# Real estate, activities auxiliary to financial intermediation and business services large sample survey, 2020 Business management and consultancy activities

**↓When contacting Stats SA, please quote this number:** 

Reference number	
Legal name	
Trading name	
Address	
Postal code	



#### Purpose of the survey

The Real estate, activities auxiliary to financial intermediation and business services large sample survey is conducted periodically. The survey collects data on the nature (activities) and structure of the business services industry. The collected information is used by government for policy formulation and decision-making, and to monitor performance of the industry. These statistics can also be used in analysis of comparative business and investment decisions.

The results will be published in a statistical report (Report No. 80-04-02) by the end of September 2022. These results will also be made available on our website: www.statssa.gov.za. Previous reports can also be viewed on this website.

#### Collection authority

The information required is collected under section 16 of the Statistics Act, 1999 (Act No. 6 of 1999). Your cooperation is sought in completing and returning this questionnaire by the due date. **According to the Act, the provision of the information sought is compulsory.** 

#### Confidentiality

Also, according to section 17 of the Statistics Act, 1999 (Act No. 6 of 1999), your completed questionnaire will be treated as strictly confidential by Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). Results are presented in an aggregated form only.

#### Reference period

This questionnaire must be completed for your financial year ending on any date between 01 July 2019 and 30 June 2020.

#### **Due date**

#### Stats SA recommends that you retain a copy to refer to in the event of a query.

#### Help available

If you experience problems completing this questionnaire, or find that it will be difficult for you to meet the due date, please contact:

Name:
 Telephone number:
 Postal address: Statistics South Africa
 Private Bag X44

Telephone number:
 Fax number:
 Email address:
 Private Bag X44
 Pretoria
 0001

Website: www.statssa.gov.za

#### Person whom Stats SA should contact if any queries arise regarding the completed questionnaire

Name	Telephone number	
Position or title	Cellphone number	
Signature	Fax number	
Date	Email address	

Please correct any errors in the address label above.

#### Please note:

- All figures should exclude value added tax
   (VAT), discount allowed and discount received.
- Only the South African-based activities of the enterprise should be included in the questionnaire.
- Information reported in this questionnaire should comply with South African Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (SA GAAP) or International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS).
- If exact figures are not available, provide careful estimates.
- The items listed under 'Include' and 'Exclude' are only examples and should not be taken as a complete list of items to be included or excluded.
- Report all monetary values in rand thousands (R'000). For example, if the value is R6 000, write 6, if it is R79 000, write 79, if it is R1 980 000, write 1 980 and so on.

#### Definition

An **enterprise** is a legal unit or a combination of legal units that includes and directly controls all functions necessary to carry out its business activities.

#### Part 1 - General information

1. Registration of the business and the location of	the business or head office	
Registered/legal name		
Trading name(s)		
Company registration number		
Income tax number		
VAT number		
Street number		
Street name		
Province		
Village/town/city		
Physical address postal code		
2. Indicate your type of ownership or organisation	(Mark the appropriate box with an 'X')	
Individual (Sole Proprietor)		
Partnership		
Public company (Ltd)		
Private company (Pty) Ltd		
Public corporation		
Close corporation (CC)		
Incorporated (Inc.)		
Cooperative society (Co-op)		
Cooperative society (Co-op)  State-owned enterprise (SOE)		
State-owned enterprise (SOE)	21)	
State-owned enterprise (SOE)  Non-profit institution/company/organisation (section 2)	21)	

## 3. Period covered by this questionnaire

Note:

This questionnaire should be completed for the financial year of the elebetween 01 July 2019 and 30 June 2020, according to your usual report		ds on any date
<ul> <li>Examples</li> <li>01 August 2018 – 31 July 2019</li> <li>01 October 2018 – 30 September 2019</li> <li>01 January 2019 – 31 December 2019</li> <li>01 February 2019 – 31 January 2020</li> <li>01 March 2019 – 28 February 2020</li> <li>01 April 2019 – 31 March 2020</li> <li>01 July 2019 – 30 June 2020</li> </ul>		
Indicate the period covered by D D M M Y Y Y Y this questionnaire.	D         D         M         M           0	O Y Y Y Y
If the period covered by this questionnaire is not 12 months, please give reasons.		
Indicate <b>any changes</b> that have occurred in this enterprise during the financial year (e.g. change of financial year, takeover, merger, acquisition, new location, liquidation, closure).		
Also indicate any <b>major events</b> that impacted significantly on sales and/or services rendered (e.g. economic downturn, natural disaster, fire, crime, new contracts).		
4. Indicate the main activity, as well as any secondary activity/activi derived its income during the reporting period	ties from which	the enterprise
Definition The main activity of the enterprise is the activity from which the largest par	t of its income is	derived.
<b>Note:</b> Describe the main and/or secondary activities as clearly as possible in the a	appropriate space	
4.1 Main activity:		
	For off	icial use
	5-digit SIC	
4.2 Secondary activities:		

#### 5. Information and communication technology (ICT) usage (Mark the appropriate box with an 'X')

#### Definitions

**Computer**: An electronic device that is capable of receiving information (data) in a particular form and of performing a sequence of operations in accordance with a predetermined but variable set of procedural instructions (program) to produce a result in the form of information or signals. These include desktop, portable, laptop and handheld computers (e.g. personal digital assistants), minicomputers and mainframes. A computer does not include computer-controlled machinery or electronic tills.

**Electronic commerce (e-commerce)**: The buying and selling of goods, services and information products via an electronic medium such as the Internet.

**Internet banking**: An electronic payment system that enables customers of a bank or other financial institutions to conduct a range of financial transactions through the financial institution's website.

**Electronic government (e-government)**: The employment of the Internet for delivering government information and services to citizens, private companies and other public, profit, and non-profit organisations.

5.1	Does this enterprise use computers/electronic devices for business purposes?						Yes	No		
5.2	Does this enterprise use a fixed line for business purposes?						Yes	No		
5.3	Doe	es this enterp	rise use a cor	porate mobile ph	one for b	usiness purp	oses?		Yes	No
5.4	Doe	es this enterp	rise use a fax	machine for bus	iness purp	ooses?			Yes	No
5.5	Doe	es this enterp	rise use the Ir	nternet for busine	ess purpos	ses?			Yes	No
5.6	Wh	at factors pre	event your com	npany from using	the Inter	net?			Slow In	
Hi	High price of data  Employees do not have the necessary skills to use Internet  ICT is not necessary to conduct our business					Othe	er			
5.7	\//b	at are the ma	in uses of the	Internet in the e	ntorpriso	(places color	et up to 3 answers	12	Γ	Email
Informa service	tion	Business promotions (advertising)	e-commerce	e-government	e-learnin	Internet	Virtual teams, remote working, telecommunity	\	/oIP Skype)	Other
5.8		•		ternet for bankir	-		, -			
5.0		•	,						Yes	No
5.9		•	•	ernment service			n from governmen	ıt 	Yes	No
5.10	5.10 Does this enterprise use e-government services for electronic procurement?					No				
5.11	5.11 Does this enterprise receive orders (or bookings) over the Internet? Yes No					No				
5.12	Doe	es this enterp	rise place ord	ers (or bookings)	) over the	Internet?			Yes	No
5.13								Yes	No	

### 8001 - (8814) E

5.14	Does this enterprise use social networks (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, Linbusiness?		Yes	No
5.15	Does this enterprise use ICT-based supply chains (e.g. tracking sysbusiness?		Yes	No
5.16	(a) Does this enterprise have a web page for business purposes?		Yes	No
	(b) If yes, please supply us with the web addresswww.			
	(c) What is the main purpose of the website?		Advertising obusines Selling good service	ss ds and
			Update clien news related busines	ts with to your
			Other	
	(d) Can financial transactions with your enterprise be undertaken on	the website?	Yes	No
5.17	Is the IT department of this enterprise outsourced (whether partially o	r fully)?	Yes	No
5.18	Which Internet connection is used?	Broadband fixed Mbps) e.g. FT		
		Broadband mob Mbps)	ile (greater t e.g. 3G.	han 1
5.19	Does this enterprise invest in ICT training?		Yes	No

#### 6. Exports and imports

- If your enterprise either sold or purchased goods to/from enterprises based outside South Africa during the financial year, report the amounts received or paid during this period.
- If your enterprise either provided or received services to/from enterprises based outside South Africa during the financial year, report the amounts received or paid during this period.

		R 000
6.1	Goods exported: Total amount received from enterprises based outside South Africa for goods sold	
Snec	ify the nature and amount of the two largest items included in 'Goods exported' in Quo	estion 6.1
Opco		
	Description of goods exported R'000	
		R'000
6.2	Goods imported: Total amount paid to enterprises based outside South Africa for goods purchased	
Spec	ify the nature and amount of the two largest items included in 'Goods imported' in Qu	estion 6.2.
	Description of goods imported R'000	
		R'000
6.3	Services exported: Total amount received from services rendered to enterprises based outside South Africa	
Spec	ify the nature and amount of the two largest items included in 'Services exported' in Q	uestion 6.3.
	Type of services exported R'000	
Incl	udo.	1
	Fees for training and management services provided to enterprises based outside South	
	Africa.	
	Total amount received from rendering services to enterprises based outside South Africa.	
		R'000
6.4	Services imported: Total amount paid to enterprises based outside South Africa for services received	
Spec	ify the nature and amount of the two largest items included in 'Services imported' in C	uestion 6.4.
	Type of services imported R'000	
		]
		i
		1

#### Include

- Training, advertising, post, courier and telecommunication services, fees for management services and legal fees paid to enterprises based outside South Africa.
- Total amount paid to enterprises based outside South Africa for services received.

#### Part 2 - Employment

#### Definitions

- **Employee** is a person (permanently, temporarily or casually/seasonally employed) who normally works the agreed hours in his/her present job.
- **Working proprietors** include all individual proprietors and partners, whether they earn a salary or not, who are actively engaged in the work of the enterprise, excluding silent or inactive partners whose principal activity is outside of the enterprise.
- **Permanent employees** are employees appointed on an open-ended contract with no stipulated termination date or a fixed-term contract for periods of more than one year.
- **Temporary employees** are employees appointed on a short-term contract basis with a stipulated termination date for periods not exceeding one year.
- Casual employees are employees who fall neither within the 'permanent employees' category nor the 'temporary employees' category. Such employees are typically working daily or hourly.
- **Labour/employment brokers** are agents who recruit and administer workers on behalf of the enterprise. They do not provide any other service.
- 7. Number of working proprietors and employees who received salaries and wages for the last pay period ended on or before 30 June 2020

#### Include

- Directors who received a salary and/or a fee.
- Executive, managerial, casual and any other employees who received payment but are not included on the main payroll.
- Employees who were absent for part or all of the reference period but received payment through the payroll, including those who commenced or terminated employment.
- Employees on paid leave or on leave without payment.
- People paid by commission only, with no salary or wage component.
- Employees paid on a commission basis and a retainer, wage or salary.
- Employees who received payment through the payroll from the Compensation Fund.
- Employees based abroad but paid from South Africa.
- Working proprietors/working partners of unincorporated businesses who are paid.

#### **Exclude**

- Subcontractors and consultants who are self-employed.
- Labour/employment brokers (include in Question 8).
- Any employees who were not paid during the reference period.
- Employees based in South Africa but paid from outside South Africa.

Employment	Male employees	Female employees	Total employees
Working proprietors			
Permanent			
Temporary			,
Casual			
Total	1		

8.	Number of employees employed through labour/employment brokers for the last	
	pay period ended on or before 30 June 2020	

#### **Exclude**

- Employees of service providers.
- Employees of subcontractors other than labour/employment brokers.

Por long-term contracts include progress payments billed.  • Value added tax (VAT). • Discount allowed. • Interest received (include in Question 11.1).  • Value added tax (VAT). • Discount allowed. • Interest received (include in Question 11.1).  • Value added tax (VAT). • Discount allowed. • Interest received (include in Question 11.1).  • Value added tax (VAT). • Discount allowed. • Interest received (include in Question 11.1). • Value added tax (VAT). • Discount allowed. • Interest received (include in Question 11.1). • Poiscount allowed. • Interest received (include in Question 11.1). • Rent received and hiring income, whether or not as part of the business operation (include in Question 11.3).  • Rental and hiring income of land, buildings, vehicles, plant and equipment under operating leases  1.4 Royalties  1.5 Other income  Include  Any other income item not listed above in Question 9 to Question 11.4.  Description of other income  R'000  R'000	art 3 – Income items		R'000
For long-term contracts include progress payments billed.  • Value added tax (VAT). • Discount allowed. • Income from services rendered, excluding VAT and discount allowed (must correspond with Part 7, Question 33)    Include	Sales of goods, excluding VAT and discou	nt allowed	
0. Income from services rendered, excluding VAT and discount allowed (must correspond with Part 7, Question 33)  Include  Income from fees for management and business advisory/consultancy and related services.  Income from fees for operational guidance and assistance.  Contract, subcontract and commission income.  Management and administrative fees received.  1. Other income (sum of Question 11.1 to Question 11.3).  Rent received and hirring income, whether or not as part of the business operation (include in Question 11.3).  R'000  1.1 Interest	For long-term contracts include progress •	Value added tax (VAT). Discount allowed. Interest received (include in	R'000
Income from fees for management and business advisory/consultancy and related services.     Income from fees for operational guidance and assistance.     Contract, subcontract and commission income.     Management and administrative fees received.  1. Other income (sum of Question 11.1 to Question 11.3).  R'000  1.1 Interest	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Income from fees for management and business advisory/consultancy and related services.     Income from fees for operational guidance and assistance.     Contract, subcontract and commission income.     Management and administrative fees received.  1. Other income (sum of Question 11.1 to Question 11.3).  R'000  1.1 Interest	Include	xclude	
1. Other income (sum of Question 11.1 to Question 11.5)	<ul> <li>Income from fees for management and business advisory/consultancy and related services.</li> <li>Income from fees for operational guidance and assistance.</li> <li>Contract, subcontract and commission income.</li> <li>Management and administrative fees</li> </ul>	Value added tax (VAT). Discount allowed. Interest received (include in Question 11.1). Rent received and hiring income, whether or not as part of the business operation (include in	
1. Other income (sum of Question 11.1 to Question 11.5)	received.		] R'000
government)  1.3 Rental and hiring income of land, buildings, vehicles, plant and equipment under operating leases  1.4 Royalties  1.5 Other income.  Include Any other income item not listed above in Question 9 to Question 11.4.  Expectify the nature and amount of the two largest items included in 'Other income' in Question 11.5.  Description of other income  R'000	·	R'000	
equipment under operating leases  1.4 Royalties  1.5 Other income			
1.5 Other income			
Any other income item not listed above in Question 9 to Question 11.4.  Specify the nature and amount of the two largest items included in 'Other income' in Question 11.5.  Description of other income  R'000  R'000	1.4 Royalties		
Any other income item not listed above in Question 9 to Question 11.4.  Specify the nature and amount of the two largest items included in 'Other income' in Question 11.5.  Description of other income  R'000  R'000	1.5 Other income		
Description of other income R'000		on 9 to Question 11 4	
Description of other income R'000	·		]
R'000	pecity the nature and amount of the two larges	st items included in 'Other income' in Q	uestion 11.5.
	Description of other income	R'000	1
			R'000
	2. Total income, excluding VAT and discoun	at allowed (sum of Question 9 to	

Part 4 – Inventory	R'000
13. Total opening value	
14. Total closing value	
Part 5 – Expenditure items	P2000
15. Purchases and transfers-in of goods, excluding VAT and discount received	R'000
<ul> <li>Include</li> <li>Fuel and lubricants, if part of operating expenditure.</li> <li>Consumables (e.g. protective clothing, uniforms, cleaning materials).</li> <li>Exclude</li> <li>Value added tax (VAT).</li> <li>Discount received.</li> <li>Capital expenditure on assets (include in Question 27).</li> <li>Subcontract and commission expenses (include in Question 16.1).</li> <li>Opening and closing stock (included in Part 4).</li> </ul>	
<b>Definition Subcontracting</b> is the business practice where a business employs additional enterprises or independent individuals to carry out work or deliver a service on contract to assist the company with the completion of part of or the overall project, task or activity.	R'000
16. Subcontractors and labour/employment brokers paid (sum of Question 16.1 and Question 16.2)	1,000
<ul> <li>Include</li> <li>Commission paid to outside concerns.</li> <li>Payments for work outsourced on contract.</li> </ul> Exclude <ul> <li>Commission paid to own employees (include in Question 17).</li> </ul>	
16.1 Subcontractors, excluding labour/employment brokers	
16.2 Labour/employment brokers	

	nitio	

**Employment costs** is the total cost of employment, including salaries, wages, service and other bonuses, allowances (including car allowances), overtime payments, retirement benefits, contributions to medical, pension and provident funds, unemployment insurance and accident funds and housing subsidies.

		_	R'000
17.	Employment costs		
·	Salaries and fees paid to directors, executives and managers. Commission paid. Employer's contribution to pension, provident, medical aid, sick pay and other funds, e.g. Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF) and the Compensation Fund. Payments made from South Africa to employers or employees based abroad. Payments for all types of leave. Incentive payments for piecework, or profit-sharing schemes. Fringe benefits paid in cash, e.g. housing, mortgage and rent subsidies, transport and cellphone allowances. Allowances and penalty payments. Value of any salary sacrificed. Bonuses. Payments that were made during the reference period, but that relate to other pay periods, e.g. annual leave, thirteenth cheque and leave gratuity payments.	<ul> <li>Exclude</li> <li>Severance, termination and redundancy payments (include in Question 21.10).</li> <li>Payments to subcontractors and consultants who are self-employed and not part of this enterprise (included in Question 16.1).</li> <li>Payments to labour/employment brokers (included in Question 16.2).</li> <li>Payments paid from abroad to employers or employees based in South Africa.</li> <li>Reimbursement of expenses, e.g. travel, entertainment, meals and other expenses.</li> <li>The imputed value of fringe benefits.</li> <li>Fringe benefits tax.</li> </ul>	
	cheque and leave gratuity payments.		Dioco
			R'000
18.	Leasing and hiring of plant, machinery, eq	uipment and vehicles under operating leases.	
	clude ntal on land and buildings (include in Quest	tion 19).	
			R'000
19.	Rental and leasing of land, buildings and o	other structures under operating leases	
20.	Motor vehicle running expenditure (sur	m of Question 20.1 and Question 20.2)	
Inc •	Fuel for other vehicles if not part of operation.  Motor vehicle licence fees.	<ul> <li>Exclude</li> <li>Fuel and lubricants, if part of operating expenditure (included in Question 15).</li> </ul>	
•	Motor vehicle parking fees.	,	
		R'000	
20.1	Road tolls		
20.2	Other motor vehicle running expenditure		

		R <u>'</u>	000
21.	Total other expenditure (sum of Question 21.1 to Question 21.10)		
	r	R'000	
21.1	Interest		
21.2	Insurance		
21.3	Advertising, marketing, promotions		
21.4	Telecommunication		
21.5	Security services		
21.6	Repairs and maintenance		
21.7	Utilities (water and electricity)		
21.8	Royalties		
21.9	Depreciation		
21.10	Other expenditure		
<i>Incl</i> e Any	ude other expenditure item not listed above in Question 15 to Question 21.	.9.	
	fy the nature and amount of the two largest items included in 'Othe estion 21.10.	er expenditure'	
r	Description of other expenditure	R'000	
			R'000
22.	Total expenditure, excluding VAT and discount received (sum of Question 21)		

# Part 6 – Profit or loss, company tax, dividends, capital expenditure on assets for the financial year

No	te:	
•	Provide the actual profit or loss figure as in the income statement of this enterprise for	
	the reporting period.  Report the result before taking into account the previous year's losses, if any.	
•	Report the result before taking into account the previous year's losses, if any.	R'000
	Net profit or loss <i>before tax</i> (Question 12 minus Question 13 plus Question 14 minus Question 22)	11.000
24.	Company tax	
25.	Net profit or loss after tax (Question 23 minus Question 24)	
26.	Dividends paid or provided for	
27.	Capital expenditure on assets (sum of Question 27.1 to Question 27.5)	
	lude	
Ass	sets acquired, include renovations and additions during the financial period.	
27.1	Capital expenditure on land, buildings and construction works, roads, parking areas and leasehold improvements	
27.2	Capital expenditure on plant and machinery	
27.3	Capital expenditure on computers and other equipment	
27.4	Capital expenditure on motor vehicles, fleet and other transport equipment	
27.5	Other capital expenditure	
	cify the nature and amount of the two largest items included in 'Other capital expenduestion 27.5.	liture'
	Description of other capital expenditure R'000	

#### Part 7 - Details of income from services rendered

#### Note:

- Report income from the kind of business management and consultancy services undertaken for the financial year.
- Report all monetary values in rand thousands (R'000). Where the values in your accounts are not expressed in rand thousands, round them off to the nearest thousand rand.
- If exact rand values are not readily available, please provide careful estimates.

	iness and management advisory/consultancy services rendered fee or contract basis to clients/businesses	Income (R'000)	For office use
28.	Total income from management advisory/consultancy services, including operational assistance and guidance (sum of Question 28.1 to Question 28.11)		TOTAL 0028
28.1	Strategic management advisory/consultancy services (e.g. policy, planning, structuring, control, management audits), including management holding company services		83111 0000
28.2	Financial management advisory/consultancy services, excluding financial holding company services		83112 0000
28.3	Facilities (fixed assets) management advisory/consultancy services		83112 0001
28.4	Human resources management advisory/consultancy services, including training, arbitration and conciliation services between management and labour unions		83113 0000
28.5	Marketing and sales management advisory/consultancy services		83114 0000
28.6	Operations management advisory/consultancy services (e.g. administrative, systems, procedures, quality assurance, office and service operations)		83115 0000
28.7	ICT management advisory/consultancy services		83115 0001
28.8	Agronomist and agricultural economist advisory/consultancy services		83115 0005
28.9	Supply chain (logistics) management advisory/consultancy services		83116 0001
28.10	Public relations and communication advisory/consultancy services		83121 0000
28.11	Other business management advisory/consultancy services		83116 0009

Specify the nature and amount of the two largest items included in 'Other business management advisory/consultancy services' in Question 28.11.

Description of other business management consulting/advisory services	R'000

# Part 7 – Details of income from services rendered (concluded)

Business and management advisory/consultancy services rendered on a fee or contract basis to clients/businesses	Income (R'000)	For office use
9. Business process bundled management service packages		83117 0009
Specify the nature and amount of the two largest items included in 'Bus nanagement service packages' in Question 29.	siness process	bundled
Description of business process bundled management service packages	R'000	1
80. Other business advisory/consultancy services		83129 0009
Specify the nature and amount of the two largest items included in 'Oth services' in Question 30.	er business ad	visory/consultanc
Description of other business advisory/consultancy services	R'000	
31. Total income from business and management advisory/	R'000	TOTAL 0031
31. Total income from business and management advisory/ consultancy services (sum of Question 28 to Question 30)		
31. Total income from business and management advisory/	R'000 Income (R'000)	TOTAL 0031  For office use
31. Total income from business and management advisory/ consultancy services (sum of Question 28 to Question 30)  Other services rendered	Income	
31. Total income from business and management advisory/ consultancy services (sum of Question 28 to Question 30)  Other services rendered  32. Other services rendered	Income (R'000)	For office use 85999 9999
31. Total income from business and management advisory/ consultancy services (sum of Question 28 to Question 30)	Income (R'000)	For office use 85999 9999
31. Total income from business and management advisory/ consultancy services (sum of Question 28 to Question 30)  Other services rendered  32. Other services rendered	Income (R'000)	For office use 85999 9999

# Part 8 - Income by client base

If exact rand values are not readily available, please provide careful estimates.

Type of customer		Income R'000
34.	Businesses (including SOEs)	
35.	Individuals	
36.	Government (national, provincial and local)	
37.	Total income by client base (sum of Question 34 to Question 36) (must correspond with Part 3, sum of Question 9 and Question 10)	

#### Part 9 – Geographical distribution of the activities of this enterprise

38. In the table below, indicate income from sales of goods and services rendered, number of employees, employment costs and detailed activity description of each establishment by province, municipality, village, town or city where the enterprise is located.

#### Note:

• An **establishment** is the smallest economic unit that functions as a separate entity, and is situated at a single location and in which only a single (non-ancillary) productive activity is carried out or in which the principal productive activity accounts for most of the value added.

• Report the number of employees as on the last pay period ended on or before 30 June 2020.

Province	Local or metropolitan municipality	Village/town/city	Income from sales of goods and services rendered (R'000)	Number of employees	Employment costs (R'000)	Economic activity description	For office use 5-digit SIC
	l	l					1

**Question 10)** 

(must correspond with Part 3, Question 9 plus

(must correspond with Part 2, Question 7)

(must correspond with Part 5, Question 17)