

Statistical release P0043

Statistics of liquidations and insolvencies (Preliminary)

August 2007

Embargoed until: 27 September 2007 09:30

Enquiries

User Information Services Tel: (012) 310 8600/4892/8390 Forthcoming issue Expected release date September 2007 25 October 2007

Statistics South Africa • Mbalo-mbalo ya Afrika Tshipembe • Vuhlayisatinhlayo bya Afrika-Dzonga • Dipalopalo tsa Aforika Borwa • Ezezibalo zaseNingizimu Afrika Dipalopalo tša Afrika Borwa • Dipalopalo tsa Afrika Borwa • Ubalo lwaseMzantsi Afrika • Telubalo eNingizimu Afrika • iNanimbalo leSewula Afrika • Statistiek Suid-Afrika

Contents Page SUMMARY OF FINDINGS: LIQUIDATIONS AND INSOLVENCIES (AUGUST 2007)
Key findings regarding liquidations for August 20072
Total number of liquidations decreases2
Key figures regarding liquidations for August 2007
Table A – Selected key figures regarding liquidations for August 2007
Figure 1 – Percentage change for the eight months ended August compared with the corresponding period of the
previous year for the number of liquidations from 2001 to 2007
Figure 2 – Total number of liquidation
Key findings regarding insolvencies for July 2007
Total number of insolvencies decreases
Key figures regarding insolvencies for July 2007
Table B – Selected key figures regarding insolvencies for July 2007
Figure 3 – Percentage change in the number of insolvencies for the first seven months of the year from 2001 to 2007
Figure 4 – Total number of insolvencies
Detailed results: Tables
Table 1 – Total number of liquidations according to industry
Table 1 – Total number of liquidations of companies according to industry 5
Table 2 – Number of liquidations of close corporations according to industry
Table 3 – Number of liquidations: 2001 to 2007
Table 5 – Total number of compulsory liquidations: 2001 to 2007 6
Table 6 – Total number of voluntary liquidations: 2001 to 2007 6
Table 7 – Number of liquidations of companies: 2001 to 2007
Table 8 – Number of compulsory liquidations of companies: 2001 to 2007
Table 9 – Number of voluntary liquidations of companies: 2001 to 2007
Table 10 – Number of liquidations of close corporations: 2001 to 2007
Table 11 – Number of compulsory liquidations of close corporations: 2001 to 2007
Table 12 – Number of voluntary liquidations of close corporations: 2001 to 2007
Table 13 – Total Number of insolvencies of individuals and partnerships: 2001 to 2007
Table 14 – Percentage change between August 2007 and the corresponding month of the previous year
regarding the number of liquidations9
Table 15 – Percentage change between the first eight months of 2007 and the first eight months of 2006
regarding the number of liquidations9
Table 16 – Percentage change between July 2007 and the corresponding month of the previous year regarding
the number of insolvencies9
Table 17 – Percentage change between the first seven months of 2007 and the first seven months of 2006
regarding the number of insolvencies
Explanatory notes
Glossary11
General information12

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS: LIQUIDATIONS AND INSOLVENCIES (AUGUST 2007)

Key findings regarding liquidations for August 2007

Total number of liquidations decreases

The total number of liquidations recorded for the eight months ended August 2007 decreased by 1,6% (from 1 990 to 1 958) when compared with the eight months ended August 2006. However, the total number of liquidations recorded for August 2007 increased by 16,2% (from 333 to 387) when compared with August 2006 (see Table A and Table 14).

The decrease of 1,6% in the total number of liquidations for the eight months ended August 2007 compared with the eight months ended August 2006 was mainly due to the decrease of 2,7% (from 224 to 218) in compulsory liquidations and 1,5% in voluntary liquidations (1 766 to 1 740).

Key figures regarding liquidations for August 2007

Table A – Selected key figures regarding liquidations for August 2007

Actual estimates

Number of liquidations August 2007	% change between August 2006 and August 2007	% change between January 2006 to August 2006 and January 2007 to August 2007
387	16,2	-1,6

Figure 1 below shows the annual percentage change in the number of liquidations for the eight months ended August and covers the period from 2001 to 2007. The decrease of 1,6% for the eight months ended August 2007 compared with the eight months ended August 2006 is the sixth consecutive decrease recorded since the 12,2% increase during the eight months ended August 2001.

Figure 1 – Percentage change for the eight months ended August compared with the corresponding period of the previous year for the number of liquidations from 2001 to 2007

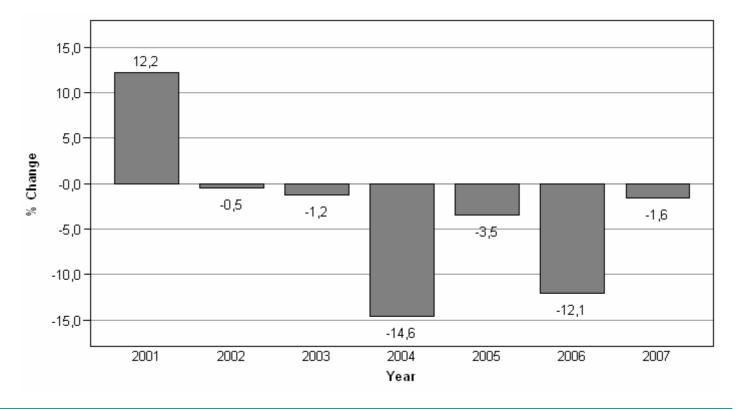


Figure 2 shows that the trend for the total number of liquidations decreased between August 2003 and September 2004, and between April 2005 and January 2006. Since mid-2006 the trend has been relatively steady.

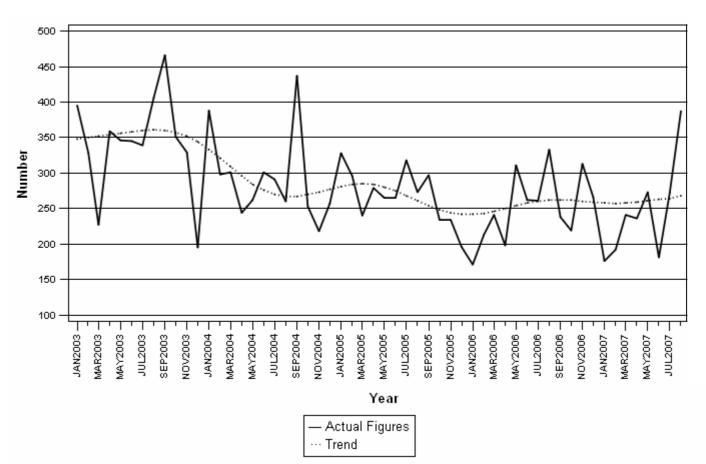


Figure 2 – Total number of liquidations

Key findings regarding insolvencies for July 2007

Total number of insolvencies decreases

The total number of insolvencies recorded for the seven months ended July 2007 decreased by 21,0% (from 872 to 689) compared with the seven months ended July 2006. Furthermore, the total number of insolvencies recorded for July 2007 decreased by 22,6% (from 115 to 89) when compared with July 2006 (see Table B and Table 16).

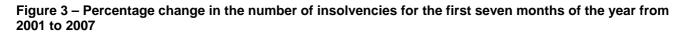
Key figures regarding insolvencies for July 2007

Table B – Selected key figures regarding insolvencies for July 2007

Actual estimates

Number of insolvencies July 2007	% change between July 2006 and July 2007	% change between January 2006 to July 2006 and January 2007 to July 2007
89	-22,6	-21,0

Figure 3 below shows the annual percentage change in the number of insolvencies for the seven months ended July of each year, compared with the corresponding period of the year before, and covers the period 2001 to 2007. The number of insolvencies decreased by 21,0% for the first seven months of 2007 and it is the seventh consecutive decrease since the start of the time series.



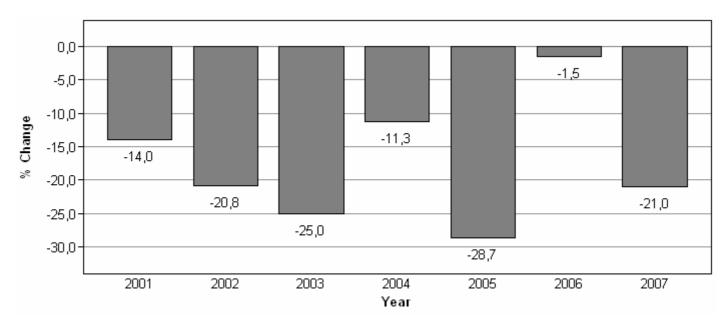


Figure 4 shows that the trend for the total number of insolvencies increased from the beginning of 2003 and reached a peak in October 2003. The trend decreased from November 2003 until December 2004 but then stabilised throughout to August 2006. From September 2006 the trend has been declining.

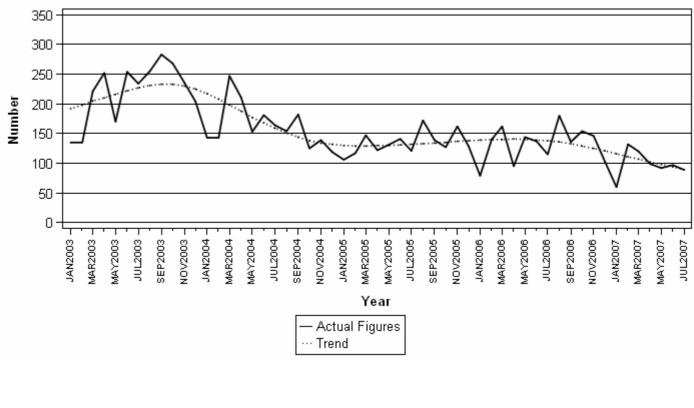


Figure 4 – Total number of insolvencies

P J Lehohla Statistician-General Table 1 – Total number of liquidations according to industry

Industry		uary - Au 2007	ugust	A	ugust	2006	006 July 2007			A	August 2007	
	С	V	Total	С	۷	Total	С	۷	Total	С	۷	Total
1.Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing	3	17	20	1	2	3	0	2	2	2	5	7
2.Mining & quarrying	21	3	24	3	1	4	1	1	2	20	0	20
3.Manufacturing	11	92	103	2	9	11	0	19	19	5	6	11
4.Electricity, gas & water	7	8	15	0	0	0	0	1	1	7	1	8
5.Construction	26	88	114	3	21	24	0	19	19	20	19	39
6.Wholesale and retail trade, catering & accommodation	58	525	583	14	122	136	8	85	93	22	74	96
7.Transport, storage, communication	7	42	49	3	12	15	2	3	5	1	9	10
8.Financing, insurance, real estate, business services	76	813	889	20	102	122	1	100	101	30	146	176
9.Community, social, personal services	9	152	161	0	18	18	2	28	30	4	16	20
Total number of liquidations	218	1740	1958	46	287	333	14	258	272	111	276	387

Table 2 – Number of liquidations of companies according to industry

Industry	Jan	uary - A 2007	ugust	August 2006			July 2007			August 2007		2007
	С	v	Total	С	۷	Total	С	۷	Total	С	۷	Total
1.Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing	2	5	7	0	1	1	0	1	1	2	1	3
2.Mining & quarrying	20	2	22	2	1	3	0	0	0	20	0	20
3.Manufacturing	7	40	47	0	5	5	0	14	14	3	2	5
4.Electricity, gas & water	7	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
5.Construction	18	41	59	0	10	10	0	16	16	18	7	25
6.Wholesale and retail trade, catering & accommodation	25	245	270	3	40	43	2	48	50	10	36	46
7.Transport, storage, communication	3	20	23	3	2	5	0	3	3	1	1	2
8.Financing, insurance, real estate, business services	41	492	533	3	56	59	1	37	38	25	94	119
9.Community, social, personal services	7	109	116	0	17	17	1	6	7	3	13	16
Total number of liquidations	130	955	1085	11	132	143	4	125	129	89	154	243

Table 3 – Number of liquidations of close corporations according to industry

Industry		nuary - A 2007	ugust	August 2006			July 2007			Α	August 2007	
	С	V	Total	С	V	Total	С	۷	Total	С	V	Total
1.Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing	1	12	13	1	1	2	0	1	1	0	4	4
2.Mining & quarrying	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0
3.Manufacturing	4	52	56	2	4	6	0	5	5	2	4	6
4.Electricity, gas & water	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1
5.Construction	8	47	55	3	11	14	0	3	3	2	12	14
6.Wholesale and retail trade, catering & accommodation	33	280	313	11	82	93	6	37	43	12	38	50
7.Transport, storage, communication	4	22	26	0	10	10	2	0	2	0	8	8
8.Financing, insurance, real estate, business services	35	321	356	17	46	63	0	63	63	5	52	57
9.Community, social, personal services	2	43	45	0	1	1	1	22	23	1	3	4
Total number of liquidations	88	785	873	35	155	190	10	133	143	22	122	144

C = Compulsory.

V= Voluntary.

Table 4 – Total number of liquidations: 2001 to 2007

Month	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
January	298	398	395	388	328	171	176
February	382	416	328	298	296	213	192
March	317	334	227	301	240	241	241
April	357	345	359	244	279	198	236
Мау	331	299	346	262	265	311	273
June	294	297	345	301	265	262	181
July	307	349	339	291	318	261	272
August	504	339	406	260	273	333	387
September	337	336	466	437	297	238	
October	410	333	351	253	234	219	
November	346	254	329	218	234	313	
December	273	211	195	257	196	266	
Year	4 156	3 911	4 086	3 510	3 225	3 026	1 958

Table 5 – Total number of compulsory liquidations: 2001 to 2007

Month	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
January	71	78	76	42	30	37	12
February	114	87	65	38	70	15	15
March	68	68	46	57	35	31	12
April	125	87	63	32	18	9	32
Мау	81	60	52	37	61	20	13
June	88	69	74	63	25	50	9
July	81	69	85	68	84	16	14
August	256	74	120	39	69	46	111
September	118	70	109	83	27	22	
October	137	54	70	43	40	20	
November	74	64	60	23	47	56	
December	71	45	37	39	18	53	
Year	1 284	825	857	564	524	375	218

Table 6 – Total number of voluntary liquidations: 2001 to 2007

Month	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
January	227	320	319	346	298	134	164
February	268	329	263	260	226	198	177
March	249	266	181	244	205	210	229
April	232	258	296	212	261	189	204
Мау	250	239	294	225	204	291	260
June	206	228	271	238	240	212	172
July	226	280	254	223	234	245	258
August	248	265	286	221	204	287	276
September	219	266	357	354	270	216	
October	273	279	281	210	194	199	
November	272	190	269	195	187	257	
December	202	166	158	218	178	213	
Year	2 872	3 086	3 229	2 946	2 701	2 651	1 740

Table 7 – Number of liquidations of companies: 2001 to 2007

Month	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
January	107	130	200	191	130	85	99
February	119	212	188	132	154	107	96
March	132	183	127	148	123	127	114
April	129	161	151	119	176	100	143
Мау	156	117	162	128	122	131	157
June	129	145	178	136	132	140	104
July	144	183	141	132	177	145	129
August	149	173	202	114	124	143	243
September	136	164	260	141	143	122	
October	166	118	235	126	115	132	
November	181	106	136	90	95	183	
December	123	166	130	75	113	167	
Year	1 671	1 858	2 110	1 532	1 604	1 582	1 085

Table 8 – Number of compulsory liquidations of companies: 2001 to 2007

Month	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
January	34	19	37	16	6	18	4
February	17	46	28	15	43	4	4
March	28	32	17	32	23	23	5
April	27	53	17	6	13	5	19
Мау	41	12	28	20	30	5	3
June	53	29	31	16	7	35	2
July	41	33	29	31	62	6	4
August	38	17	69	11	21	11	89
September	54	22	60	33	17	18	
October	51	22	42	22	22	13	
November	35	25	38	12	18	43	
December	24	29	27	9	13	37	
Year	443	339	423	223	275	218	130

Table 9 – Number of voluntary liquidations of companies: 2001 to 2007

Month	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
January	73	111	163	175	124	67	95
February	102	166	160	117	111	103	92
March	104	151	110	116	100	104	109
April	102	108	134	113	163	95	124
Мау	115	105	134	108	92	126	154
June	76	116	147	120	125	105	102
July	103	150	112	101	115	139	125
August	111	156	133	103	103	132	154
September	82	142	200	108	126	104	
October	115	96	193	104	93	119	
November	146	81	98	78	77	140	
December	99	137	103	66	100	130	
Year	1 228	1 519	1 687	1 309	1 329	1 364	955

Table 10 – Number of liquidations of close corporations: 2001 to 2007

Month	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
January	191	268	195	197	198	86	77
February	263	204	140	166	142	106	96
March	185	151	100	153	117	114	127
April	228	184	208	125	103	98	93
Мау	175	182	184	134	143	180	116
June	165	152	167	165	133	122	77
July	163	166	198	159	141	116	143
August	355	166	204	146	149	190	144
September	201	172	206	296	154	116	
October	244	215	116	127	119	87	
November	165	148	193	128	139	130	
December	150	45	65	182	83	99	
Year	2 485	2 053	1 976	1 978	1 621	1 444	873

8

Table 11 – Number of compulsory liquidations of close corporations: 2001 to 2007

Month	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
January	37	59	39	26	24	19	8
February	97	41	37	23	27	11	11
March	40	36	29	25	12	8	7
April	98	34	46	26	5	4	13
Мау	40	48	24	17	31	15	10
June	35	40	43	47	18	15	7
July	40	36	56	37	22	10	10
August	218	57	51	28	48	35	22
September	64	48	49	50	10	4	
October	86	32	28	21	18	7	
November	39	39	22	11	29	13	
December	47	16	10	30	5	16	
Year	841	486	434	341	249	157	88

Table 12 – Number of voluntary liquidations of close corporations: 2001 to 2007

Month	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
January	154	209	156	171	174	67	69
February	166	163	103	143	115	95	85
March	145	115	71	128	105	106	120
April	130	150	162	99	98	94	80
Мау	135	134	160	117	112	165	106
June	130	112	124	118	115	107	70
July	123	130	142	122	119	106	133
August	137	109	153	118	101	155	122
September	137	124	157	246	144	112	
October	158	183	88	106	101	80	
November	126	109	171	117	110	117	
December	103	29	55	152	78	83	
Year	1 644	1 567	1 542	1 637	1 372	1 287	785

Table 13 – Total Number of insolvencies of individuals and partnerships: 2001 to 2007

Month	2001	2002	2003	2004	* 2005	* 2006	1/ 2007
January	254	216	135	143	106	79	60
February	308	276	135	143	117	140	132
March	356	269	221	247	147	162	120
April	319	318	252	211	122	95	99
Мау	394	256	170	153	131	144	92
June	325	252	254	181	141	137	97
July	403	281	234	164	121	115	89
August	374	277	255	154	172	180	
September	308	229	283	182	139	136	
October	334	261	268	125	127	154	
November	323	255	236	139	162	146	
December	238	161	204	119	129	103	
Year	3 936	3 051	2 647	1 961	1 614	1 591	689

1/ Preliminary.

* Revised.

Table 14 – Percentage change between August 2007 and the corresponding month of the previous year regarding the number of liquidations

Number of liquidations August 2006	Number of liquidations August 2007	% change between August 2006 and August 2007	Difference between August 2006 and August 2007
333	387	16,2	54

Table 15 – Percentage change between the first eight months of 2007 and the first eight months of 2006 regarding the number of liquidations

Number of liquidations January 2006 to August 2006	Number of liquidations January 2007 to August 2007	% change between January 2006 to August 2006 and January 2007 to August 2007	Difference between January 2006 to August 2006 and January 2007 to August 2007
1 990	1 958	-1,6	-32

Table 16 – Percentage change between July 2007 and the corresponding month of the previous year regarding the number of insolvencies

Number of insolvencies July 2006	Number of insolvencies July 2007	% change between July 2006 and July 2007	Difference between July 2006 and July 2007
115	89	-22,6	-26

Table 17 – Percentage change between the first seven months of 2007 and the first seven months of 2006 regarding the number of insolvencies

Number of insolvencies January 2006 to July 2006	Number of insolvencies January 2007 to July 2007	% change between January 2006 to July 2006 and January 2007 to July 2007	Difference between January 2006 to July 2006 and January 2007 to July 2007
872	689	-21,0	-183

Explanatory notes

Introduction	1	Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) collects administrative information on liquidations from the Registrar of Companies and Close Corporations, Department of Trade and Industry, while information on insolvencies is gathered from Notices of the Master of the Supreme Court which appears in the Government Gazette.
	2	This statistical release reflects voluntary and compulsory liquidations of companies and close corporations and insolvencies of individuals and partnerships.
Purpose of the survey	3	The aggregated data in this release are used by the private and public sectors to measure economic performance and are also an important indicator of the scope of unpaid debt in South Africa.
	4	Due to insolvencies figures being available late, the data on insolvencies are published a month later than liquidations.
Scope of the	5	This survey covers
survey		 The total number of companies and close corporations which were liquidated. The total number of individuals and partnerships placed under final sequestration.
Related publications	6	Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which are available from Stats SA -
		Bulletin of Statistics.SA Statistics.
Unpublished statistics	7	In some cases Stats SA can also make available statistics not included in standard publications. The statistics can be made available in one or more of the following ways: computer printout, CD or diskette. Generally a charge is made for providing unpublished statistics.
Symbols and abbreviations	8	CD - Compact Disc Stats SA - Statistics South Africa

Glossary	
Compulsory liquidation	A compulsory liquidation takes place when the affairs of a company or close corporation are wind-up by order of the court.
Insolvency	Insolvencies refer to an individual or partnership which is unable to pay its debt and is placed under final sequestration. The number of insolvencies does not refer to the number of persons involved, as a partnership which is unable to pay its debt is regarded as one insolvency, irrespective of the number of partners.
Liquidation	Liquidation refers to the winding-up of the affairs of a company or close corporation when liabilities exceed assets and it can be resolved by voluntary action or by an order of the court.
Voluntary liquidation	A voluntary liquidation takes place when a company or close corporation, by own choice, resolves to wind-up its affairs.

General information

Stats SA publishes approximately 300 different statistical releases each year. It is not economically viable to produce them in more than one of South Africa's eleven official languages. Since the releases are used extensively, not only locally but also by international economic and social-scientific communities, Stats SA releases are published in English only.

Stats SA has copyright on this publication. Users may apply the information as they wish, provided that they acknowledge Stats SA as the source of the basic data wherever they process, apply, utilise, publish or distribute the data; and also that they specify that the relevant application and analysis (where applicable) result from their own processing of the data.

Stats SA products

A complete set of Stats SA publications is available at the Stats SA Library and the following libraries:

National Library of South Africa, Pretoria Division National Library of South Africa, Cape Town Division Natal Society Library, Pietermaritzburg Library of Parliament, Cape Town Bloemfontein Public Library Johannesburg Public Library Eastern Cape Library Services, King William's Town Central Regional Library, Polokwane Central Reference Library, Nelspruit Central Reference Collection, Kimberley Central Reference Library, Mmabatho

Stats SA also provides a subscription service.

Electronic services

Large ranges of data are available via on-line services, diskette, CD and computer printouts. For more details about our electronic data services, contact (012) 310 8600/8390/8351/4892/8964/8095.

You can visit us on the internet at: www.statssa.gov.za

Enquiries

Telephone number:	(012) 310 8600/ 8390/ 8351/ 4892/ 8964/ 8095 (user information services) (012) 310 2965 (technical enquiries) (012) 310 8161 (orders) (012) 310 4883/4885/8018 (library)
Fax number:	(012) 310 8332 (technical enquiries)
email:	juan-pierret@statssa.gov.za (technical enquiries) info@statssa.gov.za (user information services) distribution@statssa.gov.za (orders)
Postal address:	Private Bag X44, Pretoria, 0001

Produced by Stats SA