



# **Income and expenditure of households**

**2000**

**Western Cape**

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**Embargo: 11:30  
Date: 13 November 2002**

**INCOME AND EXPENDITURE IN THE WESTERN CAPE**

A comprehensive survey was conducted in October 2000 on the income and expenditure of households in South Africa in order to determine the weights for the CPI. Not only does this survey show the earning and spending capacity of South African households, but also the pattern of household consumption. This survey is conducted every five years.

The survey in the Western Cape includes households throughout the province, including the Cape Peninsula, as well as other urban areas and rural areas.

These tables should be used together with the separate summary report "Earnings and Spending in South Africa", which gives a written and graphic description of the main findings. This report is available from Statistics South Africa.

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<b>CONTENTS</b>	<b>PAGE</b>
<b>Notes</b> .....	3
Summary of average annual household expenditure:	
Table 1    According to income group .....	4
Table 2    According to household size (number of persons) .....	5
Table 3    According to occupational group of head of household.....	6
Table 4    According to area and type of dwelling.....	7
Table 5    According to area and expenditure group.....	9
Table 6    Average expenditure for the survey year	
Table 6.1    Food.....	13
Table 6.2    Drinks.....	19
Table 6.3    Tobacco.....	20
Table 6.4    Clothing.....	20
Table 6.5    Footwear.....	21
Table 6.6    Housing.....	22
Table 6.7    Household fuel.....	24
Table 6.8    Furniture and equipment.....	25
Table 6.9    Household services.....	27
Table 6.10    Servants' services.....	27
Table 6.11    Health services.....	28
Table 6.12    Transport.....	29
Table 6.13    Communication.....	32
Table 6.14    Recreation and entertainment.....	33
Table 6.15    Reading matter.....	34
Table 6.16    Education.....	35
Table 6.17    Personal care.....	37
Table 6.18    Holiday.....	38
Table 6.19    Miscellaneous products and services.....	38
Table 7    Average income for the survey year.....	42
 <b>Additional information</b>	
Explanatory notes.....	45
Technical notes.....	47
Glossary.....	48
<b>For more information</b> .....	50

**NOTES**

<b>Purpose of the survey</b>	The main purpose of the survey was to determine the average expenditure patterns of households in different areas of the country. This survey forms the basis for the determination of the “basket” of consumer goods and services used for the calculation of the Consumer Price Index. The survey was conducted in October 2000 and is repeated every five years.
<b>Background</b>	The IES is a five-yearly household survey based on the sample for the rotating panel of the twice yearly Labour force Survey (LFS). It measures the detailed income and expenditure of households. The survey was done by means of an interview with the household head or a responsible adult and the questionnaire was completed by the enumerator during this interview. In cases where the household requested to complete the questionnaire themselves, it was dropped off by the enumerator, and the completed questionnaire was collected at a second visit.
<b>Income</b>	The average, regular and other income in the release are based on the data as recorded. However the income categories in the release are based on an estimated income, which was estimated as follows: If the total recorded expenditure exceeded the total recorded income, or where no income was recorded, the total income was estimated as being equal to the total expenditure.
<b>Period of the survey</b>	The income and expenditure information requested in the questionnaire were for the period 1 November 1999 to 31 October 2000.

Table 1 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to income group

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each income category					
	R 0 - R 6 480	R 6 481 - R 11 090	R 11 091 - R 19 440	R 19 441 - R 41 484	R41 485 and above	TOTAL
A. Number of households	77	226	534	760	969	2566
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	1891	3668	6221	9207	16213	11251
2. Drinks	118	224	401	710	1557	989
3. Tobacco	271	438	776	1386	2670	1758
4. Clothing	136	287	532	1057	2736	1647
5. Footwear	86	151	252	521	1184	736
6. Housing	470	1126	1669	3916	25239	12951
7. Fuel and power	243	318	397	310	273	307
8. Furniture and equipment	29	132	300	659	2282	1279
9. Household operation	122	220	309	479	921	621
10. Servants	173	367	680	1351	3497	2105
11. Medical services & requirements	37	44	132	525	5733	2785
12. Transport	63	209	449	1360	11686	5793
13. Communications	37	99	225	615	3909	1995
14. Recreation, sport, etc	8	34	63	205	1995	979
15. Reading matter	0	9	31	131	813	412
16. Education	31	68	124	537	3475	1756
17. Personal care	261	463	746	1345	3004	1899
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	1	3	8	11	33	20
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	5	18	70	93	2002	1080
20. Income tax	7	26	45	440	12681	5919
21. Other	72	295	700	2459	23173	11380
TOTAL	4069	8208	14141	27329	125085	67673
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	2979	6768	12646	24268	102665	56098
2. Other income	715	1004	974	2086	13322	6902
TOTAL	3694	7772	13621	26355	115988	63001

Table 2 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to size (number of persons)

Expenditure	Weighted average spent on each item for each household consisting of								TOTAL
	1 Person	2 Persons	3 Persons	4 Persons	5 Persons	6 Persons	7 Persons	8 Persons or more	
A. Number of households	330	457	453	489	353	198	119	167	2566
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	6033	10479	11003	13639	12468	11785	13153	14500	11251
2. Drinks	980	1205	915	1172	878	571	782	790	989
3. Tobacco	1497	1798	1757	1818	1741	1667	1808	1980	1758
4. Clothing	1030	1753	1491	1957	1726	1561	1618	2174	1647
5. Footwear	361	615	702	893	919	810	782	2174	1647
6. Housing	7140	20997	11880	15834	12380	7198	4829	5951	12951
7. Fuel and power	188	365	267	366	277	259	405	379	307
8. Furniture and equipment	794	1327	1287	1715	1033	1259	1271	1380	1279
9. Household operation	352	615	563	673	896	567	637	727	621
10. Servants	1316	2241	1905	2501	2206	1996	2068	2778	2105
11. Medical services & requirements	1584	4133	3147	3449	2350	1474	1162	1160	2785
12. Transport	2895	7068	6029	8238	5258	3105	4268	4867	5793
13. Communications	1538	2578	1822	3017	1410	1127	1473	937	1995
14. Recreation, sport, etc	422	1722	846	1497	589	353	576	295	979
15. Reading matter	254	699	302	519	419	133	241	213	412
16. Education	1156	1041	1879	2591	2405	1158	2987	909	1756
17. Personal care	1040	1973	1888	2286	1936	1735	2067	2438	1899
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	29	23	23	19	12	8	21	16	20
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	959	2173	1101	1016	424	203	383	269	1080
20. Income tax	3098	8261	6586	8777	4795	2719	2423	1510	5919
21. Other	10419	16623	11857	15308	6313	4504	4604	5245	11380
TOTAL	43093	87698	67259	87294	60445	44202	47568	49635	67673
C. Average income									
1. Regular income	32306	63169	58973	79838	48562	39296	47034	43327	56098
2. Other income	6287	9805	7392	7203	6756	2937	3502	3006	6902
TOTAL	38594	72974	66365	87042	55318	42234	50537	46334	63001

Table 3 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to occupational group of the head of the household

Expenditure	Salary and wage earners				Workers for their own account	Pensioners	Other	TOTAL
	Occupational group							
	A	B	C	TOTAL				
A. Number of households	265	233	1154	1652	461	176	36	2325
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	17995	11800	9718	11951	9840	13418	7324	11568
2. Drinks	2162	910	748	1098	580	1619	896	1034
3. Tobacco	1185	1184	881	1000	693	935	729	927
4. Clothing	3409	1923	1245	1851	1185	2192	532	1722
5. Footwear	1436	837	616	840	536	740	355	1722
6. Housing	36370	15281	6246	14610	6119	26660	5261	13758
7. Fuel and power	312	286	316	310	252	439	148	307
8. Furniture and equipment	3108	1186	941	1477	1027	1093	429	1334
9. Household operation	1176	620	500	674	523	691	356	640
10. Servants	4356	2457	1592	2365	1515	2801	680	2200
11. Medical services & requirements	7561	4149	1349	3226	2320	2799	802	2963
12. Transport	15976	6029	2671	6262	5112	9075	1911	6196
13. Communications	5418	1901	967	2138	1490	3672	2011	2136
14. Recreation, sport, etc	3017	891	313	1026	801	1968	857	1058
15. Reading matter	1030	286	216	414	404	832	86	443
16. Education	5156	1386	808	1897	845	3764	2238	1849
17. Personal care	3530	2185	1438	2038	1565	2555	991	1968
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	54	17	15	24	8	25	22	21
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	2036	305	149	607	404	920	32	582
20. Income tax	21270	8086	2247	7551	2775	6752	1133	6397
21. Other	36997	11810	4645	13216	5722	21993	3390	12276
TOTAL	173564	73537	37631	74585	43727	104953	30194	70150
C. Average income								
1. Regular income	142063	70428	35296	65447	39438	66201	23472	59485
2. Other income	17990	7674	3160	7288	4848	13177	2169	7211
TOTAL	160053	78102	38456	72736	44287	79379	25642	66697

A - Professional, technical, administration and managerial

B - Clerical and sales

C - Production, transport, service, etc.

Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and type of dwelling  
4.1 Cape Peninsula and Urban Areas

Expenditure	Cape Peninsula					Urban areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	654	187	120	292	1253	461	30	50	141	682
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	14105	10011	12894	6522	11782	12517	10469	9215	7651	11033
2. Drinks	1207	839	1273	548	1020	986	1013	623	1071	985
3. Tobacco	2519	1525	2049	1119	2060	1727	2385	1019	1444	1629
4. Clothing	2007	1575	1802	998	1709	2036	1959	965	1029	1722
5. Footwear	873	674	873	455	755	896	1039	523	447	771
6. Housing	25497	10570	12210	1756	17044	12438	12235	5237	1559	9350
7. Fuel and power	288	76	215	448	287	276	93	266	682	364
8. Furniture and equipment	1813	1027	1185	458	1352	1475	935	879	1035	1304
9. Household operation	751	511	630	333	616	780	429	553	446	668
10. Servants	2565	2012	2303	1275	2184	2603	2503	1233	1315	2201
11. Medical services & requirements	4111	2204	2436	955	3006	3924	3498	1091	498	2898
12. Transport	9978	3614	7451	1906	7115	6335	3411	905	1629	4712
13. Communications	3388	1464	2759	488	2435	2101	1441	691	548	1605
14. Recreation, sport, etc	1888	658	736	158	1235	1026	257	213	191	735
15. Reading matter	711	223	707	80	507	436	357	101	117	334
16. Education	2668	1620	1931	346	1950	1866	8152	304	742	1809
17. Personal care	2692	1577	1936	1066	2115	2033	2146	1218	1105	1763
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	24	15	47	10	22	21	10	6	20	19
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	1809	944	1869	243	1373	892	209	110	47	676
20. Income tax	10607	5481	5744	749	7305	7260	4781	1089	493	5115
21. Other	19063	8101	23048	3873	14634	11111	4837	3969	2849	8355
TOTAL	108576	54730	84105	23795	80515	72750	62169	30219	24928	58058
C. Average income										
1. Regular income	91551	42782	57960	19331	66019	59442	56678	25451	24153	48648
2. Other income	10166	5115	10303	2465	7813	7924	10581	2942	1106	6098
TOTAL	101717	47898	68263	21797	73832	67367	67259	28393	25259	54746



Table 4 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and type of dwelling  
4.2 Non-Urban Areas and All Areas

Expenditure	Non-Urban Areas					All Areas				
	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL	House	Flat	Townhouse/ cluster/semi- detached house	Other type of dwelling	TOTAL
A. Number of households	491	6	63	32	631	1606	223	233	504	2566
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	9305	906	9247	7048	9096	12891	10090	11474	6998	11251
2. Drinks	814	210	771	345	830	1074	879	1040	772	989
3. Tobacco	1020	125	1350	846	1040	1951	1671	1636	1257	1758
4. Clothing	1072	91	725	725	1049	1896	1642	1447	1020	1647
5. Footwear	507	62	396	487	508	834	741	721	460	736
6. Housing	3319	162	2124	842	3000	17772	10822	9117	1665	12951
7. Fuel and power	209	62	160	548	223	273	83	221	537	307
8. Furniture and equipment	803	123	524	912	794	1556	1011	1021	709	1279
9. Household operation	496	42	480	407	487	728	495	591	382	621
10. Servants	1371	116	927	927	1341	2423	2098	1850	1304	2105
11. Medical services & requirements	1313	42	155	100	1179	3676	2433	1797	790	2785
12. Transport	2279	33	1056	405	2292	7625	3555	4936	1887	5793
13. Communications	955	338	395	469	938	2594	1472	1921	546	1995
14. Recreation, sport, etc	369	4	56	87	419	1371	579	514	220	979
15. Reading matter	176		126	28	160	540	247	475	94	412
16. Education	591	60	184	128	513	2100	2829	1286	496	1756
17. Personal care	1252	86	1049	826	1190	2260	1678	1637	1072	1899
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	10		14	10	10	21	14	32	14	20
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	437		0	262	489	1334	879	1241	244	1080
20. Income tax	1332	144	60	116	1116	8158	5324	3812	637	5919
21. Other	4163	537	649	1412	4027	14177	7475	15242	3592	11380
TOTAL	31802	3153	20460	16939	30712	85265	56031	62020	24706	67673
C. Average income										
1. Regular income	28286	2501	19044	15118	27551	71416	45254	44564	21760	56098
2. Other income	5307	558	2729	1821	4698	8702	6136	7426	1903	6902
TOTAL	33594	3059	21774	16940	32249	80119	51391	51991	23663	63001

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups  
5.1 Cape Peninsula

Expenditure	Cape Peninsula					
	R 0- R 8 070	R 8 071- R 12 263	R 12 264- R 24 365	R 24 366- R 55 159	R 55 160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	75	108	271	396	403	2566
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2291	4302	6701	10511	17945	11251
2. Drinks	90	184	467	628	1866	989
3. Tobacco	357	547	1067	1789	3042	1758
4. Clothing	211	375	674	1382	2919	1647
5. Footwear	110	185	320	679	1222	736
6. Housing	678	1285	2501	6601	37136	12951
7. Fuel and power	271	309	406	177	306	307
8. Furniture and equipment	34	161	301	803	2682	1279
9. Household operation	137	214	304	523	980	621
10. Servants	270	479	861	1767	3731	2105
11. Medical services & requirements	38	84	179	1066	6791	2785
12. Transport	187	465	816	2743	15652	5793
13. Communications	85	208	329	1052	5237	1995
14. Recreation, sport, etc	8	29	74	307	2889	979
15. Reading matter	11	14	65	243	1080	412
16. Education	45	92	199	1001	4127	1756
17. Personal care	412	576	859	1689	3575	1899
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	1	1	7	10	45	20
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	20	26	141	113	2859	1080
20. Income tax	7	18	86	1270	17688	5919
21. Other	191	460	1227	3755	33920	11380
TOTAL	5463	10022	17596	38120	165703	67673
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	4830	10181	15362	34091	133497	56098
2. Other income	1459	763	1314	3370	16500	6902
TOTAL	6290	10945	16677	37461	149998	63001

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups  
5.2 Urban areas

Expenditure	Urban areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	50	47	157	215	213	682
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2554	4881	7115	10980	17091	11033
2. Drinks	225	240	438	1167	1550	985
3. Tobacco	322	529	951	1778	2479	1629
4. Clothing	167	365	606	1333	3460	1722
5. Footwear	96	186	273	666	1483	771
6. Housing	857	907	2184	5661	21061	9350
7. Fuel and power	267	511	463	312	332	364
8. Furniture and equipment	26	280	455	1163	2523	1304
9. Household operation	171	291	369	624	1107	668
10. Servants	214	467	775	1704	4422	2201
11. Medical services & requirements	27	64	223	1175	7413	2898
12. Transport	79	150	576	1470	12247	4712
13. Communications	64	97	280	884	3783	1605
14. Recreation, sport, etc	14	32	112	417	1741	735
15. Reading matter	0	13	59	225	759	334
16. Education	54	61	203	933	4409	1809
17. Personal care	312	532	907	1673	3029	1763
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	2	4	17	17	31	19
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	4	27	10	127	1508	676
20. Income tax	34	11	145	903	14233	5115
21. Other	70	345	986	3486	21029	8355
TOTAL	5572	10003	17157	36706	125699	58058
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	5733	8142	16249	32565	102692	48648
2. Other income	569	1234	601	2510	15132	6098
TOTAL	6302	9376	16850	35075	117825	54746

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups  
5.3 Non-Urban areas

Expenditure	Non-urban areas					TOTAL
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	
A. Number of households	51	99	269	140	72	631
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2822	4735	7919	11760	16936	9096
2. Drinks	219	480	722	982	1673	830
3. Tobacco	337	486	750	1630	3301	1040
4. Clothing	205	304	661	1381	3117	1049
5. Footwear	122	183	345	748	1224	508
6. Housing	688	980	1880	3145	10248	3000
7. Fuel and power	176	227	214	209	299	223
8. Furniture and equipment	50	152	605	1137	1987	794
9. Household operation	182	302	424	613	861	487
10. Servants	262	389	845	1765	3983	1341
11. Medical services & requirements	37	87	135	931	7113	1179
12. Transport	116	182	470	1653	13381	2292
13. Communications	62	52	195	747	5353	938
14. Recreation, sport, etc	31	68	92	208	2548	419
15. Reading matter	0	6	66	145	784	160
16. Education	21	72	147	345	2860	513
17. Personal care	326	568	902	1575	2686	1190
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	5	5	4	19	25	10
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	0	11	36	65	2426	489
20. Income tax	1	11	40	740	7397	1116
21. Other	155	482	870	3503	22081	4027
TOTAL	5825	9793	17332	33309	110294	30712
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	5489	9372	16278	30576	94265	27551
2. Other income	1106	1188	1884	3347	22926	4698
TOTAL	6596	10561	18162	33924	117191	32249

Table 5 Summary of average annual household expenditure according to area and expenditure groups  
5.4 All areas

Expenditure	All areas					
	R 0- R 8070	R 8071- R 12263	R 12264- R 24365	R 24366- R 55159	R 55160 and more	TOTAL
A. Number of households	176	254	697	751	688	2566
B. Items	R	R	R	R	R	R
1. Food	2465	4557	7070	10778	17617	11251
2. Drinks	164	258	504	844	1751	989
3. Tobacco	337	521	940	1768	2844	1758
4. Clothing	191	358	648	1365	3111	1647
5. Footwear	105	185	308	680	1311	736
6. Housing	759	1114	2276	5985	30676	12951
7. Fuel and power	259	353	391	226	315	307
8. Furniture and equipment	32	194	411	956	2602	1279
9. Household operation	157	254	349	566	1019	621
10. Servants	244	458	828	1745	3976	2105
11. Medical services & requirements	33	78	187	1093	7015	2785
12. Transport	131	317	669	2210	14409	5793
13. Communications	73	145	287	968	4745	1995
14. Recreation, sport, etc	13	37	91	336	2485	979
15. Reading matter	5	12	63	229	960	412
16. Education	46	79	191	922	4177	1756
17. Personal care	358	561	884	1674	3356	1899
18. Restaurants, bars, etc	2	3	10	13	39	20
19. Holidays (accommodation, transport)	10	23	87	113	2434	1080
20. Income tax	18	15	98	1098	16135	5919
21. Other	133	430	1077	3641	29094	11380
TOTAL	5547	9963	17377	37221	150082	67673
C. Average income						
1. Regular income	5303	9422	15841	33267	121566	56098
2. Other income	1024	984	1168	3070	16268	6902
TOTAL	6327	10407	17010	36337	137834	63001

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Items	
1. Cereal products	
Meal	
-Cake flour,including self-raising flour	122.79
-Bread flour	74.54
-Mealie-meal or maize-flour	124.17
-Sorghum-meal or powder	3.00
-Other meal and flour(corn flour etc)	4.72
Oats,corn flakes and other prepared breakfast cereals	135.78
Rice	199.88
Mealie rice and samp	42.81
Spaghetti,macaroni and other pasta	109.41
Bread	
- White bread	666.89
- Brown and wholewheat bread	236.19
- Other bread and bread rolls	39.70
Other baked products(biscuits,rusks,cakes,etc)	83.91
Baby food	76.50
Other cereal products	4.03
TOTAL	1924.41
2. Meat	
Fresh or frozen meat	
The estimated value of fresh meat purchased in bulk and consumed during the survey month	
- Beef and veal	490.29
- Mutton, lamb and goat	758.55
- Pork	124.32
- Poultry	844.12
- Other meat	26.73
- Sausages- Boerewors	238.81
- Other sausages (beef, pork, game, etc.)	80.09
Cold meat(Viennas, polony, etc.)	214.22
Other meat and meat products	
- Biltong and dried sausages	35.36
- Bacon	64.46
- Meat pastes, canned and frozen meat dishes	24.55
- Baby food containing meat	12.43
- Other meat	24.40
TOTAL	2938.41

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Items	
3. Fish and other seafood	
Seafood	
Fish	
- Fresh or chilled fish	262.18
- Frozen fish and fish products	67.00
- Smoked, dried and canned fish and fish paste	118.00
- Other fish	16.38
Other seafood, excluding fish	32.01
TOTAL	495.58
4. Butter, fats, oils and margarine	
Butter and butter oil (ghee)	40.71
Margarine and medium and low fat spreads	170.57
Cooking and salad oils, excluding salad dressings	150.97
Peanut butter	65.52
Other fats and oils (lard etc.)	8.43
TOTAL	436.23
5. Milk, milk substitutes, cheese and eggs	
Fresh milk	447.65
Sour milk, maas and butter milk	30.45
Cream and yoghurt	112.30
Ice cream (sorbet, full cream, frozen yoghurt, etc.)	60.20
Milk powders and whiteners	40.05
Condensed or evaporated milk	16.75
Sterilised, UHT and longlife milk	94.56
Cheese and cottage cheese	189.93
Other milk and cheese products	10.44
Eggs, including egg powder	190.64
TOTAL	1193.02

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Items	
6. Vegetables	
Fresh vegetables	
- Potatoes	283.54
- Sweet potatoes	27.09
- Green mealies	20.17
- Onion	148.53
- Tomatoes	118.80
- Green beans	25.48
- Cabbage	63.58
- Carrots	67.47
- Pumpkin, marrows and gem squashes	69.74
- Beetroot	17.19
- Lettuce	44.12
- Morogo, spinach	14.12
- Other fresh vegetables	31.41
Frozen vegetables	
- Beans	10.01
- Peas	22.59
- Carrot	7.45
- Cauliflower	12.06
- Pumpkin	2.37
- Potatoes	3.88
- Other frozen vegetables	79.94
Canned vegetables	64.80
Dried peas, beans and lentils	42.00
Prepared salads	17.34
Other vegetable products(dehydrated vegetables etc.)	1.23
TOTAL	1195.02



Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Items	
7. Fruit and nuts	
Deciduous fruit	
- Apple	104.04
- Other deciduous fruit	37.15
Subtropical fruit	
- Banana	104.61
- Other subtropical fruit	46.45
Citrus fruit	
- Oranges	74.71
- Other citrus fruit	19.91
Other fresh fruit	27.45
Canned fruit	39.61
Dried and crystallised fruit	21.18
Fruit juices, nectars, fruit drinks, concentrates and dairy mixtures (fruit juice mixtures)	128.14
Nuts, including desiccated coconut	21.00
Other fruit and nut products	2.62
TOTAL	626.94
8. Sugar, sugar products and sweeteners	
White sugar	299.48
Brown sugar	12.01
Sweeteners	12.57
Other sugar products(icing sugar etc.)	7.09
TOTAL	331.16
9. Syrup, jam and related products	
Syrup and honey	25.56
Jam	86.17
Jelly powder	28.98
Sweets	
- Chocolates	98.23
- Other sweets(including health bars)	48.09
Other related products	1.85
TOTAL	288.91

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Items	
10. Coffee, tea and cocoa	
Coffee	
- Instant coffee	201.50
- Ground coffee and coffee beans	34.88
Tea	
- Tea (loose and tea bags)	94.18
- Rooibos and herbal tea(loose and tea bags)	43.03
Cocoa and other warm drinks	12.66
TOTAL	386.26
11. Processed baby food	
- Grain	12.75
- Meat	2.57
- Vegetables	10.70
- Fruits	0.72
- Milk	46.20
TOTAL	80.89
12. Other food products	
Oven-ready dishes or meals	37.39
Custard powder, instant and other puddings	32.82
Yeast, baking powder and bicarbonate of soda	37.57
Salt and pepper	77.86
Vinegar	30.68
Herbs and spices	89.43
Chutney, pickles, sauces, mustard, tomato sauce and mayonnaise	133.89
Canned soup, soup powders and meat extract cubes	40.91
Potato crisps, cheese curls, etc.	91.90
Pop corn	9.07
Other food products	1.60
TOTAL	583.18

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.1 Average household expenditure on food (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Items	
13. Meal and snacks consumed away from home	
Exclude - Refreshments (such as sweets) which were included elsewhere	
- Entertainment of guest as part of your work	
- Alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages	
Meals and snacks consumed in hotels, restaurants, etc.	452.26
Take-away meals purchased for home or elsewhere	286.21
Meals and delicacies enjoyed in staff cafeteria	32.77
TOTAL	771.25
TOTAL FOOD	11251.31

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.2 Average household expenditure on drinks

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
1. Non-alcoholic beverages	
Aerated cool drinks (soft drinks)	381.08
Mineral water or spring water	21.93
Fruit squashes, including those in powder form	40.14
Other cool drinks(including flavoured syrups	48.93
TOTAL	492.11
2. Alcoholic beverages	
Spirits	
- Spirits such as brandy, whisky and gin	194.09
- Other spirits including liqueur	38.07
Beer	
- Beer, dark (English) beer and cider	288.05
- Sorghum beer	13.76
Wine	
- Table wine,sparkling wine and juice/wine mixtures	207.64
- Fortified wine (sherry, port, etc.)	22.92
Other alcoholic beverages	4.75
Total	741.18
TOTAL DRINKS	1233.29

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.3 Average household expenditure on tobacco

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
Cigarettes	1589.54
Cigars and cigarillos	14.90
Pipe and cigarette tobacco, snuff, etc.	115.01
Other items smoked (e.g. dagga)	29.54
Smokers` requisites, e.g. pipes, cigarette lighters and flints (excluding matches)	9.65
TOTAL TOBACCO	1758.67

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.4 Average household expenditure on clothing

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
1. Clothing	
Men`s clothing	543.67
Women`s clothing	672.68
Boys` clothing	178.04
Girls` clothing	169.35
Infants` clothing	46.58
TOTAL	1610.34
2. Home-made and especially made-up clothes(not for resale) and clothing repairs	
Material for clothing	21.76
Knitting wool and yarns	3.99
Patterns, lace, sewing, cotton, etc.	3.11
Amount paid for the making or knitting of clothing and repairs to clothing	4.28
Cost of the hire of clothing	2.65
Scissors, needles, pins	1.26
TOTAL	37.08
TOTAL CLOTHING	1647.42

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.5 Average household expenditure on footwear

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
1. Footwear	
Men`s footwear	284.17
Women`s footwear	268.45
Boys` footwear	92.43
Girls` footwear	82.78
Infants` footwear	8.39
TOTAL FOOTWEAR	736.24

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.6.1 Average annual household expenditure on monthly housing costs

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Expenditure	
1. Rent	
Rent paid	2239.70
- Amount paid (if rented free)	536.97
- Cash subsidy	52.39
Additional rent for garage, etc.	1.18
Monthly levy	2.88
Boarding excluding meals	41.94
2. Property	
Monthly instalment	5199.34
- Capital	12030.96
- Interest	1735.98
Subsidy	347.17
Levy	112.98
3. Services	
Assessment rates	917.80
Water	494.58
Electricity (flat rate)	842.90
Electricity (prepaid cards)	710.04
Gas supplied by public networks	12.35
Sanitary service	80.72
Refuse removal	90.75
Value Added Tax (VAT)	70.41
<b>TOTAL ANNUAL EXPENDITURE ON MONTHLY HOUSING COSTS</b>	<b>25521.12</b>

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.6.2 Average annual household expenditure on annual housing costs

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Expenditure	
1. Bond	
Capital payments (including deposit)	374.68
Transfer costs and registration of mortgage bonds	95.34
Contributions made towards communal provision of housing services	0.10
Payment for a stand(tribal/shacks)	0.01
Repair and maintenance of existing buildings, swimming pools, etc.	710.24
Additions and alterations	618.99
Security structures	56.91
Security systems	22.77
Security services	30.32
Building materials not included elsewhere	44.14
TOTAL ANNUAL EXPENDITURE ON ANNUAL HOISING COSTS	1953.53



Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.7 Average household expenditure on household fuel

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
Firewood	67.23
Charcoal	17.54
Paraffin	106.86
Gas in cylinders	52.81
Candles	24.41
Coal, including anthracite	0.58
Methylated spirits, fuel for lawn-mowers and generators and for heating	3.39
Petrol for household use (not transport)	10.45
Diesel for household use (not transport)	0.16
Re-charging of wet-cell	1.92
Dry-cells (batteries)	18.35
Dung	0.00
Crop waste	0.00
Other household fuel	3.95
TOTAL HOUSEHOLD FUEL	307.71

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.8 Average household expenditure on furniture and equipment

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
1. Furniture, fixtures and floor coverings	
Furniture	
- Bed bases and mattresses	115.29
- Other bedroom furniture	70.15
- Dining-room furnitutre	70.32
- Lounge furniture	181.67
- Kitchen furniture and units(excluding electrical appliances)	39.31
- Garden and patio(stoep) furniture	11.93
- Other loose items of furniture(e.g. beanbags, mirrors)	2.56
Floor coverings	
- Loose carpets and rugs	41.15
- Other loose floor coverings	12.25
Other(e.g. ornaments, paintings and other works of art)	15.32
Upholstering and other repair costs	15.84
TOTAL	575.85
2. Household textiles	
Blankets and travelling rugs	35.97
Sheets and pillow cases	21.37
Duvets and duvet covers	68.42
Table-cloths and serviettes	4.09
Curtains(including making and hanging charges) and materials for curtains	37.49
Pillows and cushions	5.92
Sleeping bags	4.10
Other(e.g. blinds) and repairs	6.91
TOTAL	184.30

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.8 Average household expenditure on furniture and equipment (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
3. Electrical appliances	
- Refrigerator, deepfreezers and refrigerator/ deepfreeze combinations	134.57
- Stoves and ovens , including microwave ovens	99.71
- Hotplates	9.39
- Washing machines, dishwashers and tumble dryers	114.69
- Vacuum cleaners, polishers and carpet cleaners	22.16
- Irons	11.16
- Kettle and percolators	10.20
- Sewing machines, overlockers and knitting machine	6.51
- Food mixers, processors and similar accessories	4.60
- Frying pans and woks	7.36
- Toasters, waffle pans and sandwich toasters	5.03
- Other loose floor coverings	6.86
- Electrically operated lawn-mowers and edge-trimmer	7.19
- Other electrical appliances	5.54
Non-electrical appliances	
- Gas stoves and heaters	0.53
- Paraffin stoves and heaters	2.94
- Sewing and knitting machines	0.75
- Lawn-mowers and edge-trimmers-petrol driven	3.18
- Other non-electrical appliances	1.60
Repairs of electrical and non-electrical appliances	7.22
TOTAL	461.28
4. Other household equipments	
- Kitchen and table ware(metal, glass and plastic)	21.46
- Tableware(cutlery, crockery, including plastics)	11.06
- Light bulbs and tubes, power plugs, fuses, electric wires, etc.	16.21
- Ironing boards, laundry baskets, etc.	2.70
- Gardening equipment(water cans, hose-pipes, spades)	3.91
- Other(ladders, bathroom scales, etc.)	2.95
TOTAL	58.32
TOTAL FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT	1279.77

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.9 Average household expenditure on household services

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
Laundry and nappy services (including laundrettes)	15.83
Fumigation and cleaning services (including those for carpets, upholstery, etc.)	51.42
Grinding/gristing of maize/wheat	51.42
TOTAL HOUSEHOLF SERVICES	67.30

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.10 Average household expenditure on servants

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
1. Domestic workers	
Cash wage including transport allowance	991.09
Contribution to personal funds(pension, etc.)	9.15
Food	282.59
Accommodation	73.10
Clothing, health care, etc.	88.40
TOTAL COST OF DOMESTIC WORKERS` SERVICES	1444.36

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.11 Average household expenditure on health services

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
Members of medical aid/insurance schemes or medical provident schemes	
1. Subscriptions and premiums in connection with medical aid schemes and medical provident schemes	
- Paid by yourself	1169.91
- Contribution by employer	969.73
2. Actual cost paid by yourself (not paid by schemes)	
- Medical services, including traditional healers	75.48
- Medicine with prescription	80.66
- Health services and medicine not covered by medical schemes	81.12
- Therapeutic appliances and equipment like spectacles, contact lenses, dentures and crutches	44.26
3. Medicines purchased without a prescription	28.61
TOTAL	2449.81
Non-members	
1. Services	
- Flat rate in respect of services and medicine obtained at hospital/clinic	22.30
Doctors, Dentists, Psychiatrists, specialists, opticians, nurses, homeopaths, paediatricians, etc.	
- Private sector	145.06
- Public sector	13.19
- Traditional healers (sangoma, inyanga)	3.81
Hospitals, nursing-homes, clinics, etc., including ambulances services	
- Private sector	23.23
- Public sector	10.05
Therapists	21.46
Medicines, ointments, disinfectants, bandages, etc.	
- Purchased on prescription	38.39
- Purchased without a prescription	39.49
Therapeutic appliances and equipment like spectacles, contact lenses, dentures and crutches	18.17
TOTAL	335.21
TOTAL MEDICAL COSTS	2785.02

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
Private transport - for own use	
1. Private vehicle, purchased	
1.1 New	
Motor cars, station wagons and mini-buses	875.04
Bakkies and four-wheel drive vehicles	145.16
Motor cycles and scooters	1.26
Bicycles	16.21
Caravans and trailers including motorised caravans	10.02
TOTAL	1047.71
1.2 Used	
Motor cars, station wagons and mini-buses	879.03
Bakkies and four-wheel drive vehicles	278.50
Motor cycles and scooters	3.04
Bicycles	0.80
Caravans and trailers including motorised caravans	27.45
TOTAL	1188.84
TOTAL PRIVATE VEHICLE PURCHASED	2236.56

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
2. Running costs	
Estimated value of private use of company or similar vehicle	289.92
Motor car fuel	1793.51
Parking fees	29.10
Traffic fines	25.73
Toll fees	5.93
Oil and grease	32.20
Tyres and tubes	
- New	91.20
- Retreaded	12.84
Battery	20.42
Spare parts and accessories purchased for private repair and installation	74.76
Lubrication and maintenance services	243.23
Installation of air conditioning and security systems	15.47
Panel-beating repairs, including repairs to vehicles belonging to others	
- Self-paid	67.54
- Paid for by your insurance company or other party	46.03
Other repair work, including repairs to vehicles belonging to others	
- Self-paid	42.26
- Paid for by your insurance company or other party	4.94
Licence and registration fees	50.99
Driving lessons	7.31
Car wash and valet services	12.89
Other running costs	1.62
TOTAL	2867.98
TOTAL PRIVATE TRANSPORT - FOR OWN USE	5104.55

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.12 Average household expenditure on transport (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
1. To work, to school and for other private purposes, excluding holiday journeys	
Bus(including school bus)	165.53
Train	152.71
Rented vehicle	
Taxi	148.86
- Metred cab	28.78
- Other(including minibus taxi)	200.62
Reduced transport tariffs	12.24
Furniture removal and transport of goods	3.34
Other(lift clubs, occasional air-transport,etc.)	497.01
TOTAL	1209.13
2. For travelling expenses while on holidays away from home	
Bus	287.07
Train	58.15
Boat	9.86
Aircraft	1997.33
Taxi	91.30
Rented vehicle, excluding fuel	101.28
Supporting services(parking services,port operators)	4.24
Other(e.g. cable car)	1.62
TOTAL	2550.15
TOTAL PUBLIC AND HIRED TRANSPORT	3759.28
TOTAL TRANSPORT	8863.83



Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.13.1 Average household expenditure on communication

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
Telephone fees	
- Telephone rental and installation	147.52
- Telephone calls	
- Private	840.01
- From public phones	68.37
- From cell phones	405.64
- Value Added Tax (VAT)	21.35
- Link to cellular telephone network	33.29
- Rent for cellular telephone network	36.65
- Subscription to Internet or Beltel	37.41
Postage	10.90
Other (telegrams, courier services, renting of post boxes, etc.)	8.24
TOTAL COMMUNICATION	1609.41

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.13.2 Average household expenditure on computer and telecommunication equipment

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
Personal computer, software, calculators, diskettes and consumable goods	247.41
Printers	12.92
Modems	2.05
Communication equipment (cellular phones, telephones, cordless telephones, motor telephones, fax machines, and telephone answering machines for household purposes)	123.87
Two-way radios	0.00
TOTAL COMPUTER AND TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT	386.26

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.14 Average household expenditure on recreation, entertainment and sport

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
1. Instrument, equipment and accessories	
Musical instruments	23.22
Sound and video equipment	
- Television sets, decoders, video recorders, aerials, satellite dishes, etc.	227.13
- Radios, tape recorders, compact disc players, record players and similar equipment	133.84
- Magnetic tapes and compact discs	44.20
Photography	
- Cameras, video cameras, projectors, flashes and films	45.08
Aircraft, boats (including outboard motors), go-carts, etc.	0.24
Sports equipment	
- Tennis rackets and balls, rifles and ammunition, fishing rods, etc.	27.22
Camping equipment	10.89
Other tools, including power driven tools	5.23
Holiday tour packages	73.54
Repairs and service charges	3.19
TOTAL	593.84
2. Other goods	
Swimmingpool equipments, repairs and chemicals	186.80
Gardening requirements	
- Seeds, plants, shrubs and trees, fertilizer, plant and pest spray remedies	68.85
Pets	
- Purchase of pets, foods, feeds and other requisites	587.26
Bouquets and cut flowers for household use	82.97
Hobbies, toys and games	98.28
Other	0.00
TOTAL	1024.18

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.14 Average household expenditure on recreation, entertainment and sport (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
3. Licenses, rental and other services	
Television	
- Licenses	117.83
- Rental	5.93
- Subscription to pay TV channels and internet	192.50
- Rent of decoder, video-equipment and tapes	51.44
Admission charges	
- Cinemas, theatres, concerts, swimming pools, sports events, museums, zoological and botanical gardens	62.45
Pets	
- Licenses	2.11
- care (doggy palour, kennels and veterinary costs)	25.12
Other	
- Garden and swimming pool maintenance(excluding gardeners' wages)	26.29
- Film developments and photo-prints	23.82
- Fees for lessons connecting with recreation, entertainment and sport	17.83
- Other	0.00
TOTAL	525.42
TOTAL RECREATON, ENTERTAINMENT AND SPORT	2143.45

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.15 Average household expenditure on reading matter and stationery

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
1. Reading matter	
Newspapers - daily and weekly	66.69
Magazines and periodicals	22.69
Books (excluding those for tuition)	54.34
Library fees and fines	0.24
2. Stationery (excluding those for tuition)	7.18
TOTAL READIND MATTER	150.91

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.16 Average household expenditure on education

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
Paid by you or by means of loans	
1. Tuition(including correspondence courses) and attendance fees	
Day-care mothers, creches and playgroups	180.63
Pre-primary schools, after school centres, etc.	94.08
Schools	
- Public(including model C)	389.93
- Private	121.08
Teachers` training, agricultural and technical colleges and technikons	113.66
universities	345.63
Private tuition in subjects of an educational nature	30.32
Excursions, field trips	16.77
2. Boarding fees	
School teachers` training and technical colleges, technikons and universities, etc.	94.02
3. Expenses incurred not normally regarded as tuition, e.g. contributions to sport grounds	
Schools and other educational institutions	3.82
4. School, college and university textbooks	45.61
5. Stationery	41.98
6. Other	32.54
TOTAL	1510.14

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.16 Average household expenditure on education (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
Paid by means of grants, non-refundable bursaries, etc.	
1. Tuition(including correspondence courses) and attendance fees	
Day-care mothers, creches and playgroups	0.53
Pre-primary schools, after school centres, etc.	3.77
Schools	
- Public(including model C)	16.97
- Private	6.88
Teachers` training, agricultural and technical colleges and technikons	14.07
universities	192.68
Private tuition in subjects of an educational nature	3.63
Excursions, field trips	0.26
2. Boarding fees	
School teachers` training and technical colleges, technikons and universities, etc.	0.04
3. Expenses incurred not normally regarded as tuition, e.g. contributions to sport grounds	
Schools and other educational institutions	0.51
4. School, college and university textbooks	5.78
5. Stationery	1.43
6. Other	0.08
TOTAL	246.69
TOTAL EDUCATION	1756.83

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.17 Average household expenditure on personal care

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
Hairdressing, beauty care and other personal care services	
- Men`s and boys`	102.70
- Women`s and girls`	211.87
Electrical appliances (hairdriers, shavers, etc.)	20.50
Wigs, hair pieces and hair extensions	4.77
Hair care preparations	62.07
Hair shampoo	180.20
Hair sprays	48.47
Other hair preparations	3.67
Toilet soap, bath oils and bath salts	185.52
Toilet paper	198.07
Toothpaste, tooth brushes, mouth-wash and dental floss	135.30
Shaving soap and cream, razor blades and after-shave lotions	115.80
Skin creams and lotions, perfumes and colognes	150.66
Make-up preparations, not shown elsewhere (e.g. lipstick, eye shadow, etc.)	73.32
Powder and deodorants	157.93
Disposable nappies	83.41
Tissues	38.57
Sanitary towels and tampons	103.50
Condoms and other contraceptives (excluding tablets and injections)	22.19
Other	1.21
TOTAL PERSONAL CARE	1899.80

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.18 Average household expenditure on holiday

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
1. Holiday Accomodation	
Hotel fees	277.72
Rent: Holiday flat or house, caravan, etc.	79.99
Payment on timeshare	
- Purchase	19.19
- Levy	21.47
2. Net expenses incurred as owner of a holiday home	0.50
<b>TOTAL ANNUAL COST OF HOLIDAY ACCOMODATIONn</b>	<b>398.88</b>

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
1. Goods	
Watches and personal jewellery	228.96
Handbags, travelling bags, schoolbags, etc.	30.22
Prams, push-carts, carry-cots, sitting chair, etc.	9.07
Other goods, including repairs	12.56
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>280.83</b>

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
2. Membership fees, remittance and members' fees, donations	
Maintenance of family members and dependents living elsewhere	295.48
Gifts for persons who are not members of this household	178.07
Tribal levies	2.16
Membership fees, members' fees	
-Trade unions and staff associations, professionals associations, scientific, art and cultural societies	63.56
-Gymnasiums, health, sports and social clubs	94.81
Pocket money for children	211.17
Donations to churches	325.40
Other, including donations to charity, political organisations, street collections, etc.	45.86
TOTAL	1216.55
3. Income tax	
Deductions (PAYE and SITE) according to payslip	5494.47
Other payments according to assessment, including preliminary tax payments, payments with regard to previous assessment	481.82
Refund received according to assessment	56.47
Net amount paid	5919.83



Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services (continued)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Item	
4. Finance, insurance, etc.	
Finance and bank charges	
- Bank and building society charges	250.80
- Interest or finance charges	53.74
- Repayments on personal and overdraft loans	53.74
Insurance premiums paid by you or your employer	
- Life and endowment policies	1304.28
- Funeral policies	233.51
- Medical insurance	179.77
- Insurance paid for holiday purposes	4.60
Insurance of property	
- Insurance of building	195.32
- Insurance covering mortgage debt	47.89
Insurance on contents of dwelling or vehicle	
- Insurance of contents of dwelling	211.87
- Insurance of motor vehicle	290.83
- Package insurance	427.12
Contributions to pension, provident and annuity funds	
- Paid by you	1343.80
- Paid by your employer	1134.67
Contributions to stokvel	17.04
Investments	
- Shares and unit trusts	701.72
- Investment plans	415.40
- Offshore	114.12
Amount paid into savings account during the survey year	1857.93
TOTAL	9070.15

Table 6 Households: Particulars of expenditure for the survey year  
6.19 Average household expenditure on miscellaneous products and services (concluded)

Expenditure	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
5. Other expenditures	
Professional fees	
- Legal fees, architects and other professional fees	152.68
Lobola or dowry paid	6.85
Funeral expenses	106.18
Gravestones and maintenance of graves	7.69
Religious and traditional ceremonies	33.06
Fines, excluding traffic and library fines	1.60
All other expenditure, including undeclared	
Gamble (e.g. lotto, horse racing) expenditure	357.50
	34.49
TOTAL	700.08
6. Net loss	
Net loss on expenditure incurred in obtaining income or additional income by working for your own account, including part-time farming	113.11
TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS EXPENDITURE	17300.57

Table 7 Households: Particulars of income for the survey year  
7.1 Average income

Income	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Income	
1. Direct income	
Salaries and wages for normal hours worked	29081.91
Bonuses and income from overtime	1639.80
Commission and director's fees	453.76
Part-time work and cash allowance in respect of transport, housing and clothing	297.23
Net profit from business or professional practice or activities or farming conducted on a full-time basis	904.22
Net income from letting of fixed property	373.25
Royalties	0.00
Interest received and/or accrued on deposits, loans, savings, certificates and dividends on building society shares	315.86
Dividends on shares other than building society shares	217.10
Regular receipts from person, social welfare and grants provided and other annuity funds	
- Pension resulting from employment before retirement	2387.14
- Annuities and similar recurring receipts resulting from own investments	449.74
- Social pensions and allowances	
- Old age and war pensions	769.90
- Disability grants	206.21
- Family and other allowances	179.70
- From the workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, Pneumoconioses and Silicosis funds and similar funds	191.11
Alimony, maintenance and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere	150.81
Regular allowances received from family members living elsewhere	334.57
TOTAL	37952.39

Table 7 Households: Particulars of income for the survey year  
7.1 Average income (continued)

Income	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
B. Income	
2. Indirect income	
Net income from hobbies, side-lines and part-time activities	904.22
Income derived from the sale of vehicles, property, etc.	
- Motor vehicles	239.76
- Fixed property	610.59
- All other personal property and second-hand goods	55.95
Payments received from boarders and other members of the household	115.52
Value of goods and services received by virtue of occupation	
- Housing	579.75
- Transport	171.80
- Pension, provident, medical and annuity funds	2387.14
- Other	119.53
Gratuities and other lump sum payments received from pension, provident and other insurance or from private persons	
- Lump sums resulting from employment before retirement	291.91
- Endowment policies and other similar lump sums	352.42
- Lump sums received from the workmen's compensation, unemployment insurance, Pneumoconiosis and Silicosis funds and other similar funds	113.02
- Life insurance and inheritances received	294.26
- Clams	
- Funeral funds, including funds' contributions to funeral expenses	17.70
- In respect of damage to fixed property	23.72
- In respect of road traffic collisions	12.84
- Other gratuities	18.56
- Stokvel	21.59

Table 7 Households: Particulars of income for the survey year  
7.1 Average income (concluded)

Income	Weighted average
A. Number of households	2566
Other income	
- Total withdrawals from savings	543.39
- Non-refundable bursaries from all sources	171.12
- Benefits, donations and gifts received from private persons, welfare funds, clubs, the government, etc.	82.58
- Cash	76.57
- Value of food received	201.69
- Value of housing	87.85
- Value of clothing	55.56
- Value of other benefits, donations, gifts, etc.	483.48
Lobola or dowry received	1.43
All other income, including undeclared income	411.84
TOTAL	7236.78
TOTAL INCOME	45189.18

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

- |   |          |  |
|---|----------|--|
| <b>Introduction</b>   | <b>1</b> | This publication contains results of the quinquennial Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households. The objectives of the Income and Expenditure Survey (IES) are to collect comprehensive income and expenditure information about households of South Africa according to the nine provinces, to identify the goods and services bought by a typical household which should be included in the basket of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) and determine the weights of all the items in the CPI. Moreover the information obtained in the survey is of great importance for planning purposes. |
|   | <b>2</b> | There are numerous ways of collecting information on household income and expenditure. For example, people in selected households may be asked to keep receipts of all their purchases, or keep a diary of all expenditure over a specific time period. Due to the relatively low level of literacy in South Africa, and the associated difficulty of record-keeping for many people, Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) chose the route of utilising face-to-face interviews of households for its October 2000 IES.  |
| <b>Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households (IES)</b> | <b>3</b> | Stats SA conducts a Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households every five years. This survey is conducted by enumerators visiting a number of households throughout South Africa to obtain details on income and expenditure of households. The information obtained through this survey is weighted according to the Population Census figures in order to represent all households in South Africa.  |
|   | <b>4</b> | Every five years the results from this survey are used to identify the goods and services bought by a typical consumer or household and which should be included in the CPI basket of goods and services used to monitor price changes.  |
|   | <b>5</b> | Furthermore, every five years the results from the Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households are used to determine the weights of the products/groups (indicator products) in the basket. The weights of a specific product/group is calculated by dividing the total amount spent by all households in South Africa on the specific product/group by the total amount spent on all goods and services by all households.   |
| <b>2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households</b>  | <b>6</b> | Stats SA conducted the five-yearly Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households in October 2000 covering a sample of 30 000 households. The information obtained through this survey was weighted according to the 1996 Population Census figures in order to represent all households in South Africa.  |
|   | <b>7</b> | The 2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households collected information regarding approximately 1 000 different goods and services groups Stats SA made a further breakdown of these groups using supplementary sources. This process led to a list of approximately 1 500 groups on which the current calculation of the CPI is based.  |
|   | <b>8</b> | Based on the above-mentioned information for 2000 (cf. paragraphs 7 and 8), the new weight for a specific product/group was calculated by dividing total expenditure by all households in South Africa on the specific product/group by total expenditure on all goods and services by all households in South Africa. Stats SA implemented the new weights, i.e. the 2000 weights based on the 2000 Survey of Income and Expenditure of Households, as from the January 2002 CPI publication.   |
| <b>Primary sample unit</b>                                  | <b>9</b> | A PSU (primary sampling unit) is a geographical area containing 100 households or more and can consist of one or more adjacent EAs. (Enumerator area)  |

<b>Sample methodology and design</b>	<b>10</b>	<p>During October 2000 the IES was conducted concurrently with another survey – the labour force survey (LFS). The same sample was used for both surveys.</p> <p>The sample was based on a regularly updated master sample, using the enumerator area (EA) boundaries delineated for Census '96 as the sampling frame. 3 000 PSUs are the constituent elements of the master sample, which is drawn from both urban and non-urban areas, in all nine provinces. Ten dwelling units in each of the 3 000 PSUs have been sampled.</p> <p>More details on the sampling frame and sampling procedure are given in Stats SA's statistical release P0201.</p> <p>During listing, domestic quarters (DQ) should generally have been listed separately from the main house on the same plot, even if the DQ is vacant at the time of listing. The DQ would only <i>not</i> be listed separately if the occupants of the main house told the lister that they use the DQ for members of their household (e.g. brother, grandmother) who regularly eat with them and are part of the same economic unit.</p> <p>Usually then, a domestic worker living in a separate domestic quarter is a separate household and will have a separate chance of selection for the survey. This will apply even if the domestic servant has most of her/his meals with the household.</p> <p>When a domestic worker lives in the same structure as the main household, (e.g. in a spare bedroom), this would not have been noted during listing. The following rules were then applied:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• When the domestic worker is <i>paid a cash wage</i> by the main household the domestic worker is a separate household even if they eat together most of the time.</li> <li>• When the domestic worker is <i>not paid a formal wage</i> and is treated very much as part of the main family, shares meals, combined spending, she\he is treated as part of the main household.</li> </ul>
<b>Fieldwork</b>	<b>11</b>	<p>Throughout South Africa, information was collected through either face-to-face interviews or personal completed questionnaires in the 30 000 households which formed the sample.</p>
<b>Data capture</b>	<b>12</b>	<p>Data capture took place at the head office of Stats SA.</p>
<b>Processing of the data</b>	<b>13</b>	<p>Data collected on households were raised to the estimated number of households in the country in the various provinces, according to the proportions found in urban and non-urban areas in the 1996 Census.</p>
<b>Reliability of estimates</b>	<b>14</b>	<p>Inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by households and errors made in collection and processing of the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as non-sampling errors. Every effort is made to reduce non-sampling errors to a minimum by careful designing the questionnaires, editing data and efficient operating procedures.</p>
<b>Related publications</b>	<b>15</b>	<p>Users may also wish to refer to the following publication, which is available from Stats SA -</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earning and Spending in South Africa.</li> </ul>
<b>Unpublished statistics</b>	<b>16</b>	<p>Stats SA also makes available information, which is not published. This information can be made available in one or more of the following ways: computer printout, diskette or CD. Generally a fee is levied for providing unpublished information.</p>

<b>Symbols and abbreviations</b>	<b>17</b>	CPI	Consumer Price Index
		DQ	Domestic quarter
		EA	Enumerator area
		IES	Income and Expenditure survey
		LFS	Labour force survey
		PSU	Primary sampling unit
		SD	Special dwelling
		Stats SA	Statistics South Africa
		..	not available
		-	nil or not applicable

#### TECHNICAL NOTES

<b>Response rate</b>	<b>1</b>	Out of the sample of 3 400 households, 2 566 households completed questionnaires. This results in a response rate of 75,47%.
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## GLOSSARY

<b>Annual Percentage change</b>	The annual percentage change is the change in the figure of the current year compared with the figure in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
<b>Average annual Percentage change</b>	The average annual percentage change is the change in the average figure of one year compared with the average figure of the previous year expressed as a percentage.
<b>Consumer Price Index</b>	The CPI is an economic indicator, which indicates the changes in the prices of consumer goods and services bought by the average household.
<b>CPI weights</b>	The weights are the relevant importance of the indicator product in the CPI. The weight of a product is calculated by dividing the total expenditure by households on that product by the total expenditure on all goods and services by households.
<b>Dwelling unit</b>	Any structure or part of a structure identified during the listing as being lived in by a separate household is a dwelling unit. Any structure or part of a structure which <i>could</i> be lived in by a household is also regarded as a dwelling unit.
<b>Household</b>	<p>A household is defined as a person, or group of persons, who occupy a common dwelling unit (see next definition) for at least four days in a week, and who provide themselves with food and other essentials for living. Basically, they live together as a unit.</p> <p>People who occupy the same dwelling unit, but who do not share food or other essentials are regarded as separate households. For example, people who share a dwelling unit, but who buy food separately and generally provide for themselves separately, are regarded as separate households. By this definition, live-in domestic workers who live in the same structure as their employers are usually separate households.</p> <p>Conversely, a household may occupy more than one structure. If in the one plot or area persons eat together but sleep in separate structures (e.g. a room in a building at the back of the house for single young male members of a family), all these members should still be treated as one household. This arrangement is common in some rural areas where a cluster of huts or rondavels will often make up one dwelling unit</p>
<b>Household head/acting household head</b>	<p>At Statistics SA we have a clear definition of a household head. Respondents may have a different idea of what 'household head' means, and you must explain to them what Stats SA wants. The head is the person in whose name the dwelling is registered. It may be the person who owns the dwelling, or is responsible for the rent, or gets the dwelling through their work, or through their relationship to the owner. If two or more persons have equal claim to be head of the household, or if people state that they are joint heads or that the household has no head, then choose the eldest as the head.</p> <p>A head of a household must be a member of the household. If the head of the household is an absentee head i.e. he/she does not reside at the dwelling unit for at least 4 nights a week, then choose the spouse of the head. If the spouse is not a household member, choose the oldest resident person as the head.</p>
<b>Indicator products</b>	Indicator products are those products or services that were selected in the basket, which is used to compile the Consumer Price Index.
<b>Inflation rate</b>	Inflation rate is the annual percentage change in the CPI for all items of the relevant month of the current year compared with the CPI for all items of the same month in the previous year expressed as a percentage.
<b>Multiple households</b>	Multiple households occur when there are two or more separate households living at the one selected dwelling unit.
<b>Primary sampling unit (PSU)</b>	A PSU (primary sampling unit) is a geographical area containing 100 households or more in which you will be given dwelling units to interview.

<b>Respondent</b>	The person (or persons) responding in this interview should be a member/members of the household who is/are likely to do the purchases for the household or know the answers to our questions.
<b>Special dwellings</b>	<p>Special dwellings (SDs) are dwellings or structures which are not privately occupied by a household, including institutions such as hospitals, prisons, homes for the aged, disabled, juvenile offenders, boarding schools and some workers hostels. They are sometimes called <i>non-private dwellings</i>. SDs can constitute one complete PSU, but often are contained in mixed PSUs.</p> <p>A dwelling unit is regarded as a special dwelling if it provides communal meals served from a common kitchen. Other facilities such as bathrooms and laundry are also usually shared. Examples are hotels and motels (guests only), hospitals and nursing homes (patients only), prisons and reformatories (inmates only), old age homes (the aged only) and boarding schools (students only).</p> <p>Workers' hostels are sometimes regarded as ordinary dwelling units and sometimes regarded as SDs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Where a structure is used as accommodation for single men or women, it has a communal kitchen and there are <i>five people or fewer</i> living in the structure, then it is a normal private dwelling unit.</li> <li>• Where there are <i>more than five</i> single workers resident, then the structure is a SD.</li> <li>• If a large hostel has separate rooms for families who cater for themselves, then these rooms were listed separately and are to be treated the same as other dwelling units.</li> <li>• If the rooms or dormitories in a large hostel are mostly for single people and they eat in a common dining room, then they are SDs.</li> </ul> <p>Some hostels have been partly converted for self-catering families while part of the hostel still serves as centrally catered single hostel. In these cases the self-catering part must be treated as separate dwelling units. The centrally catered part is treated as a SD.</p>
<b>Visitors</b>	By the definition of a household above, visitors must only be included if they spend at least four nights a week and have stayed with the household for at least 30 days prior to the interview.

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