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# Statistical release P0041

# Statistics of civil cases for debt (Preliminary)

October 2014

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**Enquiries** 

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## **Key results for October 2014**

#### Table A - Key figures for the month of October 2014

Actual estimates	October 2014	% change between October 2013 and October 2014	% change between Aug – Oct 2013 and Aug – Oct 2014
Number of civil summonses issued for debt	75 466	-2,2	-3,8
Number of civil judgements recorded for debt	27 393	-22,6	-19,4
Value of civil judgements recorded for debt (R million)	377,1	-16,3	-21,3

#### The number of civil summonses issued for debt

The total number of civil summonses issued for debt decreased by 3,8% in the three months ended October 2014 compared with the three months ended October 2013. A 2,2% decrease was recorded between October 2013 and October 2014 – see Tables A, 4 and 6.

The main categories that influenced the 3,8% decrease were civil summonses relating to:

- services (contributing -3,6 percentage points);
- promissory notes (contributing -2,2 percentage points); and
- rent (contributing -0,8 of a percentage point) see Table 5.

#### The number of civil judgements recorded for debt

The total number of civil judgements recorded for debt decreased by 19,4% in the three months ended October 2014 compared with the three months ended October 2013. A decrease of 22,6% was recorded year-on-year in October 2014 – see Tables A, 4 and 6.

The main categories that influenced the 19,4% decrease were civil judgements relating to:

- money lent (contributing -6,4 percentage points);
- services (contributing -4,7 percentage points); and
- promissory notes (contributing -3,1 percentage points) see Table 5.

## The value of civil judgements recorded for debt

The total value of civil judgements recorded for debt was 21,3% lower in the three months ended October 2014 compared with the three months ended October 2013. A year-on-year decrease of 16,3% was recorded in October 2014 – see Tables A, 4 and 6.

The main categories that influenced the 21,3% decrease were the value of judgements relating to:

- 'other' debts (contributing -9,4 percentage points);
- services (contributing -3,3 percentage points); and
- money lent (contributing -3,3 percentage points) see Table 5.

In October 2014, 27 393 civil judgements for debt amounting to R377,1 million were recorded. The largest contributors to the total value of judgements were:

- 'other' debts (R120,5 million or 31,9%);
- money lent (R96.6 million or 25.6%); and
- services (R69,5 million or 18,4%) see Tables 2 and 3.

Figure 1 - Civil summonses issued for debt

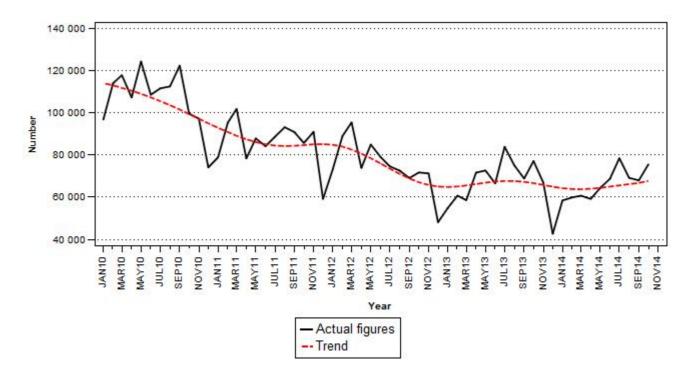
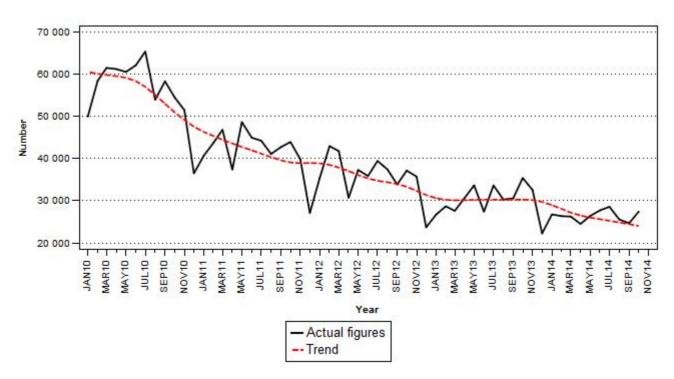


Figure 2 - Civil judgements recorded for debt



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# **Detailed results: Tables**

Table 1 – Number of civil cases recorded and summonses issued for debt: Total and private persons

	lto-m		То	tal		Private persons				
	Item	2013	Oct-13	1/ Sep-14	1/ Oct-14	2013	Oct-13	1/ Sep-14	1/ Oct-14	
Cases	Actual figures	885 940	84 001	72 950	83 951	771 916	73 751	62 503	75 538	
recorded	Seasonally adjusted		77 063	71 089	76 285		68 749	62 833	69 791	
Civil	Goods sold - Open account	63 965	5 389	4 735	4 979	50 057	4 140	3 846	4 100	
summonses	Goods sold - Instalment sale transactions	25 222	1 878	2 883	3 291	19 255	1 457	2 396	2 865	
for debt	Services - Professional	101 634	10 992	7 236	9 573	90 642	9 824	6 527	8 679	
	Services - Other	136 153	13 912	10 770	11 704	119 189	12 390	9 141	10 205	
	Rent	45 468	4 083	3 713	4 257	36 855	3 233	3 014	3 782	
	Money lent	189 748	19 552	17 327	19 513	178 114	18 672	16 308	18 383	
	Promissory notes, bills, R/D cheques, credit cards and other acknowledgements of debt	112 485	10 231	7 849	8 246	98 296	8 974	7 267	7 638	
	Other debts	124 526	11 098	13 436	13 903	113 714	10 028	12 208	12 580	
	Total - Actual figures	799 201	77 135	67 949	75 466	706 122	68 718	60 707	68 232	
	Total - Seasonally adjusted		71 003	66 482	68 843		64 831	61 334	63 907	

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 2 – Number of civil default and consent judgements for debt: Total and private persons

	lto		To	otal		Private persons					
	ltem	2013	Oct-13	1/ Sep-14	1/ Oct-14	2013	Oct-13	1/ Sep-14	1/ Oct-14		
Number of	Goods sold - Open account	30 599	3 171	1 621	1 805	24 389	2 638	1 222	1 379		
civil judgements	Goods sold - Instalment sale transactions	7 822	716	596	708	5 965	507	446	548		
	Services - Professional	54 963	5 349	4 173	5 095	50 053	4 954	3 728	4 602		
	Services - Other	54 737	5 557	3 611	3 906	47 396	5 051	2 883	3 448		
	Rent	21 214	2 113	1 544	1 186	17 623	1 766	1 254	892		
	Money lent	95 676	8 985	6 416	6 428	88 991	8 393	6 077	6 034		
	Promissory notes, bills, R/D cheques, credit cards and other acknowledgements of debt	34 509	3 218	2 141	2 257	29 923	2 741	1 812	1 846		
	Other debts	59 596	6 272	4 551	6 008	53 770	5 692	4 256	5 571		
	Total - Actual figures	359 116	35 381	24 653	27 393	318 110	31 742	21 678	24 320		
	Total - Seasonally adjusted		31 106	24 181	23 948		28 009	21 554	21 340		

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 3 – Value of civil default and consent judgements for debt: Total and private persons (R'000)

	Mana		To	tal			Private	persons	
	Item	2013	Oct-13	1/ Sep-14	1/ Oct-14	2013	Oct-13	1/ Sep-14	1/ Oct-14
Value of civil	Goods sold - Open account	363 472	32 051	31 522	25 598	210 209	21 468	13 154	14 702
judgements	Goods sold - Instalment sale transactions	122 663	11 148	5 969	8 484	99 411	8 613	5 031	7 193
	Services - Professional	278 762	28 855	24 613	23 881	235 197	26 255	22 213	21 281
	Services - Other	591 013	50 787	43 096	45 631	472 533	42 788	29 708	38 768
	Rent	349 342	31 401	28 159	21 664	242 224	22 479	22 306	12 390
	Money lent	1 207 161	124 223	95 255	96 582	1 088 548	117 111	90 487	91 851
	Promissory notes, bills, R/D cheques, credit cards and other acknowledgements of debt	443 275	42 704	34 543	34 772	363 598	35 907	29 968	27 099
	Other debts	1 412 365	129 366	70 269	120 472	785 059	80 211	59 966	70 628
	Total - Actual figures	4 768 053	450 535	333 426	377 084	3 496 779	354 832	272 833	283 912
	Total - Seasonally adjusted		399 222	328 487	333 011		317 009	269 795	253 487

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 4 – Percentage change in the total number of civil summonses, judgements and the value of judgements recorded between the three months ended October 2013 and the three months ended October 2014

Actual estimates	Actual estimates Aug – Oct 2013	Actual estimates Aug – Oct 2014	% change between Aug – Oct 2013 and Aug – Oct 2014	Difference between Aug – Oct 2013 and Aug – Oct 2014
Number of civil summonses issued for debt	220 974	212 555	-3,8	-8 419
Number of civil judgements recorded for debt	96 207	77 578	-19,4	-18 629
Value of civil judgements recorded for debt (R million)	1 298,7	1 021,9	-21,3	-276,8

Table 5 – Contribution of the different kinds of debts to the change in total number of civil summonses, judgements and the value of judgements recorded between the three months ended October 2013 and the three months ended October 2014 1/

	Contribution (9	% points) to the % change	e in the total
ltem	Civil summonses for debt	Number of civil judgements	Value of civil judgements
Goods sold - Open account	-1,2	-2,9	-1,3
Goods sold - Instalment sale transactions	0,8	0,0	-0,8
Services - Professional	-1,3	-0,4	-0,5
Services - Other	-2,3	-4,3	-2,8
Rent	-0,8	-2,4	-2,3
Money lent	1,1	-6,4	-3,3
Promissory notes, bills, R/D cheques, credit cards and other acknowledgements of debt	-2,2	-3,1	-1,0
Other debts	2,0	0,0	-9,4
Total	-3,8	-19,4	-21,3

<sup>1/</sup> The contribution (percentage points) is calculated by multiplying the three-monthly percentage change of each kind of debt with the percentage contribution to the total during August to October 2013, divided by 100. Due to rounding off, contributions might not add up to the total.

Table 6 – Percentage change in the total number of civil summonses, judgements and the value of judgements recorded between the current month and the corresponding month of the previous year

Actual estimates	Actual estimates October 2013	Actual estimates October 2014	% change between October 2013 and October 2014	Difference between October 2013 and October 2014
Number of civil summonses issued for debt	77 135	75 466	-2,2	-1 669
Number of civil judgements recorded for debt	35 381	27 393	-22,6	-7 988
Value of civil judgements recorded for debt (R million)	450,5	377,1	-16,3	-73,4

Table 7 - Number of civil summonses issued for debt by province

	Period	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu -Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpuma- langa	Limpopo	South Africa
2013	October	12 020	8 394	1 316	4 504	9 834	5 022	29 364	4 314	2 367	77 135
	November	10 440	9 898	1 341	3 661	8 806	4 012	22 530	3 632	2 567	66 887
	December	5 591	3 662	769	2 781	7 129	3 127	14 984	2 037	2 510	42 590
2014	January	8 017	5 024	1 022	4 103	8 597	3 600	22 977	2 552	2 519	58 411
	February	8 624	5 869	1 019	3 730	8 980	3 493	22 792	2 679	2 669	59 855
	March	9 531	7 131	1 222	4 121	8 488	3 166	20 725	3 218	3 075	60 677
	April	9 252	5 239	1 507	4 729	8 611	2 978	21 763	2 966	2 103	59 148
	May	9 760	6 894	1 445	4 044	8 469	3 089	25 278	3 193	2 190	64 362
	June	13 090	5 587	1 276	4 254	9 564	3 357	25 994	3 107	2 456	68 685
	July	12 853	6 730	1 505	4 864	10 610	3 691	32 249	3 514	2 462	78 478
	August	8 714	6 089	1 282	3 903	10 645	3 754	28 346	3 988	2 419	69 140
	September 1/	12 079	5 130	976	4 000	10 359	3 230	26 895	3 052	2 228	67 949
	October 1/	11 293	6 285	1 250	5 457	11 448	4 725	29 319	3 402	2 287	75 466

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary

Table 8 – Number of civil default and consent judgements for debt by province

	Period	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu -Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpuma- langa	Limpopo	South Africa
2013	October	6 934	4 688	787	3 761	4 852	2 049	8 480	1 668	2 162	35 381
20.0	November	6 940	4 953	895	3 018	3 454	1 935	7 327	1 877	2 119	32 518
	December	3 103	3 049	454	1 976	2 834	1 708	6 076	1 096	1 928	22 224
2014	January	4 195	3 318	508	2 787	4 614	1 820	6 045	1 433	2 020	26 740
2014	February	4 753	3 348	737	2 911	3 924	1 662	5 903	1 145	1 946	26 329
	March	4 446	3 316	874	3 204	3 798	1 207	6 012	1 446	1 944	26 247
	April	4 062	2 877	697	2 410	3 858	1 357	5 682	1 526	2 018	24 487
	May	4 095	3 686	812	2 586	3 629	1 161	6 519	1 907	1 956	26 351
	June	5 315	4 102	766	3 401	3 595	1 518	5 413	1 628	1 960	27 698
	July	5 529	3 913	631	3 607	3 685	1 515	5 884	1 743	2 044	28 551
	August	4 491	3 117	721	2 783	3 699	1 281	6 266	1 228	1 946	25 532
	September 1/	4 662	2 946	684	2 342	4 051	1 300	5 535	1 368	1 765	24 653
	October 1/	4 828	3 861	691	3 496	3 795	1 815	5 578	1 572	1 757	27 393

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary

Table 9 - Value of civil default and consent judgements for debt by province (R'000)

	Period	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu -Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpuma- langa	Limpopo	South Africa
2013	October	111 222	53 381	8 146	35 366	49 516	20 792	125 777	34 525	11 810	450 535
-0.10	November	127 932	53 314	8 770	34 547	31 398	25 062	103 849	44 688	9 879	439 439
	December	56 313	33 514	4 047	19 776	39 281	17 039	98 680	25 380	12 177	306 207
2014	January	64 948	36 005	5 329	25 601	45 021	18 659	75 112	30 345	11 954	312 974
	February	117 751	38 391	6 810	36 414	34 787	17 569	81 162	49 647	19 968	402 499
	March	74 236	43 808	6 313	53 629	34 910	9 735	116 253	29 487	12 817	381 188
	April	75 403	37 097	6 648	22 227	30 140	13 181	70 563	27 186	10 045	292 490
	Мау	72 011	43 019	9 208	22 471	36 772	11 295	95 198	45 389	9 344	344 707
	June	91 053	43 723	5 073	32 985	34 968	12 856	72 497	21 943	12 050	327 148
	July	84 131	52 402	4 934	33 840	34 975	14 670	79 929	33 696	11 747	350 324
	August	56 977	41 055	5 043	27 985	38 151	14 280	97 007	19 280	11 649	311 427
	September 1/	68 262	47 878	6 171	37 095	36 823	12 234	83 259	33 117	8 587	333 426
	October 1/	73 833	41 426	8 712	49 026	43 394	20 149	87 208	44 660	8 676	377 084

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary

# **Explanatory notes**

#### Introduction

- 1 Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) conducts a monthly sample survey of civil cases recorded and civil summonses for debt issued in South Africa. This information is obtained from selected magistrates' offices.
- **2** Except for cases recorded, all other information relates to debt cases only, therefore claims for damages, ejectment orders and other non-debt cases are excluded.

# Purpose of the survey

The survey of civil cases for debt covers a sample of magistrates' offices in South Africa. This survey collects information regarding civil cases recorded, civil summonses issued and civil judgements recorded in order to provide users with information on the extent of unpaid debt in South Africa. The results of the survey are used by the private and public sectors as an indicator of economic performance.

# Scope of the 4 survey

4 This survey covers:

- number of civil cases recorded;
- number of civil summonses issued for debt;
- number of civil judgements recorded for debt; and
- value of civil judgements recorded for debt.

#### Statistical unit 5

The statistical unit for collection of information is a magistrate's office. Magistrates' offices include the small claims courts.

The largest magistrates' offices in South Africa are included in the monthly survey of civil cases for debt. The monthly survey of 203 magistrates' courts represents approximately 98% of all cases in South Africa.

# Survey methodology and design

**6** The survey is conducted by mail, fax and telephone each month from 203 magistrates' offices.

#### **Collection rate**

7 The preliminary collection rate for the civil cases for debt survey for October 2014 was 85,2%. The improved collection rate for September 2014 was 88,7%.

## **Trend cycle**

8 Smoothed seasonally adjusted and trend estimates are generated using the X-11 Seasonal Adjustment Programme.

## **Publications**

9 Users may also wish to refer to the following publications:

- Bulletin of Statistics issued quarterly.
- South African Statistics issued annually.

# Unpublished statistics

10 In some cases Stats SA can also make available statistics which are not published. The statistics can be made available as computer printouts or electronic versions. Generally a charge is made for providing unpublished statistics.

# Symbols and abbreviations

R/D Refer to Drawer
Stats SA Statistics South Africa

\* Revised figures

## Glossary

Acknowledgement of

debt

Acknowledgement of debt is a statement by a person/debtor in which he admits that he owes money to an individual or a company or a bank.

Bills

Bills are statements of charges for services rendered or for amounts owed.

Cases recorded

Includes civil debt and non-debt cases recorded.

Civil judgements

Civil judgements are decisions taken in a civil matter or a dispute between two people or parties.

Civil summonses

Civil summonses are notices to appear before the court of law where a dispute between two parties or people has to be heard, i.e. not for a criminal offence.

**Consent judgements** 

Consent judgements refer to where a debtor agrees to subject himself/herself to obey or accept a judgement of a court against him for debt he owes without defending the action.

Default judgements

Default judgements refer to where the court gives a judgement or a ruling against the defendant who is not present in court and was previously given a notice that was ignored, i.e. a judgement was given against a party or an individual while not present in court.

Instalment sale transaction

Instalment sale transaction relates to where a person buys goods on credit and pays for them in instalments, e.g. every week or month, until he/she settles the debt.

Litigants

Litigants are people who take part in court proceedings, usually against each other, like a debtor and a creditor.

Litigants referred

Litigants referred relates to a case where the parties have been referred to another instance/court.

Open account transaction

Open account transactions are revolving credit, i.e. where an account does not have a final payment date and a person can always take more goods and keep paying as long as he has credit.

Other services

'Other services' refers to municipal services (except outstanding assessment rates), plumbers, builders, mechanics, panel-beaters, and electricians.

Other debts

'Other debts' refers to all other kinds of outstanding debts such as salaries and wages, outstanding medical fund debts, outstanding sponsored debts, outstanding class and tuition debt, outstanding income and salaries, tax, outstanding assessment rates, outstanding money in respect of television maintenance contracts and outstanding money in respect of flat levies.

**Plaintiff** 

Plaintiff is a person/party in a civil case who asks the court for judgement against another person.

**Professional services** 

Professional services refer to medical doctors, dentists, advocates, attorneys, auditors, accountants, architects, engineers, hospital services etc.

Promissory note

Promissory note is a written undertaking, signed by a person or party, to pay money to another person or to the bearer of such a note on a specific date or on demand.

Reference month

Reference month refers to one calendar month.

Refer to drawer (R/D) cheques

R/D cheques refer to dishonoured cheques. The drawer is the owner of the cheque. When a person issues a cheque and there is no money in the cheque account, the bank will refuse to pay the bearer. The cheque will be referred back to the drawer.

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