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Statistics of civil cases for debt

November 2003

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Key figures for the month ended November 2003

			% change	% change
			between	between
		% change	September 2002 to	January 2002 to
		between	November 2002	November 2002
		November 2002	and	and
	November	and	September 2003 to	January 2003 to
Actual estimates	2003	November 2003	November 2003	November 2003
Number of civil summonses issued				
for debt	124 337	-18,9	-11,1	+1,1
Number of civil judgements recorded	06117	7.0	2.2	10.0
for debt	86 117	-7,2	-2,3	+12,8
Value of civil judgements recorded				
for debt (R million)	728,0	+33,6	+26,7	+2,7

Seasonally adjusted estimates	November 2003	% change between October 2003 and November 2003	% change between June 2003 to August 2003 and September 2003 to November 2003
Number of civil summonses issued for debt	112 009	-8,0	-11,6
Number of civil judgements recorded for debt	80 530	-8,0	-8,6
Value of civil judgements recorded for debt (R million)	720,3	-0,3	+5,7

Key findings as at the end of November 2003

The number of civil summonses for debt decreases

The number of civil summonses issued for debt for the three months ended November 2003, after seasonal adjustment, decreased by 11,6% compared with the previous three months of the same year. Furthermore, the total number of civil summonses issued for debt for the three months ended November 2003 decreased by 11,1% compared with the three months ended November 2002. However, the number of civil summonses issued for debt for the first eleven months of 2003 increased by 1,1% compared with the first eleven months of 2002.

The major contributors to the decrease of 11,1% in civil summonses issued for debt for the three months ended November 2003 compared with the three months ended November 2002 were civil summonses issued in respect of money lent (-6,7 percentage points) and goods sold (-3,2 percentage points).

The number of civil judgements recorded for debt decreases

The number of civil judgements recorded for debt for the three months ended November 2003, after seasonal adjustment, decreased by 8,6% compared with the previous three months of the same year. Furthermore, the total number of civil judgements recorded for debt for the three months ended November 2003 decreased by 2,3% compared with the three months ended November 2002. However, the number of civil judgements recorded for debt for the first eleven months of 2003 increased by 12,8% compared with the first eleven months of 2002.

The major contributor to the decrease of 2,3% in the number of civil judgements recorded for debt for the three months ended November 2003 compared with the three months ended November 2002 was civil judgements recorded in respect of money lent (-7,5 percentage points). However, this decrease was partially counteracted by an increase in judgements recorded relating to 'other' debts (+3,0 percentage points) and rent (+1,7 percentage points).

The value of civil judgements recorded for debt increases

The value of civil judgements recorded for debt for the three months ended November 2003, after seasonal adjustment, increased by 5,7% compared with the previous three months of the same year. Furthermore, the total value of civil judgements recorded for debt for the three months ended November 2003 increased by 26,7% compared with the three months ended November 2002. The value of civil judgements recorded for debt for the first eleven months of 2003 increased by 2,7% compared with the first eleven months of 2002.

The major contributors to the increase of 26,7% in the value of civil judgements recorded for debt for the three months ended November 2003 compared with the three months ended November 2002 were civil judgements recorded in respect of promissory notes (+8,3 percentage points); money lent (+6,8 percentage points), 'other' debts (+3,3 percentage points), goods sold (+2,7 percentage points) and 'other' services (+2,7 percentage points).

During November 2003, 86 117 civil judgements for debt, amounting to R728,0 million were recorded, the largest contributors to the R728,0 million were civil judgements relating to money lent (R256,0 million or +35,2%) and 'other' debts (R163,6 million or +22,5%).

Figure 1 - Civil summonses issued for debt

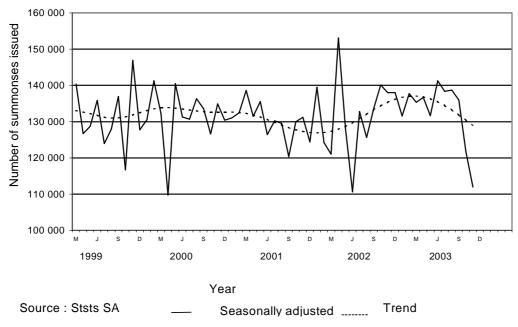
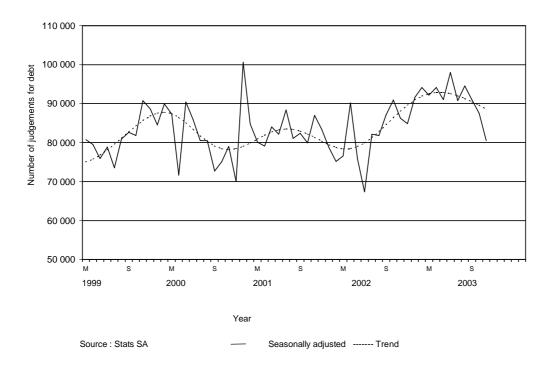


Figure 2 - Civil judgements recorded for debt



Statistician-General

Notes

Forthcoming issues	Issue	Expected release date
	December 2003 January 2004 February 2004 March 2004 April 2004 May 2004 June 2004 July 2004 August 2004 September 2004 October 2004 November 2004	19 February 2004 25 March 2004 22 April 2004 27 May 2004 24 June 2004 25 July 2004 26 August 2004 27 September 2004 28 September 2004 29 November 2004 20 January 2005
Purpose of the survey	offices in South Bophuthatswana, V collects information issued and civil jud information on the e	Venda and Ciskei (TBVC states). This survey a regarding civil cases recorded, civil summonses gements recorded in order to provide users with extent of unpaid debt in South Africa. The results of by the private and public sectors as an indicator of
Response rate	The response rate fo	r November 2003 is 73,4%.

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Table 1 - Number of civil cases recorded and summonses issued for debt according to business enterprises and private persons

		Busi	ness	enterp:	rises	and p	rivat	e pers	Private persons								
			2002		2002		2003		2003		02	20	 02 	2003		2003	
				No.	v.	0c	Oct.		Nov.		2002		v.	0c	t. 	No.	v.
 1.	Cases recorded	İ															
1.1	Actual figures	1 76	3 056	170	956	150	746	141	552	1 621	463	157	487	140	327	132	453
1.2	Seasonally adjusted	į		149	147	144	448	123	955			136	784	135	020	115	547
 2. 2.1	Civil summonses for debt Goods sold	 															
2.1.1	Open account	22	3 915	22	251	16	796	15	697	199	118	19	679	15	347	14	214
2.1.2	Instalment sale transactions	4	9 296	4	655	5	452	5	824	44	571	4	180	5	110	5	463
 2.2	Services																
2.2.1	Professional	16	952	15	130	14	541	13	413	153	189	14	572	13	903	12	872
2.2.2	Other	27	9 149	22	703	21	610	23	164	261	533	21	370	20	272	21	792
2.3	Rent		2 475		917	-	463		309		581	_	806		262		116
2.4	Money lent	1	4 569	_	697		490		909		513		142		796		137
2.5 	Promissory notes, bills, R/D cheques, credit cards and other acknowledgements of debt	12 	0 049	10	418	10	318	9	844	108	623	9	683	9	622	9	177
2.6	Other	23	8 485	25	574	20	657	20	177	208	719	23	051	19	379	18	995
 2.7 2.7.1	Total Actual figures	 1 57	890	153	345	125	327	124	337	1 451	846	142	483	117	690	116	766
	Seasonally adjusted	1 3/	. 0.70		017	_	736		009	T -131	340		628		991		898

Table 2 - Number of civil cases recorded in selected magistrates' offices

Year o	or 	Cape Peninsul	 Port a Elizabeth 	East- London	 Kimberley 	 Pieter- maritzburg 	Durban	 Johannes- burg 	East Rand	West Rand	 Pretoria 	Vereenig- ing and Vander- bijlpark	 Bloem- fontein
2001	ı	200 575	126 257	30 998	19 520	42 098	109 605	116 694	85 965	43 278	186 626	38 956	48 186
2002		200 806	98 361	32 159	20 667	39 642	135 995	150 355	74 363	42 837	162 978	29 548	42 588
 2002 -	 - Ј	12 399	9 395	1 684	1 657	2 947	6 618	10 413	5 931	3 111	13 571	1 503	2 627
İ	F	12 156	10 065	1 899	769	3 301	13 463	10 413	6 028	3 003	12 691	1 858	2 939
İ	м	15 356	9 855	2 118	3 325	3 393	9 628	11 519	5 847	3 371	12 756	1 751	3 640
	A	20 988	9 796	3 344	3 325	3 624	13 563	16 691	5 208	3 013	14 853	3 492	3 726
	M	20 483	9 796	2 664	943	4 174	12 811	14 247	5 682	3 144	13 848	3 142	3 751
	J	14 132	6 109	2 386	943	3 340	10 140	10 951	6 295	3 116	12 321	2 187	3 947
	J	17 194	8 335	2 747	990	4 818	9 948	13 946	6 850	4 010	12 357	4 442	4 297
	A	14 614	7 400	2 926	990	2 900	10 487	11 742	6 044	3 351	14 219	2 552	4 266
	s	17 873	6 999	3 184	990	2 724	10 283	13 822	5 584	3 480	11 698	1 984	4 417
	이	19 587	10 551	3 184	990	3 579	13 578	13 822	6 869	4 539	18 602	2 241	2 810
	N	22 178	5 970	3 466	990	2 501	16 979	13 822	7 732	4 881	15 955	2 880	3 005
	D	13 846	4 090	2 557	4 755	2 341	8 497	8 967	6 293	3 818	10 107	1 516	3 163
 2003 -	- J	14 177	7 468	2 485	4 755	2 845	8 389	8 967	4 122	4 833	14 363	1 908	4 578
İ	F	16 617	9 707	3 828	2 028	2 708	11 544	12 822	6 445	5 998	16 259	2 819	6 164
	Мİ	16 204	10 104	3 091	2 017	2 941	11 797	14 690	8 256	5 724	12 175	3 475	6 164
ĺ	Αİ	15 395	6 154	2 564	2 017	3 284	11 414	11 964	7 229	3 321	13 075	2 544	6 687
	Μİ	15 663	7 849	2 999	2 017	3 532	13 239	14 584	7 746	4 515	15 954	2 499	6 717
	JΪ	14 038	6 813	3 472	2 017	2 276	12 049	19 623	7 395	4 213	12 343	2 113	8 446
	J	16 709	7 379	3 584	2 017	2 426	11 438	18 292	8 742	4 731	13 751	3 394	9 502
	A	15 263	6 345	2 921	2 017	2 539	11 528	17 204	6 545	4 861	11 187	4 042	9 418
	s	15 460	6 477	2 918	2 017	1 841	10 367	16 802	5 611	4 448	11 275	1 854	3 035
	0	15 451	5 764	2 918	2 017	2 401	11 321	16 231	6 024	4 288	9 855	3 293	5 282
	N	15 741	6 869	2 918	2 017	1 518	7 403	16 231	5 886	4 003	7 602	3 021	3 285

Table 3 - Number of civil default and consent judgements for debt according to business enterprises and private persons

Business enterprises and private persons Private persons 2002 2003 2003 2002 2003 2003 Item 2002 2002 Oct. Nov. Nov. Nov. Judgements 11. 1.1 Goods sold 1.1.1 Open account 126 610 11 601 117 230 10 395 12 248 11 299 11 452 10 319 1.1.2 Instalment sale transactions 1 758 3 161 3 515 17 499 1 630 2 915 3 256 19 195 1.2 Services 1.2.1 Professional 7 829 87 469 7 535 6 872 84 702 7 304 7 372 6 455 1.2.2 Other 141 994 10 666 13 993 13 722 134 442 9 973 13 229 12 913 1.3 40 913 3 221 5 797 4 516 33 338 2 504 4 869 3 657 Rent 1.4 353 517 35 892 28 335 26 606 342 083 35 379 28 032 26 291 Money lent 1.5 Promissory notes, bills, 89 663 10 395 9 849 9 255 84 314 10 167 9 423 8 780 R/D cheques, credit cards and other acknowledgements of debt 1.6 Other 115 450 11 095 10 962 10 332 107 655 10 409 10 105 8 995 1.7 Total 1.7.1 Actual figures 974 811 92 810 91 527 86 117 921 266 88 817 86 264 80 742 |1.7.2 Seasonally adjusted 86 242 87 486 80 529 82 614 82 806 75 589

Table 4 - Value of civil default and consent judgements for debt according to business enterprises and private persons

ļ		Bu	Business enterprises and private persons										Private persons								
		 	2002		2002		200	2003		2003				20	02	2003		20	03		
	rtem	 	2002		Nov	7.	Oct	t.	No	Nov.		2002		No	v.	Oct.		No.	v.		
İ		R' 000																			
1.	Judgements																				
11.1.1	Goods sold Open account	 	700	324	59	925	67	909	63	725		565	746	48	535	59	230	51	318		
	Instalment sale transactions			719		893		227		232			888		180		953	_	475		
1.2	Services	 																			
	Professional	j	198	577	14	929	30	649	29	347		178	994	13	329	21	417	20	186		
1.2.2	Other		704	882	47	216	71	367	70	687		634	912	41	981	64	135	65	549		
1.3	Rent	! 	285	956	19	778	28	754	25	704		200	310	13	584	21	444	19	319		
1.4	Money lent	2	913	813	217	265	275	627	256	023	2	715	548	199	625	256	358	239	150		
1.5	Promissory notes, bills, R/D cheques, credit cards and other acknowledgements of debt		629	694	44	322	122	130	90	709		515	737	39	022	105	737	74	329		
1.6	Other	1	663	909	120	776	158	377	163	587	1	170	812	97	948	111	069	128	341		
1.7	Total	 																			
	Actual figures Seasonally adjusted	7	469	873		104 184		040 272		014 284	6	301	946		205 621		342 318		668 780		

Explanatory notes

Introduction

- 1 Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) conducts a monthly sample survey of civil cases recorded and civil summonses for debt issued in South Africa. This information is obtained from selected magistrates' offices.
- 2 Except for cases recorded, all other information relates to debt cases only, therefore claims for damages, ejectment orders and other nondebt cases are excluded.

Scope of the survey

- 3 This survey covers -
 - Number of civil cases recorded;
 - Number of civil summonses issued for debt:
 - Number of civil judgements recorded for debt; and
 - Value of civil judgements recorded for debt.

Statistical unit

- 4 The statistical unit for collection of information is a magistrate's office. Magistrates' offices include the small claims courts.
- 5 The largest magistrates offices in South Africa, which account for approximately 95% of all the civil cases in South Africa, are included in the monthly survey of civil cases recorded and civil summonses for debt issued. The smallest magistrates' offices are not used in the sample. A sample of 152 magistrates offices is drawn using only the number of civil cases recorded as the measure of size.

Survey methodology and design

6 The survey is conducted by mail each month for approximately 152 magistrates' offices.

Seasonal adjustment

Seasonal (variation) is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month. Influences that are volatile or unsystematic can still make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after adjustment for seasonal variations. This means the month-to-month movements of seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour.

Trend cycle

8 Smoothed seasonally adjusted estimates are generated using the X-11 Seasonal Adjustment Programme.

Publications

- **9** Users may also wish to refer to the following publications:
 - Bulletin of Statistics issued quarterly.
 - SA Statistics issued annually.

Unpublished statistics

10 In some cases Stats SA can also make available statistics which are not published. The statistics can be made available in one or more of the following ways: computer printout, CD or diskette. Generally a charge is made for providing unpublished statistics.

Symbols and abbreviations

11 R/D Refer to Drawer CD Compact Disc

Stats SA Statistics South Africa

TBVC Transkei, Bophuthatswana, Venda, Ciskei.

Glossary

Acknowledgement of debt

Acknowledgement of debt is a statement by a person/debtor in which he admits that he owes money to an individual or a company or a bank.

Bills

Bills are statements of charges for services rendered or for amounts owed.

Civil judgements

Civil judgements are decisions taken in a civil matter or a dispute between two people or parties.

Civil summonses

Civil summonses are notices to appear before the court of law where a dispute between two parties or people has to be heard, i.e not for a criminal offence.

Consent judgements

Consent judgements refer to where a debtor agrees to subject himself/herself to obey or accept a judgement of a court against him for a debt he owes without defending the action. This usually happens before the debtor signs a binding contract, e.g. a loan agreement.

Default judgements

Default judgements refer to where the court gives a judgement or a ruling against the defendant who is not present in court and was previously given a notice that was ignored, i.e. a judgement was given against a party or an individual while not present in court.

Instalment sale transaction

Instalment sale transactions relates to where a person buys goods on credit and pays for them in instalments, e.g. every week or month, until he/she settles the debt.

Litigants

Litigants are people who take part in court proceedings, usually against each other, like a debtor and a creditor.

Litigants referred

Litigants referred relates to a case where the parties have been referred to another instance/court.

Open account transaction

Open account transactions are revolving credit, i.e. where an account does not have a final payment date and a person can always take more goods and keep paying as long as he has credit.

Other services

"Other services" refers to municipal services (except outstanding assessment rates), plumbers, builders, mechanics, panel-beaters and electricians.

Other debts

"Other debts" refers to all other kinds of outstanding debts such as salaries and wages, outstanding medical fund debts, outstanding sponsored debts, outstanding class and tuition debt, outstanding income and sales, tax, outstanding assessment rates, outstanding money in respect of television maintenance contracts and outstanding money in respect of flat levies.

Plaintiff Plaintiff is a person/party in a civil case who asks the court for judgement

against another person.

Professional services Professional services refers to medical doctors/dentists, advocates/

attorneys, auditors/accountants, architects, engineers and hospital

services.

Promissory note Promissory notes are written notes, signed by one person, in which he

promises to pay money to another person, or to the bearer of such a note

on a specific date or on demand.

Reference month Reference month refers to one calendar month.

Refer to drawer (R/D) cheques

R/D Cheques refer to dishonoured cheques. The drawer is the owner of the cheque. When a person issues a cheque and there is no money in the cheque account, the bank will refuse to pay the bearer. The cheque will

be referred back to the drawer.

For more information

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Enquiries

Telephone number: (012) 310 8600/8390/8351/4892/8496/8095 (user information services)

(012) 310 8220 (technical enquiries) (012) 310 8161 (publications)

(012) 310 8490 (orders)

Fax number: (012) 310 8332 (technical enquiries)

Email: MpeliM@statssa.gov.za

DeirdreN@statssa.gov.za

Postal address: Private Bag X44, Pretoria, 0001