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# Statistical release

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## Statistics of liquidations and insolvencies (Preliminary)

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## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS: LIQUIDATIONS AND INSOLVENCIES

### Key findings regarding liquidations for January 2010

Table A – Selected key figures regarding liquidations for January 2010

Actual estimates

Number of liquidations January 2010	% change between January 2009 and January 2010	% change between November 2008 to January 2009 and November 2009 to January 2010
206	-23,7	25,4

### Total number of liquidations

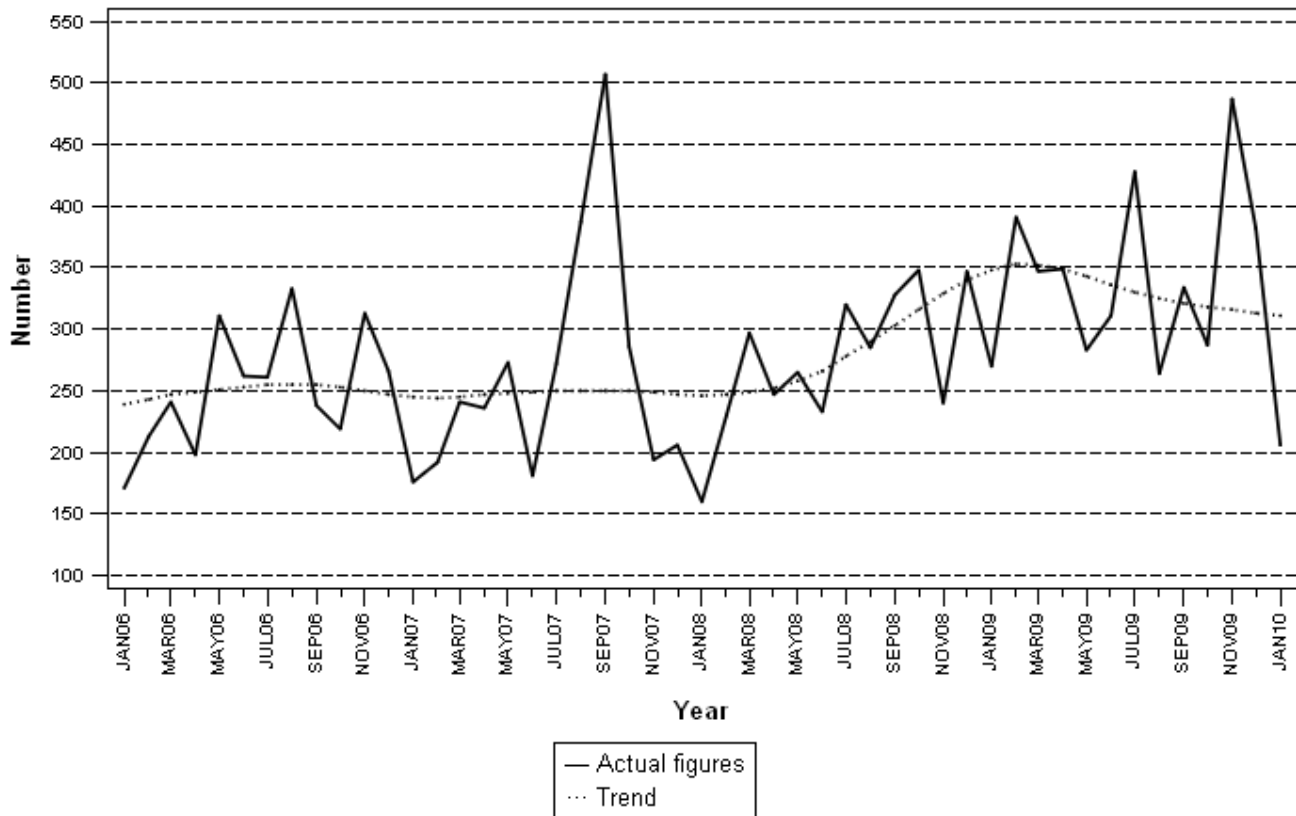
*The total number of liquidations recorded for the three months ended January 2010 increased by 25,4% (from 857 to 1 075) compared with the three months ended January 2009 (see Table A and Table 7).*

This increase was due to an increase of 34,7% in voluntary liquidations (from 786 to 1 059). Close corporation liquidations increased by 45,5% (from 404 to 588) and company liquidations by 7,5% (from 453 to 487) (see Tables 3 and 4).

The total number of liquidations recorded for January 2010 decreased by 23,7% (from 270 to 206) compared with January 2009 (see Table A and Table 6).

Figure 1 outlines the trend in the total number of liquidations from January 2006 to January 2010.

Figure 1 – Total number of liquidations



## Key findings regarding insolvencies for December 2009

**Table B – Selected key figures regarding insolvencies for December 2009**

**Actual estimates**

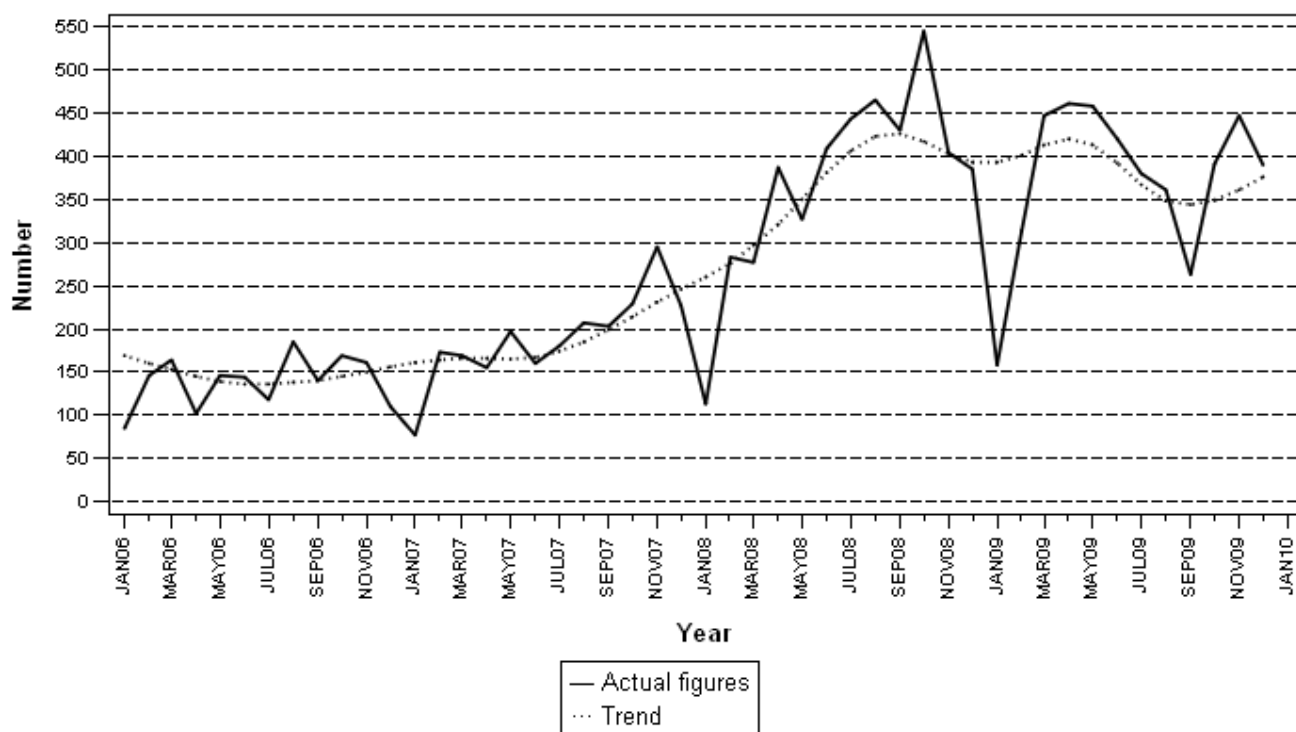
Number of insolvencies December 2009	% change between December 2008 and December 2009	% change between October to December 2008 and October to December 2009	% change between January to December 2008 and January to December 2009
390	1,3	-7,9	0,5

**Total number of insolvencies**

The total number of insolvencies recorded for 2009 increased by 0,5% (from 4 468 to 4 490) compared with 2008. The estimated number of insolvencies recorded for December 2009 increased by 1,3% (from 385 to 390) compared with December 2008. The fourth quarter of 2009 reflected a decrease of 7,9% (from 1 334 to 1 228) compared with the fourth quarter of 2008 (see Table B and Tables 8 and 9).

Figure 2 outlines the trend in the total number of insolvencies from January 2006 to December 2009.

**Figure 2 – Total number of insolvencies**



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## Detailed results: Tables

**Table 1 – Total number of liquidations according to industry**

Industry	Total 2009			January 2009			December 2009			January 2010		
	C	V	Total	C	V	Total	C	V	Total	C	V	Total
1.Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	6	34	40	1	2	3	0	7	7	0	2	2
2.Mining and quarrying	0	17	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
3.Manufacturing	22	214	236	5	18	23	0	13	13	0	7	7
4.Electricity, gas and water	0	20	20	0	2	2	0	3	3	0	0	0
5.Construction	17	210	227	2	12	14	0	18	18	0	14	14
6.Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation	124	1 181	1 305	22	69	91	0	93	93	0	45	45
7.Transport, storage, communication	12	125	137	3	6	9	0	3	3	0	8	8
8.Financing, insurance, real estate, business services	105	1 665	1 770	19	94	113	1	198	199	2	90	92
9.Community, social, personal services	9	372	381	2	13	15	0	46	46	1	35	36
<b>Total number of liquidations</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>3 838</b>	<b>4 133</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>206</b>

**Table 1.1 – Number of liquidations of companies according to industry**

Industry	Total 2009			January 2009			December 2009			January 2010		
	C	V	Total	C	V	Total	C	V	Total	C	V	Total
1.Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	6	13	19	1	1	2	0	2	2	0	2	2
2.Mining and quarrying	0	11	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
3.Manufacturing	7	87	94	1	4	5	0	7	7	0	3	3
4.Electricity, gas and water	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0
5.Construction	3	46	49	0	2	2	0	5	5	0	0	0
6.Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation	65	455	520	8	28	36	0	49	49	0	21	21
7.Transport, storage, communication	3	46	49	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	4	4
8.Financing, insurance, real estate, business services	44	890	934	8	52	60	0	138	138	2	51	53
9.Community, social, personal services	3	205	208	0	7	7	0	27	27	1	11	12
<b>Total number of liquidations</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>1 889</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>96</b>

**Table 1.2 – Number of liquidations of close corporations according to industry**

Industry	Total 2009			January 2009			December 2009			January 2010		
	C	V	Total	C	V	Total	C	V	Total	C	V	Total
1.Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	0	21	21	0	1	1	0	5	5	0	0	0
2.Mining and quarrying	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
3.Manufacturing	15	127	142	4	14	18	0	6	6	0	4	4
4.Electricity, gas and water	0	15	15	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0
5.Construction	14	164	178	2	10	12	0	13	13	0	14	14
6.Wholesale and retail trade, catering and accommodation	59	726	785	14	41	55	0	44	44	0	24	24
7.Transport, storage, communication	9	79	88	3	4	7	0	3	3	0	4	4
8.Financing, insurance, real estate, business services	61	775	836	11	42	53	1	60	61	0	39	39
9.Community, social, personal services	6	167	173	2	6	8	0	19	19	0	24	24
<b>Total number of liquidations</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>2 080</b>	<b>2 244</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>110</b>

C = Compulsory.  
V = Voluntary.

**Table 2 – Total number of liquidations: 2004 to 2010**

Month	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
January	388	328	171	176	160	270	206
February	298	296	213	192	230	391	
March	301	240	241	241	297	347	
April	244	279	198	236	247	349	
May	262	265	311	273	265	283	
June	301	265	262	181	233	311	
July	291	318	261	272	320	428	
August	260	273	333	387	285	264	
September	437	297	238	507	328	334	
October	253	234	219	286	348	287	
November	218	234	313	194	240	487	
December	257	196	266	206	347	382	
<b>Year Total</b>	<b>3 510</b>	<b>3 225</b>	<b>3 026</b>	<b>3 151</b>	<b>3 300</b>	<b>4 133</b>	

**Table 2.1 – Total number of compulsory liquidations: 2004 to 2010**

Month	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
January	42	30	37	12	29	54	3
February	38	70	15	15	15	26	
March	57	35	31	12	41	10	
April	32	18	9	32	22	41	
May	37	61	20	13	26	26	
June	63	25	50	9	17	20	
July	68	84	16	14	13	37	
August	39	69	46	111	26	49	
September	83	27	22	47	22	2	
October	43	40	20	39	48	17	
November	23	47	56	13	15	12	
December	39	18	53	9	2	1	
<b>Year Total</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>295</b>	

**Table 2.2 – Total number of voluntary liquidations: 2004 to 2010**

Month	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
January	346	298	134	164	131	216	203
February	260	226	198	177	215	365	
March	244	205	210	229	256	337	
April	212	261	189	204	225	308	
May	225	204	291	260	239	257	
June	238	240	212	172	216	291	
July	223	234	245	258	307	391	
August	221	204	287	276	259	215	
September	354	270	216	460	306	332	
October	210	194	199	247	300	270	
November	195	187	257	181	225	475	
December	218	178	213	197	345	381	
<b>Year Total</b>	<b>2 946</b>	<b>2 701</b>	<b>2 651</b>	<b>2 825</b>	<b>3 024</b>	<b>3 838</b>	

**Table 3 – Number of liquidations of companies: 2004 to 2010**

Month	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
January	191	130	85	99	87	114	96
February	132	154	107	96	117	229	
March	148	123	127	114	108	152	
April	119	176	100	143	104	148	
May	128	122	131	157	108	109	
June	136	132	140	104	100	147	
July	132	177	145	129	170	201	
August	114	124	143	243	98	100	
September	141	143	122	416	177	162	
October	126	115	132	175	165	136	
November	90	95	183	94	111	161	
December	75	113	167	127	228	230	
<b>Year Total</b>	<b>1 532</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>1 897</b>	<b>1 573</b>	<b>1 889</b>	

**Table 3.1 – Number of compulsory liquidations of companies: 2004 to 2010**

Month	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
January	16	6	18	4	8	18	3
February	15	43	4	4	15	11	
March	32	23	23	5	10	8	
April	6	13	5	19	8	27	
May	20	30	5	3	17	9	
June	16	7	35	2	6	14	
July	31	62	6	4	4	20	
August	11	21	11	89	6	10	
September	33	17	18	34	3	1	
October	22	22	13	26	34	10	
November	12	18	43	7	10	3	
December	9	13	37	8	1	0	
<b>Year Total</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>131</b>	

**Table 3.2 – Number of voluntary liquidations of companies: 2004 to 2010**

Month	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
January	175	124	67	95	79	96	93
February	117	111	103	92	102	218	
March	116	100	104	109	98	144	
April	113	163	95	124	96	121	
May	108	92	126	154	91	100	
June	120	125	105	102	94	133	
July	101	115	139	125	166	181	
August	103	103	132	154	92	90	
September	108	126	104	382	174	161	
October	104	93	119	149	131	126	
November	78	77	140	87	101	158	
December	66	100	130	119	227	230	
<b>Year Total</b>	<b>1 309</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>1 451</b>	<b>1 758</b>	

**Table 4 – Number of liquidations of close corporations: 2004 to 2010**

Month	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
January	197	198	86	77	73	156	110
February	166	142	106	96	113	162	
March	153	117	114	127	189	195	
April	125	103	98	93	143	201	
May	134	143	180	116	157	174	
June	165	133	122	77	133	164	
July	159	141	116	143	150	227	
August	146	149	190	144	187	164	
September	296	154	116	91	151	172	
October	127	119	87	111	183	151	
November	128	139	130	100	129	326	
December	182	83	99	79	119	152	
<b>Year Total</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>1 621</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>2 244</b>	

**Table 4.1 – Number of compulsory liquidations of close corporations: 2004 to 2010**

Month	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
January	26	24	19	8	21	36	0
February	23	27	11	11	0	15	
March	25	12	8	7	31	2	
April	26	5	4	13	14	14	
May	17	31	15	10	9	17	
June	47	18	15	7	11	6	
July	37	22	10	10	9	17	
August	28	48	35	22	20	39	
September	50	10	4	13	19	1	
October	21	18	7	13	14	7	
November	11	29	13	6	5	9	
December	30	5	16	1	1	1	
<b>Year Total</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>164</b>	

**Table 4.2 – Number of voluntary liquidations of close corporations: 2004 to 2010**

Month	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
January	171	174	67	69	52	120	110
February	143	115	95	85	113	147	
March	128	105	106	120	158	193	
April	99	98	94	80	129	187	
May	117	112	165	106	148	157	
June	118	115	107	70	122	158	
July	122	119	106	133	141	210	
August	118	101	155	122	167	125	
September	246	144	112	78	132	171	
October	106	101	80	98	169	144	
November	117	110	117	94	124	317	
December	152	78	83	78	118	151	
<b>Year Total</b>	<b>1 637</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>1 573</b>	<b>2 080</b>	



**Table 5 – Total number of insolvencies of individuals and partnerships: 2003 to 2009**

Month	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	*2008	1/2009
January	135	145	106	85	77	113	158
February	135	143	118	146	*173	283	314
March	221	247	148	164	169	277	447
April	253	211	124	102	155	387	461
May	170	153	131	146	197	327	458
June	254	187	141	144	*160	409	420
July	234	164	122	118	180	443	380
August	255	155	174	185	207	465	361
September	286	182	145	140	*203	430	263
October	269	127	133	169	229	545	391
November	236	142	166	161	*295	404	447
December	204	119	131	110	227	385	390
Year Total	2 652	1 975	1 639	1 670	2 272	4 468	4 490

1/ Preliminary.

\* Revised.

**Table 6 – Percentage change between January 2009 and January 2010 regarding the number of liquidations**

Number of liquidations January 2009	Number of liquidations January 2010	% change between January 2009 and January 2010	Difference between January 2009 and January 2010
270	206	-23,7	-64

**Table 7 – Percentage change between the three months ended January 2009 and the three months ended January 2010 regarding the number of liquidations**

Number of liquidations November 2008 to January 2009	Number of liquidations November 2009 to January 2010	% change between November 2008 to January 2009 and November 2009 to January 2010	Difference between November 2008 to January 2009 and November 2009 to January 2010
857	1 075	25,4	218

**Table 8 – Percentage change between December 2008 and December 2009 regarding the number of insolvencies**

Number of insolvencies December 2008	Number of insolvencies December 2009	% change between December 2008 and December 2009	Difference between December 2008 and December 2009
385	390	1,3	5

**Table 9 – Percentage change between 2008 and 2009 regarding the number of insolvencies**

Number of insolvencies January to December 2008	Number of insolvencies January to December 2009	% change between January to December 2008 and January to December 2009	Difference between January to December 2008 and January to December 2009
4 468	4 490	0,5	22

## Explanatory notes

- Introduction**      1      Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) collects administrative information on liquidations from the Registrar of Companies and Close Corporations, Department of Trade and Industry, while information on insolvencies is gathered from Notices of the Master of the Supreme Court which appears in the Government Gazette.
- 2      This statistical release reflects voluntary and compulsory liquidations of companies and close corporations and insolvencies of individuals and partnerships.
- Purpose of the survey**      3      The aggregated data in this release are used by the private and public sectors to measure economic performance and are also an important indicator of the scope of unpaid debt in South Africa.
- 4      Due to insolvencies figures being available late, the data on insolvencies are published a month later than liquidations.
- Scope of the survey**      5      This survey covers
- the total number of companies and close corporations which were liquidated.
  - the total number of individuals and partnerships placed under final sequestration.
- Related publications**      6      Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which are available from Stats SA -
- Bulletin of Statistics.
  - SA Statistics.
- Symbols and abbreviations**      7      Stats SA - Statistics South Africa

## Glossary

- Compulsory liquidation**      A compulsory liquidation takes place when the affairs of a company or close corporation are wound up by order of the court.
- Insolvency**      Insolvency refers to an individual or partnership which is unable to pay its debt and is placed under final sequestration. The number of insolvencies does not refer to the number of persons involved, as a partnership which is unable to pay its debt is regarded as one insolvency, irrespective of the number of partners.
- Liquidation**      Liquidation refers to the winding-up of the affairs of a company or close corporation when liabilities exceed assets and it can be resolved by voluntary action or by an order of the court.
- Voluntary liquidation**      A voluntary liquidation takes place when a company or close corporation, by own choice, resolves to wind-up its affairs.

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