

## STATISTICAL RELEASE P0041

# Statistics of civil cases for debt (Preliminary)

August 2016

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#### **Key results for August 2016**

#### Table A - Key figures for the month of August 2016

Actual estimates	August 2016	% change between August 2015 and August 2016	% change between June – August 2015 and June – August 2016		
Number of civil summonses issued for debt	55 226	5,8	0,3		
Number of civil judgements recorded for debt	22 960	-5,5	-6,6		
Value of civil judgements recorded for debt (R million)	345,7	-9,4	-14,4		

#### The number of civil summonses issued for debt

The total number of civil summonses issued for debt increased by 0,3% in the three months ended August 2016 compared with the three months ended August 2015.

The largest positive contributions to the 0,3% increase were civil summonses relating to:

- promissory notes (contributing 1,1 percentage points); and
- money lent (contributing 1,0 percentage point) see Tables 4 and 5.

#### The number of civil judgements recorded for debt

The total number of civil judgements recorded for debt decreased by 6,6% in the three months ended August 2016 compared with the three months ended August 2015.

Negative contributions to the 6,6% decrease were civil judgements relating to:

- money lent (contributing -2,8 percentage points);
- services (contributing -1,6 percentage points);
- promissory notes (contributing -1,4 percentage points); and
- 'other' debts (contributing -1,4 percentage points) see Tables 4 and 5.

#### The value of civil judgements recorded for debt

The total value of civil judgements recorded for debt decreased by 14,4% in the three months ended August 2016 compared with the three months ended August 2015.

Negative contributions to the 14,4% decrease were the value of judgements relating to:

- 'other' debts (contributing -6,5 percentage points);
- promissory notes (contributing -3,6 percentage points);
- money lent (contributing -3,5 percentage points); and
- services (contributing -1,3 percentage points) see Tables 4 and 5.

In August 2016, 22 960 civil judgements for debt amounting to R345,7 million were recorded. The largest contributors to the total value of judgements were:

- money lent (R90,1 million or 26,1%);
- 'other' debts (R83,6 million or 24,2%); and
- services (R73,7 million or 21,3%) see Tables 2 and 3.

Figure 1 - Civil summonses issued for debt

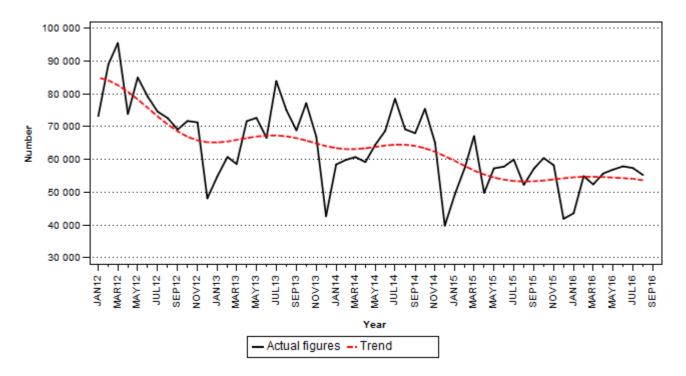
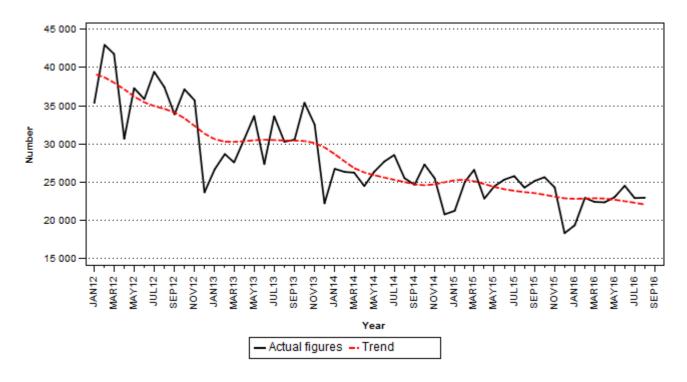


Figure 2 – Civil judgements recorded for debt



PJ Lehohla Statistician-General STATISTICS SOUTH AFRICA 4 P0041

#### **Detailed results: Tables**

Table 1 – Number of civil cases recorded and summonses issued for debt: Total and private persons

			То	tal			Private	Persons	
	Item	2015	Aug-15	1/ Jul-16	1/ Aug-16	2015	Aug-15	1/ Jul-16	1/ Aug-16
Cases recorded	Actual figures	733 514	57 050	61 700	59 547	623 802	48 665	53 814	51 631
	Seasonally adjusted		54 889	53 543	57 582		46 677	46 559	49 583
Civil summonses for debt	Goods sold - Open account	43 664	3 331	3 394	3 169	32 616	2 392	2 584	2 308
	Goods sold - Instalment sale transactions	23 011	1 978	1 905	1 563	18 234	1 482	1 625	1 134
	Services - Professional	84 964	6 279	6 772	7 144	73 636	5 507	5 962	6 265
	Services - Other	110 042	8 817	8 301	8 712	90 635	7 280	7 030	7 394
	Rent	29 255	2 716	2 905	2 464	22 558	1 840	2 277	1 848
	Money lent	164 531	12 090	14 668	13 578	153 342	11 229	13 970	12 837
	Promissory notes, bills, R/D cheques, credit cards and other acknowledgements of debt	89 682	7 397	8 826	7 932	83 701	6 643	8 285	7 375
	Other debts	123 254	9 601	10 574	10 664	111 399	8 842	9 266	9 181
	Total - Actual figures	668 403	52 209	57 345	55 226	586 121	45 215	50 999	48 342
	Total - Seasonally adjusted		49 805	50 420	52 797		43 418	44 090	46 336

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 2 – Number of civil default and consent judgements for debt: Total and private persons

			To	otal			Private	Persons	
	Item	2015	Aug-15	1/ Jul-16	1/ Aug-16	2015	Aug-15	1/ Jul-16	1/ Aug-16
Number of civil	Goods sold - Open account	18 545	1 452	1 533	1 419	13 804	1 034	1 167	1 073
judgements	Goods sold - Instalment sale transactions	7 426	591	596	435	5 752	441	510	336
	Services - Professional	50 913	3 882	3 851	3 907	44 324	3 216	3 446	3 602
	Services - Other	42 221	4 065	3 513	4 093	35 776	3 325	2 816	3 626
	Rent	17 851	1 431	1 551	1 567	14 517	1 176	1 268	1 304
	Money lent	69 713	5 663	5 498	5 192	63 786	5 054	5 040	4 747
	Promissory notes, bills, R/D cheques, credit cards and other acknowledgements of debt	27 604	2 235	1 989	2 147	23 763	1 880	1 746	1 876
	Other debts	54 764	4 966	4 388	4 200	50 056	4 533	3 894	3 731
	Total - Actual figures	289 037	24 285	22 919	22 960	251 778	20 659	19 887	20 295
	Total - Seasonally adjusted		23 683	21 195	22 455		20 254	18 373	19 967

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 3 – Value of civil default and consent judgements for debt: Total and private persons (R'000)

			То	tal			Private	Persons	
	ltem	2015	Aug-15	1/ Jul-16	1/ Aug-16	2015	Aug-15	1/ Jul-16	1/ Aug-16
Value of civil	Goods sold - Open account	275 495	23 033	20 735	20 943	157 824	13 862	10 475	10 635
judgements	Goods sold - Instalment sale transactions	104 326	7 367	5 507	8 363	89 527	6 396	4 620	6 613
	Services - Professional	285 325	23 428	18 959	18 204	230 346	17 273	16 934	15 993
	Services - Other	521 021	47 061	47 242	55 497	400 078	33 797	37 672	47 572
	Rent	304 315	25 392	29 074	29 936	213 394	17 202	20 617	18 410
	Money lent	1 172 061	104 031	101 829	90 098	1 052 905	79 023	94 120	77 551
	Promissory notes, bills, R/D cheques, credit cards and other acknowledgements of debt	506 174	57 611	36 226	39 096	422 857	33 569	32 510	35 508
	Other debts	1 229 098	93 523	85 353	83 554	841 493	64 795	60 392	66 032
	Total - Actual figures	4 397 815	381 446	344 925	345 691	3 408 424	265 917	277 340	278 314
	Total - Seasonally adjusted		359 373	318 483	326 826		260 459	259 214	274 398

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary.

Table 4 – Percentage change in the total number of civil summonses and judgements and the value of judgements recorded between the three months ended August 2015 and the three months ended August 2016

Actual estimates	Actual estimates Jun – Aug 2015	Actual estimates Jun – Aug 2016	% change between Jun – Aug 2015 and Jun – Aug 2016	Difference between Jun – Aug 2015 and Jun – Aug 2016
Number of civil summonses issued for debt	169 882	170 423	0,3	541
Number of civil judgements recorded for debt	75 409	70 404	-6,6	-5 005
Value of civil judgements recorded for debt (R million)	1 210,5	1 035,6	-14,4	-174,9

Table 5 – Contribution of the different kinds of debt to the change in total number of civil summonses and judgements and the value of judgements recorded between the three months ended August 2015 and three months ended August 2016 1/

	Contribution (% points) to the % change in the total							
ltem	Civil summonses for debt	Number of civil judgements	Value of civil judgements					
Goods sold - Open account	-0,6	0,0	0,1					
Goods sold - Instalment sale transactions	0,1	0,1	-0,2					
Services - Professional	-0,6	-1,4	-2,2					
Services - Other	-1,3	-0,2	0,9					
Rent	0,4	0,6	0,5					
Money lent	1,0	-2,8	-3,5					
Promissory notes, bills, R/D cheques, credit cards and other acknowledgements of debt	1,1	-1,4	-3,6					
Other debts	0,1	-1,4	-6,5					
Total	0,3	-6,6	-14,4					

<sup>1/</sup> The contribution (percentage points) is calculated by multiplying the three-monthly percentage change of each kind of debt by the percentage contribution to the total during June to August 2015, divided by 100. Due to rounding off, contributions might not add up to the total.

Table 6 – Percentage change in the total number of civil summonses and judgements and the value of judgements recorded between the current month and the corresponding month of the previous year

Actual estimates	Actual estimates August 2015	Actual estimates August 2016	% change between August 2015 and August 2016	Difference between August 2015 and August 2016
Number of civil summonses issued for debt	52 209	55 226	5,8	3 017
Number of civil judgements recorded for debt	24 285	22 960	-5,5	-1 325
Value of civil judgements recorded for debt (R million)	381,4	345,7	-9,4	-35,7

Table 7 - Number of civil summonses issued for debt by province

Pe	eriod 1/	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu- Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpuma- langa	Limpopo	South Africa
2015	Aug	9 021	4 586	763	4 330	8 050	2 635	17 535	3 023	2 266	52 209
	Sep	9 108	4 882	727	4 195	9 065	3 373	20 049	3 418	2 327	57 144
	Oct	10 180	5 430	750	4 361	9 651	3 471	20 896	3 209	2 438	60 386
	Nov	10 506	4 398	735	4 880	8 794	2 864	20 261	3 513	2 220	58 171
	Dec	7 353	2 826	682	3 151	8 094	2 115	14 235	1 740	1 645	41 841
2016	Jan	7 050	3 004	577	3 678	6 501	2 232	15 769	2 833	1 881	43 525
	Feb	10 083	4 413	656	4 331	8 300	2 514	19 548	2 732	2 309	54 886
	Mar	9 812	4 316	773	4 062	8 978	2 948	16 805	2 785	1 849	52 328
	Apr	9 217	4 721	1 041	4 192	8 481	3 458	19 974	2 474	2 109	55 667
	May	10 618	4 456	1 096	4 731	8 957	3 228	18 601	2 911	2 248	56 846
	Jun	11 126	4 543	907	4 100	9 376	3 005	20 179	2 466	2 150	57 852
	Jul	10 303	4 898	824	3 822	8 730	3 498	20 196	2 783	2 291	57 345
	Aug	10 070	4 200	1 040	4 079	8 760	2 939	19 001	2 724	2 413	55 226

<sup>1/</sup> Latest two months are preliminary.

Table 8 - Number of civil default and consent judgements for debt by province

Pe	eriod 1/	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu- Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpuma- langa	Limpopo	South Africa
2015	Aug	4 109	2 620	438	2 855	3 284	1 234	6 246	1 667	1 832	24 285
	Sep	3 830	2 832	488	2 871	4 416	1 324	6 062	1 381	1 950	25 154
	Oct	4 264	3 220	412	3 056	3 892	1 010	6 541	1 785	1 467	25 647
	Nov	4 163	2 966	458	2 600	4 106	1 027	5 938	1 580	1 468	24 306
	Dec	3 147	1 454	306	2 030	3 031	1 003	5 053	1 059	1 241	18 324
2016	Jan	2 773	1 950	344	1 869	4 108	885	4 417	1 627	1 396	19 369
	Feb	4 763	2 760	442	2 247	3 341	932	5 594	1 490	1 378	22 947
	Mar	4 108	2 604	319	2 653	3 720	1 380	4 994	1 284	1 356	22 418
	Apr	3 521	2 501	422	2 642	3 913	1 626	4 901	1 482	1 357	22 365
	May	5 054	2 516	396	2 474	3 955	1 275	4 774	1 376	1 214	23 034
	Jun	4 089	3 796	458	3 288	3 867	1 557	4 842	1 163	1 465	24 525
	Jul	4 380	2 719	441	2 940	3 702	1 673	4 525	1 090	1 449	22 919
	Aug	4 387	2 279	358	2 934	4 369	1 303	4 465	1 191	1 674	22 960

<sup>1/</sup> Latest two months are preliminary.

Table 9 – Value of civil default and consent judgements for debt by province (R'000)

Pe	eriod 1/	Western Cape	Eastern Cape	Northern Cape	Free State	KwaZulu- Natal	North West	Gauteng	Mpuma- langa	Limpopo	South Africa
2015	Aug	95 531	39 286	4 036	33 695	35 588	15 174	105 061	38 913	14 162	381 446
	Sep	53 835	54 304	6 480	28 910	51 247	16 280	105 994	42 981	17 924	377 955
	Oct	76 353	52 076	3 667	35 954	45 980	14 400	104 905	37 194	13 860	384 389
	Nov	71 399	47 573	4 916	35 697	55 776	14 894	100 029	41 485	10 641	382 410
	Dec	61 750	25 351	2 698	24 175	36 816	13 727	104 642	19 770	8 559	297 488
2016	Jan	46 639	34 713	2 485	24 477	35 414	11 661	72 696	37 228	11 414	276 727
	Feb	80 249	48 557	9 865	26 294	35 541	13 735	96 530	37 966	12 237	360 974
	Mar	73 597	51 422	3 985	35 333	45 669	12 418	96 545	29 566	13 435	361 970
	Apr	60 953	37 659	4 941	32 688	42 409	14 659	84 791	30 406	8 823	317 329
	Мау	69 161	48 619	3 479	31 696	49 649	13 814	88 538	30 278	8 287	343 521
	Jun	58 989	50 694	3 018	33 334	49 813	12 863	81 022	42 028	13 228	344 989
	Jul	73 486	44 276	3 499	30 868	49 064	14 912	90 018	28 057	10 745	344 925
	Aug	61 855	45 098	3 643	35 048	55 705	14 182	86 036	26 621	17 503	345 691

<sup>1/</sup> Latest two months are preliminary.

#### **Explanatory notes**

#### Introduction

- 1 Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) conducts a monthly sample survey of civil cases recorded and civil summonses for debt issued in South Africa. This information is obtained from selected magistrates' offices.
- **2** Except for cases recorded, all other information relates to debt cases only, therefore claims for damages, ejectment orders and other non-debt cases are excluded.

## Purpose of the 3 survey

The survey of civil cases for debt covers a sample of magistrates' offices in South Africa. This survey collects information regarding civil cases recorded, civil summonses issued and civil judgements recorded in order to provide users with information on the extent of unpaid debt in South Africa. The results of the survey are used by the private and public sectors as an indicator of economic performance.

## Scope of the 4 survey

This survey covers:

- number of civil cases recorded;
- number of civil summonses issued for debt;
- number of civil judgements recorded for debt; and
- value of civil judgements recorded for debt.

#### Statistical unit 5

The statistical unit for collection of information is a magistrate's office. Magistrates' offices include the small claims courts.

The largest magistrates' offices in South Africa are included in the monthly survey of civil cases for debt. The monthly survey of 203 magistrates' courts represents approximately 98% of all cases in South Africa.

#### Survey methodology and design

6

The survey is conducted by mail, fax and telephone each month from 203 magistrates' offices.

#### **Collection rate**

7 The preliminary collection rate for the civil cases for debt survey for August 2016 was 84,7%. The improved collection rate for July 2016 was 85,7%.

#### **Trend cycle**

8 Smoothed seasonally adjusted and trend estimates are generated using the X-11 Seasonal Adjustment Programme.

## Unpublished statistics

9 In some cases Stats SA can also make available statistics which are not published.

## Symbols and abbreviations

10 R/D Refer to drawer Stats SA Statistics South Africa

\* Revised figures

#### Glossary

Acknowledgement of debt

Acknowledgement of debt is a statement by a person/debtor in which he admits that he

owes money to an individual or a company or a bank.

Bills Bills are statements of charges for services rendered or for amounts owed.

Cases recorded Includes civil debt and non-debt cases recorded.

Civil judgements Civil judgements are decisions taken in a civil matter or a dispute between two people

or parties.

Civil summonses Civil summonses are notices to appear before the court of law where a dispute

between two parties or people has to be heard, i.e. not for a criminal offence.

**Consent judgements** Consent judgements refer to where a debtor agrees to subject himself/herself to obey

or accept a judgement of a court against him for debt he owes without defending the

action.

**Default judgements** Default judgements refer to where the court gives a judgement or a ruling against the

> defendant who is not present in court and was previously given a notice that was ignored, i.e. a judgement was given against a party or an individual while not present in

court.

Instalment sale transaction

Instalment sale transaction relates to where a person buys goods on credit and pays

for them in instalments, e.g. every week or month, until he/she settles the debt.

Litigants Litigants are people who take part in court proceedings, usually against each other, like

a debtor and a creditor.

Litigants referred Litigants referred relates to a case where the parties have been referred to another

instance/court.

Open account

Open account transactions are revolving credit, i.e. where an account does not have a transaction final payment date and a person can always take more goods and keep paying as long

as he has credit.

Other services 'Other services' refers to municipal services (except outstanding assessment rates),

plumbers, builders, mechanics, panel beaters and electricians.

Other debts 'Other debts' refers to all other kinds of outstanding debt such as salaries and wages,

medical fund debt, sponsored debt, class and tuition debt, tax, assessment rates and

property levies.

**Plaintiff** Plaintiff is a person/party in a civil case who asks the court for judgement against

another person.

Professional services Professional services refer to medical doctors, dentists, advocates, attorneys, auditors,

accountants, architects, engineers, hospital services, etc.

**Promissory note** Promissory note is a written undertaking, signed by a person or party, to pay money to

another person or to the bearer of such a note on a specific date or on demand.

Reference month Reference month refers to one calendar month.

Refer to drawer

R/D cheques refer to dishonoured cheques. The drawer is the owner of the cheque. (R/D) cheques When a person issues a cheque and there is no money in the cheque account, the

bank will refuse to pay the bearer. The cheque will be referred back to the drawer.

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