

STATISTICAL RELEASE P0041

Statistics of civil cases for debt (Preliminary)

March 2018

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Key results for March 2018

Table A - Key figures for the month of March 2018

Actual estimates	March 2018	% change between March 2017 and March 2018	% change between January – March 2017 and January – March 2018
Number of civil summonses issued for debt	47 615	-17,0	-10,7
Number of civil judgements recorded for debt	18 060	-13,0	-5,5
Value of civil judgements recorded for debt (R million)	328,8	-7,6	5,9

The number of civil summonses issued for debt

The total number of civil summonses issued for debt decreased by 10,7% in the first quarter of 2018 compared with the first quarter of 2017.

The largest negative contributions to the 10,7% decrease for civil summonses issued were:

- money lent (contributing -5,9 percentage points);
- promissory notes (contributing -2,8 percentage points); and
- 'other' debts (contributing -1,4 percentage points) see Tables 4 and 5.

The number of civil judgements recorded for debt

The total number of civil judgements recorded for debt decreased by 5,5% in the first quarter of 2018 compared with the first quarter of 2017.

The negative contributions to the 5,5% decrease were civil judgements relating to:

- money lent (contributing -4,5 percentage points);
- services (contributing -2,2 percentage points);
- 'other' debts (contributing -0.4 of a percentage point); and
- goods sold (contributing -0,3 of a percentage point) see Tables 4 and 5.

The value of civil judgements recorded for debt

The total value of civil judgements recorded for debt increased by 5,9% in the first quarter of 2018 compared with the first quarter of 2017.

The largest positive contributions to the 5,9% increase were the value of judgements relating to:

- 'other' debts (contributing 3,9 percentage points);
- rent (contributing 1,0 percentage point); and
- promissory notes (contributing 1,0 percentage point) see Tables 4 and 5.

In March 2018, 18 060 civil judgements for debt amounting to R328,8 million were recorded. The largest contributors to the total value of judgements were:

- money lent (R86,6 million or 26,3%);
- 'other' debts (R78,8 million or 24,0%); and
- services (R60,0 million or 18,3%) see Tables 2 and 3.

Figure 1 - Civil summonses issued for debt

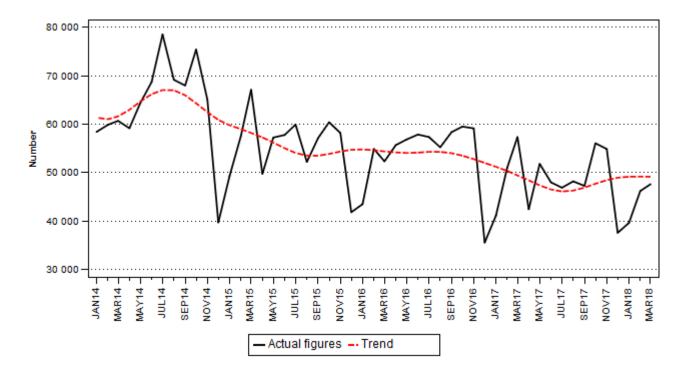
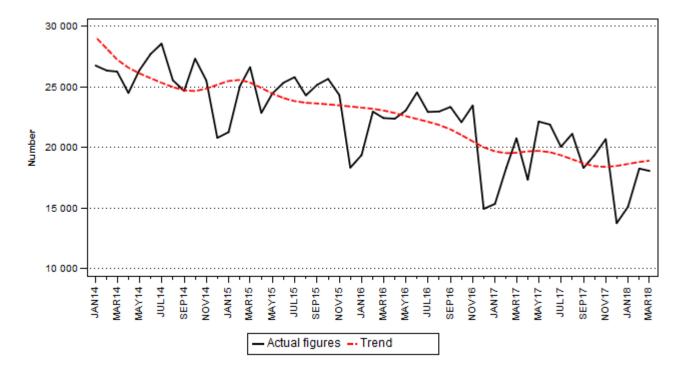


Figure 2 – Civil judgements recorded for debt



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Detailed results: Tables

Table 1 – Number of civil cases recorded and summonses issued for debt: Total and private persons

	Maria.		To	tal			Private	Persons	
	Item	2017	Mar-17	1/ Feb-18	1/ Mar-18	2017	Mar-17	1/ Feb-18	1/ Mar-18
Cases recorded	Actual figures	639 355	60 279	51 289	50 412	548 538	51 315	44 483	44 176
	Seasonally adjusted		52 644	52 030	53 364		44 567	45 363	47 442
Civil summonses for debt	Goods sold - Open account	34 961	3 143	2 543	2 754	25 426	2 259	1 830	1 999
	Goods sold - Instalment sale transactions	21 233	1 724	1 850	1 531	16 778	1 365	1 410	1 200
	Services - Professional	71 206	6 721	5 475	6 300	62 068	5 926	4 898	5 717
	Services - Other	98 488	9 137	7 969	8 147	83 660	7 696	6 733	6 883
	Rent	31 726	2 953	2 432	2 777	23 540	2 169	1 717	1 950
	Money lent	131 098	13 481	10 378	9 799	123 147	12 733	9 795	9 234
	Promissory notes, bills, R/D cheques, credit cards and other acknowledgements of debt	82 316	8 934	6 140	6 527	75 454	8 321	5 688	6 112
	Other debts	111 715	11 253	9 433	9 780	98 973	9 986	8 498	8 738
	Total - Actual figures	582 743	57 346	46 220	47 615	509 046	50 455	40 569	41 833
	Total - Seasonally adjusted		49 803	46 332	49 916		43 509	40 436	43 734

^{1/} Preliminary.

Table 2 – Number of civil default and consent judgements for debt: Total and private persons

			То	tal			Private	Persons	
	Item	2017	Mar-17	1/ Feb-18	1/ Mar-18	2017	Mar-17	1/ Feb-18	1/ Mar-18
Number of civil	Goods sold - Open account	14 897	1 409	1 072	1 260	11 296	1 089	821	997
judgements	Goods sold - Instalment sale transactions	6 829	444	584	579	5 912	369	526	496
	Services - Professional	35 673	3 376	2 999	2 826	32 574	3 143	2 816	2 607
	Services - Other	35 552	3 157	2 842	2 946	31 207	2 755	2 491	2 599
	Rent	18 112	1 501	1 748	1 654	15 155	1 266	1 533	1 380
	Money lent	50 369	5 011	3 936	3 491	46 408	4 681	3 566	3 204
	Promissory notes, bills, R/D cheques, credit cards and other acknowledgements of debt	25 826	2 105	2 123	2 033	22 218	1 813	1 897	1 803
	Other debts	41 748	3 748	2 950	3 271	38 438	3 401	2 698	2 955
	Total - Actual figures	229 006	20 751	18 254	18 060	203 208	18 517	16 348	16 041
	Total - Seasonally adjusted	•	19 451	19 210	19 183		16 974	17 249	16 691

^{1/} Preliminary.

Table 3 – Value of civil default and consent judgements for debt: Total and private persons (R'000)

			To	otal			Private	Persons	
	Item	2017	Mar-17	1/ Feb-18	1/ Mar-18	2017	Mar-17	1/ Feb-18	1/ Mar-18
Value of civil	Goods sold - Open account	243 233	20 219	15 645	17 049	115 847	10 438	8 065	10 217
judgements	Goods sold - Instalment sale transactions	133 486	6 291	9 686	11 262	115 030	5 256	8 964	10 354
	Services - Professional	258 424	23 316	19 966	19 556	229 419	20 539	18 599	17 222
	Services - Other	493 962	44 061	43 877	40 481	405 530	35 384	34 101	33 051
	Rent	351 978	33 990	30 976	27 978	243 565	20 878	22 709	18 817
	Money lent	1 163 947	113 906	101 554	86 596	1 064 361	107 530	93 924	79 298
	Promissory notes, bills, R/D cheques, credit cards and other acknowledgements of debt	533 411	44 662	45 996	47 120	463 911	38 979	43 053	41 801
	Other debts	770 054	69 400	67 676	78 757	627 839	57 931	48 441	57 797
	Total - Actual figures	3 948 495	355 845	335 376	328 799	3 265 502	296 935	277 856	268 557
	Total - Seasonally adjusted		315 212	341 909	326 780		261 256	289 670	269 063

^{1/} Preliminary.

Table 4 – Percentage change in the total number of civil summonses and judgements and the value of judgements recorded between the first quarter of 2017 and the first quarter of 2018

Actual estimates	Actual estimates Jan – Mar 2017	Actual estimates Jan – Mar 2018	% change between Jan – Mar 2017 and Jan – Mar 2018	Difference between Jan – Mar 2017 and Jan – Mar 2018
Number of civil summonses issued for debt	149 554	133 491	-10,7	-16 063
Number of civil judgements recorded for debt	54 405	51 413	-5,5	-2 992
Value of civil judgements recorded for debt (R million)	880,2	932,2	5,9	52,0

Table 5 – Contribution of the different kinds of debt to the change in total number of civil summonses and judgements and the value of judgements recorded between the first quarter of 2017 and the first quarter of 2018 1/

	Contribution (% points) to the % change in the total							
ltem	Civil summonses for debt	Number of civil judgements	Value of civil judgements					
Goods sold - Open account	-0,2	-0,6	-0,4					
Goods sold - Instalment sale transactions	0,0	0,3	0,8					
Services - Professional	-0,4	-1,5	-0,2					
Services - Other	-0,2	-0,7	0,8					
Rent	0,1	1,7	1,0					
Money lent	-5,9	-4,5	-1,0					
Promissory notes, bills, R/D cheques, credit cards and other acknowledgements of debt	-2,8	0,1	1,0					
Other debts	-1,4	-0,4	3,9					
Total	-10,7	-5,5	5,9					

^{1/} The contribution (percentage points) is calculated by multiplying the three-monthly percentage change of each kind of debt by the percentage contribution to the total during January to March 2017, divided by 100. Due to rounding off, contributions might not add up to the total.

Table 6 – Percentage change in the total number of civil summonses and judgements and the value of judgements recorded between the current month and the corresponding month of the previous year

Actual estimates	Actual estimates March 2017	Actual estimates March 2018	% change between March 2017 and March 2018	Difference between March 2017 and March 2018
Number of civil summonses issued for debt	57 346	47 615	-17,0	-9 731
Number of civil judgements recorded for debt	20 751	18 060	-13,0	-2 691
Value of civil judgements recorded for debt (R million)	355,8	328,8	-7,6	-27,0

Table 7 - Number of civil summonses issued for debt by province

Pe	eriod 1/	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu- Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpuma- langa	Limpopo	South Africa
2017	Mar	10 515	4 635	1 040	3 941	8 972	2 538	20 565	2 661	2 479	57 346
	Apr	6 795	3 197	618	2 807	7 746	1 954	15 012	1 999	2 330	42 458
	May	9 102	4 100	808	3 355	9 295	2 358	18 167	2 530	2 096	51 811
	Jun	7 263	3 923	568	3 529	8 739	2 083	17 602	2 270	2 025	48 002
	Jul	7 914	3 368	876	2 755	8 662	2 079	16 897	2 249	2 102	46 902
	Aug	8 188	3 820	913	3 724	9 297	2 282	15 858	2 269	1 857	48 208
	Sep	7 081	3 527	531	3 500	9 689	2 258	16 361	2 356	1 975	47 278
	Oct	10 612	4 025	941	4 133	10 752	2 368	18 640	2 427	2 161	56 059
	Nov	9 654	4 116	748	3 737	11 055	2 139	18 751	2 550	2 118	54 868
	Dec	6 850	2 203	384	1 956	7 041	1 146	14 575	1 888	1 560	37 603
2018	Jan	6 312	3 035	586	2 312	7 128	1 678	14 999	1 899	1 707	39 656
	Feb	8 192	3 608	801	3 278	7 521	1 888	16 875	2 259	1 798	46 220
	Mar	8 202	3 446	651	3 249	8 353	2 093	17 527	2 058	2 036	47 615

^{1/} Latest two months are preliminary.

Table 8 – Number of civil default and consent judgements for debt by province

Pe	eriod 1/	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu- Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpuma- langa	Limpopo	South Africa
2017	Mar	4 019	2 876	539	2 175	3 577	1 001	3 999	1 265	1 300	20 751
	Apr	2 475	2 309	351	2 185	3 386	781	3 664	863	1 318	17 332
	May	4 442	2 732	480	2 594	3 954	1 006	4 610	1 048	1 262	22 128
	Jun	3 368	3 627	389	2 370	3 964	1 100	4 256	1 159	1 646	21 879
	Jul	3 314	2 584	381	2 424	3 951	909	4 306	930	1 252	20 051
	Aug	3 418	2 614	412	2 409	4 586	985	4 460	1 025	1 210	21 119
	Sep	2 524	2 093	359	1 915	4 337	914	4 010	1 052	1 102	18 306
	Oct	2 698	2 567	464	2 016	4 308	674	4 443	1 053	1 133	19 356
	Nov	3 214	2 668	488	2 023	4 837	831	4 227	1 207	1 186	20 681
	Dec	2 311	1 409	238	1 329	2 311	658	3 575	891	1 027	13 749
2018	Jan	1 738	2 247	284	1 910	2 919	708	3 494	779	1 020	15 099
	Feb	2 355	2 611	409	1 992	3 775	661	3 925	1 401	1 125	18 254
	Mar	3 141	2 324	360	1 839	3 736	518	3 761	1 233	1 148	18 060

^{1/} Latest two months are preliminary.

Table 9 – Value of civil default and consent judgements for debt by province (R'000)

Po	eriod 1/	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu- Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpuma- langa	Limpopo	South Africa
2017	Mar	71 623	55 846	6 302	26 937	46 972	12 822	95 561	26 632	13 150	355 845
	Apr	50 854	43 565	3 289	25 210	40 619	11 248	68 299	18 608	12 992	274 684
	May	93 019	57 820	5 662	36 927	53 567	15 437	109 482	20 889	10 124	402 927
	Jun	66 175	42 752	5 050	35 011	42 347	16 976	100 206	27 212	14 320	350 049
	Jul	75 513	42 107	3 528	28 203	48 404	15 257	117 998	21 315	11 234	363 559
	Aug	72 344	56 148	3 477	33 413	64 052	13 728	109 487	18 897	8 456	380 002
	Sep	62 053	43 197	3 507	21 904	43 157	14 234	106 964	20 044	5 722	320 782
	Oct	59 381	52 158	4 550	25 920	58 123	10 015	108 307	20 078	6 782	345 314
	Nov	72 121	40 185	5 575	27 027	69 361	11 174	92 519	24 124	8 214	350 300
	Dec	65 295	30 452	2 864	21 973	33 524	12 241	87 845	21 737	4 792	280 723
2018	Jan	41 641	39 039	2 615	27 666	39 368	11 274	72 582	27 316	6 535	268 036
	Feb	56 659	46 144	4 346	27 455	47 848	13 211	97 031	35 023	7 659	335 376
	Mar	74 656	45 858	4 088	27 347	42 710	9 780	90 418	26 384	7 558	328 799

^{1/} Latest two months are preliminary.

Explanatory notes

Introduction

- 1 Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) conducts a monthly sample survey of civil cases recorded and civil summonses for debt issued in South Africa. This information is obtained from selected magistrates' offices.
- 2 Except for cases recorded, all other information relates to debt cases only, therefore claims for damages, ejectment orders and other non-debt cases are excluded.

Purpose of the survey

3

The survey of civil cases for debt covers a sample of magistrates' offices in South Africa. This survey collects information regarding civil cases recorded, civil summonses issued and civil judgements recorded in order to provide users with information on the extent of unpaid debt in South Africa. The results of the survey are used by the private and public sectors as an indicator of economic performance.

Scope of the 4 survey

This survey covers:

- number of civil cases recorded;
- number of civil summonses issued for debt;
- number of civil judgements recorded for debt; and
- value of civil judgements recorded for debt.

Statistical unit

The statistical unit for collection of information is a magistrate's office. Magistrates' offices include the small claims courts.

The largest magistrates' offices in South Africa are included in the monthly survey of civil cases for debt. The monthly survey of 203 magistrates' courts represents approximately 98% of all cases in South Africa.

Survey methodology and design

The survey is conducted by email, fax and telephone each month from 203 magistrates' offices.

Collection rate

7 The preliminary collection rate for the civil cases for debt survey for March 2018 was 86,7%. The collection rate for February 2018 was 88,7%.

Seasonal adjustment

Seasonally adjusted estimates of all categories are generated each month, using the X-12 Seasonal Adjustment Program developed by the US Bureau of the Census, 1968. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove irregular or non-seasonal influences, which may be present in any particular month. Influences that are volatile or unsystematic can still make it difficult to interpret the movement of the series even after adjustment for seasonal variations. Therefore the month-to-month movements of seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour. The X-12-ARIMA procedure for civil cases for debt is described in more detail on the Stats SA website:

Click to download seasonal adjustment for civil cases for debt.

Trend cycle

9 The trend is the long-term pattern or movement of a time series. The X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program is used for smoothing seasonally adjusted estimates to estimate the underlying trend cycle.

Unpublished statistics

10 In some cases Stats SA can also make available statistics which are not published.

Symbols and abbreviations

R/D Refer to drawer
Stats SA Statistics South Africa
* Revised figures

11

Glossary

Acknowledgement of

debt

Acknowledgement of debt is a statement by a person/debtor in which he admits that he owes money to an individual or a company or a bank.

Bills Bi

Bills are statements of charges for services rendered or for amounts owed.

Cases recorded

Includes civil debt and non-debt cases recorded.

Civil judgements

Civil judgements are decisions taken in a civil matter or a dispute between two people

or parties.

Civil summonses

Civil summonses are notices to appear before the court of law where a dispute between two parties or people has to be heard, i.e. not for a criminal offence.

Consent judgements

Consent judgements refer to where a debtor agrees to subject himself/herself to obey or accept a judgement of a court against him for debt he owes without defending the action.

Default judgements

Default judgements refer to where the court gives a judgement or a ruling against the defendant who is not present in court and was previously given a notice that was ignored, i.e. a judgement was given against a party or an individual while not present in court.

Instalment sale transaction

Instalment sale transaction relates to where a person buys goods on credit and pays for them in instalments, e.g. every week or month, until he/she settles the debt.

Litigants

Litigants are people who take part in court proceedings, usually against each other, like a debtor and a creditor.

Litigants referred

Litigants referred relates to a case where the parties have been referred to another instance/court.

Open account transaction

Open account transactions are revolving credit, i.e. where an account does not have a final payment date and a person can always take more goods and keep paying as long as he has credit.

Other services

'Other services' refers to municipal services (except outstanding assessment rates), plumbers, builders, mechanics, panel beaters and electricians.

Other debts

'Other debts' refers to all other kinds of outstanding debt such as salaries and wages, medical fund debt, sponsored debt, class and tuition debt, tax, assessment rates and property levies.

Plaintiff

Plaintiff is a person/party in a civil case who asks the court for judgement against another person.

Professional services

Professional services refer to medical doctors, dentists, advocates, attorneys, auditors, accountants, architects, engineers, hospital services, etc.

Promissory note

Promissory note is a written undertaking, signed by a person or party, to pay money to another person or to the bearer of such a note on a specific date or on demand.

Reference month

Reference month refers to one calendar month.

Refer to drawer (R/D) cheques

R/D cheques refer to dishonoured cheques. The drawer is the owner of the cheque. When a person issues a cheque and there is no money in the cheque account, the bank will refuse to pay the bearer. The cheque will be referred back to the drawer.

General information

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