.	27.19
Schools	
- Public(including model C)	182.33
- Private	82.13
Teachers` training, agricultural and technical colleges and technikons	37.27
universities	118.33
Private tuition in subjects of an educational nature	8.36
Excursions, field trips	4.92
2. Boarding fees	
School teachers` training and technical colleges, technikons and universities, etc.	34.98
3. Expenses incurred not normally regarded as tuition, e.g. contributions to sport grounds	
Schools and other educational institutions	8.65
4. School, college and university textbooks	16.19
5. Stationery	20.10
6. Other	5.56
TOTAL	607.64

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.16 Average household expenditure on education (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
Paid by means of grants, non-refundable bursaries, etc.	
1. Tuition(including correspondence courses) and attendance fees	
Day-care mothers, creches and playgroups	9.27
Pre-primary schools, after school centres, etc.	3.71
Schools	
- Public(including model C)	3.99
- Private	1.89
Teachers` training, agricultural and technical colleges and technikons	9.71
universities	5.30
Private tuition in subjects of an educational nature	0.20
Excursions, field trips	0.00
2. Boarding fees	
School teachers` training and technical colleges, technikons and universities, etc.	6.96
3. Expenses incurred not normally regarded as tuition, e.g. contributions to sport grounds	
Schools and other educational institutions	0.65
4. School, college and university textbooks	0.59
5. Stationery	0.36
6. Other	0.00
TOTAL	42.69
TOTAL EDUCATION	650.34

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.17 Average household expenditure on personal care

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
B. Item	
Hairdressing, beauty care and other personal care services	
- Men's and boys`	34.38
- Women`s and girls`	81.64
Electrical appliances (hairdriers, shavers, etc.)	7.41
Wigs, hair pieces and hair extensions	3.85
Hair care preparations	58.71
Hair shampoo	48.65
Hair sprays	37.05
Other hair preparations	2.78
Toilet soap, bath oils and bath salts	109.33
Toilet paper	55.39
Toothpaste, tooth brushes, mouth-wash and dental floss	66.95
Shaving soap and cream, razor blades and after-shave lotions	47.13
Skin creams and lotions, perfumes and colognes	107.90
Make-up preparations, not shown elsewhere (e.g. lipstick, eye shadow, etc.)	15.45
Powder and deodorants	60.52
Disposable nappies	20.79
Tissues	9.72
Sanitary towels and tampons	46.35
Condoms and other contraceptives (excluding tablets and injections)	14.03
Other	11.75
TOTAL PERSONAL CARE	839.88



Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.18 Average household expenditure on holiday

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
B. Item	
1. Holiday Accomodation	
Hotel fees	51.53
Rent:Holiday flat or house, caravan,etc.	16.01
Payment on timeshare	
-Purchase	2.37
-Levy	3.77
2. Net expenses incurred as owner of a holiday home	7.14
<b>TOTAL ANNUAL COST OF HOLIDAY ACCOMMODATION</b>	<b>80.85</b>

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
B. Item	
1. Goods	
Watches and personal jewellery	24.39
Handbags, travelling bags, schoolbags, etc.	15.29
Prams, push-carts, carry-cots, sitting chair, etc.	1.40
Other goods,including repairs	3.83
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>44.93</b>

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
2. Membership fees, remittance and members` fees, donations	
Maintenance of family members and dependents living elsewhere	301.63
Gifts for persons who are not members of this household	58.54
Tribal levies	1.91
Membership fees, members` fees	
-Trade unions and staff associations, professionals associations, scientific, art and cultural societies	41.40
-Gymnisiiums, health, sports and social clubs	10.64
Pocket money for children	89.03
Donations to churches	111.53
Other, including donations to charity, political organisations, street collections, etc.	7.77
TOTAL	622.49
3. Income tax	
Deductions (PAYE and SITE) according to payslip	1881.30
Other payments according to assessment, including preliminary tax payments, payments with regarding previous assessment	113.18
Refund received according to assessment	5.85
Net ammount paid	1988.63

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
4. Finance, insurance, etc.	
Finance and bank charges	
- Bank and building society charges	71.11
- Interest or finance charges	7.82
- Repayments on personal and overdraft loans	7.82
Insurance premiums paid by you or your employer	
- Life and endowment policies	524.51
- Funeral policies	344.34
- Medical insurance	101.38
- Insurance paid for holiday purposes	2.99
Insurance of property	
- Insurance of building	58.15
- Insurance covering mortgage debt	50.69
Insurance on contents of dwelling or vehicle	
- Insurance of contents of dwelling	39.37
- Insurance of motor vehicle	90.64
- Package insurance	88.07
Contributions to pension, provident and annuity funds	
- Paid by you	369.50
- Paid by your employer	263.09
Contributions to stokvel	29.95
Investments	
- Shares and unit trusts	39.28
- Investment plans	35.31
- Offshore	7.11
Amount paid into savings account during the survey year	381.01
TOTAL	589.17

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3475
5. Other expenditures	
Professional fees	
- Legal fees, architects and other professional fees	36.06
Lobola or dowry paid	32.49
Funeral expenses	142.01
Gravestones and maintenance of graves	5.48
Religious and traditional ceremonies	35.15
Fines, excluding traffic and library fines	0.76
All other expenditure, including undeclared	
Gamble (e.g. lotto, horse racing) expenditure	15.75 3.19
TOTAL	270.93
6. Net loss	
Net loss on expenditure incurred in obtaining income or additional income by working for your own account, including part-time farming	85.69
TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURE	5601.86

Table 7 Households: Particulars of income for the survey year  
7.1 Average income

Income	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3476
B. Income	
1. Direct income	
Salaries and wages for normal hours worked	9992.87
Bonuses and income from overtime	405.09
Commission and director's fees	38.62
Part-time work and cash allowance in respect of transport, housing and clothing	96.25
Net profit from business or professional practice or activities or farming conducted on a full-time basis	1242.82
Net income from letting of fixed property	75.44
Royalties	4.89
Interest received and/or accrued on deposits, loans, savings, certificates and dividends on building society shares	49.20
Dividends on shares other than building society shares	15.31
Regular receipts from person, social welfare and grants provided and other annuity funds	
- Pension resulting from employment before retirement	582.08
- Annuities and similar recurring receipts resulting from own investments	45.53
- Social pensions and allowances	
- Old age and war pensions	1559.03
- Disability grants	176.34
- Family and other allowances	72.48
- From the workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, Pneumoconioses and Silicosis funds and similar funds	66.90
Alimony, maintenance and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere	220.22
Regular allowances received from family members living elsewhere	1169.85
TOTAL	15812.99

Table 7 Households: Particulars of income for the survey year  
7.1 Average income (continued)

Income	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3476
2. Indirect income	
Net income from hobbies, side-lines and part-time activities	1242.82
Income derived from the sale of vehicles, property, etc.	
- Motor vehicles	131.68
- Fixed property	3.96
- All other personal property and second-hand goods	37.69
Payments received from boarders and other members of the household	37.33
Value of goods and services received by virtue of occupation	
- Housing	196.70
- Transport	117.95
- Pension, provident, medical and annuity funds	582.08
- Other	50.14
Gratuities and other lump sum payments received from pension, provident and other insurance or from private persons	
- Lump sums resulting from employment before retirement	224.66
- Endowment policies and other similar lump sums	47.21
- Lump sums received from the workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, Pneumoconiosis and Silicosis funds and other similar funds	107.02
- Life insurance and inheritances received	64.32
- Clams	
- Funeral funds, including funds' contributions to funeral expenses	76.60
- In respect of damage to fixed property	0.00
- In respect of road traffic collisions	0.21
- Other gratuities	0.00
- Stokvel	29.51

Table 7 Households: Particulars of income for the survey year  
7.1 Average income (concluded)

Income	Weighted average
A. Number of households	3476
Other income	
- Total withdrawals from savings	276.36
- Non-refundable bursaries from all sources	40.16
- Benefits, donations and gifts received from private persons, welfare funds, clubs, the government, etc.	67.57
- Cash	58.95
- Value of food received	199.73
- Value of housing	91.31
- Value of clothing	111.57
- Value of other benefits, donations, gifts, etc.	103.30
Lobola or dowry received	42.94
All other income, including undeclared income	175.23
TOTAL	2770.78
TOTAL INCOME	18583.78

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>	This publication contains results of the quinquennial Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households. The objectives of the Income and Expenditure Survey (IES) are to collect comprehensive income and expenditure information about households of South Africa according to the nine provinces, to identify the goods and services bought by a typical household which should be included in the basket of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and determine the weights of all the items in the CPI. Moreover the information obtained in the survey is of great importance for planning purposes.
	<b>2</b>	There are numerous ways of collecting information on household income and expenditure. For example, people in selected households may be asked to keep receipts of all their purchases, or keep a diary of all expenditure over a specific time period. Due to the relatively low level of literacy in South Africa, and the associated difficulty of record-keeping for many people, Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) chose the route of utilising face-to-face interviews of households for its October 2000 IES.
<b>Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households (IES)</b>	<b>3</b>	Stats SA conducts a Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households every five years. This survey is conducted by enumerators visiting a number of households throughout South Africa to obtain details on income and expenditure of households. The information obtained through this survey is weighted according to the Population Census figures in order to represent all households in South Africa.
	<b>4</b>	Every five years the results from this survey are used to identify the goods and services bought by a typical consumer or household and which should be included in the CPI basket of goods and services used to monitor price changes.
	<b>5</b>	Furthermore, every five years the results from the Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households are used to determine the weights of the products/groups (indicator products) in the basket. The weights of a specific product/group is calculated by dividing the total amount spent by all households in South Africa on the specific product/group by the total amount spent on all goods and services by all households.
<b>2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households</b>	<b>6</b>	Stats SA conducted the five-yearly Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households in October 2000 covering a sample of 30 000 households. The information obtained through this survey was weighted according to the 1996 Population Census figures in order to represent all households in South Africa.
	<b>7</b>	The 2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households collected information regarding approximately 1 000 different goods and services groups Stats SA made a further breakdown of these groups using supplementary sources. This process led to a list of approximately 1 500 groups on which the current calculation of the CPI is based.
	<b>8</b>	Based on the above-mentioned information for 2000 (cf. paragraphs 7 and 8), the new weight for a specific product/group was calculated by dividing total expenditure by all households in South Africa on the specific product/group by total expenditure on all goods and services by all households in South Africa. Stats SA implemented the new weights, i.e. the 2000 weights based on the 2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households, as from the January 2002 CPI publication.
<b>Primary sample unit</b>	<b>9</b>	A PSU (primary sampling unit) is a geographical area containing 100 households or more and can consist of one or more adjacent EAs. (Enumerator area)



<b>Sample methodology and design</b>	<b>10</b>	<p>During October 2000 the IES was conducted concurrently with another survey – the labour force survey (LFS). The same sample was used for both surveys.</p> <p>The sample was based on a regularly updated master sample, using the enumerator area (EA) boundaries delineated for Census '96 as the sampling frame.</p> <p>3 000 PSUs are the constituent elements of the master sample, which is drawn from both urban and non-urban areas, in all nine provinces. Ten dwelling units in each of the 3 000 PSUs have been sampled.</p> <p>More details on the sampling frame and sampling procedure are given in Stats SA's statistical release P0201.</p> <p>During listing, domestic quarters (DQ) should generally have been listed separately from the main house on the same plot, even if the DQ is vacant at the time of listing. The DQ would only <i>not</i> be listed separately if the occupants of the main house told the lister that they use the DQ for members of their household (e.g. brother, grandmother) who regularly eat with them and are part of the same economic unit.</p> <p>Usually then, a domestic worker living in a separate domestic quarter is a separate household and will have a separate chance of selection for the survey. This will apply even if the domestic servant has most of her/his meals with the household.</p> <p>When a domestic worker lives in the same structure as the main household, (e.g. in a spare bedroom), this would not have been noted during listing. The following rules were then applied:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• When the domestic worker is <i>paid a cash wage</i> by the main household the domestic worker is a separate household even if they eat together most of the time.</li> <li>• When the domestic worker is <i>not paid a formal wage</i> and is treated very much as part of the main family, shares meals, combined spending, she\he is treated as part of the main household.</li> </ul>
<b>Fieldwork</b>	<b>11</b>	Throughout South Africa, information was collected through either face-to-face interviews or personal completed questionnaires in the 30 000 households which formed the sample.
<b>Data capture</b>	<b>12</b>	Data capture took place at the head office of Stats SA.
<b>Processing of the data</b>	<b>13</b>	Data collected on households were raised to the estimated number of households in the country in the various provinces, according to the proportions found in urban and non-urban areas in the 1996 Census.
<b>Reliability of estimates</b>	<b>14</b>	Inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by households and errors made in collection and processing of the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling errors. Every effort is made to reduce non-sampling errors to a minimum by careful designing the questionnaires, editing data and efficient operating procedures.
<b>Related publications</b>	<b>15</b>	Users may also wish to refer to the following publication, which is available from Stats SA - <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earning and Spending in South Africa.</li> </ul>
<b>Unpublished statistics</b>	<b>16</b>	Stats SA also makes available information, which is not published. This information can be made available in one or more of the following ways: computer printout, diskette or CD. Generally a fee is levied for providing unpublished information.

<b>Symbols and abbreviations</b>	<b>17</b>	CPI	Consumer Price Index
		DQ	Domestic quarter
		EA	Enumerator area
		IES	Income and Expenditure survey
		LFS	Labour force survey
		PSU	Primary sampling unit
		SD	Special dwelling
		Stats SA	Statistics South Africa
		..	not available
		-	nil or not applicable

#### TECHNICAL NOTES

<b>Response rate</b>	<b>1</b>	Out of the sample of 3 980 households, 3 476 households completed questionnaires. This results in a response rate of 87,34%.
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## GLOSSARY

<b>Annual percentage change</b>	The annual percentage change is the change in the figure of the current year compared with the figure in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
<b>Average annual percentage change</b>	The average annual percentage change is the change in the average figure of one year compared with the average figure of the previous year expressed as a percentage.
<b>Consumer Price Index</b>	The CPI is an economic indicator, which indicates the changes in the prices of consumer goods and services bought by the average household.
<b>CPI weights</b>	The weights are the relevant importance of the indicator product in the CPI. The weight of a product is calculated by dividing the total expenditure by households on that product by the total expenditure on all goods and services by households.
<b>Dwelling unit</b>	Any structure or part of a structure identified during the listing as being lived in by a separate household is a dwelling unit. Any structure or part of a structure which <i>could</i> be lived in by a household is also regarded as a dwelling unit.
<b>Household</b>	<p>A household is defined as a person, or group of persons, who occupy a common dwelling unit (see next definition) for at least four days in a week, and who provide themselves with food and other essentials for living. Basically, they live together as a unit.</p> <p>People who occupy the same dwelling unit, but who do not share food or other essentials are regarded as separate households. For example, people who share a dwelling unit, but who buy food separately and generally provide for themselves separately, are regarded as separate households. By this definition, live-in domestic workers who live in the same structure as their employers are usually separate households.</p> <p>Conversely, a household may occupy more than one structure. If in the one plot or area persons eat together but sleep in separate structures (e.g. a room in a building at the back of the house for single young male members of a family), all these members should still be treated as one household. This arrangement is common in some rural areas where a cluster of huts or rondavels will often make up one dwelling unit</p>
<b>Household head/acting household head</b>	<p>At Statistics SA we have a clear definition of a household head. Respondents may have a different idea of what 'household head' means, and you must explain to them what Stats SA wants. The head is the person in whose name the dwelling is registered. It may be the person who owns the dwelling, or is responsible for the rent, or gets the dwelling through their work, or through their relationship to the owner. If two or more persons have equal claim to be head of the household, or if people state that they are joint heads or that the household has no head, then choose the eldest as the head.</p> <p>A head of a household must be a member of the household. If the head of the household is an absentee head i.e. he/she does not reside at the dwelling unit for at least 4 nights a week, then choose the spouse of the head. If the spouse is not a household member, choose the oldest resident person as the head.</p>
<b>Indicator products</b>	Indicator products are those products or services that were selected in the basket, which is used to compile the Consumer Price Index.
<b>Inflation rate</b>	Inflation rate is the annual percentage change in the CPI for all items of the relevant month of the current year compared with the CPI for all items of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
<b>Multiple households</b>	Multiple households occur when there are two or more separate households living at the one selected dwelling unit.
<b>Primary sampling unit (PSU)</b>	A PSU (primary sampling unit) is a geographical area containing 100 households or more in which you will be given dwelling units to interview.

<b>Respondent</b>	The person (or persons) responding in this interview should be a member/members of the household who is/are likely to do the purchases for the household or know the answers to our questions.
<b>Special dwellings</b>	<p>Special dwellings (SDs) are dwellings or structures which are not privately occupied by a household, including institutions such as hospitals, prisons, homes for the aged, disabled, juvenile offenders, boarding schools and some workers hostels. They are sometimes called <i>non-private dwellings</i>. SDs can constitute one complete PSU, but often are contained in mixed PSUs.</p> <p>A dwelling unit is regarded as a special dwelling if it provides communal meals served from a common kitchen. Other facilities such as bathrooms and laundry are also usually shared. Examples are hotels and motels (guests only), hospitals and nursing homes (patients only), prisons and reformatories (inmates only), old age homes (the aged only) and boarding schools (students only).</p> <p>Workers' hostels are sometimes regarded as ordinary dwelling units and sometimes regarded as SDs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Where a structure is used as accommodation for single men or women, it has a communal kitchen and there are <i>five people or fewer</i> living in the structure, then it is a normal private dwelling unit.</li> <li>• Where there are <i>more than five</i> single workers resident, then the structure is a SD.</li> <li>• If a large hostel has separate rooms for families who cater for themselves, then these rooms were listed separately and are to be treated the same as other dwelling units.</li> <li>• If the rooms or dormitories in a large hostel are mostly for single people and they eat in a common dining room, then they are SDs.</li> </ul> <p>Some hostels have been partly converted for self-catering families while part of the hostel still serves as centrally catered single hostel. In these cases the self-catering part must be treated as separate dwelling units. The centrally catered part is treated as a SD.</p>
<b>Visitors</b>	By the definition of a household above, visitors must only be included if they spend at least four nights a week and have stayed with the household for at least 30 days prior to the interview.

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