

AGRICULTURAL SURVEY 2000

	Res	onse details		
PSU number	Visit	Date (actual)	Result code	Next visit planned
Dwelling unit number				piaririeu
Questionnaire number	2			
Total no of questionnaires for this dwelling unit	3			
Physical identification of the dwelling unit	4 FINAI	L RESULT		
	<u> </u>			1
Telephone number (if any) Physical identification of the farming operation	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Completed Non-contact Refused Partly complete No usable infort Vacant dwelling Listing error Other	Cor full mation of a	mment and give details below all non-response
	Fiel	d staff		
	Intervie	ewer		Date checked
	Superv	visor		Date checked
Comments and full details of all non-response				

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INTRODUCTION

In order for the government to undertake planning and development in the agricultural sector, comprehensive information on all farmers is essential. While fairly comprehensive information about large-farms was readily available until recently, very little information has been collected about small-farms. It is very important that a statistical base be developed and updated for setting targets and assessing growth in the agricultural sector, and for developing socio-economic indicators of the situation in rural areas.

In a special effort to remedy this lack of up-to-date information, this sample survey of farmers is being conducted on behalf of the National Department of Agriculture (NDA). As the operator of a farming operation selected to participate in this survey, we hope you will answer the following questions as honestly and as accurately as possible. All information you provide will be held strictly confidential and used only in combination with data from other selected farmers to provide farm statistics for your province and the Republic of South Africa.

SECTION A - This section covers particulars of each person in the farm household *Read out:* First I would like to find out about the members of this household and to identify those involved in farming.

	volved in farming.		Person n	umber				
Lis	st all household members, starting with the respon	ndent	01 Respondent	02	03	04	05	06
1	First name and surname Write down first name and surname of each member of the household, starting with the respondent.	First name:						
	Write sideways if necessary							
		Sur- name:						
2	What is 's relationship to the head household?	of the						
	01 = HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD		□ 01	<u> </u>	□ 01	□ 01	□ 01	□ 01
	02 = Spouse or partner		□ 02	<u> </u>	□ 02	□ 02	□ 02	□ 02
	03 = CHILD		□ 03	<u> </u>	□ 03	□ 03	□ 03	□ 03
	04 = PARENT		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	□ 04	□ 04	□ 04	<u> </u>
	05 = Grandchild		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	□ 05	<u> </u>
	06 = Grandparent		□ 06	□ 06	□ 06	□ 06	□ 06	06
	07 = Brother or sister		<u> </u>	□ 07	☐ 07	☐ 07	☐ 07	☐ 07
	08 = Son- or daughter-in-law		08	□ 08	08	08	08	08
	09 = FATHER- OR MOTHER-IN-LAW		09	<u></u> ∪ 09	☐ 09	☐ 09	☐ 09	☐ 09
	10 = BROTHER- OR SISTER-IN-LAW		10	<u> </u> 10	10	10	10	10
	11 = OTHER FAMILY 12 = OTHER NON-FAMILY			☐ 11 ☐ 12	☐ 11 ☐ 12	│		☐ 11 ☐ 12
3	Is a male or a female?							
	1 = MALE		□ 1	<u> </u>	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1
	2 = FEMALE		□ 2	_ 2	☐ 2	<u> </u>	☐ 2	2

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4	How old was at his/her last birthday? Less than 1 year = 0						
5	What is the highest level of formal education that has completed?						
	1 = No schooling, Grade 0	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1
	2 = SUB A/GRADE 1- GRADE 7/STANDARD 5	□ 2	□ 2	□ 2	□ 2	□ 2	<u> </u>
	3 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1 - Grade 12/ Standard 10/Form 5/ Matric	□ 3	□ 3	□ 3	□ 3	□ 3	□ 3
	4 = SOME COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY	□ 4	☐ 4	☐ 4	☐ 4	□ 4	☐ 4
	5 = College or university degree	<u></u>	<u></u> 5	<u></u> 5	<u></u> 5	<u></u> 5	<u></u>

07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<u> </u>	□ 01	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	□ 01	□ 01	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
☐ 02 ☐ 03	□ 02 □ 03	☐ 02 ☐ 03	□ 02 □ 03	☐ 02 ☐ 03	☐ 02 ☐ 03	☐ 02 ☐ 03	☐ 02 ☐ 03				
☐ 03 ☐ 04											
☐ 05	☐ 05	☐ 05	05	☐ 05	☐ 05	☐ 05	☐ 05	☐ 05	☐ 05	05	☐ 05
□ 06 □ 07	☐ 06 ☐ 07	□ 06 □ 07	□ 06 □ 07	☐ 06 ☐ 07	☐ 06 ☐ 07	□ 06 □ 07	□ 06 □ 07				
08	08	08	08	□ 08	08	08	08	□ 08	□ 08	08	08
☐ 09 ☐ 10	□ 09 □ 10	☐ 09 ☐ 10	☐ 09 ☐ 10	☐ 09 ☐ 10	☐ 09 ☐ 10						
☐ 10 ☐ 11	☐ 10 ☐ 11	11	☐ 10 ☐ 11	☐ 10 ☐ 11	☐ 10 ☐ 11	11	11	☐ 10 ☐ 11	☐ 10 ☐ 11	☐ 10 ☐ 11	☐ 10 ☐ 11
12	<u> </u>										
□ 1	☐ 1	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1
2	☐ 2	2	2	2	2	☐ · ☐ 2	☐ 2	2	2	2	2

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☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3	1 2 3	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3	1 2 3	☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3						
☐ 4 ☐ 5	☐ 4 ☐ 5	☐ 4 ☐ 5	☐ 4 ☐ 5	☐ 4 ☐ 5	☐ 4 ☐ 5	☐ 4 ☐ 5	☐ 4 ☐ 5	☐ 4 ☐ 5	☐ 4 ☐ 5	☐ 4 ☐ 5	☐ 4 ☐ 5
							1		i	į.	1
						01	02	03	04	05	06
th	oes n ne farming			decisions	about						
	2 = No					∐ 1 □ 2	☐ 1 ☐ 2	∐ 1 □ 2	☐ 1 ☐ 2	☐ 1 ☐ 2	☐ 1 ☐ 2
7 W	/hat popul	ation grou	ıp does	belong	to?						
	I = AFRICAN	_				□ 1	<u> </u>				
2	2 = Colour	ED				□ 2	<u> </u>	□ 2	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	□ 2
3	3 = Indian/A	SIAN				□ 3	□ 3	□ 3	□ 3	□ 3	□ 3
4	4 = WHITE					☐ 4	□ 4	☐ 4	☐ 4	☐ 4	□ 4
5	5 = OTHER					□ 5	□ 5	□ 5	□ 5	□ 5	□ 5

07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
☐ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1
☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2
☐ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1	☐ 1	1 2 3 4 5 5
☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	☐ 2	
☐ 3	☐ 3	☐ 3	☐ 3	☐ 3	☐ 3	☐ 3	☐ 3	☐ 3	☐ 3	☐ 3	
☐ 4	☐ 4	☐ 4	☐ 4	☐ 4	☐ 4	☐ 4	☐ 4	☐ 4	☐ 4	☐ 4	
☐ 5	☐ 5	☐ 5	☐ 5	☐ 5	☐ 5	☐ 5	☐ 5	☐ 5	☐ 5	☐ 5	

SECTION B – Definition of farming operation

Read out: Now I would like to ask about ...

1	How many different farming operations (or farming units) are operated by members of this household?	
	Multiple farms, holdings or portions of land (whether contiguous or not and irrespective of magisterial district) that are operated as a single unit should be considered one farming operation.	
	 Complete the rest of this questionnaire for the first farming operation associated with this household. If Q 1 = 2 or more, complete additional questionnaires for all farming operations associated with this household. 	
2	Are the day-to-day decisions for this farming operation made by an individual, partners or a hired manager?	
	1 = ONE INDIVIDUAL → Go to Q5	□ 1
	2 = PARTNERS → Go to Q3a	□ 2
	A hired manager for a:	
	3 = Public company or corporation	□ 3
	4 = PRIVATE COMPANY OR CORPORATION → Go to Q5	□ 4
	5 = Co-operative	□ 5
	6 = Central, provincial or local government	∐ 6
3.a	How many individual members are involved in the partnership?	
3.b	Do any of these partners live in another household?	
	1 = YES	<u> </u>
	2 = No → Go to Q5	2
3.c	Please give the name of this partnership.	
	3 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	1.	
4		
	1. The "senior partner" is defined as the partner who makes the day-to-day decisions for the farming	
	The "senior partner" is defined as the partner who makes the day-to-day decisions for the farming operation - if decisions are shared, the oldest partner.	
	The "senior partner" is defined as the partner who makes the day-to-day decisions for the farming operation - if decisions are shared, the oldest partner. Does the senior partner live in this household?	1
	 The "senior partner" is defined as the partner who makes the day-to-day decisions for the farming operation - if decisions are shared, the oldest partner. Does the senior partner live in this household? 1 = YES	. 1 2
4	 The "senior partner" is defined as the partner who makes the day-to-day decisions for the farming operation - if decisions are shared, the oldest partner. Does the senior partner live in this household? 1 = YES → Go to Q5 2 = NO End of interview for this household Of the household members identified as making decisions about farming operations (Q A.6 = YES), 	1 2
4	The "senior partner" is defined as the partner who makes the day-to-day decisions for the farming operation - if decisions are shared, the oldest partner. Does the senior partner live in this household? 1 = YES → Go to Q5 2 = NO End of interview for this household Of the household members identified as making decisions about farming operations (Q A.6 = YES), which person is the main decision maker for this farming operation?	1 2
4 5	The "senior partner" is defined as the partner who makes the day-to-day decisions for the farming operation - if decisions are shared, the oldest partner. Does the senior partner live in this household? 1 = YES → Go to Q5 2 = No End of interview for this household Of the household members identified as making decisions about farming operations (Q A.6 = YES), which person is the main decision maker for this farming operation? Give person number from table in section A	1 2
5	The "senior partner" is defined as the partner who makes the day-to-day decisions for the farming operation - if decisions are shared, the oldest partner. Does the senior partner live in this household? 1 = YES → Go to Q5 2 = NO End of interview for this household Of the household members identified as making decisions about farming operations (Q A.6 = YES), which person is the main decision maker for this farming operation? Give person number from table in section A For how many years has this farming unit been in operation? Give number of years	1 2

SECTION C - Land use

Read out: Now I would like to ask about the total land operated. Please identify all plots of land, located here or elsewhere, to which this household had access in the last 12 months. Include residential plots, cropland, pasture or grazing land, woodland, and vacant or fallow land.

Start with residential plots. When all questions for a plot have been asked, prompt with "Any other plots?"

 <u> </u>			•	, ,	
Plot num					
01	02	03	04	05	06

1.a	What is the total area of the plot?						
1.k	In what unit of measure is that?						
	1 = HECTARES	☐ 1	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1
	2 = SQUARE METERS	2	2	2	2	□ 2	☐ 2
	3 = MORGANS	□ 3	□ 3	□ 3	□ 3	□ 3	□ 3
	4 = ACRES	□ 4	<u> </u>	□ 4	□ 4	□ 4	□ 4
	5 = FOOTBALL FIELDS	□ 5	□ 5	□ 5	□ 5	□ 5	□ 5
	6 = OTHER, SPECIFY	□ 6	□ 6	□ 6	□ 6	□ 6	□ 6
2	On what basis do you have access to this plot?						
	01 = OWN - BOUGHT OR INHERITED	<u> </u>	01	□ 01	□ 01	□ 01	□ 01
	02 = OWN VIA LAND GRANT	02	□ 02	□ 02	□ 02	□ 02	□ 02
	03 = ALLOCATED BY LOCAL/TRIBAL AUTHORITY	03	□ 03	□ 03	□ 03	□ 03	□ 03
	04 = RENT FROM OTHERS FOR CASH	<u> </u>	□ 04	□ 04	□ 04	□ 04	□ 04
	05 = RENT FROM OTHERS FOR A SHARE OF CROP OR LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION	<u> </u>	□ 05	□ 05	□ 05	☐ 05	□ 05
	06 = RENT FROM OTHERS AT NO COST	<u> </u>	□ 06	□ 06	□ 06	□ 06	□ 06
	07 = RENT TO OTHERS FOR CASH	□ 07	□ 07	□ 07	□ 07	□ 07	□ 07
	08 = RENT TO OTHERS FOR A SHARE OF CROP OR LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION	□ 08	□ 08	□ 08	□ 08	□ 08	□ 08
	09 = RENT TO OTHERS AT NO COST	O9	□ 09	□ 09	□ 09	□ 09	□ 09
	10 = OCCUPY INFORMALLY	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
If r	ented for cash What was the total rent paid for the plot in the last 12 months?						
4	What was the main use of this plot during the last 12 months?						
	1 = RESIDENTIAL	☐ 1	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1
	2 = CROPLAND	2	2	2	□ 2	□ 2	□ 2
	3 = Grazing	□ 3	□ 3	□ 3	□ 3	□ 3	□ 3
	4 = FALLOW	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	□ 4	□ 4	□ 4	□ 4
	5 = VACANT	□ 5	5	□ 5	□ 5	□ 5	□ 5
	6 = OTHER	<u></u> 6	<u></u> 6	∐ 6	<u></u> 6	∐ 6	∐ 6
5	What type of water supply does this plot have?						
	1 = RAIN FED ONLY	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1	□ 1
	2 = RETICULATED TO A TAP	2	2	2	2	2	2
	3 = HAND CARRIED	3	3	3	3	3	3
	4 = FURROW (E.G. FLOOD)	4	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	5 = Pumped (e.g. sprinklers)	5	<u> </u>	5	<u> </u>	<u></u>	5
	6 = CENTRE PIVOT	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	☐ 6	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	7 = DAM	□ 7	□ 7	□ 7	□ 7	□ 7	□ 7
	8 = OTHER, SPECIFY	□ 8	□ 8	□ 8	□ 8	□ 8	□ 8

07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15

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☐ 5 ☐ 6
☐ 1 ☐ 2 ☐ 3 ☐ 4 ☐ 5

SECTION D – Crop area, production and disposition

Read out: Now I would like to find out about the crops produced on this operation during the past year.

1. During the last 12	2. How	big an area			3. What was	the total quantity
months or the last full crop	did you plant?	liave	did you harvest?	Unit of Measure	Total Production	Unit of Measure

					1 = Hectares 2 = Square meters 3 = Morgans 4 = Acres 5 = Football fields 6 = Other, specify		01 = Kilos 02 = 10 kilo c 03 = 20 kilo c 04 = 50 kilo c 05 = Box, spe 06 = Basin, s 07 = Tin, spe 08 = Bundle 09 = Bunch 10 = Piece/Ni 11 = Other, s	ontainer ontainer ecify size pecify size cify size umber
CROP		Units	Units	Units	Enter code	Quantity	Enter code	If 05-07 or 11, specify
Maize for grain	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Maize for fresh consumption (mealies)	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Grain sorghum	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Wheat	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Soya beans	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Dry beans	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Groundnuts	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Sunflowers	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Sugarcane	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Cotton	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Lucerne or other hay	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Tobacco	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Other field crops specify	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							

	4. Of the total quantity harvested, how much						
did you s intend to	ell or do you sell? What verage price	a. How much w this farm or	vas kept for household	use by for	How muc pay	h was used to	
Total sold and to be sold	Average price	Home consumption?	Seed?	Feed?	Share rent?	Farm or household labourers?	
Quantity	Rand per unit	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	CROP
							Maize for grain
							Maize for fresh consumption (mealies)
							Grain sorghum
							Wheat
							Soya beans
							Dry beans
							Groundnuts
							Sunflowers
							Sugarcane
							Cotton
							Lucerne or other hay
							Tobacco
							Other field crops Specify

	1. During the last 12	2. How	big an area	·		3. What wa harveste	s the total qu	uantity
	months or the last full crop	did you plant?	do you have under?	did you harvest?	Unit of Measure	Total Production	Unit of Meas	sure
	season, did you raise any of this crop?				1 = Hectares 2 = Square meters 3 = Morgans 4 = Acres 5 = Football fields 6 = Other, specify		01 = Kilos 02 = 10 kilo o 03 = 20 kilo o 04 = 50 kilo o 05 = Box, spo 06 = Basin, s 07 = Tin, spe 08 = Bundle 09 = Bunch 10 = Piece/N 11 = Other, s	container container ecify size pecify size cify size cify size
CROP		Units	Units	Units	Enter code	Quantity	Enter code	If 05-07 or 11, specify
Apples	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Avocados	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Bananas	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Grapes	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Guavas	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Litchis	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Mangoes	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Oranges and other citrus fruit	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Pawpaws	☐ 1 Yes → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Peaches	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Pears	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Pineapples	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Plums	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Strawberries & other berries	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							
Tree nuts	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓							

4. Of the tot	tal quantity	5. Of the total of					
did you s intend to	d, how much sell or do you sell? What average price ived?	a. How much v this farm or	vas kept for household	use by for	How muc pay	h was used to	
Total sold and to be sold	Average price	Home consumption?	Seed?	Feed?	Share rent?	Farm or household labourers?	
Quantity	Rand per unit	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	CROP
							Apples
							Avocados
							Bananas
							Grapes
							Guavas
							Litchis
							Mangoes
							Oranges and other citrus fruit
							Pawpaws
							Peaches
							Pears
							Pineapples
							Plums
							Strawberries & other berries
							Tree nuts

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	1. During the last 12	2. How	big an area	a		3. What wa harveste	s the total qued?	uantity	
	months or the last full crop	did you plant?	do you have under?	did you harvest?	Unit of Measure	Total Production	Unit of Meas	sure	
	season, did you raise any of this crop?				1 = Hectares 2 = Square meters 3 = Morgans 4 = Acres 5 = Football fields 6 = Other, specify		03 = 20 kilo o 04 = 50 kilo o 05 = Box, sp 06 = Basin, s	kilo container kilo container kilo container x, specify size sin, specify size n, specify size ndle nch ece/Number ner, specify	
CROP		Units	Units	Units	Enter code	Quantity	Enter code	If 05-07 or 11, specify	
Watermelons and other melons	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓								
Other fruit, specify	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓								
	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓								
	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓								
Amadumbe	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓								
Beetroot	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓								
Cabbage	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓								
Carrots	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓								
Cauliflower	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓								
Green beans	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓								
Green peas	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓								
Lettuce	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓								
Onions	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓								
Potatoes	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓								
Pumpkins and squashes	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓								

4. Of the to	. Of the total quantity harvested, how much						
did you s intend to	sell or do you sell? What average price	a. How much v this farm or			How muc pay	h was used to	
Total sold and to be sold	Average price	Home consumption?	Seed?	Feed?	Share rent?	Farm or household labourers?	
Quantity	Rand per unit	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	CROP
							Watermelons and other melons
							Other fruit, specify
							Amadumbe
							Beetroot
							Cabbage
							Carrots
							Cauliflower
							Green beans
							Green peas
							Lettuce
							Onions
							Potatoes
							Pumpkins and squashes

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	1. During the last 12	2. How	2. How big an area				3. What was the total quantity harvested?			
	months or the last full crop season, did you raise any of this crop?	did you plant?	do you have under?	did you harvest?	Unit of Measure	Total Production	Unit of Meas	ure		
					1 = Hectares 2 = Square meters 3 = Morgans 4 = Acres 5 = Football fields 6 = Other, specify		01 = Kilos 02 = 10 kilo c 03 = 20 kilo c 04 = 50 kilo c 05 = Box, spe 06 = Basin, s 07 = Tin, spe 08 = Bundle 09 = Bunch 10 = Piece/N 11 = Other, s	container container ecify size pecify size cify size		
CROP		Units	Units	Units	Enter code	Quantity	Enter code	If 05-07 or 11, specify		

	1. During the last 12	2. How	big an area				3. What was the total quantity harvested?			
	months or the last full crop season, did	did you plant?	do you have under?	did you harvest?	Unit of Measure	Total Production	Unit of Meas	ure		
	season, did you raise any of this crop?				1 = Hectares 2 = Square meters 3 = Morgans 4 = Acres 5 = Football fields 6 = Other, specify		01 = Kilos 02 = 10 kilo c 03 = 20 kilo c 04 = 50 kilo c 05 = Box, spe 06 = Basin, s 07 = Tin, spe 08 = Bundle 09 = Bunch 10 = Piece/Nr 11 = Other, s	ontainer ontainer ecify size pecify size cify size umber		
CROP		Units	Units	Units	Enter code	Quantity	Enter code	If 05-07 or 11, specify		
Spinach	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓									
Other types of morogo	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓									
Sweet potatoes	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓									
Tomatoes	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓									
Turnips	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓									
Beetroot	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓									
Other vegetables, specify	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓									
	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓									
	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓									
Flowers	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓									
Herbs	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓									
Sisal	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓									
Trees for timber and/or charcoal	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓									
Other, specify	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓									
	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓									
	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓									

4. Of the tot	tal quantity	5. Of the total of	quantity not	sold			
did you s intend to	d, how much sell or do you sell? What average price ved?	a. How much w this farm or	vas kept for household	use by for	How muc pay	h was used to	
Total sold and to be sold	Average price	Home consumption?	Seed?	Feed?	Share rent?	Farm or household labourers?	
	Rand per						
Quantity	unit	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	CROP
							Spinach
							Other types of morogo
							Sweet potatoes
							Tomatoes
							Turnips
							Beetroot
							Other vegetables, specify
							Flowers
							Herbs
							Sisal
							Trees for timber and/or charcoal
							Other, specify

SECTION E – Livestock and poultry inventory and disposition *Read out:* Now I would like to find out about the livestock and poultry on y this operation from 1 September 1999 through 31 August 2000

	1. During the last	2. How many of	From 1 September	1999 through 31 Aug	just 2000
	12 months, did this operation have any of these animals?	these animals did this operation have as of 31 August	3. How many were born?	4. How many did t What was the a	he operation buy? verage price paid?
		2000?		Number bought	Average price
ANIMALS		Head	Head	Head	Rand per head
Beef cattle and calves	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 NO ↓				
Dairy cattle and calves	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓				
Sheep and lambs	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 NO ↓				
Angora goats and kids	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓				
Other goats and kids	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓				
Pigs and piglets	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 NO ↓				
Horses	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓				
Donkeys	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 NO ↓				
Poultry (chickens, ducks, turkeys)	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓				
Ostriches	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓				
Game, specify type	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓				
	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 NO ↓				
	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓				
Other, specify	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓				
	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓				
	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 NO ↓				

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5. How many of sell? What price receive	did the operation was the average ed?	6. How many were slaughtered	7. How many died, disappeared	8. How many pay	y were used to	
Number sold	Average price Rand per head	for household consumption?	or were stolen?	Share rent?	Farm or household labourers?	
Head		Head	Head	Head	Head	ANIMALS
						Beef cattle
						Dairy cattle
						Sheep
						Angora goats
						Other goats
						Pigs
						Horses
						Donkeys
						Poultry
						Ostriches
						Game, specify
						Other, specify

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PSU	no	DU	J no		Que	stionnai	re n	o +	
SECTION F - Crop, Read out: Now I would lik months				oducts pro	duced b	y this oper	ation	during the last 12	
	1. During the last 12 months, did this operation produce any of these	d produced	ch of this pro d?	duct was	_	how was	3. Of the total quantity produced how much was sold? What was the average price received?		
	products?	Production		Unit of Measure		Total So	vid.	Average Price	
PRODUCTS		Quantity		MCasa.		Quantity		Rand per unit	
Flour	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓			kilos					
Maize meal	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓			kilos					
Processed animal feed	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓			kilos					
Jams and jellies	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓			kilos					
Juices	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓			litres					
Dried fruit	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓			kilos					
Canned fruits	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓			kilos					
Canned vegetables	☐ 1 Yes → ☐ 2 No ↓			kilos					
Other crop products, specify	☐ 1 Yes → ☐ 2 No ↓			Specify					
	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓								
Meat	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓			kilos					
Eggs	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓			dozen					
Milk	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓			litres					
Butter	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓			kilos					
Cheese	☐ 1 Yes → ☐ 2 No ↓			kilos					
Other dairy products	1 YES → 2 No ↓			kilos					
Honey	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓			kilos					
Wool	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓			kilos					

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3

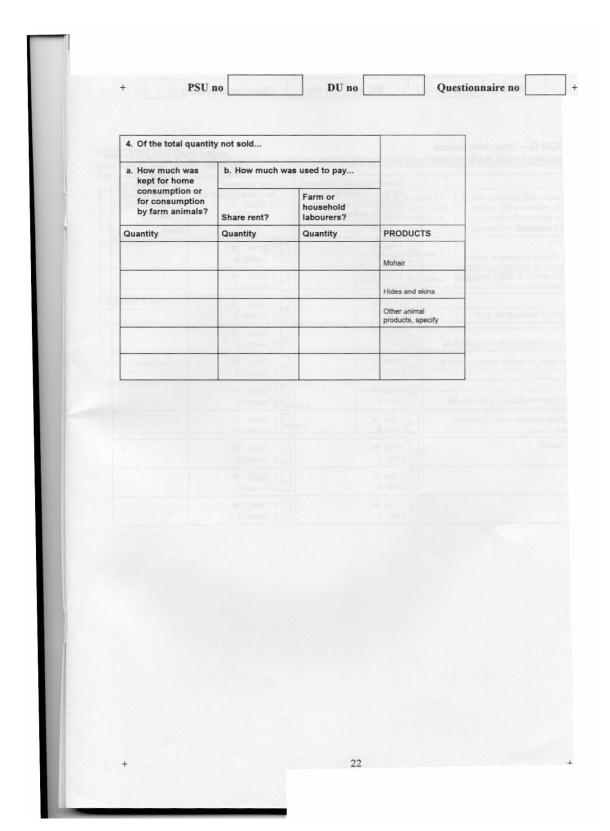
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4. Of the total quantity	y not sold	ngy i langer akti te	o depic work S. Hast arit to
a. How much was kept for home	b. How much wa		editho, did produktero appression luce my
consumption or for consumption by farm animals?	Share rent?	Farm or household labourers?	Terter Production
Quantity	Quantity	Quantity	PRODUCTS
		in the last of the	Flour
		radritta	Maize meal
	Service Market Contractor	village	Processed animal feed
gales mission	and the second s		Jams and jellies
			Juices
			Dried fruit
			Canned fruits
			Canned vegetables
			Other crop products, specify
			Meat
			Eggs
			Milk
			Butter
	SVALVATOR		Cheese
			Other dairy Products
			Honey
			Wool

Questionnaire no PSU no DU no + PSU no DU no Questionnaire no 1. During the last 12 months, did this operation 2. How much of this product was produced? Of the total quantity produced, how much was sold? What was the average price received? produce any of these products? Unit of Measure Production Total Sold Average Price PRODUCTS Quantity Quantity Rand per unit ☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓ Mohair kilos ☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓ Hides and skins number ☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓ Other animal products, specify specify ☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓ ☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓

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SECTION G – Other farm income

Read out: Now I would like to ask about any other sources of farm income received during the last 12 months

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INCOME SOURCE	During the last 12 months, did this operation receive income from any other farm-related sources?	2. Was payment received in cash or in-kind?	3. What was the total amount received in cash?
Letting of farm property to others	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 CASH → ☐ 2 IN-KIND ↓	
Sales of manure or straw produced by this operation	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
Hiring out of livestock for draft	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
Hiring out of livestock for stud services	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
Custom work for and/or machine hire to others	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
Sales of farm machinery and vehicles	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
Agricultural disaster relief payments received	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
Other, specify	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 NO ↓	☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 NO ↓	☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	

+	PSU no	DU no	Questionnaire no	+

SECTION H – Farm labour

READ OUT: Now I would like to ask about the number of workers and time spent working on this operation during the last 12 months.

		During the last 12 months, how many people worked on this farming operation? Number of workers		2. On average, how many hours did a worker of this type spend working on this operation each month?
		Number of	WOIKEIS	
		Males	Females	Hours per person in average month
Operator & partners				
Family members:	Unpaid			
	Paid			
Other unpaid workers				
Hired workers:	Permanent			
	Seasonal			
	Contract			

SECTION I - Production and operating expenses

Read out: Now I would like to ask about your farm expenses during the last 12 months

	1. During the last 12 months, did this operation use this input or service, or incur this expense?	2. Where was this input or service obtained? 1 = Produced on farm 2 = Neighbour 3 = Commercial farmer 4 = Local dealer or business 5 = Farmers' cooperative 6 = Mill or processing plant 7 = Government service 8 = Other, specify		3. Did you pay in cash or in-kind?	4. What was the total amount paid?
INPUT, SERVICE OR EXPENSE		Enter code	If 8, specify		Rand
CROPS Seed or seedlings	☐ YES →			☐ 1 Cash →	
Fertilizers (chemical or manure)	☐ YES → No ↓			☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
Crop pesticides (herbicides, insecticides, fungicides)	☐ YES → ☐ No ↓			☐ 1 CASH → ☐ 2 IN-KIND ↓	
Irrigation water	☐ YES → ☐ No ↓			☐ 1 CASH → ☐ 2 IN-KIND ↓	

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	1. During the last 12		ere was this input or vice obtained?	3. Did you pay in cash or	4. What was the
	months, did this operation use this input or service, or incur this expense?	1 = Produced on farm 2 = Neighbour 3 = Commercial farmer 4 = Local dealer or business 5 = Farmers' cooperative 6 = Mill or processing plant 7 = Government service 8 = Other, specify		in-kind?	total amount paid?
Ploughing services	☐ YES → ☐ No ↓			☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
Harvesting services	☐ YES → ☐ No ↓			☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
Milling, gristing or other crop processing	☐ YES → No ↓			☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
LIVESTOCK					
Livestock or poultry feed, including grain, hay, etc.	☐ YES → ☐ No ↓			☐ 1 CASH → ☐ 2 IN-KIND ↓	
Animal sprays & dips	☐ YES → No ↓			☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
Veterinary services	☐ YES → ☐ No ↓			☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
Animal vaccines, medicines and remedies	☐ YES → ☐ No ↓			☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
Straw for animal bedding	☐ YES → ☐ No ↓			☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
Butchering/abattoir services	☐ YES → ☐ No ↓			☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
ENERGY & UTILITIES					
Petrol, diesel, paraffin, oil and lubricants for farm use	☐ YES → No ↓			☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
Electricity for farm use	☐ YES → No ↓			☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
		Enter code	If 8, specify		Rand
Other energy for farm use (wood, coal, etc.)	☐ YES → ☐ No ↓			☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
Telephone service for farm use	☐ YES → ☐ NO ↓			☐ 1 CASH → ☐ 2 IN-KIND ↓	
OTHER INPUTS OR SERVICES					
Transport/hauling services	☐ YES → ☐ No ↓			☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
Marketing services	☐ YES →			☐ 1 CASH →	

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	this use or se incu		ser 1 = Proc 2 = Neig 3 = Con 4 = Loc 5 = Farr 6 = Mill 7 = Gov	ere was this vice obtained duced on farm ghbour mercial farme al dealer or bu mers' cooperat or processing ernment servicer, specify	d? er siness tive plant	3. Did you pay in cash or in-kind?		What was the total amount paid?
Use of storage facilities	YES No					☐ 1 CASH → ☐ 2 IN-KIND ↓		
Other, specify	YES No					☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓		
	YES No					☐ 1 CASH → ☐ 2 IN-KIND ↓		
SUPPLIES & REPAIRS								
Farm supplies, tools, equipment, marketing containers & packaging materials	YES No					☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓		
Maintenance & repair (including parts) to bakkies, lorries, tractors & other machinery used on farm	YES No					☐ 1 CASH → ☐ 2 IN-KIND ↓		
Maintenance & repair (including materials) to farm structures (buildings, dams, fences, etc.)	YES No					☐ 1 CASH → ☐ 2 IN-KIND ↓		
CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS								
New structures & buildings (houses for workers, farm buildings, sheds, fences, pigsties, fowl runs, etc.)	YES No					☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-KIND ↓		
Improvements to the land (clearing, contouring, irrigation furrows)	YES No					☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓		
FEES, INSURANCE & TAXES			_					
Tribal/local authority fees paid to gain access to agricultural land	☐ YES ☐ No					☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-KIND ↓		
	this use or se incu	-	ser 1 = Proc 2 = Neig 3 = Con 4 = Loc 5 = Farr 6 = Mill 7 = Gov	ere was this vice obtained duced on farm ghbour namercial farme al dealer or buners' cooperator processing ernment servicer, specify	d? er siness tive plant	3. Did you pay in cash or in-kind?		What was the total amount paid?
			Enter code	If 8, specify			Raı	nd

☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓

☐ YES → No ↓

Taxes on agricultural land and farm business

+ PSU no DU no Questionnaire no +

	1. During the last 12 months, did this operation use this input or service, or incur this expense?	2. Where was this input or service obtained? 1 = Produced on farm 2 = Neighbour 3 = Commercial farmer 4 = Local dealer or business 5 = Farmers' cooperative 6 = Mill or processing plant 7 = Government service 8 = Other, specify	3. Did you pay in cash or in-kind?	4. What was the total amount paid?
Insurance for farm business	☐ YES → ☐ No ↓		☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
Interest & fees paid on loans for farm business	☐ YES → ☐ No ↓		☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
LABOUR				
Hired farm workers (permanent, seasonal & contract)	☐ YES → ☐ No ↓		☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
OTHER EXPENSES				
General business expenses Accounting, legal, license & membership fees; advertising; magazines; computers, furniture, other office equipment & supplies; etc.	☐ YES → ☐ No ↓		☐ 1 Cash →	
Rental of work animals	☐ YES → ☐ No ↓		☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
Public transport used for farming activities	☐ YES → ☐ No ↓		☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
Other, specify	☐ YES → ☐ No ↓		☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	
	☐ YES → ☐ No ↓		☐ 1 Cash → ☐ 2 In-kind ↓	

+ PSU no	DU no	Questionnaire no	-

SECTION J – Farm assets

Read out: Now I would like to ask about your farm assets during the last 12 months

	1.	Does this farming operation own any of these assets?	2.	What is the estimated market value or actual cash value of these assets?
ASSET			Ra	nd
PHYSICAL ASSETS				
Agricultural land		Yes → No ↓		
Operator's house		Yes → No ↓		
Other houses & schools		Yes → No ↓		
Farm buildings & other structures (shed, warehouse, other storage facilities, livestock/poultry houses, etc.)		Yes → No ↓		
Motor vehicles (cars, bakkies, lorries, airplanes, etc.)		Yes → No ↓		
Tractors, machinery & implements		Yes → No ↓		
Farm equipment & tools (pump, wheelbarrow, sprayer, spade, hoe, etc.)		Yes → No ↓		
All livestock, poultry & other animals		Yes → No ↓		
All crops standing in fields & orchards, not yet harvested		Yes → No ↓		
All crops stored (grains, hay, silage, nursery & greenhouse products not in ground)		Yes → No ↓		
Production inputs (feed, fertilizer, chemicals, fuel, parts, seed and other supplies)		Yes → No ↓		
Office equipment & supplies (computers, furniture, telephone/cellular phone, radio, TV, etc.)		Yes → No ↓		
Other physical assets (packaging materials, wool not yet marketed, etc specify)		Yes → No ↓		
FINANCIAL ASSETS		Yes → No ↓		
Savings account at a bank		Yes → No ↓		
Savings in stokvel		Yes → No ↓		
Savings in a pension plans or retirement annuities		Yes → No ↓		

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ASSET	1. Does this farming operation own any of these assets?	2. What is the estimated market value or actual cash value of these assets?
Unit trusts, stocks or shares	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	
Cash loans to others which are expected to be repaid	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 NO ↓	
Life insurance	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	
Other financial assets, specify	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 NO ↓	
	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 NO ↓	
	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	
	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	

+	PSU no	DU no	Questionnaire no +

SECTION K — Farm debt Read out: Now I would like to ask about your farm debts during the last 12 months

, (0		at. Now I would like to ask about your farm debts during the last 12 months	
1		e last 12 months, did this farming operation buy anything on credit, or in or repay any cash loans for agricultural purposes?	☐ 1 YES ↓ ☐ 1 No → Section L
2	Wer	e any of the loans or credit obtained from	
	Α	Commercial banks?	1 YES 2 No
	В	Land Bank?	☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 NO
	С	Other government agencies?	☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 No
	D	Stokvel?	☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 NO
	Ε	Farmers' cooperatives?	☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 No
	F	Local dealers or businesses?	☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 No
	G	Commercial farmers?	☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 No
	Н	Friends or neighbours?	☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 NO
	- 1	Family members?	☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 NO
	J	Other sources? Specify	☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 NO
3	Was	the money or credit used for	
	Α	Agricultural production input and services?	☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 No
	В	Purchasing agricultural land?	☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 NO
	С	Farm supplies, tools or equipment?	☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 NO
	D	Farm vehicles or machinery?	1 YES 2 NO
	Ε	Capital improvements?	☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 NO
	F	General farm operating expenses?	1 YES 2 NO
	G	Other agricultural purposes? Specify	1 YES 2 NO
-			
4	How	much does this operation have outstanding (remaining to be paid) in	Rand
	Α	Registered mortgages?	
	В	Short term loans (originally negotiated to be paid in full in 1 year or less)?	
	С	Long term loans (originally negotiated to be paid in full in more than 1 year)?	
SE	CTI	ON L — Non-farm income	

If the operator is a hired manager, Go to Section N

1	During the last 12 months, did any members of this household do any work not related to this farm operation for payment in cash or in-kind?	☐ 1 YES ↓ ☐ 2 No → Q 3
2	How much did members of this household receive in cash for	Rand
	A Full-time or part-time work off this farm, including work on neighbours' farms?	
	B Other businesses in which you and your partners are self-employed?	

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3		ng the last 12 months, how much did members of this household receive ash for	Rand
	Α	Pensions or retirement annuities?	
	В	Unemployment Insurance?	
	С	Workmen's Compensation	
	D	Grants	
	Е	Interest & dividends from personal savings accounts, loans, stock holdings, etc.?	
	F	Profits from sale of property?	
	G	Letting of non-farm property to others?	
	Н	Cash gifts	
	ı	Remittances from persons not living in the household?	
	J	Other non-farm sources of income? Specify	

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SECTION M – Non-farm expenses

3	Duri	ng the last 12 months, what was spent by this household on	Enter code
	Α	Food and groceries, including cleaning products and personal items?	
	В	Non-food items bought or paid for regularly (transport, rent, electricity or other fuels, water, etc.)?	
	С	Repaying debts (hire purchases, credit cards, etc.)?	
	D	Medical expenses, insurances and contributions to retirement plans?	
	Е	Other items bought infrequently (clothing, household appliances, furniture, schooling costs, etc.)?	

 01 = R1 - R500
 08 = R10 001 - R15 000

 02 = R501 - R1 000
 09 = R15 001 - R20 000

 03 = R1 001 - R2 000
 10 = R20 001 - R30 000

 04 = R2 001 - R3 000
 11 = R30 001 - R40 000

 05 = R3 001 - R4 000
 12 = R40 001 - R50 000

 06 = R4 001 - R5 000
 13 = R50 001 - R75 000

 07 = R5 001 - R10 000
 14 = More than R75 000

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SECTION N — Access to agr Read out: Finally, I would like to services FARM LOANS & CREDIT			action with various agricult	ural support
1 Which of the following state 1 = I have applied for and re 2 = I have applied for a loan 3 = My applications for a loa 4 = I have not applied for a 5 = I have not applied for a 6 = I do not want or need a	eceived a loan or credit or credit, and my application on or credit have been turned oan or credit because I have loan or credit because intere	n is being considered d down e no collateral		9s?
SERVICES AND FACILITIES SERVICE OR FACILITY	Do you need or woul you like to have access to this type o service or facility?	service or fac	cility adequate for yo	
Water for irrigation	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	1 YES 2 No - Explain	
Telephone/cellular phone service	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	1 YES 2 No - Explain	
Electricity for farming purposes	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	1 YES 2 NO - EXPLAIN	
Farm-to-market roads	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	1 YES 2 No - Explain	
Transport	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	1 YES 2 No - Explain	
Input dealers	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	1 YES 2 No - Explain	
Trading centers	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	1 YES 2 NO - EXPLAIN	
Mills	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	1 YES 2 No - Explain	
Driers	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	1 YES 2 No - Explain	
Grain silos	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	1 YES 2 No - Explain	
Cold storage facilities	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	1 YES 2 No - Explain	
Packaging services	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	1 YES 2 No - Explain	
Warehouses	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓	1 YES 2 No - Explain	

☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓

1 YES 2 No - EXPLAIN

☐ 1 YES → ☐ 2 No ↓

Other, specify

MARKETS									
		5. In the la	ast 12	6. If "YES"	to Q 5,	7. /	If "No" to Q 5.		
TYPE OF MARKET		sell any produc	s, did you r farm e to this market?	the fari	ortion of n's total s to this market?	ı	s this type of market available to you?		If made available, would you use it?
				Percent					
Street vendors		<u> </u>	> Go то Q 6 > Go то Q 7		Go to NEXT TYPE ↓	=	1 Yes ↓ <i>Go to next</i> 2 No →		1 Yes 2 No
Farmers' markets		=	> Go тo Q 6 > Go тo Q 7		Go TO NEXT TYPE ↓		1 Yes ↓ <i>Go to NEXT</i> 2 No →	=	1 Yes 2 No
Local markets		I =	> Go тo Q 6 > Go тo Q 7		GO TO NEXT TYPE ↓	=	1 Yes ↓ <i>Go to next</i> 2 No →		1 Yes 2 No
Fresh produce marke (wholesalers)	ts		> Go тo Q 6 > Go тo Q 7		GO TO NEXT TYPE ↓		1 Yes ↓ <i>Go to next</i> 2 No →		1 Yes 2 No
Packers			> Go тo Q 6 > Go тo Q 7		GO TO NEXT TYPE ↓	=	1 Yes ↓ <i>Go to next</i> 2 No →		1 Yes 2 No
Contracts with retaile	rs		> Go тo Q 6 > Go тo Q 7		Go to NEXT TYPE ↓		1 Yes ↓ <i>Go to NEXT</i> 2 No →		1 Yes 2 No
Contracts with proces	ssors		> Go тo Q 6 > Go тo Q 7		Go TO NEXT TYPE ↓	_	1 Yes ↓ <i>Go to NEXT</i> 2 No →		1 Yes 2 No
Export market		==	> Go тo Q 6 > Go тo Q 7		GO TO NEXT TYPE ↓		1 Yes ↓ <i>Go to next</i> 2 No →	_	1 Yes 2 No
Other, specify			→ Go тo Q 6 → Go тo Q 7		Go TO NEXT TYPE ↓		1 Yes ↓ <i>Go to next</i> 2 No →		1 Yes 2 No
SOURCES OF AGRIC	CULTURAL IN	FORMATION	I			•			
	8. Do you u		9. If "YES".				10 . If "No"		
INFORMATION SOURCE	farming (ion about practices, arketing,		veek nonth	b. Is this source adequate for your informa needs?	r ition	a. Is this source available to you	ı?	b. If made available, would you use it?
Newspapers/ magazines	=	Go то Q 9 Go то Q 10			☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 No		☐ 1 YES ↓ GO TO N☐ 2 NO →	VEXT	☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 No
Radio/TV programmes		Go то Q 9 Go то Q 10			1 YES 2 NO		☐ 1 YES ↓ GO TO N☐ 2 NO →	VEXT	☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 No
Other farmers	l =	Go то Q 9 Go то Q 10			☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 No		☐ 1 YES ↓ GO TO N☐ 2 NO →	NEXT	☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 No
Market agents		Go то Q 9 Go то Q 10			☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 No		☐ 1 YES ↓ GO TO N☐ 2 NO →	NEXT	☐ 1 YES ☐ 2 No
Farmers' organisations & co-	☐ 1 YES →	G o то Q 9			1 YES		☐ 1 YES ↓ GO TO N	VEXT	1 YES

DU no

PSU no

Questionnaire no

8. Do you use this source to obtain information about farming (practices, prices, marketing, financing, etc.)? INFORMATION SOURCE Source a week arming (practices, prices, marketing, financing, etc.)? 2 - 0 \text{noe a week} 2 - 0 \text{noe a month} 4 - 4 \text{ lew times a year} 2 \text{No} 2 N	+	PSU no	DU no		Questionnaire no	+
a. How often do you use this source available to you? INFORMATION SOURCE 1 = Every day 2		8 Do you use this	Q If "VEQ"		10 If "No"	
operatives □ 2 No → Go To Q 10 □ 2 No □ 2 No → □ 2 No Industry newsletters □ 1 YES → GO TO Q 9 □ 1 YES □ 1 YES → GO TO NEXT □ 1 YES Government reports □ 1 YES → GO TO Q 9 □ 1 YES □ 1 YES → GO TO NEXT □ 1 YES Universities & other training institutions □ 1 YES → GO TO Q 9 □ 1 YES □ 1 YES → GO TO NEXT □ 1 YES Agricultural raining institutions □ 1 YES → GO TO Q 9 □ 1 YES □ 1 YES → GO TO NEXT □ 1 YES		source to obtain information about farming (practices, prices, marketing,	a. How often do you use this source? 1 = Every day 2 = Once a week 3 = Once a month 4 = A few times a year	source adequate for your information	a. Is this source	available would you use
Industry newsletters □ 2 No → Go To Q 10 □ 2 No □ 2 No → □ 2 No □ 2 No → □ 2 No □ 2 No → □ 2 No □ 2 No → □ 2 No □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 1 YES □ 2 No □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 NO	operatives	☐ 2 No → Go To Q 10	Linei code	2 No	□ 2 No →	2 No
Government reports □ 2 No → Go To Q 10 □ 2 No □ 2 No □ 2 No Universities & other training institutions □ 1 YES → Go To Q 9 □ 1 YES □ 1 YES → Go To NEXT □ 1 YES Agricultural extension officers □ 1 YES → Go To Q 9 □ 1 YES □ 1 YES → GO TO NEXT □ 1 YES Extension officers □ 1 YES → GO TO Q 10 □ 1 YES □ 1 YES → GO TO NEXT □ 1 YES Other, specify □ 1 YES → GO TO Q 9 □ 1 YES □ 1 YES → GO TO NEXT □ 1 YES □ 2 No → 3 CO TO Q 9 □ 1 YES □ 1 YES → GO TO NEXT □ 1 YES □ 2 No → 3 CO TO Q 9 □ 1 YES □ 1 YES → GO TO NEXT □ 1 YES □ 2 No → 3 CO TO Q 9 □ 1 YES □ 1 YES → GO TO NEXT □ 1 YES □ 2 No → 3 CO TO Q 9 □ 1 YES □ 1 YES → GO TO NEXT □ 1 YES □ 2 No → 3 CO TO Q 9 □ 1 YES □ 1 YES → GO TO NEXT □ 1 YES □ 2 No → 3 CO TO Q 9 □ 1 YES □ 1 YES → GO TO NEXT □ 1 YES □ 1 SHINGHARD □ 1 YES □ 1 YES → GO TO Q 10 □ 1 YES □ 1 YES	Industry newsletters	l ==				
Offiversities & other training institutions □ 2 No → Go To Q 10 □ 2 No → □ 2 No → □ 2 No □ 2 No → □ 2 No □ 2 No → □ 2 No □ 1 YES ↓ Go To NEXT □ 1 YES □ 2 No → □ 2 No □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 1 YES □ 2 No □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 1 YES □ 2 No □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 No □ 1 YES □ 2 No → □ 2 No □ 1 YES ↓ GO TO NEXT □ 2 No □ 1 YES □ 2 N	Government reports	l ==			1=	
extension officers		l ==			1=	
2 No → Go TO Q 10 2 No		l =		I —	_	
01 = Afrikaans	Other, specify	I —		_		
	01 = Afrikaans 02 = English 03 = isiNdebele 04 = isiXhosa 05 = isiZulu 06 = Sepedi 07 = Sesotho 08 = Setswana 09 = siSwati 10 = Tshivenda 11 = Xitsonga					02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10
	MEMBERSHIPS 12. Are you or is any	yone in this household a	member of			Yes No

A farmers' cooperative?

African Farmers' Union?

National African Farmers' Union (NAFU)?

В.

C.

	SECTION O -	This section is for the inte	erviewer to answer	
	1 Please, indic	ate the respondent number of the questions	of the person who answered	
I	01 = AFRIKAA 02 = ENGLISH 03 = ISINDEBB 04 = ISIXHOSA 05 = ISIZULUA 06 = SEPEDA 07 = SESOTH 08 = SETSWA 09 = SISWATI 10 = TSHIVEN 11 = XITSONO	HELE/SOUTH NDEBELE/NORTH NDEI A/XHOSA ZULU NORTHERN SOTHO IO/SOUTHERN SOTHO/SOTHO INA/TSWANA I/SWAZI IDA/VENDA	BELE	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 010
ı	CODE BOX FOR HE			190 90 40 1
ı				

This concludes our survey. Thank you very much for your time and effort!

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+ PSU no DU no Questionnaire no -