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# Statistical release

## P0441

### Gross Domestic Product

**Annual estimates per region 1995 – 2007**  
**Fourth quarter: 2008**

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## KEY FINDINGS FOR THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 2008

**Real gross domestic product (GDP) at market prices decreased by 1,8 percent during the fourth quarter of 2008.**

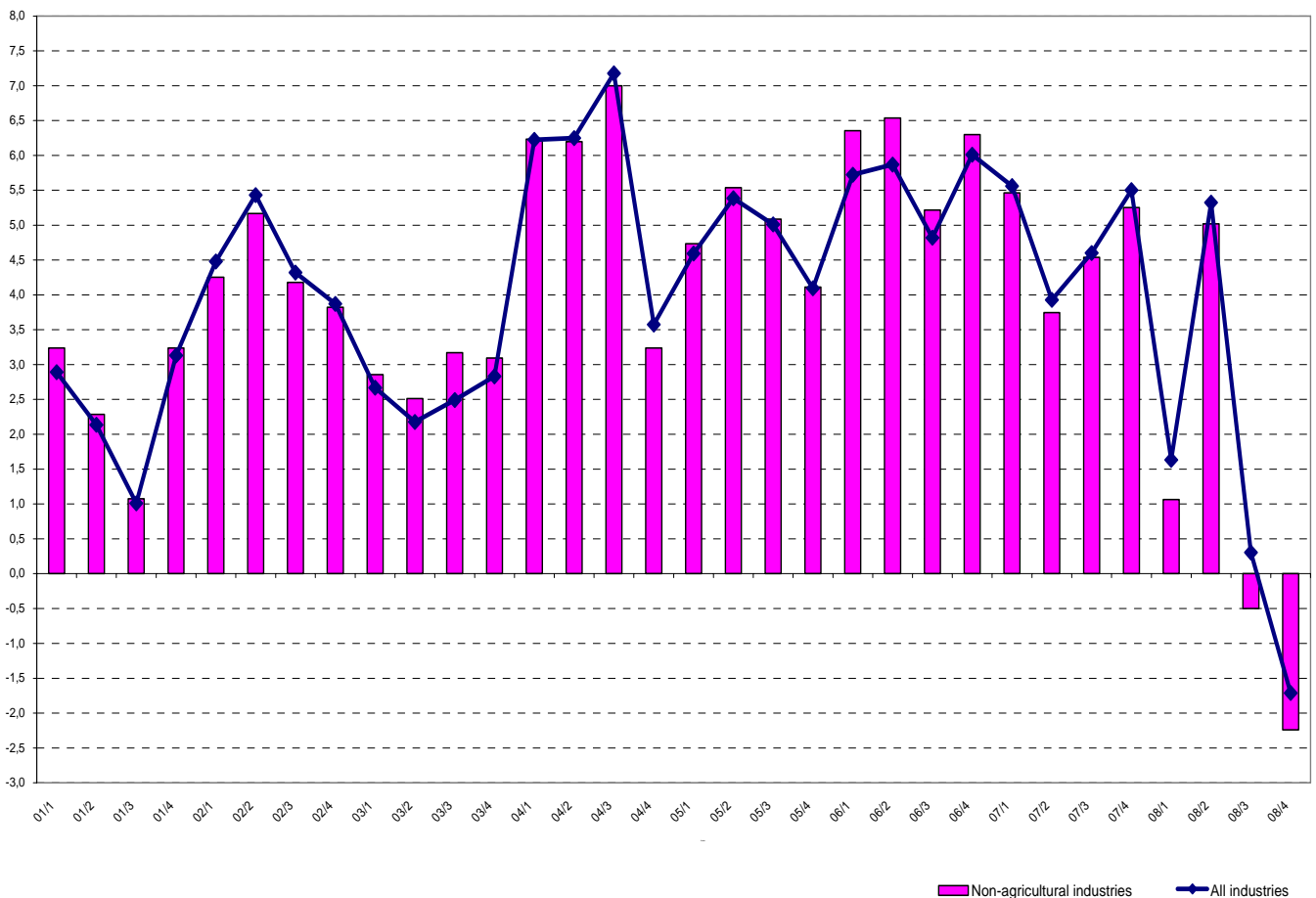
According to the latest preliminary indicators, the seasonally adjusted estimate of the real GDP at market prices for the fourth quarter of 2008 decreased by an annualised rate of 1,8 percent compared with the third quarter of 2008, following real annualised economic growth rates of 1,7 percent (revised from an increase of 1,6), 5,0 percent (revised from an increase of 5,1) and 0,2 percent in the first, second and third quarters of 2008 compared with the fourth quarter of 2007 and the first and second quarters of 2008 respectively (see table 4).

The seasonally adjusted real value added at basic prices for all industries – which is equal to GDP minus taxes on products plus subsidies on products – increased by an annualised rate of 1,6 percent (revised from an increase of 1,4 percent), 5,3 percent (revised from an increase of 5,4 percent), 0,3 percent and a decrease of 1,7 percent during the first, second, third and fourth quarters of 2008 compared with the fourth quarter of 2007 and the first, second and third quarters of 2008 respectively (see figure 1 and table 4).

The unadjusted real GDP at market prices increased by 3,9 percent (revised from an increase of 3,8 percent), 4,5 percent (revised from an increase of 4,4 percent), 3,0 percent (revised from an increase of 2,9 percent) and 1,0 percent during the first, second, third and fourth quarters of 2008 compared with the first, second, third and fourth quarters of 2007 respectively (see table 2).

The seasonally adjusted real value added by non-agricultural industries (excluding the impact of the volatile agriculture industry) increased by 1,1 percent, 5,0 percent and a decrease of 0,5 percent (revised from a decrease of 0,1 percent) and a decrease of 2,2 percent during the first, second, third and fourth quarters of 2008 compared with the fourth quarter of 2007 and the first, second and third quarters of 2008 respectively (see figure 1).

**Figure 1 - Annualised growth rate in the seasonally adjusted real value added at basic prices**



## Quarterly real value added by industry

Table A shows the contribution of the different industries, and taxes less subsidies on products, to the annualised percentage change in the seasonally adjusted real GDP for the eight quarters from the first quarter of 2007 onwards. The impact of an industry on the change in real GDP depends on two factors: the increase or decrease in the real value added of the industry and its relative size, measured as its share of GDP in the previous quarter. Thus, the 1,8 percent annualised decrease in the seasonally adjusted real GDP during the fourth quarter of 2008 was mainly due to decreases in the manufacturing industry (-3,5 percentage points); the electricity, gas and water industry (-0,1 of a percentage point). The wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants industry and the mining and quarrying industry each contributing 0,0 of a percentage point to the total economic growth. The contributions by other industries were positive i.e. the finance, real estate and business services industry and the general government services (each contributing 0,6 percentage point); the agriculture, forestry and fishing industry (0,5 of a percentage point), the construction industry (0,4 of a percentage point) and the transport, storage and communication industry and the personal services (each contributing 0,2 of a percentage point) (see table A last column).

**Table A - Contributions of the annualised percentage change in seasonally adjusted real value added by industry to the annualised percentage change in seasonally adjusted real GDP**

Industry	Relative size 2008Q4 <sup>1</sup> (percent)	Seasonally adjusted real annualised change from the previous quarter (percentages)								Contributions to the seasonally adjusted annualised changes in real GDP (percentage points) <sup>2</sup>							
		2007				2008				2007				2008			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,7	9,5	11,4	7,1	15,5	25,0	16,7	31,6	16,7	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,4	0,6	0,4	0,8	0,5
Mining and quarrying	5,0	-2,8	-7,5	-0,4	-4,4	-25,8	19,2	-8,8	0,4	-0,2	-0,4	0,0	-0,2	-1,3	1,0	-0,4	0,0
Manufacturing	16,0	5,8	1,4	-1,4	9,0	-0,6	14,3	-9,4	-21,8	0,9	0,2	-0,2	1,4	-0,1	2,3	-1,5	-3,5
Electricity, gas and water	2,0	5,0	3,2	3,5	-0,7	-5,8	-2,1	3,0	-2,7	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,0	-0,1	0,0	0,1	-0,1
Construction	3,8	18,2	15,3	15,5	17,8	13,9	9,1	15,0	10,8	0,6	0,5	0,5	0,6	0,5	0,3	0,6	0,4
Wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants	13,6	5,1	4,8	4,4	2,0	4,1	-4,0	-6,9	-0,2	0,7	0,7	0,6	0,3	0,6	-0,6	-0,9	0,0
Transport, storage and communication	10,1	6,2	6,2	4,5	3,6	3,4	4,3	4,5	1,8	0,6	0,6	0,5	0,4	0,3	0,4	0,5	0,2
Finance, real estate and business services	20,1	6,7	7,3	10,4	8,0	2,6	3,3	3,2	3,0	1,3	1,4	2,1	1,6	0,5	0,6	0,6	0,6
General government services	12,6	4,9	1,3	3,7	4,3	4,6	2,5	5,2	4,5	0,6	0,2	0,5	0,5	0,6	0,3	0,7	0,6
Personal services	5,4	3,5	2,7	3,1	3,1	4,8	4,1	6,3	2,8	0,2	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,3	0,2
<i>Total value added</i>	<i>91,2</i>	<i>5,6</i>	<i>3,9</i>	<i>4,6</i>	<i>5,5</i>	<i>1,6</i>	<i>5,3</i>	<i>0,3</i>	<i>-1,7</i>	<i>5,1</i>	<i>3,6</i>	<i>4,2</i>	<i>5,0</i>	<i>1,4</i>	<i>4,8</i>	<i>0,3</i>	<i>-1,5</i>
Taxes less subsidies on products	8,8	4,8	1,0	3,2	4,4	2,9	2,2	-1,0	-3,1	0,4	0,1	0,3	0,4	0,3	0,2	-0,1	-0,3
GDP at market prices	100,0	5,5	3,7	4,5	5,4	1,7	5,0	0,2	-1,8	5,5	3,7	4,5	5,4	1,7	5,0	0,2	-1,8

<sup>1</sup> The relative size of each industry for the fourth quarter of 2008 is the share of its seasonally adjusted real value added of the seasonally adjusted GDP for the third quarter of 2008. Similarly, the relative size of taxes less subsidies on products is the share of its seasonally adjusted value of the seasonally adjusted GDP for the third quarter 2008.

<sup>2</sup> The contribution is calculated by multiplying the percentage change of each industry (and taxes less subsidies on products) by its share of GDP in the previous quarter (i.e. its relative size).

The seasonally adjusted real value added by the agriculture, forestry and fishing industry increased at an annualised rate of 16,7 percent during the fourth quarter of 2008 compared with the third quarter of 2008, following annualised increases of 25,0 percent (revised from 16,2 percent), 16,7 percent (revised from 19,4 percent) and 31,6 percent (revised from 16,1 percent) in the first, second and third quarters of 2008 compared with the fourth quarter of 2007, the first and the second quarters of 2008 respectively. The annualised increase of 16,7 percent reflected in the fourth quarter of 2008 can be attributed to positive contribution by the agricultural industry. The unadjusted real value added by the agriculture, forestry and fishing industry for the fourth quarter of 2008 increased by 15,4 percent compared with the fourth quarter of 2007. The annual real value added increased by 18,8 percent in 2008.

The seasonally adjusted real value added by the mining and quarrying industry increased at an annualised rate of 0,4 percent during the fourth quarter of 2008 compared with the third quarter of 2008, following an annualised decrease of 25,8 percent; an increase of 19,2 percent and a decrease of 8,8 percent (revised from 8,0 percent) during the first, second and third quarters of 2008 compared with the fourth quarter of 2007, the first and the second quarters of 2008 respectively. The annualised increase of 0,4 percent was mainly due to the increase in the mining of other metal ores (including platinum). The unadjusted real value added by the mining and quarrying industry for the fourth quarter of 2008 decreased by 4,9 percent compared with the fourth quarter of 2007. The overall performance of this industry reflected a decrease of 6,5 percent in the annual real value added in 2008.

The seasonally adjusted real value added by the manufacturing industry decreased by an annualised rate of 21,8 percent during the fourth quarter of 2008 compared with the third quarter of 2008, following an annualised decrease of 0,6 percent, an increase of 14,3 percent and a decrease 9,4 percent (revised from a decrease of 6,9 percent) in the first, second and third quarters of 2008 compared with the fourth quarter of 2007, the first and the second quarter of 2008 respectively. This decrease was mainly due to decreased activities in the wood and paper, publishing and printing division; petroleum products, chemicals, rubber and plastic products division; metals, metal products, machinery and equipment division; transport equipment division and furniture and "other" manufacturing division. The unadjusted real value added by the manufacturing industry for the fourth quarter of 2008 decreased by 4,8 percent compared with the fourth quarter of 2007. The annual real value added increased by 1,2 percent in 2008.

The electricity, gas and water industry reflected an annualised decrease in the seasonally adjusted real value added of 2,7 percent during the fourth quarter of 2008 compared with the third quarter of 2008, following annualised decreases of 5,8 percent, 2,1 percent and an increase of 3,0 percent in the first, second and third quarters of 2008 compared with the fourth quarter of 2007, the first and the second quarter of 2008 respectively. The decrease of 2,7 percent was mainly due to a decrease in the consumption of electricity. The unadjusted real value added by the electricity, gas and water industry for the fourth quarter of 2008 decreased by 3,3 percent compared with the fourth quarter of 2007. The annual real value added by the electricity, gas and water industry decreased by 1,2 percent in 2008.

The seasonally adjusted real value added by the construction industry increased at an annualised rate of 10,8 percent during the fourth quarter of 2008 compared with the third quarter of 2008 following annualised increases of 13,9 percent, 9,1 percent and 15,0 percent during the first, second and third quarters of 2008 compared with the fourth quarter of 2007, the first and the second quarters of 2008 respectively. The increase of 10,8 percent was mainly due to other construction works. The unadjusted real value added by the construction industry for the fourth quarter of 2008 increased by 12,2 percent compared with the fourth quarter of 2007. The annual real value added by this industry increased by 13,9 percent in 2008.

The seasonally adjusted real value added by the wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants industry decreased at an annualised rate of 0,2 percent during the fourth quarter of 2008 compared with the third quarter of 2008. The first quarter of 2008 recorded annualised growth rate of 4,1 percent and the second and third recorded decreases of 4,0 percent and 6,9 percent compared with the fourth quarter of 2007, the first and second quarters of 2008 respectively. The decrease of 0,2 percent was mainly due to the decrease reflected by retail trade and motor trade industries. The unadjusted real value added by this industry for the fourth quarter of 2008 decreased by 1,2 percent compared with the fourth quarter of 2007. The annual real value added by this industry increased by 0,5 percent in 2008.

The seasonally adjusted real value added by the transport, storage and communication industry increased at an annualised rate of 1,8 percent during the fourth quarter of 2008 compared with the third quarter of 2008, following annualised growth rates of 3,4 percent, 4,3 percent and 4,5 percent during the first, second and third quarters of 2008 compared with the fourth quarter of 2007 and the first and the second quarters of 2008 respectively. The 1,8 percent increase was mainly due to increased activities related to communication service industries. The unadjusted real value added by this industry for the fourth quarter of 2008 increased by 3,7 percent compared with the fourth quarter of 2007. The annual real value added by this industry increased by 4,0 percent in 2008.

The real value added by the finance, real estate and business services industry increased by seasonally adjusted annualised rate of 3,0 percent during the fourth quarter of 2008 compared with the third quarter of 2008 and 2,6 percent, 3,3 percent and 3,2 percent in the first, second and third quarters of 2008, compared with the fourth quarter of 2007 and the first, the second and the third quarters of 2008 respectively. The lower increase in seasonally adjusted and annualised real value added was due to the slowing down of activities in finance, insurance and real estate. The unadjusted real value added by this industry for the fourth quarter of 2008 increased by 3,0 percent compared with the fourth quarter of 2007. The real value added by the finance, real estate and business services industry increased by 5,0 percent in 2008.

The real value added by the general government services sector increased by seasonally adjusted annualised rate of 4,5 percent during the fourth quarter of 2008 compared with the third quarter of 2008 and 4,6 percent, 2,5 percent and 5,2 percent (revised from 3,9 percent) in the first, second and third quarters of 2008, compared with the fourth quarter of 2007 and the first and the second quarters of 2008 respectively. The unadjusted real value added by this industry for the fourth quarter of 2008 increased by 4,2 percent compared with the fourth quarter of 2007. The annual real value added by the general government services sector industry in 2008 increased by 3,9 percent compared with 2007.

Finally, the seasonally adjusted real value added by the personal services industry reflected an annualised increase of 2,8 percent during the fourth quarter of 2008 compared with the third quarter of 2008. The first, second and third quarters of 2008 recorded annualised increases of 4,8 percent, 4,1 percent and 6,3 percent compared with the fourth quarter of 2007 and the first and the second quarters of 2008, respectively. The unadjusted real value added by this industry for the fourth quarter of 2008 increased by 3,0 percent compared with the fourth quarter of 2007. The annual real value added by this industry increased by 4,1 percent in 2008 compared with 2007.



## KEY FINDINGS FOR THE ANNUAL ESTIMATES OF 2008

Real annual gross domestic product (GDP) at market prices increased by 3,1 percent in 2008, following an increase of 5,1 percent in 2007.

First preliminary annual estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) are derived as the sum of the GDP for the four quarters of the specific year. These estimates indicate that the real annual GDP at market prices (at 2000 prices) increased by 3,1 percent in 2008 compared with 2007. The main contributors to the increase in economic activity in 2008 were the finance, real estate and business services industry (1,0 percentage point), the agriculture, forestry and fishing industry, the construction industry and the general government services (each contributing 0,5 of a percentage point) and the transport, storage and communication industry (0,4 of a percentage point). The contributions by all other industries were either lower or negative i.e. the manufacturing industry and the personal services (each contributing 0,2 of a percentage point), the wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants industry (0,1 of a percentage point), the electricity, gas and water industry (0,0 of a percentage point) and the mining and quarrying industry (-0,3 of a percentage point) (see. table B, last column).

**Table B – Contribution of the percentage change in real value added by industry to the total real annual economic growth rate (real GDP at market prices)**

Industry	Relative size 2008 (percent) <sup>1</sup>	Real annual percentage change for the year 2006 (compared with 2005), 2007 (compared with 2006) and 2008 (compared with 2007)				Contributions to the total real annual economic growth rate (percentage points) <sup>2</sup>			
		2005	2006	2007	2008	2005	2006	2007	2008
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,3	5,4	-7,2	2,9	18,8	0,1	-0,2	0,1	0,5
Mining and quarrying	5,6	2,2	-0,3	0,0	-6,5	0,1	0,0	0,0	-0,3
Manufacturing	16,2	4,6	4,9	4,5	1,2	0,8	0,8	0,7	0,2
Electricity, gas and water	2,1	1,7	2,8	3,0	-1,2	0,0	0,1	0,1	0,0
Construction	3,4	12,4	13,5	17,1	13,9	0,3	0,4	0,6	0,5
Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	14,1	7,3	7,2	5,2	0,5	1,0	1,0	0,7	0,1
Transport, storage and communication	9,9	5,3	6,6	5,6	4,0	0,5	0,7	0,6	0,4
Finance, real estate and business services	19,7	5,2	7,2	6,8	5,0	1,0	1,4	1,3	1,0
General government services	12,5	3,1	3,1	3,7	3,9	0,4	0,4	0,5	0,5
Personal services	5,3	4,4	5,8	4,0	4,1	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,2
<i>Total value added</i>	<i>91,1</i>	<i>5,0</i>	<i>5,2</i>	<i>5,1</i>	<i>3,2</i>	<i>4,6</i>	<i>4,7</i>	<i>4,7</i>	<i>2,9</i>
Taxes less subsidies on products	8,9	4,7	6,1	4,7	2,1	0,4	0,6	0,4	0,2
GDP at market prices	100,0	5,0	5,3	5,1	3,1	5,0	5,3	5,1	3,1

1. The relative size of each industry for the year 2008 is the share of its real value added of the GDP for the year 2007. Similarly, the relative size of taxes less subsidies on products is the share of its value of the GDP for the year 2007.

2. The contribution is calculated by multiplying the percentage change of each industry (and taxes less subsidies on products) with its share of GDP in the previous year (i.e. its relative size).

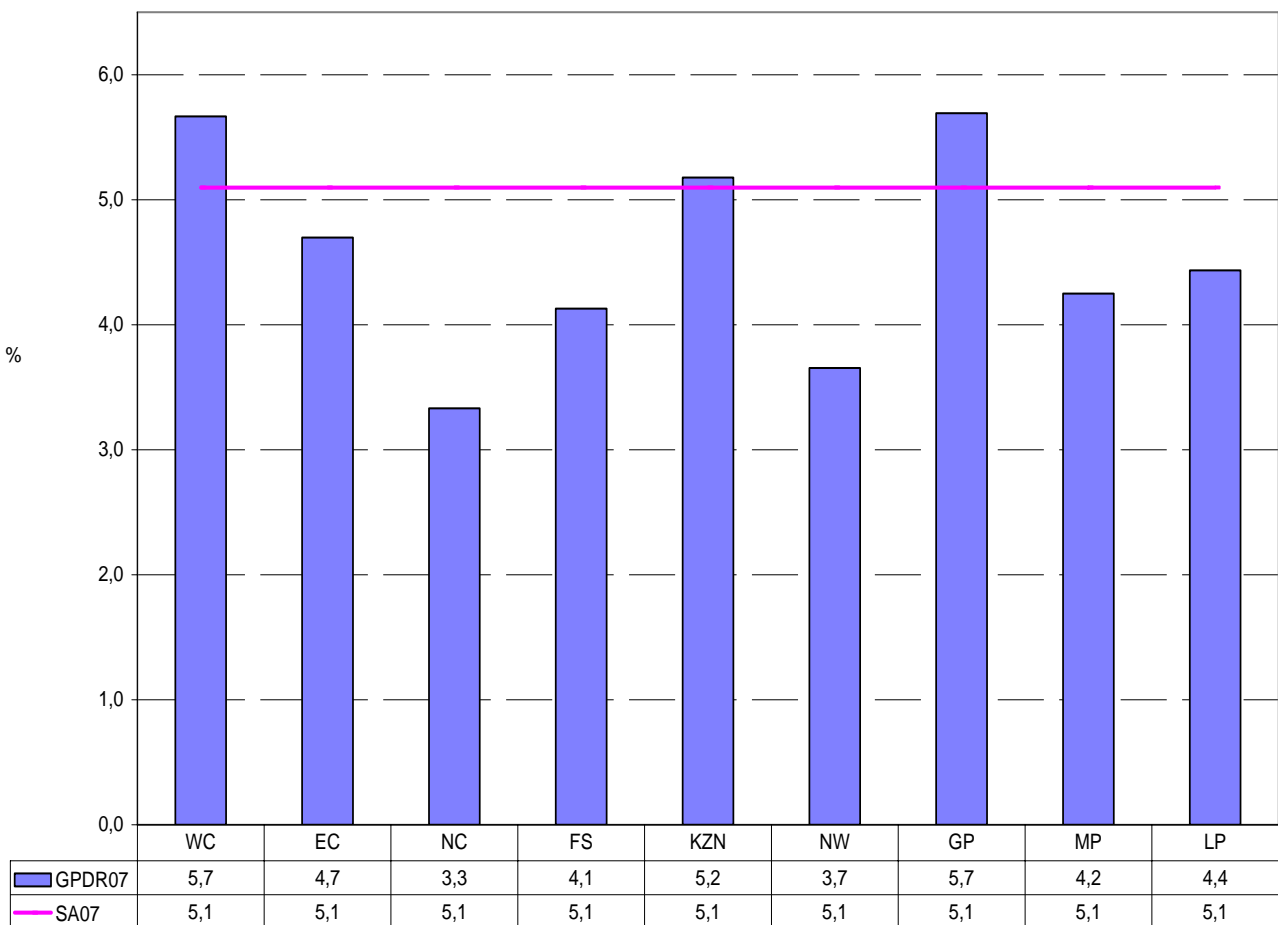
## REGIONAL GDP

### Gross domestic product per region for 2007

Preliminary estimates indicated that the highest real annual economic growth rate per region - as measured by the gross domestic product per region (GDPR) at market prices - for 2007 compared with 2006, was recorded in Gauteng and Western Cape with 5,7 percent, followed by KwaZulu- Natal with 5,2 percent, and Eastern Cape with 4,7 percent.

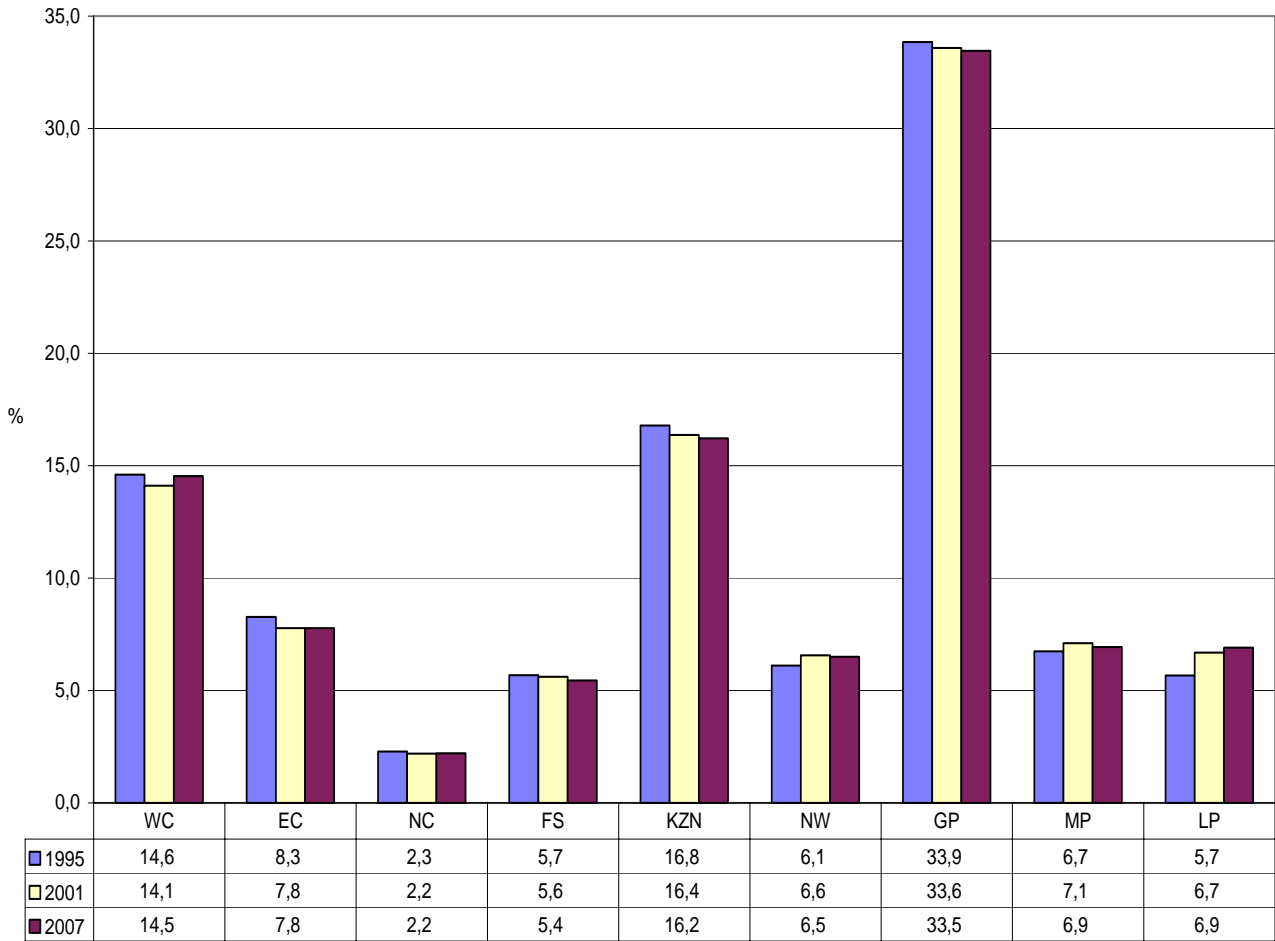
The economic performance of Gauteng is attributed to growth in the construction industry (17,9 percent), the finance , real estate and business services industry (7,3 percent) and the wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants industry (5,8 percent) and the economic performance of Western Cape is attributed to growth in the construction (17,2 percent), the finance, real estate and business services industry (6,6 percent) and the transport, storage and communication industry (5,9 percent). Northern Cape recorded the lowest growth rate (3,3 percent) of the nine provinces in 2007. In comparison, the real annual economic growth rate for South Africa increased by 5,1 percent in 2007 (see table 8 and figure 2).

**Figure 2 - Real annual economic growth rate per region for 2007**



In 2007, Gauteng contributed 33,5 percent to the economy of South Africa, followed by KwaZulu-Natal with 16,2 percent and Western Cape with 14,5 percent. Northern Cape made the smallest contribution of 2,2 percent to the economy of South Africa in 2008 (see table 8 and figure 3).

**Figure 3 – GDP contribution to the economy of South Africa in 1995, 2001 and 2007**

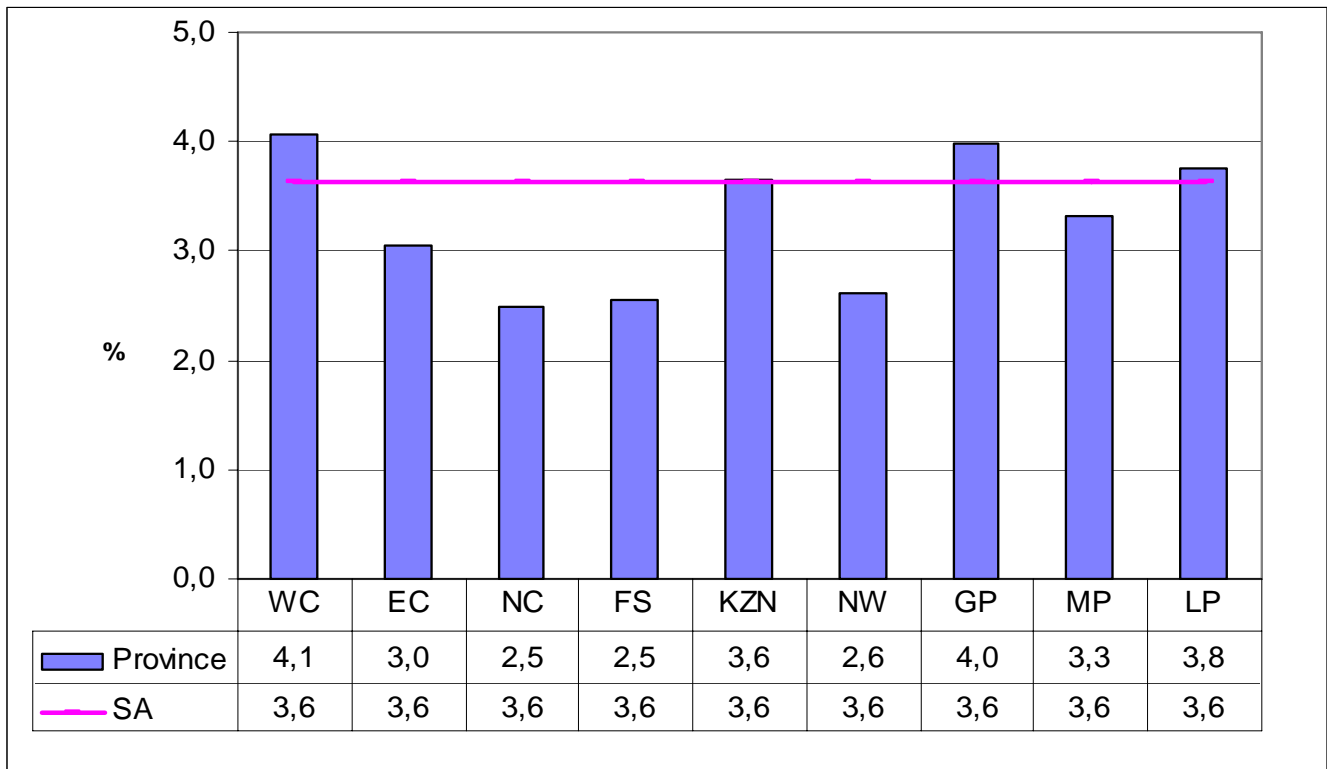


### Average real annual economic growth

The highest average real annual economic growth rate recorded in the nine provinces over the period 1996 to 2007, was that of Western Cape, with an average real annual economic growth rate of 4,1 percent. Northern Cape recorded the lowest average real annual economic growth rate over the period with an average real annual economic growth rate of 2,5 percent.

The average real annual economic growth rate of South Africa for the period 1996 to 2007 is 3,6 percent (see figure 4).

**Figure 4 – Average annual economic growth: 1996 – 2007**



## Western Cape

Western Cape recorded an economic growth rate of 5,7 percent during 2007. This follows a growth rate of 5,8 percent in 2006.

In 2007, the largest industries in the economy were the finance, real estate and business services industry (26,9 percent), the manufacturing industry (16,4 percent) and the wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants industry (14,6 percent) in terms of their contribution to GDP at market prices of Western Cape. The mining and quarrying industry made the lowest contribution (0,2 percent) to GDP at market prices of Western Cape (see table 9).

## Eastern Cape

Eastern Cape recorded an economic growth rate of 4,7 percent during 2007. This follows a growth rate of 5,0 percent in 2006.

In 2007, the largest industries in the economy were the finance, real estate and business services industry (20,7 percent), the general government services sector (18,4 percent) and the manufacturing industry (16,4 percent) in terms of their contribution to GDP at market prices of Eastern Cape. The mining and quarrying industry had the lowest contribution (0,2 percent) to the GDP of Eastern Cape (see table 10).

## Northern Cape

Northern Cape recorded an economic growth rate of 3,3 percent during 2007. This follows a growth rate of 3,7 percent in 2006.

In 2007, the largest contributors to the GDP of the region were the mining and quarrying industry (24,6 percent), the finance, real estate and business services industry (12,9 percent) and the wholesale and retail trade, hotels and restaurants industry (11,0 percent). The construction industry contributed only (1,5 percent) to the GDP of Northern Cape (see table 11).

## Free State

Free State recorded an economic growth rate of 4,1 percent during 2007. This follows a growth rate of 4,2 percent in 2006.

In 2007, the largest industries in the economy were the finance, real estate and business services industry (16,2 percent), the general government services sector (13,0 percent) and the manufacturing industry (11,9 percent). The construction industry had the lowest contribution (1,5 percent) to GDP at market prices of Free State (see table 12).

## KwaZulu-Natal

KwaZulu-Natal recorded an economic growth rate of 5,2 percent during 2007. This follows a growth rate of 5,3 percent in 2006.

In 2007, the largest industries in the economy were the manufacturing industry (21,5 percent), the finance, real estate and business services industry (17,0 percent) and the wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants industry (12,2 percent) in terms of their contribution to GDP at market prices of KwaZulu-Natal. The mining and quarrying industry made the lowest contribution of (1,6 percent) to GDP at market prices of Kwazulu Natal (see table 13).

## North West

The North West recorded an economic growth rate of 3,7 percent during 2007. This follows a growth rate of 4,1 percent in 2006.

In 2007, the largest industries in the economy were the mining and quarrying industry (27,5 percent), the finance, real estate and business services industry (13,8 percent) and the general government services sector (11,4 percent) in terms of their contribution to GDP at market prices of North West. The electricity, gas and water industry had the lowest contribution (0,9 percent) to the GDP of North West (see table 14).

## **Gauteng**

Gauteng recorded an economic growth rate of 5,7 percent during 2007. This follows a growth rate of 6,0 percent in 2006.

In 2007, the largest industries in the economy of Gauteng were the finance, real estate and business services industry (22,0 percent), the manufacturing industry (19,6 percent) and the general government services sector (15,2 percent). The agriculture, forestry and fishing industry had the lowest contribution (0,5 percent) to GDP at market prices of Gauteng (see table 15).

## **Mpumalanga**

Mpumalanga recorded an economic growth rate of 4,2 percent during 2007. This follows a growth rate of 4,4 percent in 2006.

In 2007, the largest industries in the economy were the mining and quarrying industry (20,5 percent), the manufacturing industry (17,5 percent) and the finance, real estate and business services industry (11,2 percent). The construction industry made the lowest contribution (2,1 percent) to GDP at market prices of Mpumalanga (see table 16).

## **Limpopo**

Limpopo recorded an economic growth rate of 4,4 percent during 2007. This follows a growth rate of 4,6 percent in 2006.

In 2007, the largest industries in the economy were the mining and quarrying industry (24,4 percent), the finance, real estate and business services industry (16,7 percent) and the general government services sector (16,3 percent). The construction industry had the lowest contribution (1,7 percent) to GDP at market prices of Limpopo (see table 17).

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## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES FOR GDP COMPILATION

- Introduction** This statistical release contains annual estimates of the GDP for the years 1994 to 2008, calculated from the production side whereby GDP is derived through the sum of values added of different economic activities or industries. It also contains quarterly estimates of GDP for the period 1999 to fourth quarter 2008. Stats SA is responsible for compiling the production side of the national accounts, while the SARB is responsible for compiling the expenditure side of the national accounts, as well as income and savings and the balance of payments. The SARB will release their estimates on 25 March 2009.
- 1993 System of National Accounts** International practice requires national accounts estimates to be revised at least every five years. Statistics South Africa implemented the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA93) in 1999 in conjunction with the rebasing and benchmarking of its national accounts estimates. The SNA93 is an internationally agreed methodology used for its compilation of national accounts estimates.
- Annual GDP estimates** Prior to June 1999 (when the SNA93 was implemented), Stats SA only compiled quarterly national accounts estimates. The annual estimates of GDP were derived as the sum of the GDP for the four quarters of the specific year.
- Stats SA implemented the SNA93 in June 1999 in conjunction with the revision, benchmarking and rebasing (to 1995 levels) of the national accounts. Stats SA revises, benchmarks and re-bases the GDP estimates on a periodic (5-yearly) basis. The results of the latest benchmarking and rebasing of national accounts exercise was published in November 2004. Benchmarking is done in order to, inter alia; recalculate the relative weights of industries in the constant price estimates of GDP and to incorporate new data sources and activities that have been identified since the previous benchmarking exercise.
- Independent annual national accounts estimates for 2007 and 2008 will be published in November 2009. The annual national accounts estimates for 2006 will be final estimates, while the estimates for 2007 will be the second preliminary estimates.
- The purpose of independent annual estimates is to benchmark the level of GDP-estimates for the specific year by incorporating new data that was not yet available when the preliminary annual and quarterly estimates were compiled. The annual revision of GDP estimates through the independently compiled national accounts should be seen as part of the periodic benchmarking process, as it will assist in smoothing the effect of changing the level-estimates of GDP periodically.
- The practice of deriving at a first indication of the annual GDP, through the sum of the GDP for the four quarters of the specific year, as soon as the GDP for fourth quarter of a specific year is estimated, is still widely used. Therefore, Stats SA publishes the first preliminary annual GDP estimates for a specific year as soon as the GDP estimates for the fourth quarter of the relevant year is available. The sum of the value added of the different industries for the four quarters of 2008 gives the first indication of the value added for the year 2008.
- According to the revision policy of Stats SA regarding the compilation of National Accounts for South Africa, annual and quarterly national accounts estimates are revised annually when independent annual national accounts estimates for the latest two years and the latest ten quarters are compiled using more comprehensive economic and socio-economic information, e.g. annual reports and financial statements of enterprises and results of household surveys, which became available since the previous independent annual estimates were published. These sources are generally speaking, more reliable than the sources used for the quarterly estimates. Therefore, revisions made to the annual value added of an industry, impact on the quarterly value added of an industry of that year, as well as value added estimates of the following quarters of that specific industry.

**Quarterly estimates**

Quarterly estimates of value added in nominal and real terms were based on the annual nominal and real estimates referred to earlier. The development of quarterly estimates of GDP, and the accompanying growth rates, has as its principle objective, the preservation of as much of the short-term series movements as possible, given the constraints of new annual estimates. It is important to preserve as much as possible of the short-term movements in the new series, as it is of central interest in quarterly national accounts.

To this extent use was made of the Proportional Denton Method. It is a technique that implicitly constructs, from the revised annual ratios between estimates of value added and the underlying indicators, a quarterly series of ratios between value added and the underlying indicators. It operates under the constraints that the quarterly ratio averages to the annual ratios for each year that has a revised annual estimate of GDP.

**Level of detail**

The benchmarked estimates (within the supply and use tables), were done on a more detailed level than what is published.

Stats SA continues its policy of developing independent annual estimates of GDP that are based on more comprehensive datasets when compared to the estimates of quarterly

GDP. Short-term indicators are used to estimate the quarterly GDP. However, they are by their nature incomplete in terms of coverage and annual changes of output measured through them are generally not as reliable as in instances where the results of annual surveys are used.

An added advantage is that the annual GDP estimates contain more details on industries and variables.



## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES FOR COMPILATION OF GDPR ESTIMATES

### Annual GDPR estimates

Annual estimates of Gross Domestic Product per region include estimates of value added by industry and region. A region is defined as a province.

Prior to the implementation of SNA93, Stats SA compiled and released estimates of GDP, (gross geographic product – GGP), for magisterial districts on a periodic basis. The last publication was released in November 1995, containing final and preliminary estimates for 1993 and 1994 respectively. The publication, like its predecessors, provided estimates of GDP at current prices and remuneration of employees by magisterial district disaggregated by eleven different industries. The compilation and publication of regional estimates were suspended due to limited resources caused by the implementation of the 1993 SNA, the benchmarking of estimates of National Accounts and the change of base year to 1995.

The demand for information on economic activity on a regional basis was identified and the development and publication of annual estimates of GDPR was resumed with the publication of official estimates in November 2003.

### The regional territory

The geographic territory of a country is divided into various regional territories for administrative, political and other reasons. In South Africa there are

- 231 municipalities
- 6 metropolitan municipalities (MM)
- 46 district municipalities (DM)
- 9 provinces

To a large extent – but not entirely – this is a hierarchical structure.

The geographic territory of a country is not identical to its economic territory. The latter includes international waters over which the country enjoys exclusive rights as well as certain enclaves in foreign countries such as embassies and consulates; on the other hand, such enclaves in a country used by foreign countries and international organisations are excluded from its economic territory. In consequence with this definition, the economic territory consists of regional territories and an extra-regional territory. The latter is made up of the international waters referred to above and embassies and consulates in foreign countries.

Regional national accounts for South Africa have to be defined in terms of the regional territories listed above. Estimates for smaller areas can only be developed when provincial estimates have been firmly established.

**The units and classifications**

Two types of units are distinguished in the compilation of national accounts and, hence, of regional accounts:

- a) The institutional unit for the analysis of flows affecting income, capital and financial transactions.

There are four kinds of institutional units:

- corporations;
- government units;
- households; and
- non-profit institutions.

Institutional units are classified into institutional sectors: non-financial corporations, financial corporations, general government, households and non-profit institutions serving households<sup>1</sup>.

- b) The establishment for the analysis of flows occurring in the production process and in the use of goods and services. An establishment is defined as an enterprise or part of an enterprise that is situated in one location and engaged in mainly one type of production. An enterprise is an institutional unit engaged in production. Establishments are classified into industries according to the South African Standard in Industrial Classification (SIC) (cf. table L).

The characteristics of the different kind of units set certain limitations to the possibilities of compiling regional national accounts. In short, it is only possible to compile institutional accounts by region and derive aggregates such as disposable income, savings and net lending/borrowing for the household sector but not for the other institutional sectors.

**Gross domestic product per region - GDP**

GDP<sup>2</sup> through the production approach is derived from the production and generation of income accounts as explained earlier.

It is theoretically possible to calculate GDP by the expenditure approach, i.e. as the sum of regional estimates of –

- private consumption expenditure;
- government consumption expenditure;
- gross fixed capital formation;
- changes of inventories;
- exports of goods and services; and
- less: imports of goods and services.

However, the data problems regarding exports and imports are formidable. Exports from and imports to a region include, firstly, the trade between a region and foreign countries. Secondly, they also include trade with other regions in the same country and it is here where there are major data problems making it very difficult if not impossible to calculate GDP by the expenditure approach.

<sup>1</sup> Other non-profit institutions are classified together with the sectors they serve.

<sup>2</sup> The term gross geographic product (GGP) was previously used. GDP is more exact and is preferred.

**Regional household accounts**

The household sector is the only institutional sector, for which it is possible to compile institutional accounts at a regional level. It might be possible to compile such accounts in South Africa, at least on an intermittent basis. All households are uni-regional units meaning that their centre of economic interest is in one region. All other types of institutional units – corporations, central and provincial governments, and non-profit institutions – may be uni-regional or multi-regional. A multi-regional institutional unit has its centre of economic interest in more than one region or in the whole country. Examples of the latter are central government, ESKOM, Transnet, some large private corporations and many non-profit institutions. Some transactions of multi-regional units cannot, strictly speaking, be regionalised. This is the case for transfers and financial transactions. Hence, balancing items like disposable income, saving and net lending cannot be derived on a regional level for multi-regional units.

**Current and constant prices**

Regional estimates of production and generation of income accounts and GDPR are often done only at current prices. For example, the countries of the European Union are required to provide regional estimates at current prices only. Strictly speaking, regional price and volume indices would be needed for regional estimates at constant prices. However, there is a demand from key stakeholders for information on the growth rates of GDPR in order to make comparisons with national GDP growth rates possible. Simplified estimates at constant prices were derived by using the national (national accounts) deflators, assuming that price developments are the same for similar activities all over the country.

**Frequency and timeliness**

Only annual GDPR estimates are available at this stage. Most short-term indicators used for the quarterly estimates are not available on a regional basis. As the first independent annual national accounts estimates – i.e. not derived as the sum of four quarters – are published in November, regional estimates will be available 11 months after the reference year as well.

Regional estimates of value added and GDP are available from 1995 to 2007.

**Sources and methods**

Regional accounts require data from institutional units and establishments that are resident in a region (cf. Statistical sources).

Three methods were used for the regionalisation of estimates of GDP and its components, namely bottom-up methods, top-down methods and mixed methods.

Bottom-up methods involve the use of information on units resident in the region, e.g. survey data added up for all units in the region included in the survey. In the case of a sample survey, the sample must be designed to allow regional estimates. Census data, e.g. from the manufacturing census or the census of local authorities, can by their nature be added up by region. The regional values must then add up to the national total. An advantage of these methods is that they use relevant data sources at the required regional level.

Top-down methods involve the distribution of a national figure among regions by means of a distribution key. An example is household survey data on employment by region for a specific industry. An advantage of these methods is that they guarantee consistency between national and regional estimates.

Mixed methods include elements of both bottom-up and top-down methods. It is rarely possible to employ bottom-up methods in their pure form. Manufacturing for example can probably be estimated by the bottom-up method as far as the formal sector is concerned. Top-down methods will have to be used for the informal sector as well as for specific variables like taxes on production.

**GGP and  
GDPR  
estimates**

Users are advised to be cautious when attempting to link the previously published GGP data (statistical release P0401 – Gross Geographic product) and the GDPR estimates. Various factors compromise the comparability of the two time series. These include the use of different Systems of National Accounts (1968 SNA compared with 1993 SNA), the differences in the definition of the concept of a “region” as well as the benchmarking and revision of estimates of National Accounts (published in 1999 as well as in 2004).

**Annual GDP  
estimates  
and GDPR**

The compilation of independent annual estimates in Stats SA takes the form of preliminary estimates that are published 11 months after the reference year, followed by improved estimates after 23 months. These estimates are based on new data sources that were not available when quarterly GDP estimates were made. It follows that the independent annual estimates differ from the annual estimates that can be calculated within 60 days after the reference year through the sum-of-four-quarters approach.

By definition, the annual estimates of GDP for South Africa should equal the aggregate of the various GDPR estimates. The estimates of GDPR will therefore also be preliminary when published eleven months after the reference period. Improved estimates will then be made available 23 months after the reference year, or as annual GDP estimates for South Africa is revised.

## THE TABLES

<b>Tables layout</b>	The results of the quarterly and annual value added per region and GDP and GDPR estimates are presented in tables 1 to 27. Table 28 contains summarised supply and use tables.
<b>Tables 1 to 2</b>	Table 1 and 2 show values added by industry at constant 2000 basic prices, in Rand million and as percentage changes from the same quarter in the previous year. Table 2 also includes the percentage increase in four quarters of 2008 added together compared to the corresponding quarters of 2007.
<b>Tables 3 to 4</b>	Table 3 and 4 contain seasonally adjusted and annualised values added at constant 2000 basic prices by industry, in Rand million and as annualised percentage changes from the previous quarter. Seasonal adjustment is a method for removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the quarterly estimates. Although seasonality is an integral part of the quarterly data it may represent an impediment to effective analysis of the business cycle. However, irregular fluctuations because of events such as strikes can still make it difficult to interpret seasonally adjusted data. The annualised values added are equal to the seasonally quarterly data multiplied by four, while the annualised growth rates are derived by raising the change in a given quarter from the previous quarter to the power of four. The intent of annualisation is to indicate what the real growth would be if the present growth rate were to be sustained for a year.
<b>Tables 5 to 7</b>	Tables 5 to 7 present quarterly estimates at current prices of values added by industry and GDP (table 5) and of compensation of employees (table 6) and gross operating surplus and net other taxes on production (table 7) by industry. Seasonally adjusted values added at current prices are available from the South African Reserve Bank (SARB)
<b>Tables 8 to 17</b>	Tables 8 to 17 contain GDP per region in current prices – Rand million and percentage contributions to GDPR, at constant 2000 prices, in Rand million and as percentage changes from the previous year.
<b>Tables 18 to 27</b>	Tables 18 to 27 contain value added per industry per region in current prices – Rand million and percentage contributions to total value added of the specific industry at constant 2000 prices, in Rand million and as percentage changes from the previous year.
<b>Table 28</b>	Table 28 contains a set of supply and use tables for 2007.

**NOTES**

<b>Forthcoming issues</b>	<b>Issue</b>	<b>Expected date of publication</b>
	First quarter of 2009	26 May 2009
	Second quarter of 2009	18 August 2009
	Third quarter of 2009	24 November 2009
	Fourth quarter of 2009	23 February 2010

**Special Data Dissemination Standard (SDDS) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF)** South Africa's data dissemination practices are assessed against the IMF's Special Data Dissemination Standard (SDDS). A detailed description of the SDDS can be found on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board on the internet at <http://dsbb.imf.org>. This is a 'best practice' standard. It covers four sectors of the economy i.e. the real, fiscal, financial and external sectors, as well as population and identifies four dimensions i.e. data, access, integrity and quality, of data dissemination. For each of these dimensions, the SDDS prescribes two to four monitorable elements or good practices that can be observed, or monitored, by users of statistics. However, the IMF's monitoring of the SDDS as authorised by the IMF's Board of Executive Directors is limited to the dimensions of data i.e. coverage, periodicity and timeliness, and access i.e. advanced release calendar.

It should also be noted that the SDDS is a disclosure standard, i.e. it focuses on encouraging the authorities to provide information to users, including information that will enable users to assess the data.

The four institutions responsible for the compilation and dissemination of the SDDS prescribed data categories are National Treasury, the South African Revenue Services (SARS), the South African Reserve Bank (SARB) and Statistics South Africa (Stats SA).

National Treasury is responsible for compiling and disseminating data on the national budget (budgetary central government operations). SARS is responsible for compiling and disseminating of data on international merchandise trade.

The SARB is responsible for compiling and disseminating data on national accounts, the analytical accounts of the banking sector, the analytical accounts of the central bank, general government operations, consolidated government operations, central government debt, interest rate, exchange rates, share price indices, balance of payments, the international investment position, international reserves and foreign currency liquidity.

Stats SA is responsible for compiling and disseminating data on the production index, national accounts, the production price index, consumer price index, labour market and population.

South Africa has subscribed to the SDDS since 2 August 1996 and started posting its metadata on 27 September 1996. South Africa met the SDDS specifications for the coverage, periodicity and timeliness of the data, and for the dissemination of advanced release calendars on 18 September 2000.

The National Summary Data Page has been hyperlinked since 24 April 1997 and the Data Template on International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity was disseminated on 1 September 2000.

**Reports on  
Observance of  
Standards and  
Codes (ROSC)  
of the  
International  
Monetary Fund  
(IMF)**

The IMF has been working actively on producing Reports on Observance of Standards and Codes (ROSC) as a step to strengthen the architecture of the international financial system. The objectives of the ROSC include the promotion of increased transparency and encouragement of implementation of internationally accepted standards and codes. One of the ROSC components is the data dissemination module, which falls under the responsibility of the IMF's Statistics Department (STA). In this module, a country is assessed according to the SDDS.

The data dissemination module of the ROSC provides a summary of South Africa's practices on the coverage, periodicity and timeliness of the data categories specified in the IMF's SDDS, and on the practices on the provision of advance release calendars for these categories. It is complemented by an assessment of the quality of national accounts statistics, using the Data Quality Assessment Framework (DQAF) developed by the IMF's Statistics Department.

The DQAF undertakes to assess data quality under the following dimensions in

- prerequisites of quality;
- integrity;
- methodological soundness;
- accuracy and reliability;
- serviceability; and
- accessibility.

An IMF delegation visited South Africa from 7 to 18 May 2001 and produced a ROSC for South Africa. This ROSC indicates to which extent South Africa has observed the IMF's requirements and is available at <http://www.imf.org/external/np/rosc/rosc.asp>

**Table 1 - Quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at constant 2000 prices (R million)**

Year	Quarter	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices	Total value added at basic prices excluding agriculture
1993		24 141	66 331	128 849	19 084	19 148	92 126	50 944	117 397	130 535	39 128	684 083	70 393	755 009	659 992
1994		26 040	66 636	132 287	20 191	19 701	94 437	53 290	121 688	131 835	41 034	704 550	74 480	779 424	678 110
1995		20 850	64 567	140 877	20 592	20 401	99 994	58 923	125 955	132 945	43 298	725 682	77 928	803 710	706 532
1996		25 850	64 034	142 824	22 814	20 813	103 682	62 538	134 502	135 513	44 449	756 515	81 738	838 326	731 335
1997		26 070	65 100	146 692	23 699	21 529	104 147	67 312	140 832	136 582	44 434	776 398	84 117	860 515	750 729
1998		24 686	65 011	146 336	22 206	20 260	105 518	70 983	144 074	135 560	47 194	781 828	83 140	864 968	757 142
1999		26 213	64 116	147 179	22 097	19 985	113 553	74 705	151 437	134 403	49 020	802 708	82 657	885 365	776 495
2000		27 451	63 391	159 107	22 789	21 114	122 702	80 872	156 252	133 158	51 382	838 218	83 930	922 148	810 767
2001		26 558	63 325	164 131	21 956	22 154	125 018	85 646	169 015	131 914	52 537	862 254	85 120	947 374	835 696
2002		28 292	63 927	168 729	22 722	23 441	127 870	93 390	179 623	132 859	53 852	894 706	87 416	982 122	866 414
2003		27 700	66 502	166 405	23 151	25 053	136 138	98 864	187 062	136 018	56 074	922 966	89 797	1 012 763	895 267
2004		28 083	67 363	174 197	23 835	27 830	144 111	103 500	201 821	139 530	57 183	967 454	94 574	1 062 028	939 371
2005		29 614	68 818	182 219	24 249	31 268	154 606	109 036	212 313	143 883	59 705	1 015 711	99 047	1 114 758	986 097
2006		27 493	68 591	191 234	24 926	35 494	165 804	116 232	227 598	148 399	63 170	1 068 941	105 137	1 174 078	1 041 448
2007		28 283	68 570	199 785	25 683	41 552	174 479	122 705	243 118	153 961	65 703	1 123 840	110 090	1 233 930	1 095 557
2008		33 592	64 145	202 116	25 376	47 322	175 436	127 552	255 378	160 013	68 382	1 159 312	112 405	1 271 717	1 125 721
1999	1	5 142	15 886	34 874	5 237	4 978	25 766	17 730	36 805	33 590	12 019	192 026	20 263	212 289	186 884
	2	10 221	15 966	35 787	5 515	4 972	26 761	18 134	37 698	33 646	12 173	200 874	20 226	221 100	190 653
	3	7 149	16 123	37 826	5 677	4 894	28 301	19 200	38 335	33 627	12 437	203 569	20 872	224 441	196 420
	4	3 701	16 141	38 692	5 667	5 140	32 726	19 641	38 599	33 540	12 391	206 239	21 296	227 535	202 538
2000	1	4 370	15 706	37 340	5 450	5 063	28 203	19 291	38 127	33 282	12 483	199 314	20 514	219 828	194 945
	2	8 760	15 897	38 666	5 723	5 179	29 261	19 784	38 712	33 330	12 710	208 021	20 546	228 567	199 262
	3	9 766	15 888	41 032	5 915	5 239	30 498	20 763	39 377	33 316	13 103	214 896	21 222	236 118	205 131
	4	4 556	15 901	42 068	5 700	5 633	34 744	21 034	40 037	33 231	13 087	215 989	21 648	237 637	211 433
2001	1	4 825	15 608	39 721	5 337	5 465	29 344	20 378	40 528	33 080	12 987	207 272	20 843	228 115	202 447
	2	10 067	15 963	40 520	5 482	5 510	29 946	20 765	41 876	33 036	13 050	216 216	20 862	237 078	206 149
	3	7 789	15 973	41 671	5 652	5 429	30 771	21 909	42 867	32 920	13 305	218 287	21 478	239 765	210 498
	4	3 878	15 780	42 218	5 485	5 750	34 956	22 595	43 743	32 878	13 195	220 479	21 937	242 416	216 601
2002	1	5 536	15 523	39 910	5 419	5 704	29 707	22 192	43 438	32 801	13 151	213 381	21 041	234 422	207 845
	2	11 532	15 949	41 443	5 679	5 790	30 441	22 789	44 865	33 159	13 312	224 959	21 733	246 692	213 427
	3	7 151	16 183	43 652	5 872	5 784	31 603	23 929	45 380	33 379	13 681	226 613	22 162	248 775	219 462
	4	4 073	16 272	43 725	5 751	6 163	36 119	24 480	45 940	33 520	13 708	229 753	22 480	252 233	225 680
2003	1	5 062	16 057	40 740	5 570	6 084	31 276	23 728	45 488	33 534	13 750	221 290	21 679	242 969	216 228
	2	11 936	16 583	40 863	5 766	6 164	32 195	24 165	46 597	33 992	13 977	232 237	22 410	254 647	220 302
	3	7 280	16 964	42 499	5 969	6 197	33 855	25 140	47 294	34 188	14 307	233 692	22 583	256 275	226 412
	4	3 423	16 897	42 304	5 847	6 608	38 812	25 831	47 684	34 304	14 040	235 748	23 125	258 873	232 325
2004	1	4 723	16 830	41 254	5 714	6 602	32 811	24 678	48 200	34 164	14 101	229 077	22 367	251 444	224 354
	2	10 879	16 713	42 548	5 932	6 819	33 780	25 181	50 472	34 787	14 160	241 271	23 508	264 779	230 392
	3	8 309	17 333	45 093	6 171	6 975	35 244	26 516	51 271	35 149	14 470	246 531	24 017	270 548	238 222
	4	4 172	16 487	45 302	6 018	7 434	42 277	27 126	51 878	35 430	14 452	250 575	24 682	275 257	246 403
2005	1	5 645	17 667	42 541	5 828	7 431	35 365	26 104	51 585	35 314	14 659	242 139	23 627	265 766	236 494
	2	10 412	17 380	44 910	6 047	7 689	36 198	26 636	52 575	35 911	14 833	252 590	24 679	277 269	242 178
	3	9 297	17 194	47 455	6 181	7 834	37 855	27 866	53 592	36 296	15 134	258 704	25 127	283 831	249 407
	4	4 260	16 578	47 313	6 194	8 314	45 187	28 431	54 561	36 362	15 079	262 278	25 614	287 892	258 018
2006	1	5 559	16 807	44 728	5 947	8 260	37 661	27 745	55 099	36 444	15 616	253 866	24 854	278 720	248 307
	2	9 343	17 011	46 732	6 224	8 680	38 892	28 366	56 988	36 964	15 671	264 872	26 073	290 945	255 529
	3	8 205	17 147	49 480	6 376	8 927	40 915	29 819	56 941	37 300	15 948	271 057	26 400	297 457	262 852
	4	4 387	17 626	50 294	6 379	9 627	48 335	30 302	58 570	37 691	15 935	279 146	27 810	306 956	274 759
2007	1	5 652	17 208	47 499	6 137	9 708	40 216	29 444	58 202	37 898	16 302	268 266	26 563	294 829	262 614
	2	9 549	17 114	49 075	6 397	10 168	41 178	30 029	59 839	38 307	16 435	278 089	27 252	305 341	268 541
	3	8 444	17 221	50 902	6 592	10 454	43 039	31 353	61 411	38 719	16 674	284 808	27 729	312 537	276 365
	4	4 639	17 028	52 310	6 557	11 222	50 046	31 879	63 666	39 037	16 292	292 676	28 547	321 223	288 038
2008	1	6 797	15 579	48 238	6 105	11 225	41 759	30 698	62 280	39 293	17 007	278 981	27 306	306 287	272 184
	2	11 462	16 336	51 604	6 333	11 596	41 850	31 215	63 454	39 726	17 188	290 765	28 246	319 011	279 303
	3	9 979	16 038	52 501	6 594	11 908	42 370	32 580	64 056	40 316	17 404	293 746	28 298	322 044	283 767
	4	5 354	16 191	49 773	6 344	12 593	49 457	33 059	65 588	40 678	16 784	295 820	28 555	324 375	290 467



**Table 2 - Percentage change in the quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at constant 2000 prices**

Year <sup>1/</sup>	Quarter <sup>2/</sup>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices	Total value added at basic prices excluding agriculture
1994		7,9	0,5	2,7	5,8	2,9	2,5	4,6	3,7	1,0	4,9	3,0	5,8	3,2	2,7
1995		-19,9	-3,1	6,5	2,0	3,6	5,9	10,6	3,5	0,8	5,5	3,0	4,6	3,1	4,2
1996		24,0	-0,8	1,4	10,8	2,0	3,7	6,1	6,8	1,9	2,7	4,2	4,9	4,3	3,5
1997		0,9	1,7	2,7	3,9	3,4	0,4	7,6	4,7	0,8	0,0	2,6	2,9	2,6	2,7
1998		-5,3	-0,1	-0,2	-6,3	-5,9	1,3	5,5	2,3	-0,7	6,2	0,7	-1,2	0,5	0,9
1999		6,2	-1,4	0,6	-0,5	-1,4	7,6	5,2	5,1	-0,9	3,9	2,7	-0,6	2,4	2,6
2000		4,7	-1,1	8,1	3,1	5,6	8,1	8,3	3,2	-0,9	4,8	4,4	1,5	4,2	4,4
2001		-3,3	-0,1	3,2	-3,7	4,9	1,9	5,9	8,2	-0,9	2,2	2,9	1,4	2,7	3,1
2002		6,5	1,0	2,8	3,5	5,8	2,3	9,0	6,3	0,7	2,5	3,8	2,7	3,7	3,7
2003		-2,1	4,0	-1,4	1,9	6,9	6,5	5,9	4,1	2,4	4,1	3,2	2,7	3,1	3,3
2004		1,4	1,3	4,7	3,0	11,1	5,9	4,7	7,9	2,6	2,0	4,8	5,3	4,9	4,9
2005		5,4	2,2	4,6	1,7	12,4	7,3	5,3	5,2	3,1	4,4	5,0	4,7	5,0	5,0
2006		-7,2	-0,3	4,9	2,8	13,5	7,2	6,6	7,2	3,1	5,8	5,2	6,1	5,3	5,6
2007		2,9	0,0	4,5	3,0	17,1	5,2	5,6	6,8	3,7	4,0	5,1	4,7	5,1	5,2
2008		18,8	-6,5	1,2	-1,2	13,9	0,5	4,0	5,0	3,9	4,1	3,2	2,1	3,1	2,8
1999	1	9,7	-2,2	-2,1	-4,0	-3,9	4,4	2,3	5,2	-0,8	5,7	1,4	-1,9	1,0	1,2
	2	10,5	-1,7	-1,3	-1,3	-1,6	6,1	4,2	4,8	-0,7	4,1	2,2	-1,1	1,9	1,8
	3	6,6	-1,1	1,3	0,8	-0,3	8,2	6,6	5,0	-0,8	3,2	3,1	0,0	2,8	2,9
	4	-8,5	-0,5	4,3	2,5	0,5	11,0	7,8	5,5	-1,1	2,6	4,0	0,6	3,7	4,3
2000	1	-15,0	-1,1	7,1	4,1	1,7	9,5	8,8	3,6	-0,9	3,9	3,8	1,2	3,6	4,3
	2	-14,3	-0,4	8,0	3,8	4,2	9,3	9,1	2,7	-0,9	4,4	3,6	1,6	3,4	4,5
	3	36,6	-1,5	8,5	4,2	7,0	7,8	8,1	2,7	-0,9	5,4	5,6	1,7	5,2	4,4
	4	23,1	-1,5	8,7	0,6	9,6	6,2	7,1	3,7	-0,9	5,6	4,7	1,7	4,4	4,4
2001	1	10,4	-0,6	6,4	-2,1	7,9	4,0	5,6	6,3	-0,6	4,0	4,0	1,6	3,8	3,8
	2	14,9	0,4	4,8	-4,2	6,4	2,3	5,0	8,2	-0,9	2,7	3,9	1,5	3,7	3,5
	3	-20,2	0,5	1,6	-4,4	3,6	0,9	5,5	8,9	-1,2	1,5	1,6	1,2	1,5	2,6
	4	-14,9	-0,8	0,4	-3,8	2,1	0,6	7,4	9,3	-1,1	0,8	2,1	1,3	2,0	2,4
2002	1	14,7	-0,5	0,5	1,6	4,4	1,2	8,9	7,2	-0,8	1,3	2,9	0,9	2,8	2,7
	2	14,6	-0,1	2,3	3,6	5,1	1,7	9,7	7,1	0,4	2,0	4,0	4,2	4,1	3,5
	3	-8,2	1,3	4,8	3,9	6,5	2,7	9,2	5,9	1,4	2,8	3,8	3,2	3,8	4,3
	4	5,0	3,1	3,6	4,9	7,2	3,3	8,3	5,0	2,0	3,9	4,2	2,5	4,0	4,2
2003	1	-8,6	3,4	2,1	2,8	6,7	5,3	6,9	4,7	2,2	4,6	3,7	3,0	3,6	4,0
	2	3,5	4,0	-1,4	1,5	6,5	5,8	6,0	3,9	2,5	5,0	3,2	3,1	3,2	3,2
	3	1,8	4,8	-2,6	1,6	7,1	7,1	5,1	4,2	2,4	4,6	3,1	1,9	3,0	3,2
	4	-16,0	3,8	-3,3	1,7	7,2	7,5	5,5	3,8	2,3	2,4	2,6	2,9	2,6	2,9
2004	1	-6,7	4,8	1,3	2,6	8,5	4,9	4,0	6,0	1,9	2,5	3,5	3,2	3,5	3,8
	2	-8,9	0,8	4,1	2,9	10,6	4,9	4,2	8,3	2,3	1,3	3,9	4,9	4,0	4,6
	3	14,1	2,2	6,1	3,4	12,6	4,1	5,5	8,4	2,8	1,1	5,5	6,3	5,6	5,2
	4	21,9	-2,4	7,1	2,9	12,5	8,9	5,0	8,8	3,3	2,9	6,3	6,7	6,3	6,1
2005	1	19,5	5,0	3,1	2,0	12,6	7,8	5,8	7,0	3,4	4,0	5,7	5,6	5,7	5,4
	2	-4,3	4,0	5,6	1,9	12,8	7,2	5,8	4,2	3,2	4,7	4,7	5,0	4,7	5,1
	3	11,9	-0,8	5,2	0,2	12,3	7,4	5,1	4,5	3,3	4,6	4,9	4,6	4,9	4,7
	4	2,1	0,6	4,4	2,9	11,8	6,9	4,8	5,2	2,6	4,3	4,7	3,8	4,6	4,7
2006	1	-1,5	-4,9	5,1	2,1	11,2	6,5	6,3	6,8	3,2	6,5	4,8	5,2	4,9	5,0
	2	-10,3	-2,1	4,1	2,9	12,9	7,4	6,5	8,4	2,9	5,7	4,9	5,6	4,9	5,5
	3	-11,8	-0,3	4,3	3,2	14,0	8,1	7,0	6,2	2,8	5,4	4,8	5,1	4,8	5,4
	4	3,0	6,3	6,3	3,0	15,8	7,0	6,6	7,3	3,7	5,7	6,4	8,6	6,6	6,5
2007	1	1,7	2,4	6,2	3,2	17,5	6,8	6,1	5,6	4,0	4,4	5,7	6,9	5,8	5,8
	2	2,2	0,6	5,0	2,8	17,1	5,9	5,9	5,0	3,6	4,9	5,0	4,5	4,9	5,1
	3	2,9	0,4	2,9	3,4	17,1	5,2	5,1	7,9	3,8	4,6	5,1	5,0	5,1	5,1
	4	5,7	-3,4	4,0	2,8	16,6	3,5	5,2	8,7	3,6	2,2	4,8	2,6	4,6	4,8
2008	1	20,3	-9,5	1,6	-0,5	15,6	3,8	4,3	7,0	3,7	4,3	4,0	2,8	3,9	3,6
	2	20,0	-4,5	5,2	-1,0	14,0	1,6	3,9	6,0	3,7	4,6	4,6	3,6	4,5	4,0
	3	18,2	-6,9	3,1	0,0	13,9	-1,6	3,9	4,3	4,1	4,4	3,1	2,1	3,0	2,7
	4	15,4	-4,9	-4,8	-3,3	12,2	-1,2	3,7	3,0	4,2	3,0	1,1	0,0	1,0	0,8

1/ The percentage change is the growth rate from the previous year.

2/ The percentage change is the growth rate for a given quarter compared with the same quarter in the previous year.

**Table 3 - Seasonally adjusted and annualised quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at constant 2000 prices (R million)**

Year	Quarter	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices	Total value added at basic prices excluding agriculture
1993		24 141	66 331	128 849	19 084	19 148	92 126	50 944	117 397	130 535	39 128	684 083	70 393	755 009	659 992
1994		26 040	66 636	132 287	20 191	19 701	94 437	53 290	121 688	131 835	41 034	704 550	74 480	779 424	678 110
1995		20 850	64 567	140 877	20 592	20 401	99 994	58 923	125 955	132 945	43 298	725 682	77 928	803 710	706 532
1996		25 850	64 034	142 824	22 814	20 813	103 682	62 538	134 502	135 513	44 449	756 515	81 738	838 326	731 335
1997		26 070	65 100	146 692	23 699	21 529	104 147	67 312	140 832	136 582	44 434	776 398	84 117	860 515	750 729
1998		24 686	65 011	146 336	22 206	20 260	105 518	70 983	144 074	135 560	47 194	781 828	83 140	864 968	757 142
1999		26 213	64 116	147 179	22 097	19 985	113 553	74 705	151 437	134 403	49 020	802 708	82 657	885 365	776 495
2000		27 451	63 391	159 107	22 789	21 114	122 702	80 872	156 252	133 158	51 382	838 218	83 930	922 148	810 767
2001		26 558	63 325	164 131	21 956	22 154	125 018	85 646	169 015	131 914	52 537	862 254	85 120	947 374	835 696
2002		28 292	63 927	168 729	22 722	23 441	127 870	93 390	179 623	132 859	53 852	894 706	87 416	982 122	866 414
2003		27 700	66 502	166 405	23 151	25 053	136 138	98 864	187 062	136 018	56 074	922 966	89 797	1 012 763	895 267
2004		28 083	67 363	174 197	23 835	27 830	144 111	103 500	201 821	139 530	57 183	967 454	94 574	1 062 028	939 371
2005		29 614	68 818	182 219	24 249	31 268	154 606	109 036	212 313	143 883	59 705	1 015 711	99 047	1 114 758	986 097
2006		27 493	68 591	191 234	24 926	35 494	165 804	116 232	227 598	148 399	63 170	1 068 941	105 137	1 174 078	1 041 448
2007		28 283	68 570	199 785	25 683	41 552	174 479	122 705	243 118	153 961	65 703	1 123 840	110 090	1 233 930	1 095 557
2008		33 592	64 145	202 116	25 376	47 322	175 436	127 552	255 378	160 013	68 382	1 159 312	112 405	1 271 717	1 125 721
1999	1	25 563	64 398	144 462	21 788	19 941	109 518	72 319	149 122	134 977	48 507	790 595	82 310	872 905	765 032
	2	25 901	63 933	145 518	22 008	19 924	112 060	73 952	150 768	134 737	48 812	797 614	82 239	879 853	771 713
	3	26 354	63 962	147 849	22 116	19 987	114 962	75 547	152 439	134 270	49 194	806 679	82 781	889 460	780 325
	4	27 034	64 172	150 886	22 476	20 088	117 673	77 002	153 419	133 628	49 567	815 946	83 298	899 244	788 911
2000	1	27 385	63 748	154 763	22 711	20 320	120 015	78 790	154 212	133 698	50 389	826 032	83 329	909 361	798 647
	2	27 581	63 545	157 295	22 876	20 782	122 292	80 545	154 790	133 457	51 023	834 186	83 541	917 727	806 605
	3	27 617	63 012	160 584	22 964	21 411	123 876	81 731	156 662	133 019	51 767	842 643	84 173	926 816	815 026
	4	27 221	63 260	163 782	22 602	21 943	124 638	82 426	159 348	132 458	52 349	850 026	84 677	934 703	822 805
2001	1	26 719	63 431	164 669	22 242	21 928	124 852	83 264	163 758	132 839	52 401	856 103	84 665	940 768	829 384
	2	26 556	63 736	164 671	21 930	22 114	124 983	84 518	167 443	132 266	52 422	860 637	84 832	945 469	834 081
	3	26 485	63 308	162 911	21 891	22 182	124 967	86 309	170 739	131 451	52 556	862 798	85 183	947 981	836 313
	4	26 472	62 825	164 273	21 762	22 392	125 267	88 493	174 121	131 100	52 770	869 474	85 800	955 274	843 003
2002	1	27 225	63 164	165 602	22 099	22 862	126 188	90 678	176 200	131 990	53 042	879 051	86 296	965 347	851 826
	2	28 127	63 634	168 496	22 613	23 259	127 232	92 747	178 680	132 467	53 494	890 750	86 845	977 595	862 623
	3	28 720	64 222	170 388	22 895	23 629	127 991	94 335	180 885	133 100	54 052	900 218	88 442	988 660	871 498
	4	29 096	64 688	170 430	23 281	24 013	130 070	95 800	182 727	133 879	54 819	908 805	88 081	996 886	879 709
2003	1	28 882	65 182	168 951	23 186	24 433	131 911	97 299	184 519	135 003	55 440	914 805	88 928	1 003 733	885 924
	2	28 307	66 132	166 920	23 140	24 818	134 541	98 299	185 789	135 686	56 112	919 743	89 575	1 009 318	891 437
	3	27 000	67 184	165 320	23 117	25 296	137 555	99 285	187 968	136 280	56 414	925 419	90 014	1 015 433	898 419
	4	26 611	67 512	164 429	23 162	25 665	140 546	100 573	189 972	137 103	56 326	931 898	90 671	1 022 569	905 287
2004	1	26 996	67 720	169 071	23 420	26 551	141 580	101 593	195 165	137 549	56 427	946 073	91 840	1 037 913	919 076
	2	27 520	66 716	172 911	23 661	27 468	143 043	102 647	200 960	138 861	56 729	960 516	94 012	1 054 528	932 996
	3	28 393	68 451	177 209	24 001	28 282	144 733	104 144	204 558	140 082	57 450	977 305	95 775	1 073 080	948 912
	4	29 424	66 565	177 596	24 259	29 019	147 087	105 616	206 601	141 628	58 127	985 923	96 669	1 082 592	956 499
2005	1	29 431	69 492	177 003	24 085	29 952	149 787	106 855	209 478	142 163	58 806	997 052	96 938	1 093 990	967 621
	2	29 468	68 998	182 361	24 150	30 841	152 821	108 357	210 424	143 344	59 450	1 010 213	98 802	1 109 015	980 746
	3	29 649	68 542	184 824	24 186	31 748	155 865	109 773	213 325	144 644	60 079	1 022 635	99 913	1 122 548	992 986
	4	29 908	68 241	184 688	24 574	32 531	159 953	111 161	216 025	145 381	60 485	1 032 946	100 535	1 133 481	1 003 038
2006	1	28 814	66 929	186 729	24 803	33 379	161 955	113 446	222 932	146 654	61 778	1 047 420	102 487	1 149 907	1 018 606
	2	27 601	68 058	189 648	24 863	34 760	164 511	115 549	227 138	147 583	62 752	1 062 463	104 772	1 167 235	1 034 862
	3	26 944	69 069	192 792	24 912	36 150	167 081	117 338	228 331	148 713	63 711	1 075 040	105 400	1 180 440	1 048 097
	4	26 614	70 309	195 765	25 126	37 687	169 667	118 597	231 991	150 646	64 440	1 090 842	107 889	1 198 731	1 064 228
2007	1	27 224	69 804	198 537	25 432	39 297	171 793	120 382	235 770	152 464	64 998	1 105 699	109 155	1 214 854	1 078 475
	2	27 966	68 461	199 224	25 633	40 720	173 820	122 205	239 961	152 970	65 437	1 116 398	109 424	1 225 821	1 088 432
	3	28 449	68 388	198 535	25 858	42 212	175 721	123 565	245 978	154 383	65 933	1 129 022	110 298	1 239 319	1 100 573
	4	29 492	67 628	202 845	25 809	43 979	176 584	124 667	250 763	156 027	66 446	1 144 240	111 487	1 255 727	1 114 748
2008	1	31 182	62 765	202 553	25 426	45 436	178 383	125 707	252 381	157 810	67 237	1 148 880	112 298	1 261 178	1 117 698
	2	32 406	65 577	209 440	25 294	46 435	176 563	127 037	254 413	158 798	67 911	1 163 874	112 918	1 276 792	1 131 468
	3	34 706	64 083	204 322	25 479	48 085	173 440	128 443	256 409	160 835	68 955	1 164 758	112 643	1 277 401	1 130 052
	4	36 073	64 153	192 151	25 306	49 332	173 359	129 020	258 309	162 609	69 427	1 159 738	111 761	1 271 499	1 123 665

**Table 4 - Annualised percentage change in the seasonally adjusted quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at constant 2000 prices**

Year <sup>1/</sup>	Quarter <sup>2/</sup>	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices	Total value added at basic prices excluding agriculture
1994		7,9	0,5	2,7	5,8	2,9	2,5	4,6	3,7	1,0	4,9	3,0	5,8	3,2	2,7
1995		-19,9	-3,1	6,5	2,0	3,6	5,9	10,6	3,5	0,8	5,5	3,0	4,6	3,1	4,2
1996		24,0	-0,8	1,4	10,8	2,0	3,7	6,1	6,8	1,9	2,7	4,2	4,9	4,3	3,5
1997		0,9	1,7	2,7	3,9	3,4	0,4	7,6	4,7	0,8	0,0	2,6	2,9	2,6	2,7
1998		-5,3	-0,1	-0,2	-6,3	-5,9	1,3	5,5	2,3	-0,7	6,2	0,7	-1,2	0,5	0,9
1999		6,2	-1,4	0,6	-0,5	-1,4	7,6	5,2	5,1	-0,9	3,9	2,7	-0,6	2,4	2,6
2000		4,7	-1,1	8,1	3,1	5,6	8,1	8,3	3,2	-0,9	4,8	4,4	1,5	4,2	4,4
2001		-3,3	-0,1	3,2	-3,7	4,9	1,9	5,9	8,2	-0,9	2,2	2,9	1,4	2,7	3,1
2002		6,5	1,0	2,8	3,5	5,8	2,3	9,0	6,3	0,7	2,5	3,8	2,7	3,7	3,7
2003		-2,1	4,0	-1,4	1,9	6,9	6,5	5,9	4,1	2,4	4,1	3,2	2,7	3,1	3,3
2004		1,4	1,3	4,7	3,0	11,1	5,9	4,7	7,9	2,6	2,0	4,8	5,3	4,9	4,9
2005		5,4	2,2	4,6	1,7	12,4	7,3	5,3	5,2	3,1	4,4	5,0	4,7	5,0	5,0
2006		-7,2	-0,3	4,9	2,8	13,5	7,2	6,6	7,2	3,1	5,8	5,2	6,1	5,3	5,6
2007		2,9	0,0	4,5	3,0	17,1	5,2	5,6	6,8	3,7	4,0	5,1	4,7	5,1	5,2
2008		18,8	-6,5	1,2	-1,2	13,9	0,5	4,0	5,0	3,9	4,1	3,2	2,1	3,1	2,8
1999	1	11,0	-0,2	-0,9	-3,0	-4,4	14,1	5,0	11,4	-0,3	1,5	4,4	-2,2	3,7	4,2
	2	5,4	-2,9	3,0	4,1	-0,3	9,6	9,3	4,5	-0,7	2,5	3,6	-0,3	3,2	3,5
	3	7,2	0,2	6,6	2,0	1,3	10,8	8,9	4,5	-1,4	3,2	4,6	2,7	4,4	4,5
	4	10,7	1,3	8,5	6,7	2,0	9,8	7,9	2,6	-1,9	3,1	4,7	2,5	4,5	4,5
2000	1	5,3	-2,6	10,7	4,3	4,7	8,2	9,6	2,1	0,2	6,8	5,0	0,1	4,6	5,0
	2	2,9	-1,3	6,7	2,9	9,4	7,8	9,2	1,5	-0,7	5,1	4,0	1,0	3,7	4,0
	3	0,5	-3,3	8,6	1,5	12,7	5,3	6,0	4,9	-1,3	6,0	4,1	3,1	4,0	4,2
	4	-5,6	1,6	8,2	-6,2	10,3	2,5	3,4	7,0	-1,7	4,6	3,6	2,4	3,4	3,9
2001	1	-7,2	1,1	2,2	-6,2	-0,3	0,7	4,1	11,5	1,2	0,4	2,9	-0,1	2,6	3,2
	2	-2,4	1,9	0,0	-5,5	3,4	0,4	6,2	9,3	-1,7	0,2	2,1	0,8	2,0	2,3
	3	-1,1	-2,7	-4,2	-0,7	1,3	-0,1	8,8	8,1	-2,4	1,0	1,0	1,7	1,1	1,1
	4	-0,2	-3,0	3,4	-2,3	3,8	1,0	10,5	8,2	-1,1	1,6	3,1	2,9	3,1	3,2
2002	1	11,9	2,2	3,3	6,3	8,7	3,0	10,2	4,9	2,7	2,1	4,5	2,3	4,3	4,3
	2	13,9	3,0	7,2	9,6	7,1	3,4	9,4	5,7	1,5	3,5	5,4	2,6	5,2	5,2
	3	8,7	3,7	4,6	5,1	6,5	2,4	7,0	5,0	1,9	4,2	4,3	7,6	4,6	4,2
	4	5,3	2,9	0,1	6,9	6,7	6,7	6,4	4,1	2,4	5,8	3,9	-1,6	3,4	3,8
2003	1	-2,9	3,1	-3,4	-1,6	7,2	5,8	6,4	4,0	3,4	4,6	2,7	3,9	2,8	2,9
	2	-7,7	6,0	-4,7	-0,8	6,5	8,2	4,2	2,8	2,0	4,9	2,2	2,9	2,2	2,5
	3	-17,2	6,5	-3,8	-0,4	7,9	9,3	4,1	4,8	1,8	2,2	2,5	2,0	2,4	3,2
	4	-5,6	2,0	-2,1	0,8	6,0	9,0	5,3	4,3	2,4	-0,6	2,8	3,0	2,8	3,1
2004	1	5,9	1,2	11,8	4,5	14,5	3,0	4,1	11,4	1,3	0,7	6,2	5,3	6,1	6,2
	2	8,0	-5,8	9,4	4,2	14,5	4,2	4,2	12,4	3,9	2,2	6,2	9,8	6,6	6,2
	3	13,3	10,8	10,3	5,9	12,4	4,8	6,0	7,4	3,6	5,2	7,2	7,7	7,2	7,0
	4	15,3	-10,6	0,9	4,4	10,8	6,7	5,8	4,1	4,5	4,8	3,6	3,8	3,6	3,2
2005	1	0,1	18,8	-1,3	-2,8	13,5	7,5	4,8	5,7	1,5	4,8	4,6	1,1	4,3	4,7
	2	0,5	-2,8	12,7	1,1	12,4	8,4	5,7	1,8	3,4	4,5	5,4	7,9	5,6	5,5
	3	2,5	-2,6	5,5	0,6	12,3	8,2	5,3	5,6	3,7	4,3	5,0	4,6	5,0	5,1
	4	3,5	-1,7	-0,3	6,6	10,2	10,9	5,2	5,2	2,1	2,7	4,1	2,5	4,0	4,1
2006	1	-13,8	-7,5	4,5	3,8	10,8	5,1	8,5	13,4	3,5	8,8	5,7	8,0	5,9	6,4
	2	-15,8	6,9	6,4	1,0	17,6	6,5	7,6	7,8	2,6	6,5	5,9	9,2	6,2	6,5
	3	-9,2	6,1	6,8	0,8	17,0	6,4	6,3	2,1	3,1	6,2	4,8	2,4	4,6	5,2
	4	-4,8	7,4	6,3	3,5	18,1	6,3	4,4	6,6	5,3	4,7	6,0	9,8	6,3	6,3
2007	1	9,5	-2,8	5,8	5,0	18,2	5,1	6,2	6,7	4,9	3,5	5,6	4,8	5,5	5,5
	2	11,4	-7,5	1,4	3,2	15,3	4,8	6,2	7,3	1,3	2,7	3,9	1,0	3,7	3,7
	3	7,1	-0,4	-1,4	3,5	15,5	4,4	4,5	10,4	3,7	3,1	4,6	3,2	4,5	4,5
	4	15,5	-4,4	9,0	-0,7	17,8	2,0	3,6	8,0	4,3	3,1	5,5	4,4	5,4	5,3
2008	1	25,0	-25,8	-0,6	-5,8	13,9	4,1	3,4	2,6	4,6	4,8	1,6	2,9	1,7	1,1
	2	16,7	19,2	14,3	-2,1	9,1	-4,0	4,3	3,3	2,5	4,1	5,3	2,2	5,0	5,0
	3	31,6	-8,8	-9,4	3,0	15,0	-6,9	4,5	3,2	5,2	6,3	0,3	-1,0	0,2	-0,5
	4	16,7	0,4	-21,8	-2,7	10,8	-0,2	1,8	3,0	4,5	2,8	-1,7	-3,1	-1,8	-2,2

1/ The percentage change is the growth rate from the previous year.

2/ The annualised percentage change is the growth rate for a given quarter from the previous quarter and compounded to an annual rate.

**Table 5 - Quarterly value added by industry and gross domestic product at current prices (R million)**

Year	Quarter	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total value added at basic prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	GDP at market prices
1993		16 284	30 052	82 642	13 930	12 318	56 468	33 972	62 861	62 375	19 940	390 841	35 291	426 132
1994		20 252	32 111	92 069	15 975	13 797	62 474	38 296	70 491	71 278	23 403	440 145	41 974	482 120
1995		19 317	34 830	106 179	17 409	15 774	71 768	44 538	82 162	80 831	27 545	500 353	48 162	548 514
1996		23 721	38 768	114 126	18 602	17 631	79 463	51 787	94 122	96 214	31 040	565 475	52 484	617 959
1997		25 140	40 524	124 603	19 929	19 829	85 859	57 874	110 488	107 744	35 177	627 168	58 563	685 732
1998		25 434	45 879	130 897	20 461	19 953	90 936	63 606	122 227	116 495	38 986	674 874	67 550	742 424
1999		26 179	52 173	137 035	21 200	20 240	103 193	70 071	140 673	124 107	44 002	738 874	74 810	813 684
2000		27 451	63 391	159 107	22 789	21 114	122 702	80 872	156 252	133 158	51 382	838 218	83 930	922 148
2001		32 588	77 214	176 907	23 023	22 416	130 387	89 511	177 531	142 325	56 313	928 216	91 792	1 020 008
2002		44 179	92 113	209 605	26 046	24 119	143 095	100 034	204 667	157 312	62 631	1 063 801	104 898	1 168 699
2003		40 889	84 258	221 652	28 316	26 947	157 728	110 439	229 007	174 548	69 895	1 143 679	117 014	1 260 693
2004		39 432	89 290	237 100	29 645	29 838	175 738	122 240	260 232	190 440	76 998	1 250 953	144 416	1 395 369
2005		37 243	103 012	254 367	32 743	33 738	192 820	134 056	293 598	210 047	83 366	1 374 991	168 985	1 543 975
2006		44 778	127 144	283 427	36 564	41 842	216 499	144 164	329 533	231 262	93 595	1 548 810	196 409	1 745 219
2007		56 727	148 215	325 830	40 669	51 968	237 232	155 788	392 257	260 223	106 063	1 774 972	224 114	1 999 086
2008		68 380	196 094	385 731	46 530	63 755	260 287	165 824	444 910	304 552	117 424	2 053 487	230 290	2 283 777
1999	1	5 193	11 757	31 851	4 720	5 223	22 896	16 001	33 815	30 546	10 491	172 494	18 368	190 862
	2	10 094	13 160	32 691	5 302	5 145	24 043	17 030	34 158	30 904	10 755	183 283	15 664	198 947
	3	7 095	13 677	35 577	5 920	4 965	25 754	18 080	36 013	31 177	11 373	189 633	20 403	210 036
	4	3 796	13 580	36 916	5 257	4 906	30 500	18 960	36 686	31 480	11 383	193 464	20 375	213 839
2000	1	5 066	14 467	36 399	5 219	5 371	27 607	18 239	36 803	32 760	12 218	194 150	20 270	214 420
	2	9 056	16 566	37 973	5 786	5 311	28 900	19 640	37 827	32 927	12 752	206 738	19 115	225 853
	3	8 841	16 060	41 834	6 203	5 235	30 841	20 954	40 422	33 534	13 242	217 166	21 966	239 132
	4	4 487	16 298	42 900	5 581	5 197	35 358	22 038	41 200	33 937	13 171	220 166	22 579	242 745
2001	1	5 822	18 042	41 942	5 332	5 668	30 711	20 799	42 323	35 364	14 026	220 030	23 923	243 953
	2	11 918	20 248	42 659	5 786	5 679	30 909	21 855	43 431	35 231	14 050	231 768	20 334	252 102
	3	9 041	19 881	45 104	6 190	5 553	31 912	22 494	45 345	35 559	14 171	235 251	23 138	258 389
	4	5 807	19 043	47 201	5 714	5 515	36 856	24 362	46 432	36 171	14 066	241 167	24 397	265 564
2002	1	7 322	20 822	47 626	5 775	6 084	32 682	23 279	48 632	38 539	15 272	246 033	26 667	272 700
	2	16 853	24 105	50 811	6 546	6 036	33 636	24 216	49 612	38 917	15 625	266 357	24 816	291 173
	3	12 709	25 018	54 621	7 089	5 979	35 278	25 127	51 431	40 565	15 844	273 660	26 453	300 113
	4	7 296	22 169	56 546	6 638	6 020	41 500	27 412	54 992	39 291	15 889	277 751	26 962	304 713
2003	1	7 213	20 422	53 472	6 540	6 910	36 634	25 979	56 674	42 722	16 933	273 498	28 959	302 457
	2	16 072	21 220	53 726	7 190	6 790	37 020	26 775	57 473	43 441	17 374	287 082	25 467	312 549
	3	11 839	22 644	56 478	7 600	6 709	38 985	27 622	57 950	44 073	17 656	291 557	29 886	321 443
	4	5 767	19 970	57 976	6 985	6 538	45 089	30 061	56 910	44 312	17 932	291 541	32 702	324 243
2004	1	6 987	20 464	56 278	6 748	7 596	40 156	28 503	62 319	47 791	18 792	295 634	35 110	330 744
	2	14 149	22 942	56 940	7 441	7 476	40 653	29 529	63 662	47 131	19 095	309 018	33 527	342 545
	3	12 719	24 017	61 042	8 013	7 524	44 197	31 033	66 998	46 536	19 290	321 369	35 976	357 345
	4	5 577	21 867	62 839	7 443	7 242	50 732	33 175	67 253	48 982	19 821	324 931	39 801	364 732
2005	1	7 842	21 965	58 636	7 409	8 417	44 124	31 226	70 924	51 254	20 164	321 961	41 508	363 469
	2	11 515	26 948	62 072	8 339	8 355	44 608	32 422	71 022	51 667	20 672	337 619	37 496	375 115
	3	11 659	27 678	66 552	8 801	8 650	48 333	34 052	74 328	52 498	21 067	353 617	43 352	396 969
	4	6 227	26 422	67 109	8 194	8 316	55 755	36 356	77 324	54 628	21 463	361 794	46 629	408 423
2006	1	8 343	25 770	65 497	8 094	10 386	49 626	33 320	77 450	56 144	22 135	356 765	48 714	405 479
	2	13 240	30 534	67 900	9 429	10 446	50 568	34 957	80 841	54 466	23 394	375 775	43 381	419 156
	3	14 969	36 751	74 121	10 019	10 718	54 154	36 849	83 288	59 267	23 862	404 000	51 659	455 659
	4	8 226	34 089	75 908	9 022	10 292	62 152	39 039	87 954	61 385	24 203	412 271	52 655	464 926
2007	1	11 868	33 937	77 798	9 173	12 871	55 149	35 844	91 041	60 719	25 096	413 495	57 430	470 925
	2	20 225	37 353	76 861	10 539	12 952	55 834	37 830	92 961	61 744	26 896	433 195	50 175	483 370
	3	15 702	38 772	82 760	11 237	13 299	59 184	40 213	100 922	67 049	27 392	456 530	55 185	511 715
	4	8 932	38 153	88 412	9 720	12 846	67 065	41 900	107 333	70 711	26 680	471 752	61 324	533 076
2008	1	12 871	41 513	90 240	10 279	15 774	60 729	38 157	106 046	71 679	27 582	474 870	64 904	539 774
	2	25 434	51 202	93 830	12 077	16 078	62 278	40 433	109 357	73 215	29 977	513 881	52 661	566 542
	3	21 154	53 763	101 408	13 154	16 503	64 490	42 512	112 881	78 767	30 359	534 991	54 246	589 237
	4	8 921	49 616	100 253	11 020	15 400	72 790	44 722	116 626	80 891	29 506	529 746	58 479	588 225

**Table 6 - Quarterly compensation of employees at current prices (R million)**

Year	Quarter	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total compensation of employees
1993		5 069	15 827	46 111	3 906	9 577	29 174	17 811	21 035	55 255	14 392	218 159
1994		5 680	16 516	50 761	4 317	9 954	31 373	19 364	23 931	63 435	16 834	242 166
1995		6 406	18 452	56 484	4 943	10 909	35 343	22 275	28 136	72 021	19 707	274 676
1996		6 908	19 969	59 965	6 098	11 414	38 417	25 295	31 676	86 292	22 086	308 120
1997		7 405	22 061	63 532	6 663	12 285	42 132	27 536	36 689	96 416	25 360	340 078
1998		8 314	23 496	72 150	6 724	12 408	46 056	29 722	42 385	103 527	27 760	372 542
1999		8 812	26 020	75 682	7 760	12 513	54 460	31 092	47 558	109 398	31 122	404 417
2000		9 409	28 258	82 994	8 166	12 797	61 515	33 626	53 287	116 447	35 803	442 302
2001		9 978	31 282	88 728	8 208	13 056	62 013	36 234	62 490	123 704	39 303	474 996
2002		10 730	34 057	97 316	9 615	13 608	66 471	39 147	70 910	136 004	43 753	521 612
2003		11 218	34 389	104 682	10 886	15 427	73 116	43 822	79 539	151 318	48 848	573 245
2004		11 529	36 833	112 062	11 365	16 952	82 248	45 861	89 747	165 609	52 219	624 425
2005		12 143	39 537	120 170	12 290	19 440	90 839	49 945	102 084	182 626	55 839	684 913
2006		12 840	46 993	131 566	13 921	24 389	101 905	54 113	113 043	200 330	62 756	761 855
2007		15 325	56 152	146 613	15 602	30 383	109 366	59 071	128 090	224 544	70 698	855 843
2008		16 508	62 621	159 805	17 392	37 168	116 399	64 269	139 002	262 773	80 626	956 563
1999	1	2 185	6 155	17 773	1 768	3 036	11 925	7 309	11 404	27 049	7 466	96 070
	2	2 330	6 335	18 164	1 833	3 046	13 086	7 696	11 851	27 309	7 631	99 282
	3	2 247	6 691	18 639	1 889	3 060	13 619	7 854	12 041	27 386	7 972	101 398
	4	2 049	6 839	21 106	2 269	3 370	15 830	8 233	12 262	27 654	8 053	107 667
2000	1	2 289	6 850	19 319	1 860	3 064	13 809	7 907	12 584	28 826	8 561	105 068
	2	2 484	6 836	20 020	1 946	3 072	14 936	8 367	13 160	28 856	8 912	108 589
	3	2 424	7 097	20 602	2 062	3 176	15 241	8 484	13 541	29 204	9 162	110 992
	4	2 212	7 475	23 053	2 298	3 485	17 529	8 868	14 002	29 561	9 169	117 653
2001	1	2 468	7 509	20 900	1 920	3 130	14 547	8 598	14 487	30 819	9 749	114 128
	2	2 643	7 516	21 377	1 974	3 131	14 986	8 979	15 231	30 683	9 844	116 364
	3	2 547	7 885	21 871	2 053	3 234	15 198	9 047	16 207	30 874	9 909	118 826
	4	2 320	8 372	24 579	2 260	3 561	17 282	9 610	16 565	31 328	9 800	125 678
2002	1	2 604	8 147	22 667	2 181	3 159	15 182	9 019	16 608	33 408	10 717	123 693
	2	2 821	8 118	23 558	2 364	3 226	15 867	9 634	17 502	33 706	10 948	127 743
	3	2 775	8 680	24 137	2 375	3 396	16 385	9 803	18 347	35 155	11 044	132 098
	4	2 530	9 112	26 954	2 695	3 827	19 037	10 691	18 453	33 735	11 045	138 078
2003	1	2 783	8 627	24 580	2 494	3 526	16 529	10 085	18 449	37 029	11 813	135 914
	2	2 944	8 207	25 352	2 668	3 667	17 429	10 820	19 411	37 680	12 131	140 309
	3	2 857	8 609	25 814	2 670	3 892	18 082	10 974	20 689	38 222	12 307	144 116
	4	2 634	8 946	28 936	3 054	4 342	21 076	11 943	20 990	38 387	12 598	152 905
2004	1	2 913	8 977	26 168	2 568	3 826	18 123	10 120	20 572	41 710	12 889	147 866
	2	3 007	9 014	27 286	2 843	4 039	19 513	10 811	21 589	41 115	13 022	152 239
	3	2 919	9 227	27 694	2 743	4 294	20 221	11 559	23 311	40 230	13 055	155 254
	4	2 690	9 614	30 915	3 211	4 793	24 391	13 371	24 275	42 554	13 254	169 068
2005	1	3 022	9 320	28 297	2 768	4 155	20 066	10 950	22 967	44 682	13 720	159 947
	2	3 162	9 354	29 028	3 061	4 711	21 222	12 423	25 044	44 953	14 012	166 970
	3	3 114	10 167	29 459	2 964	4 979	22 916	13 004	26 191	45 533	14 116	172 443
	4	2 845	10 696	33 386	3 497	5 595	26 635	13 567	27 882	47 458	13 992	185 554
2006	1	3 187	11 019	30 501	3 106	5 569	22 885	12 303	26 070	48 771	15 274	178 684
	2	3 320	11 101	31 828	3 497	5 929	24 245	13 201	27 379	46 895	15 755	183 150
	3	3 271	11 986	32 213	3 400	6 247	25 232	13 776	29 064	51 418	15 911	192 518
	4	3 061	12 888	37 024	3 918	6 644	29 543	14 832	30 530	53 246	15 816	207 502
2007	1	3 803	13 106	33 798	3 452	6 581	24 581	13 459	29 482	52 296	17 156	197 712
	2	3 951	13 337	35 453	3 883	7 461	26 121	14 330	31 641	52 988	17 745	206 910
	3	3 903	14 260	36 052	3 848	7 876	27 344	15 044	32 398	57 916	17 870	216 511
	4	3 668	15 449	41 310	4 420	8 465	31 320	16 237	34 569	61 344	17 927	234 709
2008	1	4 217	14 620	37 062	3 820	8 053	26 332	14 724	32 804	62 111	19 390	223 134
	2	4 242	15 002	38 545	4 312	9 151	28 244	15 686	34 320	62 958	20 308	232 767
	3	4 109	15 899	39 449	4 330	9 582	28 844	16 540	35 594	67 896	20 421	242 664
	4	3 939	17 099	44 749	4 930	10 382	32 980	17 319	36 284	69 808	20 507	257 997

**Table 7 - Quarterly gross operating surplus and net<sup>1</sup> other taxes on production (R million)**

Year	Quarter	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas and water	Construction	Wholesale and retail trade; hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communication	Finance, real estate and business services	General government services	Personal services	Total gross operating surplus
1993		11 215	14 224	36 531	10 024	2 741	27 294	16 161	41 826	7 120	5 548	172 682
1994		14 572	15 594	41 308	11 658	3 842	31 101	18 932	46 559	7 843	6 569	197 979
1995		12 911	16 378	49 695	12 465	4 865	36 425	22 263	54 026	8 810	7 838	225 676
1996		16 813	18 799	54 160	12 504	6 217	41 046	26 492	62 446	9 923	8 954	257 353
1997		17 735	18 464	61 071	13 266	7 544	43 727	30 338	73 799	11 328	9 817	287 090
1998		17 120	22 383	58 747	13 737	7 545	44 880	33 884	79 843	12 968	11 226	302 332
1999		17 367	26 153	61 353	13 440	7 727	48 733	38 979	93 115	14 709	12 880	334 457
2000		18 042	35 133	76 112	14 622	8 317	61 190	47 246	102 966	16 711	15 579	395 918
2001		22 610	45 932	88 179	14 815	9 360	68 374	53 277	115 041	18 621	17 010	453 220
2002		33 449	58 056	112 289	16 430	10 511	76 624	60 886	133 757	21 308	18 878	542 188
2003		29 671	49 869	116 970	17 430	11 520	84 612	66 617	149 468	23 230	21 047	570 433
2004		27 903	52 457	125 037	18 280	12 886	93 489	76 378	170 486	24 831	24 779	626 526
2005		25 100	63 475	134 197	20 453	14 298	101 981	84 111	191 515	27 421	27 526	690 078
2006		31 938	80 151	151 861	22 643	17 454	114 595	90 052	216 491	30 932	30 840	786 955
2007		41 402	92 063	179 217	25 067	21 585	127 866	96 718	264 167	35 679	35 365	919 129
2008		51 872	133 473	225 926	29 138	26 587	143 888	101 556	305 908	41 779	36 798	1 096 925
1999	1	3 008	5 602	14 079	2 952	2 187	10 971	8 693	22 411	3 497	3 025	76 424
	2	7 764	6 825	14 526	3 469	2 099	10 957	9 334	22 307	3 595	3 124	84 001
	3	4 848	6 986	16 939	4 031	1 905	12 135	10 226	23 972	3 791	3 401	88 235
	4	1 747	6 741	15 809	2 988	1 535	14 670	10 727	24 424	3 826	3 330	85 797
2000	1	2 778	7 617	17 080	3 359	2 308	13 798	10 332	24 219	3 934	3 658	89 082
	2	6 573	9 730	17 953	3 840	2 238	13 964	11 274	24 667	4 071	3 840	98 150
	3	6 417	8 963	21 233	4 141	2 060	15 600	12 470	26 881	4 330	4 080	106 174
	4	2 275	8 823	19 847	3 283	1 712	17 829	13 170	27 198	4 376	4 001	102 513
2001	1	3 355	10 532	21 042	3 413	2 539	16 164	12 201	27 836	4 545	4 276	105 902
	2	9 275	12 732	21 282	3 812	2 548	15 923	12 876	28 200	4 548	4 207	115 403
	3	6 494	11 997	23 233	4 136	2 319	16 714	13 447	29 138	4 685	4 262	116 426
	4	3 487	10 672	22 622	3 454	1 954	19 574	14 753	29 867	4 843	4 265	115 489
2002	1	4 718	12 675	24 959	3 593	2 925	17 500	14 260	32 024	5 131	4 555	122 341
	2	14 031	15 987	27 253	4 182	2 811	17 769	14 582	32 110	5 211	4 677	138 614
	3	9 934	16 337	30 484	4 713	2 583	18 893	15 324	33 084	5 410	4 801	141 562
	4	4 766	13 057	29 591	3 943	2 193	22 463	16 720	36 539	5 556	4 845	139 673
2003	1	4 429	11 796	28 892	4 046	3 384	20 104	15 894	38 225	5 693	5 120	137 584
	2	13 127	13 013	28 374	4 522	3 123	19 591	15 955	38 062	5 761	5 243	146 773
	3	8 981	14 036	30 664	4 930	2 817	20 903	16 648	37 261	5 851	5 350	147 441
	4	3 132	11 024	29 040	3 932	2 196	24 013	18 118	35 920	5 925	5 334	138 636
2004	1	4 073	11 487	30 110	4 181	3 770	22 033	18 383	41 747	6 081	5 904	147 769
	2	11 141	13 928	29 655	4 598	3 437	21 140	18 718	42 073	6 016	6 073	156 779
	3	9 800	14 790	33 348	5 270	3 230	23 976	19 474	43 687	6 306	6 235	166 115
	4	2 888	12 253	31 925	4 231	2 449	26 341	19 804	42 978	6 428	6 568	155 864
2005	1	4 820	12 645	30 339	4 641	4 262	24 058	20 276	47 957	6 572	6 445	162 015
	2	8 353	17 594	33 043	5 278	3 644	23 386	19 999	45 978	6 714	6 660	170 649
	3	8 545	17 511	37 092	5 836	3 671	25 417	21 048	48 137	6 965	6 952	181 174
	4	3 382	15 726	33 722	4 698	2 721	29 120	22 789	49 442	7 170	7 471	176 240
2006	1	5 155	14 751	34 997	4 988	4 817	26 741	21 016	51 380	7 373	6 861	178 081
	2	9 920	19 433	36 072	5 931	4 517	26 323	21 756	53 462	7 571	7 639	192 625
	3	11 698	24 765	41 908	6 619	4 471	28 922	23 073	54 224	7 849	7 952	211 481
	4	5 165	21 202	38 884	5 105	3 648	32 609	24 207	57 424	8 139	8 387	204 768
2007	1	8 065	20 832	44 000	5 721	6 290	30 568	22 386	61 559	8 423	7 939	215 783
	2	16 274	24 016	41 408	6 656	5 491	29 713	23 500	61 320	8 756	9 151	226 284
	3	11 799	24 512	46 707	7 389	5 423	31 841	25 169	68 524	9 133	9 522	240 019
	4	5 264	22 704	47 102	5 300	4 381	35 744	25 663	72 764	9 367	8 753	237 043
2008	1	8 654	26 893	53 178	6 459	7 721	34 397	23 433	73 242	9 568	8 191	251 735
	2	21 192	36 200	55 285	7 765	6 927	34 034	24 748	75 037	10 257	9 669	281 114
	3	17 045	37 864	61 959	8 824	6 921	35 646	25 972	77 287	10 871	9 938	292 327
	4	4 982	32 517	55 504	6 090	5 018	39 810	27 403	80 342	11 083	8 999	271 748

<sup>1/</sup> Net other taxes on production equals other taxes on production minus other subsidies on production.

**Table 8 - Gross domestic product by region: Summary**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Province	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	88 363	98 670	104 906	116 270	130 983	144 586	164 925	181 970	202 993	225 577	252 797	290 607
Eastern Cape	51 067	56 501	60 985	66 853	75 418	82 412	90 900	100 879	111 428	122 216	136 503	155 520
Northern Cape	12 996	14 257	15 914	18 925	21 443	23 510	25 617	27 905	30 203	33 076	38 514	44 159
Free State	37 102	40 249	41 168	45 536	49 650	54 690	65 562	68 707	75 978	84 298	94 919	108 892
KwaZulu-Natal	104 080	114 645	123 882	132 784	150 910	168 411	191 339	207 346	230 391	251 756	283 236	324 216
North West	39 730	42 805	46 844	51 426	59 898	67 533	76 685	79 204	87 330	99 154	113 358	129 872
Gauteng	207 449	231 223	250 999	273 163	311 992	337 479	392 499	424 547	470 466	518 842	585 525	668 926
Mpumalanga	42 831	47 292	51 292	56 970	62 901	73 088	83 017	86 496	93 550	104 336	120 544	138 732
Limpopo	34 342	40 091	46 434	51 756	58 954	68 297	78 155	83 639	93 029	104 720	119 824	138 163
<b>GDP at market prices</b>	<b>617 959</b>	<b>685 731</b>	<b>742 424</b>	<b>813 684</b>	<b>922 148</b>	<b>1 020 008</b>	<b>1 168 699</b>	<b>1 260 693</b>	<b>1 395 369</b>	<b>1 543 975</b>	<b>1 745 219</b>	<b>1 999 086</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Province	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	14,3	14,4	14,1	14,3	14,2	14,2	14,1	14,4	14,5	14,6	14,5	14,5
Eastern Cape	8,3	8,2	8,2	8,2	8,2	8,1	7,8	8,0	8,0	7,9	7,8	7,8
Northern Cape	2,1	2,1	2,1	2,3	2,3	2,3	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,1	2,2	2,2
Free State	6,0	5,9	5,5	5,6	5,4	5,4	5,6	5,4	5,4	5,5	5,4	5,4
KwaZulu-Natal	16,8	16,7	16,7	16,3	16,4	16,5	16,4	16,4	16,5	16,3	16,2	16,2
North West	6,4	6,2	6,3	6,3	6,5	6,6	6,6	6,3	6,3	6,4	6,5	6,5
Gauteng	33,6	33,7	33,8	33,6	33,8	33,1	33,6	33,7	33,7	33,6	33,6	33,5
Mpumalanga	6,9	6,9	6,9	7,0	6,8	7,2	7,1	6,9	6,7	6,8	6,9	6,9
Limpopo	5,6	5,8	6,3	6,4	6,4	6,7	6,7	6,6	6,7	6,8	6,9	6,9
<b>GDP at market prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Province	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	117 736	121 471	120 994	125 678	130 983	135 863	141 659	146 738	155 638	164 491	174 100	183 975
Eastern Cape	69 674	70 900	70 589	72 284	75 418	77 447	78 734	80 883	84 127	87 907	92 298	96 634
Northern Cape	19 288	20 128	20 474	21 026	21 443	21 086	21 391	22 180	22 796	23 547	24 427	25 240
Free State	47 673	48 583	46 735	48 615	49 649	49 101	50 997	52 136	54 328	56 408	58 771	61 198
KwaZulu-Natal	137 979	141 548	142 773	144 183	150 910	157 578	161 641	166 295	174 195	183 309	192 938	202 928
North West	58 327	58 151	58 242	59 003	59 898	60 413	61 425	64 103	66 518	69 761	72 594	75 247
Gauteng	275 723	285 226	288 045	294 747	311 992	319 212	335 203	345 888	364 918	384 083	407 174	430 361
Mpumalanga	56 814	58 732	59 283	60 997	62 901	63 699	65 297	67 053	69 789	72 741	75 913	79 139
Limpopo	51 922	55 778	57 834	58 832	58 955	62 973	65 774	67 488	69 719	72 513	75 863	79 207
<b>GDP at market prices</b>	<b>838 326</b>	<b>860 516</b>	<b>864 968</b>	<b>885 365</b>	<b>922 148</b>	<b>947 373</b>	<b>982 120</b>	<b>1 012 763</b>	<b>1 062 028</b>	<b>1 114 758</b>	<b>1 174 078</b>	<b>1 233 930</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Province	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	3,3	3,2	-0,4	3,9	4,2	3,7	4,3	3,6	6,1	5,7	5,8	5,7
Eastern Cape	3,3	1,8	-0,4	2,4	4,3	2,7	1,7	2,7	4,0	4,5	5,0	4,7
Northern Cape	2,6	4,4	1,7	2,7	2,0	-1,7	1,4	3,7	2,8	3,3	3,7	3,3
Free State	5,3	1,9	-3,8	4,0	2,1	-1,1	3,9	2,2	4,2	3,8	4,2	4,1
KwaZulu-Natal	4,5	2,6	0,9	1,0	4,7	4,4	2,6	2,9	4,8	5,2	5,3	5,2
North West	5,7	-0,3	0,2	1,3	1,5	0,9	1,7	4,4	3,8	4,9	4,1	3,7
Gauteng	2,5	3,4	1,0	2,3	5,9	2,3	5,0	3,2	5,5	5,3	6,0	5,7
Mpumalanga	6,1	3,4	0,9	2,9	3,1	1,3	2,5	2,7	4,1	4,2	4,4	4,2
Limpopo	2,0	7,4	3,7	1,7	0,2	6,8	4,4	2,6	3,3	4,0	4,6	4,4
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>0,5</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>3,7</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>4,9</b>	<b>5,0</b>	<b>5,3</b>	<b>5,1</b>

**Table 9 - Gross domestic product by region: Western Cape**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>5 288</b>	<b>5 593</b>	<b>5 930</b>	<b>6 186</b>	<b>6 266</b>	<b>6 354</b>	<b>7 542</b>	<b>9 999</b>	<b>9 180</b>	<b>9 482</b>	<b>8 934</b>	<b>10 888</b>	<b>14 078</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 817	5 144	5 684	5 913	6 000	6 028	7 211	9 608	8 745	9 063	8 480	10 320	13 438
Mining and quarrying	471	449	246	273	266	326	331	391	435	419	455	569	640
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>21 288</b>	<b>22 621</b>	<b>24 765</b>	<b>25 746</b>	<b>27 194</b>	<b>30 497</b>	<b>32 157</b>	<b>38 341</b>	<b>41 144</b>	<b>43 776</b>	<b>47 314</b>	<b>53 209</b>	<b>62 125</b>
Manufacturing	16 632	17 845	19 420	20 162	20 972	24 006	26 275	30 796	32 871	35 158	37 277	41 289	47 780
Electricity and water	1 670	1 715	1 749	1 898	2 033	2 147	2 181	2 436	2 959	3 127	3 409	3 816	4 223
Construction	2 986	3 061	3 596	3 686	4 189	4 344	3 701	5 110	5 314	5 492	6 628	8 105	10 122
<b>Tertiary Industries</b>	<b>46 514</b>	<b>52 676</b>	<b>59 579</b>	<b>63 509</b>	<b>72 173</b>	<b>82 247</b>	<b>91 916</b>	<b>101 826</b>	<b>114 782</b>	<b>128 744</b>	<b>144 771</b>	<b>160 278</b>	<b>181 669</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	10 512	11 770	12 777	13 700	15 914	19 216	21 182	23 302	26 152	31 289	34 965	38 436	42 288
Transport and communication	6 430	7 432	8 430	9 595	10 527	12 160	13 399	15 065	16 558	18 079	20 045	21 650	23 288
Finance, real estate and business services	17 402	19 054	22 468	23 545	27 865	31 360	36 435	40 374	46 261	51 212	58 687	66 023	78 181
Personal services	3 401	3 826	4 330	4 809	5 433	6 366	6 972	7 770	8 690	9 594	10 412	11 725	13 287
General government services	8 770	10 593	11 574	11 860	12 434	13 146	13 928	15 315	17 121	18 571	20 662	22 445	24 626
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>73 090</b>	<b>80 890</b>	<b>90 274</b>	<b>95 441</b>	<b>105 633</b>	<b>119 098</b>	<b>131 615</b>	<b>150 166</b>	<b>165 106</b>	<b>182 003</b>	<b>201 019</b>	<b>224 375</b>	<b>257 872</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	6 990	7 473	8 397	9 465	10 636	11 885	12 972	14 759	16 864	20 991	24 558	28 421	32 735
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>80 080</b>	<b>88 363</b>	<b>98 670</b>	<b>104 906</b>	<b>116 270</b>	<b>130 983</b>	<b>144 586</b>	<b>164 925</b>	<b>181 970</b>	<b>202 993</b>	<b>225 577</b>	<b>252 797</b>	<b>290 607</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>6,6</b>	<b>6,3</b>	<b>6,0</b>	<b>5,9</b>	<b>5,4</b>	<b>4,9</b>	<b>5,2</b>	<b>6,1</b>	<b>5,0</b>	<b>4,7</b>	<b>4,0</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>4,8</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6,0	5,8	5,8	5,6	5,2	4,6	5,0	5,8	4,8	4,5	3,8	4,1	4,6
Mining and quarrying	0,6	0,5	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>26,6</b>	<b>25,6</b>	<b>25,1</b>	<b>24,5</b>	<b>23,4</b>	<b>23,3</b>	<b>22,2</b>	<b>23,2</b>	<b>22,6</b>	<b>21,6</b>	<b>21,0</b>	<b>21,0</b>	<b>21,4</b>
Manufacturing	20,8	20,2	19,7	19,2	18,0	18,3	18,2	18,7	18,1	17,3	16,5	16,3	16,4
Electricity and water	2,1	1,9	1,8	1,8	1,7	1,6	1,5	1,5	1,6	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5
Construction	3,7	3,5	3,6	3,5	3,6	3,3	2,6	3,1	2,9	2,7	2,9	3,2	3,5
<b>Tertiary Industries</b>	<b>58,1</b>	<b>59,6</b>	<b>60,4</b>	<b>60,5</b>	<b>62,1</b>	<b>62,8</b>	<b>63,6</b>	<b>61,7</b>	<b>63,1</b>	<b>63,4</b>	<b>64,2</b>	<b>63,4</b>	<b>62,5</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	13,1	13,3	12,9	13,1	13,7	14,7	14,7	14,1	14,4	15,4	15,5	15,2	14,6
Transport and communication	8,0	8,4	8,5	9,1	9,1	9,3	9,3	9,1	9,1	8,9	8,9	8,6	8,0
Finance, real estate and business services	21,7	21,6	22,8	22,4	24,0	23,9	25,2	24,5	25,4	25,2	26,0	26,1	26,9
Personal services	4,2	4,3	4,4	4,6	4,7	4,9	4,8	4,7	4,8	4,7	4,6	4,6	4,6
General government services	11,0	12,0	11,7	11,3	10,7	10,0	9,6	9,3	9,4	9,1	9,2	8,9	8,5
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>91,3</b>	<b>91,5</b>	<b>91,5</b>	<b>91,0</b>	<b>90,9</b>	<b>90,9</b>	<b>91,0</b>	<b>91,1</b>	<b>90,7</b>	<b>89,7</b>	<b>89,1</b>	<b>88,8</b>	<b>88,7</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	8,7	8,5	8,5	9,0	9,1	9,1	9,0	8,9	9,3	10,3	10,9	11,2	11,3
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>6 145</b>	<b>6 345</b>	<b>6 336</b>	<b>6 179</b>	<b>6 475</b>	<b>6 354</b>	<b>6 356</b>	<b>6 785</b>	<b>6 558</b>	<b>6 748</b>	<b>7 155</b>	<b>6 842</b>	<b>7 041</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 228	5 582	5 862	5 787	6 173	6 028	6 074	6 507	6 274	6 461	6 867	6 559	6 759
Mining and quarrying	916	763	474	392	303	326	282	278	283	286	288	282	281
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>28 054</b>	<b>28 048</b>	<b>28 929</b>	<b>28 549</b>	<b>28 943</b>	<b>30 497</b>	<b>30 461</b>	<b>32 030</b>	<b>31 758</b>	<b>33 806</b>	<b>35 885</b>	<b>37 908</b>	<b>40 524</b>
Manufacturing	22 412	22 460	22 995	22 879	22 720	24 006	24 699	24 959	24 407	25 789	27 114	28 220	29 544
Electricity and water	1 781	1 978	2 030	1 928	2 087	2 147	2 105	2 165	2 410	2 494	2 545	2 581	2 652
Construction	3 861	3 610	3 905	3 742	4 136	4 344	3 657	4 906	4 941	5 523	6 226	7 106	8 328
<b>Tertiary Industries</b>	<b>68 914</b>	<b>72 536</b>	<b>74 369</b>	<b>74 677</b>	<b>78 559</b>	<b>82 248</b>	<b>87 229</b>	<b>90 318</b>	<b>95 407</b>	<b>101 421</b>	<b>107 182</b>	<b>114 227</b>	<b>120 636</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	14 689	15 368	15 511	15 916	17 480	19 216	20 308	20 570	21 979	23 244	25 015	26 876	28 290
Transport and communication	8 542	9 019	9 822	10 605	11 272	12 160	12 863	13 589	14 549	15 323	16 314	17 395	18 423
Finance, real estate and business services	26 101	27 810	28 757	28 391	30 151	31 360	34 469	36 307	38 459	41 797	44 128	47 430	50 559
Personal services	5 378	5 520	5 507	5 844	6 074	6 366	6 505	6 664	6 939	7 081	7 376	7 789	8 086
General government services	14 204	14 819	14 773	13 920	13 581	13 146	13 084	13 189	13 480	13 975	14 349	14 737	15 278
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>103 113</b>	<b>106 930</b>	<b>109 635</b>	<b>109 405</b>	<b>113 978</b>	<b>119 098</b>	<b>124 047</b>	<b>129 133</b>	<b>133 723</b>	<b>141 975</b>	<b>150 222</b>	<b>158 976</b>	<b>168 202</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	10 889	10 806	11 836	11 589	11 700	11 885	11 817	12 525	13 015	13 663	14 268	15 124	15 774
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>114 002</b>	<b>117 736</b>	<b>121 471</b>	<b>120 994</b>	<b>125 678</b>	<b>130 983</b>	<b>135 863</b>	<b>141 659</b>	<b>146 738</b>	<b>155 637</b>	<b>164 491</b>	<b>174 100</b>	<b>183 975</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>		<b>3,3</b>	<b>-0,1</b>	<b>-2,5</b>	<b>4,8</b>	<b>-1,9</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>6,7</b>	<b>-3,3</b>	<b>2,9</b>	<b>6,0</b>	<b>-4,4</b>	<b>2,9</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing		6,8	5,0	-1,3	6,7	-2,3	0,8	7,1	-3,6	3,0	6,3	-4,5	3,1
Mining and quarrying		-16,7	-37,9	-17,3	-22,8	7,5	-13,4	-1,3	1,8	1,1	0,6	-2,1	-0,3
<b>Secondary Industries</b>		<b>0,0</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>-1,3</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>5,4</b>	<b>-0,1</b>	<b>5,2</b>	<b>-0,9</b>	<b>6,4</b>	<b>6,1</b>	<b>5,6</b>	<b>6,9</b>
Manufacturing		0,2	2,4	-0,5	-0,7	5,7	2,9	1,1	-2,2	5,7	5,1	4,1	4,7
Electricity and water		11,1	2,6	-5,0	8,3	2,8	-1,9	2,9	11,3	3,5	2,0	1,4	2,8
Construction		-6,5	8,2	-4,2	10,5	5,0	-15,8	34,2	0,7	11,8	12,7	14,1	17,2
<b>Tertiary Industries</b>		<b>5,3</b>	<b>2,5</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>5,2</b>	<b>4,7</b>	<b>6,1</b>	<b>3,5</b>	<b>5,6</b>	<b>6,3</b>	<b>5,7</b>	<b>6,6</b>	<b>5,6</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants		4,6	0,9	2,6	9,8	9,9	5,7	1,3	6,9	5,8	7,6	7,4	5,3
Transport and communication		5,6	8,9	8,0	6,3	7,9	5,8	5,6	7,1	5,3	6,5	6,6	5,9
Finance, real estate and business services		6,5	3,4	-1,3	6,2	4,0	9,9	5,3	5,9	8,7	5,6	7,5	6,6
Personal services		2,6	-0,2	6,1	3,9	4,8	2,2	2,4	4,1	2,1	4,2	5,6	3,8
General government services		4,3	-0,3	-5,8	-2,4	-3,2	-0,5	0,8	2,2	3,7	2,7	2,7	3,7
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>		<b>3,7</b>	<b>2,5</b>	<b>-0,2</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>4,5</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>3,6</b>	<b>6,2</b>	<b>5,8</b>	<b>5,8</b>	<b>5,8</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products		-0,8	9,5	-2,1	1,0	1,6	-0,6	6,0	3,9	5,0	4,4	6,0	4,3
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>		<b>3,3</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>-0,4</b>	<b>3,9</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>3,7</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>3,6</b>	<b>6,1</b>	<b>5,7</b>	<b>5,8</b>	<b>5,7</b>



**Table 10 - Gross Domestic product by region: Eastern Cape**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>1 472</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>1 633</b>	<b>1 817</b>	<b>1 821</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>2 208</b>	<b>2 522</b>	<b>2 473</b>	<b>2 260</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>3 466</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 420	1 295	1 453	1 531	1 719	1 727	2 116	2 074	2 342	2 248	2 023	2 448	3 115
Mining and quarrying	52	66	74	102	98	95	116	134	181	226	237	317	351
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>9 956</b>	<b>10 476</b>	<b>11 192</b>	<b>12 074</b>	<b>12 896</b>	<b>14 992</b>	<b>17 281</b>	<b>18 909</b>	<b>20 511</b>	<b>21 854</b>	<b>23 532</b>	<b>26 236</b>	<b>29 970</b>
Manufacturing	8 243	8 609	9 210	9 979	10 638	12 661	14 687	16 707	17 600	18 615	20 221	22 511	25 459
Electricity and water	853	884	899	953	1 007	1 101	1 130	890	1 130	1 264	1 395	1 566	1 748
Construction	860	983	1 083	1 142	1 252	1 230	1 463	1 312	1 782	1 975	1 915	2 159	2 763
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>29 931</b>	<b>34 867</b>	<b>38 930</b>	<b>41 688</b>	<b>45 964</b>	<b>51 717</b>	<b>55 457</b>	<b>61 609</b>	<b>68 462</b>	<b>75 550</b>	<b>83 015</b>	<b>92 011</b>	<b>104 679</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	6 815	7 545	8 126	8 626	9 663	11 339	11 103	11 998	13 294	13 402	14 562	16 848	18 537
Transport and communication	3 518	4 103	4 526	4 806	5 343	6 029	6 464	7 225	8 015	8 986	9 719	10 462	11 361
Finance, real estate and business services	7 136	8 351	9 680	10 480	11 429	12 378	14 585	16 384	18 484	21 826	24 350	26 980	32 263
Personal services	3 637	4 104	4 656	5 152	5 811	6 768	7 421	8 242	9 182	10 100	10 916	12 228	13 856
General government services	8 825	10 764	11 943	12 623	13 719	15 203	15 883	17 760	19 487	21 237	23 467	25 494	28 662
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>41 359</b>	<b>46 704</b>	<b>51 649</b>	<b>55 394</b>	<b>60 677</b>	<b>68 531</b>	<b>74 969</b>	<b>82 727</b>	<b>91 496</b>	<b>99 877</b>	<b>108 807</b>	<b>121 011</b>	<b>138 115</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	4 007	4 363	4 852	5 590	6 176	6 887	7 443	8 173	9 383	11 550	13 409	15 492	17 405
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>45 367</b>	<b>51 067</b>	<b>56 501</b>	<b>60 985</b>	<b>66 853</b>	<b>75 418</b>	<b>82 412</b>	<b>90 900</b>	<b>100 879</b>	<b>111 428</b>	<b>122 216</b>	<b>136 503</b>	<b>155 520</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>2,5</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>1,8</b>	<b>2,0</b>	<b>2,2</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3,1	2,5	2,6	2,5	2,6	2,3	2,6	2,3	2,3	2,0	1,7	1,8	2,0
Mining and quarrying	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>21,9</b>	<b>20,5</b>	<b>19,8</b>	<b>19,8</b>	<b>19,3</b>	<b>19,9</b>	<b>21,0</b>	<b>20,8</b>	<b>20,3</b>	<b>19,6</b>	<b>19,3</b>	<b>19,2</b>	<b>19,3</b>
Manufacturing	18,2	16,9	16,3	16,4	15,9	16,8	17,8	18,4	17,4	16,7	16,5	16,5	16,4
Electricity and water	1,9	1,7	1,6	1,6	1,5	1,5	1,4	1,0	1,1	1,1	1,1	1,1	1,1
Construction	1,9	1,9	1,9	1,9	1,9	1,6	1,8	1,4	1,8	1,8	1,6	1,6	1,8
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>66,0</b>	<b>68,3</b>	<b>68,9</b>	<b>68,4</b>	<b>68,8</b>	<b>68,6</b>	<b>67,3</b>	<b>67,8</b>	<b>67,9</b>	<b>67,8</b>	<b>67,9</b>	<b>67,4</b>	<b>67,3</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	15,0	14,8	14,4	14,1	14,5	15,0	13,5	13,2	13,2	12,0	11,9	12,3	11,9
Transport and communication	7,8	8,0	8,0	7,9	8,0	8,0	7,8	7,9	7,9	8,1	8,0	7,7	7,3
Finance, real estate and business services	15,7	16,4	17,1	17,2	17,1	16,4	17,7	18,0	18,3	19,6	19,9	19,8	20,7
Personal services	8,0	8,0	8,2	8,4	8,7	9,0	9,0	9,1	9,1	9,1	8,9	9,0	8,9
General government services	19,5	21,1	21,1	20,7	20,5	20,2	19,3	19,5	19,3	19,1	19,2	18,7	18,4
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>91,2</b>	<b>91,5</b>	<b>91,4</b>	<b>90,8</b>	<b>90,8</b>	<b>90,9</b>	<b>91,0</b>	<b>91,0</b>	<b>90,7</b>	<b>89,6</b>	<b>89,0</b>	<b>88,7</b>	<b>88,8</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	8,8	8,5	8,6	9,2	9,2	9,1	9,0	9,0	9,3	10,4	11,0	11,3	11,2
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>1 826</b>	<b>1 913</b>	<b>1 835</b>	<b>1 937</b>	<b>1 822</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>2 006</b>	<b>1 929</b>	<b>1 953</b>	<b>2 060</b>	<b>1 912</b>	<b>1 963</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 755	1 726	1 809	1 707	1 830	1 727	2 145	1 904	1 822	1 844	1 951	1 807	1 860
Mining and quarrying	98	100	103	128	107	95	101	102	107	108	109	105	103
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>13 279</b>	<b>13 243</b>	<b>13 363</b>	<b>13 133</b>	<b>13 482</b>	<b>14 992</b>	<b>15 902</b>	<b>15 712</b>	<b>15 891</b>	<b>16 550</b>	<b>17 207</b>	<b>17 925</b>	<b>18 892</b>
Manufacturing	11 223	11 052	11 153	10 965	11 191	12 661	13 372	13 593	13 294	13 787	14 238	14 799	15 439
Electricity and water	943	1 028	1 034	1 009	1 055	1 101	1 085	844	941	961	965	999	1 021
Construction	1 113	1 163	1 176	1 159	1 236	1 230	1 446	1 275	1 657	1 802	2 003	2 127	2 431
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>45 788</b>	<b>47 876</b>	<b>48 685</b>	<b>48 829</b>	<b>50 117</b>	<b>51 717</b>	<b>52 239</b>	<b>53 993</b>	<b>55 736</b>	<b>58 119</b>	<b>60 767</b>	<b>64 014</b>	<b>66 922</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	9 482	9 835	9 832	9 969	10 626	11 339	10 663	10 885	11 364	11 911	12 602	13 310	13 884
Transport and communication	4 693	5 018	5 336	5 462	5 732	6 029	6 311	6 997	7 112	7 308	7 607	7 976	8 353
Finance, real estate and business services	11 668	12 370	12 723	12 600	12 498	12 378	13 555	14 044	14 790	15 965	16 781	17 935	19 068
Personal services	5 689	5 853	5 861	6 218	6 459	6 768	6 909	7 085	7 366	7 501	7 788	8 245	8 554
General government services	14 254	14 800	14 933	14 581	14 802	15 203	14 801	14 981	15 103	15 434	15 990	16 548	17 063
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>60 920</b>	<b>62 944</b>	<b>63 961</b>	<b>63 797</b>	<b>65 535</b>	<b>68 531</b>	<b>70 388</b>	<b>71 711</b>	<b>73 556</b>	<b>76 621</b>	<b>80 035</b>	<b>83 850</b>	<b>87 777</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	6 533	6 729	6 939	6 791	6 749	6 887	7 060	7 024	7 327	7 506	7 872	8 448	8 857
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>67 452</b>	<b>69 674</b>	<b>70 900</b>	<b>70 589</b>	<b>72 284</b>	<b>75 418</b>	<b>77 447</b>	<b>78 734</b>	<b>80 883</b>	<b>84 127</b>	<b>87 907</b>	<b>92 298</b>	<b>96 634</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>		<b>-1,5</b>	<b>4,8</b>	<b>-4,1</b>	<b>5,6</b>	<b>-5,9</b>	<b>23,3</b>	<b>-10,7</b>	<b>-3,8</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>5,5</b>	<b>-7,2</b>	<b>2,7</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing		-1,7	4,9	-5,7	7,2	-5,6	24,2	-11,2	-4,3	1,2	5,8	-7,4	3,0
Mining and quarrying		2,2	3,0	23,9	-16,1	-11,8	7,3	0,7	5,1	1,0	0,8	-3,7	-1,8
<b>Secondary Industries</b>		<b>-0,3</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>-1,7</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>11,2</b>	<b>6,1</b>	<b>-1,2</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>4,0</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>5,4</b>
Manufacturing		-1,5	0,9	-1,7	2,1	13,1	5,6	1,7	-2,2	3,7	3,3	3,9	4,3
Electricity and water		9,0	0,7	-2,4	4,6	4,3	-1,5	-22,2	11,5	2,1	0,4	3,4	2,3
Construction		4,4	1,1	-1,4	6,6	-0,5	17,6	-11,8	30,0	8,7	11,2	6,2	14,3
<b>Tertiary industries</b>		<b>4,6</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>3,4</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>4,6</b>	<b>5,3</b>	<b>4,5</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants		3,7	0,0	1,4	6,6	6,7	-6,0	2,1	4,4	4,8	5,8	5,6	4,3
Transport and communication		6,9	6,3	2,4	4,9	5,2	4,7	10,9	1,6	2,8	4,1	4,9	4,7
Finance, real estate and business services		6,0	2,9	-1,0	-0,8	-1,0	9,5	3,6	5,3	7,9	5,1	6,9	6,3
Personal services		2,9	0,1	6,1	3,9	4,8	2,1	2,5	4,0	1,8	3,8	5,9	3,8
General government services		3,8	0,9	-2,4	1,5	2,7	-2,6	1,2	0,8	2,2	3,6	3,5	3,1
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>		<b>3,3</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>-0,3</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>4,6</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>1,9</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>4,5</b>	<b>4,8</b>	<b>4,7</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products		3,0	3,1	-2,1	-0,6	2,0	2,5	-0,5	4,3	2,4	4,9	7,3	4,8
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>		<b>3,3</b>	<b>1,8</b>	<b>-0,4</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>4,0</b>	<b>4,5</b>	<b>5,0</b>	<b>4,7</b>

**Table 11 - Gross domestic product by region: Northern Cape**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>3 718</b>	<b>3 219</b>	<b>3 521</b>	<b>4 188</b>	<b>5 887</b>	<b>7 139</b>	<b>8 138</b>	<b>8 863</b>	<b>9 335</b>	<b>9 712</b>	<b>9 896</b>	<b>12 085</b>	<b>14 399</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	659	754	819	908	1 009	1 280	1 412	1 446	2 471	2 521	2 272	2 715	3 515
Mining and quarrying	3 059	2 464	2 702	3 280	4 878	5 858	6 727	7 417	6 864	7 191	7 624	9 370	10 884
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>1 348</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>1 502</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>1 653</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>1 827</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>2 502</b>	<b>2 750</b>
Manufacturing	514	546	584	593	602	707	745	892	971	992	1 087	1 194	1 200
Electricity and water	482	529	536	559	549	559	552	489	541	657	720	812	869
Construction	224	273	285	350	319	277	356	308	316	365	349	496	681
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>6 470</b>	<b>7 316</b>	<b>8 113</b>	<b>8 755</b>	<b>9 802</b>	<b>10 801</b>	<b>11 588</b>	<b>12 736</b>	<b>14 130</b>	<b>15 294</b>	<b>17 245</b>	<b>19 362</b>	<b>21 980</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	1 331	1 454	1 546	1 634	1 871	2 270	2 188	2 351	2 926	3 283	3 809	4 367	4 878
Transport and communication	1 301	1 498	1 549	1 664	1 766	1 834	2 017	2 200	2 381	2 498	2 624	3 064	3 159
Finance, real estate and business services	1 460	1 567	1 813	1 965	2 331	2 342	2 709	3 025	3 041	3 581	4 388	4 820	5 713
Personal services	884	995	1 127	1 250	1 411	1 650	1 808	2 012	2 248	2 478	2 685	3 018	3 420
General government services	1 494	1 802	2 078	2 242	2 423	2 704	2 866	3 148	3 534	3 454	3 739	4 094	4 810
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>11 408</b>	<b>11 882</b>	<b>13 039</b>	<b>14 445</b>	<b>17 159</b>	<b>19 482</b>	<b>21 379</b>	<b>23 288</b>	<b>25 292</b>	<b>27 021</b>	<b>29 297</b>	<b>33 949</b>	<b>39 129</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	1 139	1 113	1 217	1 469	1 766	1 961	2 131	2 329	2 613	3 182	3 778	4 565	5 030
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>12 547</b>	<b>12 996</b>	<b>14 257</b>	<b>15 914</b>	<b>18 925</b>	<b>21 443</b>	<b>23 510</b>	<b>25 617</b>	<b>27 905</b>	<b>30 203</b>	<b>33 076</b>	<b>38 514</b>	<b>44 159</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>29,6</b>	<b>24,8</b>	<b>24,7</b>	<b>26,3</b>	<b>31,1</b>	<b>33,3</b>	<b>34,6</b>	<b>34,6</b>	<b>33,5</b>	<b>32,2</b>	<b>29,9</b>	<b>31,4</b>	<b>32,6</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5,3	5,8	5,7	5,7	5,3	6,0	6,0	5,6	8,9	8,3	6,9	7,0	8,0
Mining and quarrying	24,4	19,0	19,0	20,6	25,8	27,3	28,6	29,0	24,6	23,8	23,0	24,3	24,6
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>9,7</b>	<b>10,4</b>	<b>9,9</b>	<b>9,4</b>	<b>7,8</b>	<b>7,2</b>	<b>7,0</b>	<b>6,6</b>	<b>6,5</b>	<b>6,7</b>	<b>6,5</b>	<b>6,5</b>	<b>6,2</b>
Manufacturing	4,1	4,2	4,1	3,7	3,2	3,3	3,2	3,5	3,5	3,3	3,3	3,1	2,7
Electricity and water	3,8	4,1	3,8	3,5	2,9	2,6	2,3	1,9	1,9	2,2	2,2	2,1	2,0
Construction	1,8	2,1	2,0	2,2	1,7	1,3	1,5	1,2	1,1	1,2	1,1	1,3	1,5
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>51,6</b>	<b>56,3</b>	<b>56,9</b>	<b>55,0</b>	<b>51,8</b>	<b>50,4</b>	<b>49,3</b>	<b>49,7</b>	<b>50,6</b>	<b>50,6</b>	<b>52,1</b>	<b>50,3</b>	<b>49,8</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	10,6	11,2	10,8	10,3	9,9	10,6	9,3	9,2	10,5	10,9	11,5	11,3	11,0
Transport and communication	10,4	11,5	10,9	10,5	9,3	8,6	8,6	8,6	8,5	8,3	7,9	8,0	7,2
Finance, real estate and business services	11,6	12,1	12,7	12,3	12,3	10,9	11,5	11,8	10,9	11,9	13,3	12,5	12,9
Personal services	7,0	7,7	7,9	7,9	7,5	7,7	7,7	7,9	8,1	8,2	8,1	7,8	7,7
General government services	11,9	13,9	14,6	14,1	12,8	12,6	12,2	12,3	12,7	11,4	11,3	10,6	10,9
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>90,9</b>	<b>91,4</b>	<b>91,5</b>	<b>90,8</b>	<b>90,7</b>	<b>90,9</b>	<b>90,9</b>	<b>90,9</b>	<b>90,6</b>	<b>89,5</b>	<b>88,6</b>	<b>88,1</b>	<b>88,6</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	9,1	8,6	8,5	9,2	9,3	9,1	9,1	9,1	9,4	10,5	11,4	11,9	11,4
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>5 873</b>	<b>5 965</b>	<b>6 543</b>	<b>6 757</b>	<b>6 925</b>	<b>7 138</b>	<b>6 758</b>	<b>6 855</b>	<b>7 127</b>	<b>7 137</b>	<b>7 237</b>	<b>7 159</b>	<b>7 087</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	931	1 056	1 213	1 080	1 262	1 280	1 277	1 358	1 391	1 377	1 453	1 360	1 405
Mining and quarrying	4 942	4 910	5 330	5 677	5 663	5 858	5 481	5 497	5 736	5 759	5 784	5 798	5 682
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>1 652</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>1 641</b>	<b>1 571</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>1 421</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>1 473</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>1 648</b>
Manufacturing	677	678	680	674	668	707	733	740	683	693	704	742	784
Electricity and water	575	651	641	612	588	559	522	452	444	449	440	449	462
Construction	290	323	309	355	315	277	352	299	294	305	329	347	401
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>9 562</b>	<b>9 816</b>	<b>9 988</b>	<b>10 105</b>	<b>10 568</b>	<b>10 801</b>	<b>10 816</b>	<b>11 139</b>	<b>11 658</b>	<b>12 146</b>	<b>12 703</b>	<b>13 425</b>	<b>14 059</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	1 857	1 895	1 875	1 897	2 055	2 270	2 104	2 113	2 531	2 647	2 814	3 007	3 129
Transport and communication	1 573	1 678	1 684	1 720	1 759	1 834	1 760	1 935	2 039	2 124	2 243	2 374	2 508
Finance, real estate and business services	2 320	2 277	2 331	2 323	2 526	2 342	2 567	2 595	2 501	2 719	2 825	2 991	3 169
Personal services	1 389	1 427	1 423	1 516	1 574	1 650	1 687	1 730	1 797	1 829	1 917	2 054	2 142
General government services	2 423	2 540	2 675	2 648	2 654	2 704	2 698	2 765	2 791	2 828	2 904	3 000	3 111
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>16 977</b>	<b>17 433</b>	<b>18 161</b>	<b>18 503</b>	<b>19 063</b>	<b>19 481</b>	<b>19 181</b>	<b>19 484</b>	<b>20 206</b>	<b>20 730</b>	<b>21 412</b>	<b>22 122</b>	<b>22 793</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	1 823	1 854	1 966	1 972	1 963	1 961	1 906	1 907	1 974	2 066	2 134	2 305	2 448
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>18 800</b>	<b>19 288</b>	<b>20 128</b>	<b>20 474</b>	<b>21 026</b>	<b>21 443</b>	<b>21 086</b>	<b>21 391</b>	<b>22 180</b>	<b>22 796</b>	<b>23 547</b>	<b>24 427</b>	<b>25 240</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>		<b>1,6</b>	<b>9,7</b>	<b>3,3</b>	<b>2,5</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>-5,3</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>4,0</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>-1,1</b>	<b>-1,0</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing		13,4	14,9	-11,0	16,9	1,4	-0,2	6,3	2,5	-1,0	5,5	-6,4	3,2
Mining and quarrying		-0,7	8,6	6,5	-0,2	3,5	-6,4	0,3	4,4	0,4	0,4	0,2	-2,0
<b>Secondary Industries</b>		<b>7,1</b>	<b>-1,3</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>-4,3</b>	<b>-1,8</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>-7,2</b>	<b>-4,7</b>	<b>1,9</b>	<b>1,8</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>7,2</b>
Manufacturing		0,1	0,3	-0,8	-1,0	5,8	3,7	1,0	-7,7	1,4	1,5	5,4	5,7
Electricity and water		13,3	-1,5	-4,6	-3,9	-5,0	-6,5	-13,5	-1,9	1,3	-2,1	2,0	2,9
Construction		11,5	-4,3	14,9	-11,3	-12,2	27,1	-15,0	-1,8	3,8	8,0	5,4	15,7
<b>Tertiary industries</b>		<b>2,7</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>4,6</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>3,0</b>	<b>4,7</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>4,6</b>	<b>5,7</b>	<b>4,7</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants		2,0	-1,1	1,2	8,3	10,5	-7,3	0,4	19,8	4,6	6,3	6,8	4,1
Transport and communication		6,7	0,4	2,1	2,3	4,2	-4,0	10,0	5,3	4,2	5,6	5,8	5,7
Finance, real estate and business services		-1,8	2,3	-0,3	8,7	-7,3	9,6	1,1	-3,7	8,7	3,9	5,9	6,0
Personal services		2,7	-0,2	6,5	3,8	4,9	2,2	2,5	3,9	1,8	4,8	7,2	4,3
General government services		4,8	5,3	-1,0	0,2	1,9	-0,2	2,5	0,9	1,3	2,7	3,3	3,7
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>		<b>2,7</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>1,9</b>	<b>3,0</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>-1,5</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>3,7</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>3,3</b>	<b>3,3</b>	<b>3,0</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products		1,7	6,0	0,3	-0,4	-0,1	-2,8	0,1	3,5	4,7	3,3	8,0	6,2
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>		<b>2,6</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>2,0</b>	<b>-1,7</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>3,7</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>3,3</b>	<b>3,7</b>	<b>3,3</b>

**Table 12 - Gross domestic product by region: Free State**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>5 665</b>	<b>8 141</b>	<b>8 050</b>	<b>6 477</b>	<b>7 064</b>	<b>7 465</b>	<b>8 267</b>	<b>13 702</b>	<b>12 139</b>	<b>11 791</b>	<b>12 637</b>	<b>15 119</b>	<b>18 188</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 125	2 884	2 967	1 940	2 632	2 829	3 320	5 529	4 555	3 659	3 465	4 185	5 371
Mining and quarrying	4 540	5 258	5 083	4 537	4 432	4 636	4 947	8 173	7 583	8 131	9 173	10 934	12 816
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>5 371</b>	<b>6 034</b>	<b>6 695</b>	<b>6 913</b>	<b>7 612</b>	<b>8 069</b>	<b>9 907</b>	<b>11 070</b>	<b>11 856</b>	<b>12 477</b>	<b>13 615</b>	<b>15 315</b>	<b>17 440</b>
Manufacturing	3 399	3 977	4 338	4 627	5 211	5 674	7 396	8 419	8 971	9 373	10 227	11 535	12 956
Electricity and water	1 182	1 278	1 444	1 470	1 474	1 564	1 596	1 801	1 950	2 162	2 312	2 545	2 874
Construction	790	779	914	816	928	831	915	850	935	942	1 077	1 235	1 609
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>17 322</b>	<b>19 716</b>	<b>22 038</b>	<b>23 988</b>	<b>26 639</b>	<b>29 509</b>	<b>31 578</b>	<b>34 864</b>	<b>38 306</b>	<b>43 815</b>	<b>48 738</b>	<b>53 736</b>	<b>60 992</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	3 709	4 052	4 389	4 618	5 201	6 039	5 806	6 358	7 115	8 074	9 041	10 117	11 157
Transport and communication	2 566	2 944	3 266	3 536	3 761	4 257	4 480	4 600	5 115	5 578	6 201	6 616	7 221
Finance, real estate and business services	4 053	4 478	5 234	5 802	6 656	7 057	8 190	9 296	9 947	12 033	13 639	15 134	17 613
Personal services	2 825	3 185	3 611	4 000	4 513	5 264	5 771	6 414	7 153	7 875	8 519	9 556	10 828
General government services	4 168	5 057	5 537	6 033	6 509	6 893	7 331	8 196	8 976	10 256	11 338	12 313	14 172
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>28 358</b>	<b>33 892</b>	<b>36 784</b>	<b>37 378</b>	<b>41 316</b>	<b>45 044</b>	<b>49 752</b>	<b>59 635</b>	<b>62 301</b>	<b>68 083</b>	<b>74 990</b>	<b>84 170</b>	<b>96 620</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	2 805	3 210	3 466	3 790	4 221	4 606	4 938	5 927	6 406	7 895	9 308	10 750	12 272
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>31 163</b>	<b>37 102</b>	<b>40 249</b>	<b>41 168</b>	<b>45 536</b>	<b>49 650</b>	<b>54 690</b>	<b>65 562</b>	<b>68 707</b>	<b>75 978</b>	<b>84 298</b>	<b>94 919</b>	<b>108 892</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>18,2</b>	<b>21,9</b>	<b>20,0</b>	<b>15,7</b>	<b>15,5</b>	<b>15,0</b>	<b>15,1</b>	<b>20,9</b>	<b>17,7</b>	<b>15,5</b>	<b>15,0</b>	<b>15,9</b>	<b>16,7</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3,6	7,8	7,4	4,7	5,8	5,7	6,1	8,4	6,6	4,8	4,1	4,4	4,9
Mining and quarrying	14,6	14,2	12,6	11,0	9,7	9,3	9,0	12,5	11,0	10,7	10,9	11,5	11,8
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>17,2</b>	<b>16,3</b>	<b>16,6</b>	<b>16,8</b>	<b>16,7</b>	<b>16,3</b>	<b>18,1</b>	<b>16,9</b>	<b>17,3</b>	<b>16,4</b>	<b>16,2</b>	<b>16,1</b>	<b>16,0</b>
Manufacturing	10,9	10,7	10,8	11,2	11,4	11,4	13,5	12,8	13,1	12,3	12,1	12,2	11,9
Electricity and water	3,8	3,4	3,6	3,6	3,2	3,1	2,9	2,7	2,8	2,8	2,7	2,7	2,6
Construction	2,5	2,1	2,3	2,0	2,0	1,7	1,7	1,3	1,4	1,2	1,3	1,3	1,5
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>55,6</b>	<b>53,1</b>	<b>54,8</b>	<b>58,3</b>	<b>58,5</b>	<b>59,4</b>	<b>57,7</b>	<b>53,2</b>	<b>55,8</b>	<b>57,7</b>	<b>57,8</b>	<b>56,6</b>	<b>56,0</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	11,9	10,9	10,9	11,2	11,4	12,2	10,6	9,7	10,4	10,6	10,7	10,7	10,2
Transport and communication	8,2	7,9	8,1	8,6	8,3	8,6	8,2	7,0	7,4	7,3	7,4	7,0	6,6
Finance, real estate and business services	13,0	12,1	13,0	14,1	14,6	14,2	15,0	14,2	14,5	15,8	16,2	15,9	16,2
Personal services	9,1	8,6	9,0	9,7	9,9	10,6	10,6	9,8	10,4	10,4	10,1	10,1	9,9
General government services	13,4	13,6	13,8	14,7	14,3	13,9	13,4	12,5	13,1	13,5	13,5	13,0	13,0
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>91,0</b>	<b>91,3</b>	<b>91,4</b>	<b>90,8</b>	<b>90,7</b>	<b>90,7</b>	<b>91,0</b>	<b>91,0</b>	<b>90,7</b>	<b>89,6</b>	<b>89,0</b>	<b>88,7</b>	<b>88,7</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	9,0	8,7	8,6	9,2	9,3	9,3	9,0	9,0	9,3	10,4	11,0	11,3	11,3
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>7 634</b>	<b>8 779</b>	<b>8 749</b>	<b>6 812</b>	<b>7 333</b>	<b>7 465</b>	<b>6 494</b>	<b>7 334</b>	<b>7 354</b>	<b>7 454</b>	<b>7 575</b>	<b>7 168</b>	<b>7 193</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	922	2 572	2 634	1 718	2 299	2 829	2 401	2 391	2 156	2 178	2 260	1 981	2 042
Mining and quarrying	6 712	6 207	6 115	5 094	5 035	4 636	4 093	4 944	5 198	5 276	5 314	5 187	5 150
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>6 964</b>	<b>7 352</b>	<b>7 656</b>	<b>7 406</b>	<b>7 688</b>	<b>8 069</b>	<b>8 209</b>	<b>8 365</b>	<b>8 374</b>	<b>8 734</b>	<b>9 011</b>	<b>9 420</b>	<b>9 908</b>
Manufacturing	4 488	4 838	4 941	4 969	5 220	5 674	5 786	5 966	5 916	6 138	6 290	6 610	6 883
Electricity and water	1 453	1 592	1 723	1 608	1 551	1 564	1 519	1 572	1 588	1 651	1 675	1 702	1 752
Construction	1 023	922	992	829	916	831	904	826	869	944	1 046	1 109	1 272
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>26 235</b>	<b>26 912</b>	<b>27 343</b>	<b>27 963</b>	<b>28 983</b>	<b>29 509</b>	<b>29 893</b>	<b>30 750</b>	<b>31 792</b>	<b>33 290</b>	<b>34 736</b>	<b>36 709</b>	<b>38 381</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	5 150	5 279	5 320	5 362	5 729	6 039	5 568	5 760	6 150	6 511	6 929	7 418	7 715
Transport and communication	3 383	3 549	3 788	3 920	4 011	4 257	4 406	4 658	4 734	4 839	5 041	5 278	5 553
Finance, real estate and business services	6 531	6 576	6 786	6 896	7 221	7 057	7 727	7 987	8 110	8 818	9 228	9 860	10 431
Personal services	4 445	4 565	4 563	4 843	5 021	5 264	5 378	5 510	5 735	5 848	6 068	6 408	6 651
General government services	6 725	6 942	6 886	6 941	7 001	6 893	6 814	6 836	7 063	7 274	7 470	7 745	8 032
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>40 833</b>	<b>43 043</b>	<b>43 747</b>	<b>42 181</b>	<b>44 004</b>	<b>45 043</b>	<b>44 597</b>	<b>46 448</b>	<b>47 519</b>	<b>49 478</b>	<b>51 321</b>	<b>53 298</b>	<b>55 482</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	4 443	4 630	4 835	4 554	4 611	4 606	4 504	4 549	4 616	4 850	5 086	5 474	5 716
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>45 276</b>	<b>47 673</b>	<b>48 583</b>	<b>46 735</b>	<b>48 615</b>	<b>49 648</b>	<b>49 101</b>	<b>50 997</b>	<b>52 136</b>	<b>54 328</b>	<b>56 408</b>	<b>58 771</b>	<b>61 198</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>15,0</b>	<b>-0,3</b>	<b>-22,1</b>	<b>7,6</b>	<b>1,8</b>	<b>-13,0</b>	<b>12,9</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>-5,4</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>0,3</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	178,9	2,4	-34,8	33,8	23,1	-15,1	-0,4	-9,8	1,0	3,8	-12,4	3,1	3,1
Mining and quarrying	-7,5	-1,5	-16,7	-1,2	-7,9	-11,7	20,8	5,1	1,5	0,7	-2,4	-0,7	-0,7
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>5,6</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>-3,3</b>	<b>3,8</b>	<b>5,0</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>1,9</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>4,5</b>	<b>5,2</b>	<b>5,2</b>
Manufacturing	7,8	2,1	0,6	5,0	8,7	2,0	3,1	-0,8	3,8	2,5	5,1	4,1	4,1
Electricity and water	9,6	8,2	-6,7	-3,5	0,8	-2,9	3,5	1,0	4,0	1,4	1,6	3,0	3,0
Construction	-9,9	7,7	-16,5	10,5	-9,3	8,8	-8,6	5,2	8,6	10,8	6,0	14,8	14,8
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>3,6</b>	<b>1,8</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>2,9</b>	<b>3,4</b>	<b>4,7</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>5,7</b>	<b>4,6</b>	<b>4,6</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	2,5	0,8	0,8	6,8	5,4	-7,8	3,4	6,8	5,9	6,4	7,0	4,0	4,0
Transport and communication	4,9	6,7	3,5	2,3	6,1	3,5	5,7	1,6	2,2	4,2	4,7	5,2	5,2
Finance, real estate and business services	0,7	3,2	1,6	4,7	-2,3	9,5	3,4	1,5	8,7	4,7	6,8	5,8	5,8
Personal services	2,7	0,0	6,1	3,7	4,8	2,2	2,5	4,1	2,0	3,7	5,6	3,8	3,8
General government services	3,2	-0,8	0,8	0,9	-1,5	-1,2	0,3	3,3	3,0	2,7	3,7	3,7	3,7
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>5,4</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>-3,6</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>-1,0</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>3,7</b>	<b>3,9</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>4,1</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	4,2	4,4	-5,8	1,3	-0,1	-2,2	1,0	1,5	5,1	4,9	7,6	4,4	4,4
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>5,3</b>	<b>1,9</b>	<b>-3,8</b>	<b>4,0</b>	<b>2,1</b>	<b>-1,1</b>	<b>3,9</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>3,8</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>4,1</b>

**Table 13 - Gross domestic product by region: KwaZulu-Natal**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>6 547</b>	<b>8 074</b>	<b>8 746</b>	<b>9 916</b>	<b>9 281</b>	<b>10 453</b>	<b>12 197</b>	<b>14 076</b>	<b>13 485</b>	<b>13 512</b>	<b>13 275</b>	<b>16 057</b>	<b>19 414</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 284	6 235	6 816	7 642	7 052	7 687	9 154	10 909	10 446	10 400	9 673	11 537	14 183
Mining and quarrying	1 263	1 839	1 929	2 274	2 229	2 766	3 042	3 167	3 039	3 112	3 602	4 520	5 231
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>28 539</b>	<b>30 785</b>	<b>33 601</b>	<b>34 618</b>	<b>36 034</b>	<b>41 670</b>	<b>46 333</b>	<b>53 672</b>	<b>55 970</b>	<b>60 577</b>	<b>64 991</b>	<b>72 723</b>	<b>84 342</b>
Manufacturing	22 669	24 470	26 604	27 698	29 046	34 255	37 560	44 928	47 217	50 415	54 214	60 396	69 866
Electricity and water	3 028	3 255	3 477	3 583	3 754	4 095	4 268	5 185	4 820	5 173	5 752	6 239	7 030
Construction	2 842	3 060	3 519	3 337	3 235	3 320	4 505	3 559	3 933	4 989	5 026	6 087	7 447
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>49 193</b>	<b>56 676</b>	<b>62 770</b>	<b>68 414</b>	<b>75 552</b>	<b>85 274</b>	<b>94 956</b>	<b>106 659</b>	<b>118 845</b>	<b>132 588</b>	<b>146 224</b>	<b>162 804</b>	<b>184 250</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	11 648	12 703	13 750	14 506	16 364	19 454	21 860	24 100	26 430	28 807	31 602	36 121	39 655
Transport and communication	10 467	12 080	13 314	14 249	15 538	17 678	19 758	22 237	24 479	26 763	29 456	31 596	34 240
Finance, real estate and business services	11 218	13 004	15 141	16 880	19 547	21 523	24 432	28 085	32 267	36 731	41 264	46 432	55 188
Personal services	4 582	5 158	5 841	6 481	7 320	8 565	9 383	10 449	11 677	12 880	13 966	15 708	17 802
General government services	11 277	13 730	14 725	16 298	16 783	18 054	19 523	21 788	23 993	27 406	29 936	32 947	37 366
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>84 279</b>	<b>95 535</b>	<b>105 117</b>	<b>112 948</b>	<b>120 867</b>	<b>137 396</b>	<b>153 485</b>	<b>174 407</b>	<b>188 300</b>	<b>206 676</b>	<b>224 490</b>	<b>251 583</b>	<b>288 007</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	7 809	8 545	9 528	10 933	11 918	13 514	14 926	16 931	19 045	23 715	27 266	31 653	36 209
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>92 088</b>	<b>104 080</b>	<b>114 645</b>	<b>123 882</b>	<b>132 784</b>	<b>150 910</b>	<b>168 411</b>	<b>191 339</b>	<b>207 346</b>	<b>230 391</b>	<b>251 756</b>	<b>283 236</b>	<b>324 216</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>7,1</b>	<b>7,8</b>	<b>7,6</b>	<b>8,0</b>	<b>7,0</b>	<b>6,9</b>	<b>7,2</b>	<b>7,4</b>	<b>6,5</b>	<b>5,9</b>	<b>5,3</b>	<b>5,7</b>	<b>6,0</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5,7	6,0	5,9	6,2	5,3	5,1	5,4	5,7	5,0	4,5	3,8	4,1	4,4
Mining and quarrying	1,4	1,8	1,7	1,8	1,7	1,8	1,8	1,7	1,5	1,4	1,4	1,6	1,6
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>31,0</b>	<b>29,6</b>	<b>29,3</b>	<b>27,9</b>	<b>27,1</b>	<b>27,6</b>	<b>27,5</b>	<b>28,1</b>	<b>27,0</b>	<b>26,3</b>	<b>25,8</b>	<b>25,7</b>	<b>26,0</b>
Manufacturing	24,6	23,5	23,2	22,4	21,9	22,7	22,3	23,5	22,8	21,9	21,5	21,3	21,5
Electricity and water	3,3	3,1	3,0	2,9	2,8	2,7	2,5	2,7	2,3	2,2	2,3	2,2	2,2
Construction	3,1	2,9	3,1	2,7	2,4	2,2	2,7	1,9	1,9	2,2	2,0	2,1	2,3
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>53,4</b>	<b>54,5</b>	<b>54,8</b>	<b>55,2</b>	<b>56,9</b>	<b>56,5</b>	<b>56,4</b>	<b>55,7</b>	<b>57,3</b>	<b>57,5</b>	<b>58,1</b>	<b>57,5</b>	<b>56,8</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	12,6	12,2	12,0	11,7	12,3	12,9	13,0	12,6	12,7	12,5	12,6	12,8	12,2
Transport and communication	11,4	11,6	11,6	11,5	11,7	11,7	11,7	11,6	11,8	11,6	11,7	11,2	10,6
Finance, real estate and business services	12,2	12,5	13,2	13,6	14,7	14,3	14,5	14,7	15,6	15,9	16,4	16,4	17,0
Personal services	5,0	5,0	5,1	5,2	5,5	5,7	5,6	5,5	5,6	5,6	5,5	5,5	5,5
General government services	12,2	13,2	12,8	13,2	12,6	12,0	11,6	11,4	11,6	11,9	11,9	11,6	11,5
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>91,5</b>	<b>91,8</b>	<b>91,7</b>	<b>91,2</b>	<b>91,0</b>	<b>91,0</b>	<b>91,1</b>	<b>91,2</b>	<b>90,8</b>	<b>89,7</b>	<b>89,2</b>	<b>88,8</b>	<b>88,8</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	8,5	8,2	8,3	8,8	9,0	9,0	8,9	8,8	9,2	10,3	10,8	11,2	11,2
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>9 330</b>	<b>11 499</b>	<b>11 511</b>	<b>11 523</b>	<b>10 247</b>	<b>10 453</b>	<b>10 292</b>	<b>10 372</b>	<b>10 719</b>	<b>10 822</b>	<b>11 279</b>	<b>10 577</b>	<b>10 828</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 509	7 570	7 540	7 609	7 408	7 687	7 667	8 027	8 221	8 278	8 731	8 075	8 336
Mining and quarrying	2 821	3 929	3 971	3 914	2 839	2 766	2 625	2 345	2 498	2 543	2 548	2 501	2 493
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>37 131</b>	<b>37 978</b>	<b>39 149</b>	<b>38 315</b>	<b>38 608</b>	<b>41 670</b>	<b>43 778</b>	<b>44 145</b>	<b>43 445</b>	<b>45 616</b>	<b>48 288</b>	<b>50 833</b>	<b>53 455</b>
Manufacturing	29 873	30 386	31 213	31 063	31 546	34 255	35 235	36 141	35 865	37 481	39 511	41 447	43 111
Electricity and water	3 582	3 979	4 115	3 864	3 868	4 095	4 091	4 486	3 923	4 062	4 180	4 272	4 394
Construction	3 676	3 613	3 821	3 388	3 194	3 320	4 452	3 519	3 657	4 074	4 598	5 114	5 951
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>73 071</b>	<b>76 121</b>	<b>77 361</b>	<b>79 488</b>	<b>82 145</b>	<b>85 274</b>	<b>89 141</b>	<b>92 847</b>	<b>97 614</b>	<b>102 506</b>	<b>107 835</b>	<b>114 675</b>	<b>121 094</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	16 178	16 532	16 623	16 771	17 985	19 454	20 969	21 481	23 041	24 393	26 039	28 024	29 598
Transport and communication	13 904	14 531	15 340	16 029	16 604	17 678	18 443	20 184	21 505	22 436	23 534	25 205	26 714
Finance, real estate and business services	17 588	18 780	19 577	20 053	21 275	21 523	22 742	23 909	25 078	27 121	28 696	30 711	32 824
Personal services	7 244	7 431	7 427	7 886	8 178	8 565	8 764	8 975	9 339	9 527	9 909	10 489	10 905
General government services	18 157	18 847	18 394	18 750	18 101	18 054	18 223	18 299	18 651	19 030	19 658	20 247	21 053
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>119 532</b>	<b>125 599</b>	<b>128 021</b>	<b>129 326</b>	<b>130 999</b>	<b>137 396</b>	<b>143 212</b>	<b>147 365</b>	<b>151 778</b>	<b>158 944</b>	<b>167 403</b>	<b>176 085</b>	<b>185 378</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	12 516	12 380	13 527	13 447	13 184	13 514	14 366	14 276	14 517	15 250	15 906	16 853	17 551
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>132 048</b>	<b>137 979</b>	<b>141 548</b>	<b>142 773</b>	<b>144 183</b>	<b>150 910</b>	<b>157 578</b>	<b>161 641</b>	<b>166 295</b>	<b>174 195</b>	<b>183 309</b>	<b>192 938</b>	<b>202 928</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>		<b>23,3</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>-11,1</b>	<b>2,0</b>	<b>-1,5</b>	<b>0,8</b>	<b>3,3</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>-6,2</b>	<b>2,4</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing		16,3	-0,4	0,9	-2,6	3,8	-0,3	4,7	2,4	0,7	5,5	-7,5	3,2
Mining and quarrying		39,3	1,1	-1,4	-27,5	-2,6	-5,1	-10,7	6,5	1,8	0,2	-1,8	-0,3
<b>Secondary Industries</b>		<b>2,3</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>-2,1</b>	<b>0,8</b>	<b>7,9</b>	<b>5,1</b>	<b>0,8</b>	<b>-1,6</b>	<b>5,0</b>	<b>5,9</b>	<b>5,3</b>	<b>5,2</b>
Manufacturing		1,7	2,7	-0,5	1,6	8,6	2,9	2,6	-0,8	4,5	5,4	4,9	4,0
Electricity and water		11,1	3,4	-6,1	0,1	5,9	-0,1	9,7	-12,6	3,5	2,9	2,2	2,8
Construction		-1,7	5,7	-11,3	-5,7	3,9	34,1	-21,0	3,9	11,4	12,9	11,2	16,4
<b>Tertiary industries</b>		<b>4,2</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>3,3</b>	<b>3,8</b>	<b>4,5</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>5,1</b>	<b>5,0</b>	<b>5,2</b>	<b>6,3</b>	<b>5,6</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants		2,2	0,6	0,9	7,2	8,2	7,8	2,4	7,3	5,9	6,7	7,6	5,6
Transport and communication		4,5	5,6	4,5	3,6	6,5	4,3	9,4	6,5	4,3	4,9	7,1	6,0
Finance, real estate and business services		6,8	4,2	2,4	6,1	1,2	5,7	5,1	4,9	8,1	5,8	7,0	6,9
Personal services		2,6	-0,1	6,2	3,7	4,7	2,3	2,4	4,1	2,0	4,0	5,9	4,0
General government services		3,8	-2,4	1,9	-3,5	-0,3	0,9	0,4	1,9	2,0	3,3	3,0	4,0
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>		<b>5,1</b>	<b>1,9</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>4,9</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>2,9</b>	<b>3,0</b>	<b>4,7</b>	<b>5,3</b>	<b>5,2</b>	<b>5,3</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products		-1,1	9,3	-0,6	-2,0	2,5	6,3	-0,6	1,7	5,1	4,3	6,0	4,1
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>		<b>4,5</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>4,7</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>2,9</b>	<b>4,8</b>	<b>5,2</b>	<b>5,3</b>	<b>5,2</b>

**Table 14 - Gross domestic product by region: North West**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>8 083</b>	<b>10 622</b>	<b>11 103</b>	<b>11 698</b>	<b>13 721</b>	<b>17 744</b>	<b>21 813</b>	<b>24 905</b>	<b>22 166</b>	<b>23 675</b>	<b>27 533</b>	<b>33 787</b>	<b>39 594</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 176	2 655	2 625	1 896	1 812	2 059	2 539	4 793	2 282	2 332	2 754	3 075	3 821
Mining and quarrying	6 906	7 967	8 478	9 802	11 910	15 686	19 274	20 112	19 884	21 343	24 779	30 712	35 773
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>4 226</b>	<b>4 623</b>	<b>4 959</b>	<b>5 343</b>	<b>5 060</b>	<b>5 784</b>	<b>6 243</b>	<b>7 485</b>	<b>7 947</b>	<b>8 828</b>	<b>9 294</b>	<b>10 526</b>	<b>12 090</b>
Manufacturing	2 830	3 026	3 275	3 379	3 431	4 101	4 432	5 328	5 678	6 498	6 606	7 398	8 317
Electricity and water	575	626	659	582	566	599	602	757	872	878	963	1 023	1 156
Construction	821	971	1 025	1 382	1 062	1 084	1 208	1 401	1 396	1 452	1 725	2 105	2 617
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>18 181</b>	<b>21 032</b>	<b>23 049</b>	<b>25 450</b>	<b>27 834</b>	<b>30 879</b>	<b>33 348</b>	<b>37 333</b>	<b>41 680</b>	<b>45 717</b>	<b>51 342</b>	<b>56 180</b>	<b>63 492</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	4 408	4 906	5 258	5 680	6 163	7 275	7 091	7 928	8 615	9 616	10 813	11 553	12 524
Transport and communication	2 776	3 287	3 621	3 956	4 136	4 688	5 420	6 012	6 759	7 088	7 934	8 408	9 083
Finance, real estate and business services	3 969	4 497	5 131	5 724	6 511	6 740	7 709	8 775	10 181	11 625	13 431	15 051	17 885
Personal services	2 476	2 800	3 182	3 512	3 956	4 587	5 034	5 576	6 194	6 793	7 319	8 165	9 251
General government services	4 552	5 541	5 856	6 578	7 069	7 589	8 094	9 043	9 931	10 595	11 846	13 004	14 749
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>30 490</b>	<b>36 277</b>	<b>39 111</b>	<b>42 491</b>	<b>46 616</b>	<b>54 407</b>	<b>61 404</b>	<b>69 724</b>	<b>71 793</b>	<b>78 221</b>	<b>88 170</b>	<b>100 494</b>	<b>115 176</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	3 040	3 453	3 694	4 353	4 810	5 490	6 129	6 961	7 411	9 109	10 985	12 864	14 696
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>33 530</b>	<b>39 730</b>	<b>42 805</b>	<b>46 844</b>	<b>51 426</b>	<b>59 898</b>	<b>67 533</b>	<b>76 685</b>	<b>79 204</b>	<b>87 330</b>	<b>99 154</b>	<b>113 358</b>	<b>129 872</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>24,1</b>	<b>26,7</b>	<b>25,9</b>	<b>25,0</b>	<b>26,7</b>	<b>29,6</b>	<b>32,3</b>	<b>32,5</b>	<b>28,0</b>	<b>27,1</b>	<b>27,8</b>	<b>29,8</b>	<b>30,5</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3,5	6,7	6,1	4,0	3,5	3,4	3,8	6,3	2,9	2,7	2,8	2,7	2,9
Mining and quarrying	20,6	20,1	19,8	20,9	23,2	26,2	28,5	26,2	25,1	24,4	25,0	27,1	27,5
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>12,6</b>	<b>11,6</b>	<b>11,6</b>	<b>11,4</b>	<b>9,8</b>	<b>9,7</b>	<b>9,2</b>	<b>9,8</b>	<b>10,0</b>	<b>10,1</b>	<b>9,4</b>	<b>9,3</b>	<b>9,3</b>
Manufacturing	8,4	7,6	7,7	7,2	6,7	6,8	6,6	6,9	7,2	7,4	6,7	6,5	6,4
Electricity and water	1,7	1,6	1,5	1,2	1,1	1,0	0,9	1,0	1,1	1,0	1,0	0,9	0,9
Construction	2,4	2,4	2,4	3,0	2,1	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,7	1,7	1,9	2,0
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>54,2</b>	<b>52,9</b>	<b>53,8</b>	<b>54,3</b>	<b>54,1</b>	<b>51,6</b>	<b>49,4</b>	<b>48,7</b>	<b>52,6</b>	<b>52,4</b>	<b>51,8</b>	<b>49,6</b>	<b>48,9</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	13,1	12,3	12,3	12,1	12,0	12,1	10,5	10,3	10,9	11,0	10,9	10,2	9,6
Transport and communication	8,3	8,3	8,5	8,4	8,0	7,8	8,0	7,8	8,5	8,1	8,0	7,4	7,0
Finance, real estate and business services	11,8	11,3	12,0	12,2	12,7	11,3	11,4	11,4	12,9	13,3	13,5	13,3	13,8
Personal services	7,4	7,0	7,4	7,5	7,7	7,7	7,5	7,3	7,8	7,8	7,4	7,2	7,1
General government services	13,6	13,9	13,7	14,0	13,7	12,7	12,0	11,8	12,5	12,1	11,9	11,5	11,4
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>90,9</b>	<b>91,3</b>	<b>91,4</b>	<b>90,7</b>	<b>90,6</b>	<b>90,8</b>	<b>90,9</b>	<b>90,9</b>	<b>90,6</b>	<b>89,6</b>	<b>88,9</b>	<b>88,7</b>	<b>88,7</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	9,1	8,7	8,6	9,3	9,4	9,2	9,1	9,1	9,4	10,4	11,1	11,3	11,3
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>16 838</b>	<b>18 488</b>	<b>18 103</b>	<b>17 057</b>	<b>17 715</b>	<b>17 745</b>	<b>17 735</b>	<b>17 147</b>	<b>18 525</b>	<b>18 831</b>	<b>19 660</b>	<b>19 681</b>	<b>19 557</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	951	2 335	2 243	1 651	1 516	2 059	1 604	1 937	1 890	1 934	2 030	1 895	1 947
Mining and quarrying	15 887	16 153	15 859	15 406	16 199	15 686	16 131	15 210	16 635	16 897	17 630	17 786	17 610
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>5 422</b>	<b>5 628</b>	<b>5 698</b>	<b>5 836</b>	<b>5 383</b>	<b>5 784</b>	<b>6 008</b>	<b>6 428</b>	<b>6 239</b>	<b>6 580</b>	<b>6 902</b>	<b>7 306</b>	<b>7 849</b>
Manufacturing	3 680	3 719	3 805	3 741	3 734	4 101	4 239	4 425	4 266	4 502	4 684	4 934	5 177
Electricity and water	680	760	776	691	601	599	576	641	676	684	701	718	738
Construction	1 063	1 149	1 117	1 403	1 049	1 084	1 194	1 362	1 298	1 394	1 517	1 654	1 934
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>27 481</b>	<b>28 507</b>	<b>28 574</b>	<b>29 672</b>	<b>30 318</b>	<b>30 879</b>	<b>31 151</b>	<b>32 322</b>	<b>33 666</b>	<b>35 138</b>	<b>36 939</b>	<b>38 977</b>	<b>40 770</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	6 174	6 411	6 367	6 554	6 764	7 275	6 808	7 040	7 373	7 809	8 391	8 858	9 221
Transport and communication	3 619	3 927	4 222	4 502	4 452	4 688	4 905	5 486	5 916	6 065	6 483	6 898	7 194
Finance, real estate and business services	6 528	6 634	6 733	6 855	7 129	6 740	7 193	7 360	7 678	8 357	8 696	9 235	9 827
Personal services	3 838	3 951	3 965	4 213	4 371	4 587	4 691	4 803	4 993	5 080	5 298	5 632	5 871
General government services	7 322	7 584	7 286	7 549	7 602	7 589	7 554	7 633	7 705	7 828	8 071	8 355	8 657
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>49 741</b>	<b>52 622</b>	<b>52 375</b>	<b>52 566</b>	<b>53 416</b>	<b>54 408</b>	<b>54 894</b>	<b>55 896</b>	<b>58 430</b>	<b>60 549</b>	<b>63 501</b>	<b>65 964</b>	<b>68 176</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	5 421	5 705	5 776	5 676	5 588	5 490	5 519	5 529	5 673	5 969	6 259	6 630	7 071
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>55 163</b>	<b>58 327</b>	<b>58 151</b>	<b>58 242</b>	<b>59 003</b>	<b>59 898</b>	<b>60 413</b>	<b>61 425</b>	<b>64 103</b>	<b>66 518</b>	<b>69 761</b>	<b>72 594</b>	<b>75 247</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>		<b>9,8</b>	<b>-2,1</b>	<b>-5,8</b>	<b>3,9</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>-0,1</b>	<b>-3,3</b>	<b>8,0</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>-0,6</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing		145,5	-3,9	-26,4	-8,2	35,9	-22,1	20,7	-2,4	2,3	5,0	-6,7	2,7
Mining and quarrying		1,7	-1,8	-2,9	5,1	-3,2	2,8	-5,7	9,4	1,6	4,3	0,9	-1,0
<b>Secondary Industries</b>		<b>3,8</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>-7,8</b>	<b>7,4</b>	<b>3,9</b>	<b>7,0</b>	<b>-2,9</b>	<b>5,5</b>	<b>4,9</b>	<b>5,9</b>	<b>7,4</b>
Manufacturing		1,1	2,3	-1,7	-0,2	9,8	3,3	4,4	-3,6	5,5	4,0	5,3	4,9
Electricity and water		11,8	2,1	-11,0	-13,1	-0,4	-3,8	11,4	5,3	1,2	2,5	2,4	2,8
Construction		8,1	-2,8	25,6	-25,3	3,3	10,2	14,1	-4,7	7,4	8,8	9,0	16,9
<b>Tertiary industries</b>		<b>3,7</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>3,8</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>1,9</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>3,8</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>5,1</b>	<b>5,5</b>	<b>4,6</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants		3,8	-0,7	2,9	3,2	7,6	-6,4	3,4	4,7	5,9	7,5	5,6	4,1
Transport and communication		8,5	7,5	6,6	-1,1	5,3	4,6	11,8	7,8	2,5	6,9	6,4	4,3
Finance, real estate and business services		1,6	1,5	1,8	4,0	-5,4	6,7	2,3	4,3	8,8	4,1	6,2	6,4
Personal services		3,0	0,3	6,3	3,8	4,9	2,3	2,4	4,0	1,7	4,3	6,3	4,3
General government services		3,6	-3,9	3,6	0,7	-0,2	-0,5	1,0	0,9	1,6	3,1	3,5	3,6
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>		<b>5,8</b>	<b>-0,5</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>1,9</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>1,8</b>	<b>4,5</b>	<b>3,6</b>	<b>4,9</b>	<b>3,9</b>	<b>3,4</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products		5,2	1,2	-1,7	-1,6	-1,7	0,5	0,2	2,6	5,2	4,9	5,9	6,6
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>		<b>5,7</b>	<b>-0,3</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>1,5</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>3,8</b>	<b>4,9</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>3,7</b>

**Table 15 - Gross domestic product by region: Gauteng**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>8 694</b>	<b>9 575</b>	<b>9 595</b>	<b>10 769</b>	<b>9 931</b>	<b>11 153</b>	<b>11 691</b>	<b>17 589</b>	<b>14 670</b>	<b>14 949</b>	<b>16 519</b>	<b>20 181</b>	<b>23 991</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 807	1 366	1 497	1 497	1 656	1 617	1 805	3 128	2 763	2 529	2 358	2 825	3 564
Mining and quarrying	6 887	8 209	8 099	9 272	8 275	9 535	9 885	14 461	11 906	12 420	14 161	17 356	20 427
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>54 985</b>	<b>59 142</b>	<b>64 751</b>	<b>67 107</b>	<b>69 591</b>	<b>79 785</b>	<b>85 913</b>	<b>102 136</b>	<b>109 157</b>	<b>116 954</b>	<b>126 566</b>	<b>143 766</b>	<b>166 226</b>
Manufacturing	43 332	46 239	50 814	53 374	55 341	64 197	70 209	84 206	88 853	95 304	102 156	114 086	131 367
Electricity and water	6 124	6 338	6 736	6 796	7 292	7 671	7 713	8 881	9 529	9 645	10 626	12 056	13 312
Construction	5 529	6 565	7 201	6 937	6 958	7 917	7 991	9 049	10 775	12 005	13 784	17 624	21 547
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>105 753</b>	<b>121 092</b>	<b>137 031</b>	<b>150 242</b>	<b>168 489</b>	<b>192 675</b>	<b>209 443</b>	<b>237 548</b>	<b>261 308</b>	<b>289 866</b>	<b>318 843</b>	<b>355 391</b>	<b>404 035</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	24 898	27 686	29 773	31 267	35 857	42 858	45 565	50 429	55 059	61 714	66 736	74 880	81 822
Transport and communication	12 728	14 744	16 694	18 582	20 780	24 763	27 135	30 492	33 428	37 928	41 760	44 750	48 438
Finance, real estate and business services	28 650	33 319	39 554	45 153	52 347	60 447	66 980	80 226	87 076	97 966	108 708	122 448	146 831
Personal services	6 527	7 340	8 304	9 226	10 426	12 226	13 388	14 926	16 702	18 447	20 029	22 568	25 577
General government services	32 949	38 003	42 706	46 013	49 080	52 381	56 374	61 475	69 043	73 811	81 611	90 744	101 368
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>169 433</b>	<b>189 809</b>	<b>211 377</b>	<b>228 118</b>	<b>248 011</b>	<b>283 612</b>	<b>307 046</b>	<b>357 274</b>	<b>385 134</b>	<b>421 769</b>	<b>461 929</b>	<b>519 338</b>	<b>594 253</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	16 241	17 640	19 846	22 882	25 152	28 380	30 433	35 226	39 413	48 698	56 913	66 187	74 673
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>185 674</b>	<b>207 449</b>	<b>231 223</b>	<b>250 999</b>	<b>273 163</b>	<b>311 992</b>	<b>337 479</b>	<b>392 499</b>	<b>424 547</b>	<b>470 466</b>	<b>518 842</b>	<b>585 525</b>	<b>668 926</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>4,7</b>	<b>4,6</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>3,6</b>	<b>3,6</b>	<b>3,5</b>	<b>4,5</b>	<b>3,5</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>3,4</b>	<b>3,6</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1,0	0,7	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,5	0,5	0,8	0,7	0,5	0,5	0,5	0,5
Mining and quarrying	3,7	4,0	3,5	3,7	3,0	3,1	2,9	3,7	2,8	2,6	2,7	3,0	3,1
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>29,6</b>	<b>28,5</b>	<b>28,0</b>	<b>26,7</b>	<b>25,5</b>	<b>25,6</b>	<b>25,5</b>	<b>26,0</b>	<b>25,7</b>	<b>24,9</b>	<b>24,4</b>	<b>24,6</b>	<b>24,8</b>
Manufacturing	23,3	22,3	22,0	21,3	20,3	20,6	20,8	21,5	20,9	20,3	19,7	19,5	19,6
Electricity and water	3,3	3,1	2,9	2,7	2,7	2,5	2,3	2,3	2,2	2,1	2,0	2,1	2,0
Construction	3,0	3,2	3,1	2,8	2,5	2,5	2,4	2,3	2,5	2,6	2,7	3,0	3,2
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>57,0</b>	<b>58,4</b>	<b>59,3</b>	<b>59,9</b>	<b>61,7</b>	<b>61,8</b>	<b>62,1</b>	<b>60,5</b>	<b>61,5</b>	<b>61,6</b>	<b>61,5</b>	<b>60,7</b>	<b>60,4</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	13,4	13,3	12,9	12,5	13,1	13,7	13,5	12,8	13,0	13,1	12,9	12,8	12,2
Transport and communication	6,9	7,1	7,2	7,4	7,6	7,9	8,0	7,8	7,9	8,1	8,0	7,6	7,2
Finance, real estate and business services	15,4	16,1	17,1	18,0	19,2	19,4	19,8	20,4	20,5	20,8	21,0	20,9	22,0
Personal services	3,5	3,5	3,6	3,7	3,8	3,9	4,0	3,8	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,9	3,8
General government services	17,7	18,3	18,5	18,3	18,0	16,8	16,7	15,7	16,3	15,7	15,7	15,5	15,2
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>91,3</b>	<b>91,5</b>	<b>91,4</b>	<b>90,9</b>	<b>90,8</b>	<b>90,9</b>	<b>91,0</b>	<b>91,0</b>	<b>89,6</b>	<b>89,6</b>	<b>89,0</b>	<b>88,7</b>	<b>88,8</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	8,7	8,5	8,6	9,1	9,2	9,1	9,0	9,0	9,3	10,4	11,0	11,3	11,2
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>12 021</b>	<b>11 217</b>	<b>11 135</b>	<b>11 787</b>	<b>11 174</b>	<b>11 152</b>	<b>9 949</b>	<b>10 246</b>	<b>9 679</b>	<b>9 621</b>	<b>9 584</b>	<b>9 216</b>	<b>9 204</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 731	1 483	1 412	1 399	1 587	1 617	1 511	1 657	1 563	1 568	1 615	1 480	1 492
Mining and quarrying	10 289	9 734	9 723	10 388	9 587	9 535	8 438	8 589	8 116	8 052	7 969	7 736	7 712
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>71 645</b>	<b>73 663</b>	<b>75 849</b>	<b>74 402</b>	<b>74 209</b>	<b>79 785</b>	<b>81 336</b>	<b>84 755</b>	<b>85 395</b>	<b>90 103</b>	<b>95 193</b>	<b>101 697</b>	<b>108 221</b>
Manufacturing	57 211	58 019	59 910	59 870	59 688	64 197	66 151	68 384	67 569	70 734	74 146	78 235	81 803
Electricity and water	7 286	7 903	8 125	7 489	7 651	7 671	7 288	7 578	7 807	8 062	8 212	8 466	8 739
Construction	7 148	7 742	7 814	7 043	6 871	7 917	7 897	8 794	10 018	11 307	12 836	14 996	17 679
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>159 436</b>	<b>165 582</b>	<b>170 367</b>	<b>174 160</b>	<b>181 834</b>	<b>192 674</b>	<b>199 585</b>	<b>210 303</b>	<b>220 074</b>	<b>232 429</b>	<b>244 846</b>	<b>260 026</b>	<b>275 030</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	34 781	36 219	36 268	36 489	39 533	42 858	43 629	44 845	48 235	51 284	55 429	59 626	63 094
Transport and communication	16 899	17 913	19 510	20 538	21 941	24 763	26 405	28 758	30 446	32 454	34 132	36 501	38 570
Finance, real estate and business services	41 717	45 528	48 870	51 749	55 311	60 447	65 365	71 810	74 130	79 548	83 599	89 749	96 316
Personal services	10 319	10 560	10 541	11 194	11 658	12 226	12 514	12 845	13 418	13 715	14 459	15 232	15 877
General government services	55 719	55 363	55 178	54 190	53 392	52 381	51 672	52 044	53 845	55 429	57 226	58 919	61 173
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>243 101</b>	<b>250 463</b>	<b>257 351</b>	<b>260 349</b>	<b>267 218</b>	<b>283 611</b>	<b>290 870</b>	<b>305 303</b>	<b>315 147</b>	<b>332 153</b>	<b>349 623</b>	<b>370 939</b>	<b>392 456</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	26 023	25 260	27 875	27 696	27 529	28 380	28 341	29 899	30 741	32 765	34 460	36 235	37 905
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>269 124</b>	<b>275 723</b>	<b>285 226</b>	<b>288 045</b>	<b>294 747</b>	<b>311 992</b>	<b>319 212</b>	<b>335 203</b>	<b>345 888</b>	<b>364 918</b>	<b>384 083</b>	<b>407 174</b>	<b>430 361</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>		<b>-6,7</b>	<b>-0,7</b>	<b>5,9</b>	<b>-5,2</b>	<b>-0,2</b>	<b>-10,8</b>	<b>3,0</b>	<b>-5,5</b>	<b>-0,6</b>	<b>-0,4</b>	<b>-3,8</b>	<b>-0,1</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing		-14,3	-4,8	-1,0	13,5	1,8	-6,5	9,7	-5,7	0,3	3,0	-8,4	0,8
Mining and quarrying		-5,4	-0,1	6,8	-7,7	-0,5	-11,5	1,8	-5,5	-0,8	-1,0	-2,9	-0,3
<b>Secondary Industries</b>		<b>2,8</b>	<b>3,0</b>	<b>-1,9</b>	<b>-0,3</b>	<b>7,5</b>	<b>1,9</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>0,8</b>	<b>5,5</b>	<b>5,6</b>	<b>6,8</b>	<b>6,4</b>
Manufacturing		1,4	3,3	-0,1	-0,3	7,6	3,0	3,4	-1,2	4,7	4,8	5,5	4,6
Electricity and water		8,5	2,8	-7,8	2,2	0,3	-5,0	4,0	3,0	3,3	1,9	3,1	3,2
Construction		8,3	0,9	-9,9	-2,5	15,2	-0,3	11,4	13,9	12,9	13,5	16,8	17,9
<b>Tertiary industries</b>		<b>3,9</b>	<b>2,9</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>6,0</b>	<b>3,6</b>	<b>5,4</b>	<b>4,6</b>	<b>5,6</b>	<b>5,3</b>	<b>6,2</b>	<b>5,8</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants		4,1	0,1	0,6	8,3	8,4	1,8	2,8	7,6	6,3	8,1	7,6	5,8
Transport and communication		6,0	8,9	5,3	6,8	12,9	6,6	8,9	5,9	6,6	5,2	6,9	5,7
Finance, real estate and business services		9,1	7,3	5,9	6,9	9,3	8,1	9,9	3,2	7,3	5,1	7,4	7,3
Personal services		2,3	-0,2	6,2	4,2	4,9	2,4	2,6	4,5	2,2	5,4	5,3	4,2
General government services		-0,6	-0,3	-1,8	-1,5	-1,9	-1,4	0,7	3,5	2,9	3,2	3,0	3,8
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>		<b>3,0</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>6,1</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>5,0</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>5,4</b>	<b>5,3</b>	<b>6,1</b>	<b>5,8</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products		-2,9	10,4	-0,6	-0,6	3,1	-0,1	5,5	2,8	6,6	5,2	5,2	4,6
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>		<b>2,5</b>	<b>3,4</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>5,9</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>5,0</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>5,5</b>	<b>5,3</b>	<b>6,0</b>	<b>5,7</b>

**Table 16 - Gross domestic product by region: Mpumalanga**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>8 426</b>	<b>10 059</b>	<b>10 719</b>	<b>11 498</b>	<b>13 480</b>	<b>14 990</b>	<b>19 505</b>	<b>22 708</b>	<b>19 851</b>	<b>20 437</b>	<b>23 243</b>	<b>28 730</b>	<b>33 897</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 909	2 407	2 355	2 566	2 906	2 751	3 259	4 798	4 035	3 695	3 507	4 303	5 454
Mining and quarrying	6 517	7 652	8 364	8 933	10 574	12 239	16 246	17 910	15 816	16 743	19 736	24 427	28 442
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>10 261</b>	<b>11 407</b>	<b>12 706</b>	<b>13 502</b>	<b>14 100</b>	<b>15 526</b>	<b>17 531</b>	<b>20 384</b>	<b>21 866</b>	<b>23 127</b>	<b>25 631</b>	<b>28 798</b>	<b>33 251</b>
Manufacturing	7 028	7 763	8 553	9 222	9 870	11 240	13 169	15 509	16 460	17 478	19 013	21 178	24 319
Electricity and water	2 370	2 710	3 042	3 084	3 004	3 366	3 289	3 707	4 140	4 343	4 893	5 475	6 078
Construction	863	934	1 110	1 196	1 226	920	1 073	1 167	1 265	1 305	1 725	2 145	2 855
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>15 037</b>	<b>17 708</b>	<b>19 815</b>	<b>21 613</b>	<b>24 144</b>	<b>26 596</b>	<b>29 460</b>	<b>32 467</b>	<b>36 756</b>	<b>40 332</b>	<b>44 111</b>	<b>49 805</b>	<b>56 099</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	4 030	4 464	4 857	5 153	5 811	6 770	7 257	7 828	8 533	8 738	9 598	11 419	12 500
Transport and communication	2 760	3 283	3 676	4 043	4 522	4 927	5 833	6 357	7 190	7 566	8 305	8 986	9 693
Finance, real estate and business services	3 136	3 887	4 541	5 080	5 765	5 901	6 667	7 466	9 118	10 745	11 734	13 265	15 571
Personal services	1 687	1 907	2 167	2 392	2 695	3 127	3 431	3 802	4 226	4 637	4 998	5 579	6 322
General government services	3 423	4 167	4 574	4 944	5 351	5 870	6 271	7 013	7 689	8 647	9 477	10 553	12 014
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>33 724</b>	<b>39 173</b>	<b>43 239</b>	<b>46 613</b>	<b>51 724</b>	<b>57 112</b>	<b>66 496</b>	<b>75 559</b>	<b>78 473</b>	<b>83 897</b>	<b>92 985</b>	<b>107 331</b>	<b>123 247</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	3 257	3 657	4 053	4 679	5 246	5 789	6 592	7 458	8 022	9 653	11 351	13 213	15 485
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>36 981</b>	<b>42 831</b>	<b>47 292</b>	<b>51 292</b>	<b>56 970</b>	<b>62 901</b>	<b>73 088</b>	<b>83 017</b>	<b>86 496</b>	<b>93 550</b>	<b>104 336</b>	<b>120 544</b>	<b>138 732</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>22,8</b>	<b>23,5</b>	<b>22,7</b>	<b>22,4</b>	<b>23,7</b>	<b>23,8</b>	<b>26,7</b>	<b>27,4</b>	<b>23,0</b>	<b>21,8</b>	<b>22,3</b>	<b>23,8</b>	<b>24,4</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5,2	5,6	5,0	5,0	5,1	4,4	4,5	5,8	4,7	3,9	3,4	3,6	3,9
Mining and quarrying	17,6	17,9	17,7	17,4	18,6	19,5	22,2	21,6	18,3	17,9	18,9	20,3	20,5
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>27,7</b>	<b>26,6</b>	<b>26,9</b>	<b>26,3</b>	<b>24,7</b>	<b>24,7</b>	<b>24,0</b>	<b>24,6</b>	<b>25,3</b>	<b>24,7</b>	<b>24,6</b>	<b>23,9</b>	<b>24,0</b>
Manufacturing	19,0	18,1	18,1	18,0	17,3	17,9	18,0	18,7	19,0	18,7	18,2	17,6	17,5
Electricity and water	6,4	6,3	6,4	6,0	5,3	5,4	4,5	4,5	4,8	4,6	4,7	4,5	4,4
Construction	2,3	2,2	2,3	2,3	2,2	1,5	1,5	1,4	1,5	1,4	1,7	1,8	2,1
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>40,7</b>	<b>41,3</b>	<b>41,9</b>	<b>42,1</b>	<b>42,4</b>	<b>42,3</b>	<b>40,3</b>	<b>39,1</b>	<b>42,5</b>	<b>43,1</b>	<b>42,3</b>	<b>41,3</b>	<b>40,4</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	10,9	10,4	10,3	10,0	10,2	10,8	9,9	9,4	9,9	9,3	9,2	9,5	9,0
Transport and communication	7,5	7,7	7,8	7,9	7,9	7,8	8,0	7,7	8,3	8,1	8,0	7,5	7,0
Finance, real estate and business services	8,5	9,1	9,6	9,9	10,1	9,4	9,1	9,0	10,5	11,5	11,2	11,0	11,2
Personal services	4,6	4,5	4,6	4,7	4,7	5,0	4,7	4,6	4,9	5,0	4,8	4,6	4,6
General government services	9,3	9,7	9,7	9,6	9,4	9,3	8,6	8,4	8,9	9,2	9,1	8,8	8,7
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>91,2</b>	<b>91,5</b>	<b>91,4</b>	<b>90,9</b>	<b>90,8</b>	<b>90,8</b>	<b>91,0</b>	<b>91,0</b>	<b>90,7</b>	<b>89,7</b>	<b>89,1</b>	<b>89,0</b>	<b>88,8</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	8,8	8,5	8,6	9,1	9,2	9,2	9,0	9,0	9,3	10,3	10,9	11,0	11,2
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>12 719</b>	<b>13 454</b>	<b>13 920</b>	<b>13 924</b>	<b>14 544</b>	<b>14 990</b>	<b>14 628</b>	<b>14 864</b>	<b>15 201</b>	<b>15 553</b>	<b>16 163</b>	<b>15 971</b>	<b>16 097</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 738	2 392	2 240	2 351	2 632	2 751	2 347	2 813	2 697	2 746	2 912	2 659	2 717
Mining and quarrying	10 980	11 062	11 680	11 573	11 912	12 239	12 281	12 050	12 504	12 807	13 251	13 312	13 380
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>13 333</b>	<b>14 090</b>	<b>14 715</b>	<b>14 641</b>	<b>14 587</b>	<b>15 526</b>	<b>15 791</b>	<b>16 585</b>	<b>16 648</b>	<b>17 354</b>	<b>17 888</b>	<b>18 770</b>	<b>19 821</b>
Manufacturing	9 276	9 605	9 873	10 069	10 279	11 240	11 575	12 144	12 059	12 616	13 010	13 593	14 257
Electricity and water	2 940	3 382	3 636	3 358	3 099	3 366	3 154	3 307	3 413	3 470	3 496	3 629	3 744
Construction	1 117	1 104	1 206	1 215	1 210	920	1 061	1 135	1 176	1 267	1 382	1 548	1 820
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>22 215</b>	<b>23 638</b>	<b>24 256</b>	<b>24 927</b>	<b>26 079</b>	<b>26 596</b>	<b>27 386</b>	<b>28 022</b>	<b>29 254</b>	<b>30 681</b>	<b>32 179</b>	<b>34 184</b>	<b>35 900</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	5 581	5 802	5 865	5 949	6 392	6 770	6 965	7 110	7 278	7 671	8 128	8 746	9 163
Transport and communication	3 461	3 766	4 095	4 373	4 664	4 927	5 118	5 458	5 990	6 227	6 576	7 001	7 404
Finance, real estate and business services	5 043	5 664	5 910	6 032	6 271	5 901	6 257	6 355	6 598	7 212	7 608	8 147	8 668
Personal services	2 619	2 697	2 697	2 876	2 985	3 127	3 196	3 274	3 401	3 462	3 610	3 808	3 957
General government services	5 511	5 709	5 689	5 696	5 767	5 870	5 850	5 825	5 987	6 110	6 257	6 482	6 709
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>48 266</b>	<b>51 183</b>	<b>52 891</b>	<b>53 492</b>	<b>55 210</b>	<b>57 112</b>	<b>57 805</b>	<b>59 471</b>	<b>61 104</b>	<b>63 588</b>	<b>66 229</b>	<b>68 925</b>	<b>71 818</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	5 275	5 632	5 841	5 791	5 787	5 789	5 895	5 826	5 950	6 201	6 512	6 988	7 321
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>53 541</b>	<b>56 814</b>	<b>58 732</b>	<b>59 283</b>	<b>60 997</b>	<b>62 901</b>	<b>63 699</b>	<b>65 297</b>	<b>67 053</b>	<b>69 789</b>	<b>72 741</b>	<b>75 913</b>	<b>79 139</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>		<b>5,8</b>	<b>3,5</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>4,5</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>-2,4</b>	<b>1,6</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>3,9</b>	<b>-1,2</b>	<b>0,8</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing		37,6	-6,3	4,9	12,0	4,5	-14,7	19,9	-4,1	1,8	6,1	-8,7	2,2
Mining and quarrying		0,8	5,6	-0,9	2,9	2,7	0,3	-1,9	3,8	2,4	3,5	0,5	0,5
<b>Secondary Industries</b>		<b>5,7</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>-0,5</b>	<b>-0,4</b>	<b>6,4</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>5,0</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>4,9</b>	<b>5,6</b>
Manufacturing		3,5	2,8	2,0	2,1	9,4	3,0	4,9	-0,7	4,6	3,1	4,5	4,9
Electricity and water		15,0	7,5	-7,7	-7,7	8,6	-6,3	4,8	3,2	1,7	0,8	3,8	3,2
Construction		-1,2	9,2	0,7	-0,4	-23,9	15,2	7,0	3,6	7,8	9,1	12,0	17,6
<b>Tertiary industries</b>		<b>6,4</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>4,6</b>	<b>2,0</b>	<b>3,0</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>4,9</b>	<b>4,9</b>	<b>6,2</b>	<b>5,0</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants		4,0	1,1	1,4	7,5	5,9	2,9	2,1	2,4	5,4	6,0	7,6	4,8
Transport and communication		8,8	8,7	6,8	6,7	5,6	3,9	6,7	9,8	4,0	5,6	6,5	5,7
Finance, real estate and business services		12,3	4,3	2,1	4,0	-5,9	6,0	1,6	3,8	9,3	5,5	7,1	6,4
Personal services		3,0	0,0	6,7	3,8	4,8	2,2	2,4	3,9	1,8	4,3	5,5	3,9
General government services		3,6	-0,4	0,1	1,2	1,8	-0,4	-0,4	2,8	2,1	2,4	3,6	3,5
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>		<b>6,0</b>	<b>3,3</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>3,4</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>2,9</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>4,2</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products		6,8	3,7	-0,8	-0,1	0,0	1,8	-1,2	2,1	4,2	5,0	7,3	4,8
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>		<b>6,1</b>	<b>3,4</b>	<b>0,9</b>	<b>2,9</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>2,5</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>4,2</b>

**Table 17 - Gross domestic product by region: Limpopo**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>6 253</b>	<b>5 846</b>	<b>6 474</b>	<b>8 949</b>	<b>10 905</b>	<b>13 723</b>	<b>18 418</b>	<b>22 242</b>	<b>21 799</b>	<b>22 691</b>	<b>25 958</b>	<b>32 309</b>	<b>37 915</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 119	980	924	1 542	1 392	1 473	1 771	1 894	3 250	2 986	2 712	3 371	4 265
Mining and quarrying	5 134	4 865	5 550	7 407	9 513	12 250	16 647	20 348	18 549	19 705	23 246	28 939	33 650
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>3 516</b>	<b>3 923</b>	<b>4 288</b>	<b>4 506</b>	<b>4 517</b>	<b>5 145</b>	<b>5 328</b>	<b>6 082</b>	<b>6 636</b>	<b>6 974</b>	<b>7 750</b>	<b>8 758</b>	<b>10 273</b>
Manufacturing	1 534	1 651	1 805	1 862	1 924	2 265	2 433	2 819	3 031	3 266	3 567	3 839	4 565
Electricity and water	1 125	1 266	1 387	1 536	1 521	1 689	1 691	1 899	2 375	2 395	2 674	3 033	3 380
Construction	858	1 006	1 096	1 108	1 072	1 191	1 204	1 364	1 231	1 313	1 510	1 887	2 328
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>18 442</b>	<b>21 544</b>	<b>25 817</b>	<b>28 591</b>	<b>31 448</b>	<b>34 668</b>	<b>38 322</b>	<b>42 696</b>	<b>47 349</b>	<b>53 742</b>	<b>59 596</b>	<b>65 491</b>	<b>74 365</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	4 415	4 883	5 382	5 751	6 351	7 482	8 334	8 801	9 602	10 815	11 694	12 759	13 872
Transport and communication	1 991	2 416	2 800	3 175	3 698	4 537	5 005	5 846	6 516	7 756	8 012	8 634	9 304
Finance, real estate and business services	5 139	5 965	6 925	7 598	8 222	8 503	9 824	11 035	12 633	14 513	17 398	19 381	23 012
Personal services	1 526	1 725	1 959	2 163	2 437	2 828	3 104	3 440	3 823	4 195	4 523	5 049	5 721
General government services	5 371	6 556	8 751	9 904	10 740	11 318	12 056	13 575	14 774	16 463	17 969	19 668	22 456
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>28 212</b>	<b>31 313</b>	<b>36 579</b>	<b>42 046</b>	<b>46 871</b>	<b>53 537</b>	<b>62 069</b>	<b>71 021</b>	<b>75 784</b>	<b>83 407</b>	<b>93 304</b>	<b>106 558</b>	<b>122 553</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	2 873	3 029	3 511	4 388	4 885	5 418	6 228	7 134	7 855	9 622	11 416	13 265	15 610
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>31 085</b>	<b>34 342</b>	<b>40 091</b>	<b>46 434</b>	<b>51 756</b>	<b>58 954</b>	<b>68 297</b>	<b>78 155</b>	<b>83 639</b>	<b>93 029</b>	<b>104 720</b>	<b>119 824</b>	<b>138 163</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>20,1</b>	<b>17,0</b>	<b>16,1</b>	<b>19,3</b>	<b>21,1</b>	<b>23,3</b>	<b>27,0</b>	<b>28,5</b>	<b>26,1</b>	<b>24,4</b>	<b>24,8</b>	<b>27,0</b>	<b>27,4</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3,6	2,9	2,3	3,3	2,7	2,5	2,6	2,4	3,9	3,2	2,6	2,8	3,1
Mining and quarrying	16,5	14,2	13,8	16,0	18,4	20,8	24,4	26,0	22,2	21,2	22,2	24,2	24,4
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>11,3</b>	<b>11,4</b>	<b>10,7</b>	<b>9,7</b>	<b>8,7</b>	<b>8,7</b>	<b>7,8</b>	<b>7,8</b>	<b>7,9</b>	<b>7,5</b>	<b>7,4</b>	<b>7,3</b>	<b>7,4</b>
Manufacturing	4,9	4,8	4,5	4,0	3,7	3,8	3,6	3,6	3,6	3,5	3,4	3,2	3,3
Electricity and water	3,6	3,7	3,5	3,3	2,9	2,9	2,5	2,4	2,8	2,6	2,6	2,5	2,4
Construction	2,8	2,9	2,7	2,4	2,1	2,0	1,8	1,7	1,5	1,4	1,4	1,6	1,7
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>59,3</b>	<b>62,7</b>	<b>64,4</b>	<b>61,6</b>	<b>60,8</b>	<b>58,8</b>	<b>56,1</b>	<b>54,6</b>	<b>56,6</b>	<b>57,8</b>	<b>56,9</b>	<b>54,7</b>	<b>53,8</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	14,2	14,2	13,4	12,4	12,3	12,7	12,2	11,3	11,5	11,6	11,2	10,6	10,0
Transport and communication	6,4	7,0	7,0	6,8	7,1	7,7	7,3	7,5	7,8	8,3	7,7	7,2	6,7
Finance, real estate and business services	16,5	17,4	17,3	16,4	15,9	14,4	14,4	14,1	15,1	15,6	16,6	16,2	16,7
Personal services	4,9	5,0	4,9	4,7	4,7	4,8	4,5	4,4	4,6	4,5	4,3	4,2	4,1
General government services	17,3	19,1	21,8	21,3	20,8	19,2	17,7	17,4	17,7	17,7	17,2	16,4	16,3
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>90,8</b>	<b>91,2</b>	<b>91,2</b>	<b>90,6</b>	<b>90,6</b>	<b>90,8</b>	<b>90,9</b>	<b>90,9</b>	<b>90,6</b>	<b>89,7</b>	<b>89,1</b>	<b>88,9</b>	<b>88,7</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	9,2	8,8	8,8	9,4	9,4	9,2	9,1	9,1	9,4	10,3	10,9	11,1	11,3
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>	<b>13 005</b>	<b>12 310</b>	<b>12 961</b>	<b>13 823</b>	<b>13 980</b>	<b>13 724</b>	<b>15 424</b>	<b>16 612</b>	<b>17 111</b>	<b>17 329</b>	<b>17 719</b>	<b>17 560</b>	<b>17 883</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 083	1 134	1 116	1 386	1 508	1 473	1 532	1 700	1 686	1 696	1 794	1 677	1 725
Mining and quarrying	11 922	11 176	11 844	12 438	12 472	12 250	13 892	14 913	15 424	15 634	15 925	15 884	16 158
<b>Secondary Industries</b>	<b>4 501</b>	<b>4 798</b>	<b>4 931</b>	<b>4 877</b>	<b>4 790</b>	<b>5 145</b>	<b>5 147</b>	<b>5 381</b>	<b>5 439</b>	<b>5 673</b>	<b>5 889</b>	<b>6 258</b>	<b>6 702</b>
Manufacturing	2 037	2 067	2 123	2 106	2 135	2 265	2 342	2 379	2 345	2 457	2 523	2 654	2 787
Electricity and water	1 353	1 542	1 619	1 646	1 596	1 689	1 615	1 677	1 949	2 001	2 035	2 110	2 181
Construction	1 110	1 189	1 190	1 125	1 058	1 191	1 190	1 325	1 144	1 215	1 331	1 493	1 734
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	<b>28 412</b>	<b>29 695</b>	<b>32 365</b>	<b>33 509</b>	<b>34 516</b>	<b>34 668</b>	<b>36 689</b>	<b>37 900</b>	<b>38 955</b>	<b>40 413</b>	<b>42 356</b>	<b>44 966</b>	<b>47 174</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants	6 102	6 342	6 486	6 611	6 989	7 482	8 003	8 065	8 187	8 641	9 259	9 939	10 385
Transport and communication	2 847	3 137	3 514	3 835	4 269	4 537	5 434	6 324	6 573	6 725	7 106	7 606	7 986
Finance, real estate and business services	8 458	8 862	9 146	9 175	9 055	8 503	9 138	9 257	9 718	10 284	10 752	11 540	12 257
Personal services	2 376	2 445	2 450	2 603	2 701	2 828	2 894	2 968	3 086	3 141	3 281	3 515	3 660
General government services	8 630	8 910	10 768	11 284	11 504	11 318	11 219	11 286	11 391	11 622	11 959	12 365	12 885
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>45 918</b>	<b>46 803</b>	<b>50 257</b>	<b>52 210</b>	<b>53 286</b>	<b>53 537</b>	<b>57 260</b>	<b>59 893</b>	<b>61 504</b>	<b>63 415</b>	<b>65 964</b>	<b>68 784</b>	<b>71 759</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	5 006	5 119	5 521	5 624	5 546	5 418	5 713	5 880	5 984	6 304	6 549	7 080	7 448
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>	<b>50 924</b>	<b>51 922</b>	<b>55 778</b>	<b>57 834</b>	<b>58 832</b>	<b>58 955</b>	<b>62 973</b>	<b>65 773</b>	<b>67 488</b>	<b>69 719</b>	<b>72 513</b>	<b>75 863</b>	<b>79 207</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Industry	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Primary Industries</b>		<b>-5,3</b>	<b>5,3</b>	<b>6,7</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>-1,8</b>	<b>12,4</b>	<b>7,7</b>	<b>3,0</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>-0,9</b>	<b>1,8</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing		4,7	-1,5	24,1	8,8	-2,3	4,0	11,0	-0,8	0,6	5,8	-6,6	2,9
Mining and quarrying		-6,3	6,0	5,0	0,3	-1,8	13,4	7,3	3,4	1,4	1,9	-0,3	1,7
<b>Secondary Industries</b>		<b>6,6</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>-1,1</b>	<b>-1,8</b>	<b>7,4</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>4,5</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>3,8</b>	<b>6,3</b>	<b>7,1</b>
Manufacturing		1,5	2,7	-0,8	1,4	6,1	3,4	1,6	-1,4	4,8	2,7	5,2	5,0
Electricity and water		14,0	5,0	1,7	-3,0	5,8	-4,4	3,8	16,2	2,7	1,7	3,7	3,3
Construction		7,1	0,1	-5,4	-6,0	12,5	-0,1	11,4	-13,7	6,1	9,6	12,2	16,1
<b>Tertiary industries</b>		<b>4,5</b>	<b>9,0</b>	<b>3,5</b>	<b>3,0</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>5,8</b>	<b>3,3</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>3,7</b>	<b>4,8</b>	<b>6,2</b>	<b>4,9</b>
Wholesale & retail trade; hotels & restaurants		3,9	2,3	1,9	5,7	7,1	7,0	0,8	1,5	5,6	7,1	7,3	4,5
Transport and communication		10,2	12,0	9,1	11,3	6,3	19,8	16,4	3,9	2,3	5,7	7,0	5,0
Finance, real estate and business services		4,8	3,2	0,3	-1,3	-6,1	7,5	1,3	5,0	5,8	4,6	7,3	6,2
Personal services		2,9	0,2	6,3	3,7	4,7	2,3	2,5	4,0	1,8	4,5	7,1	4,1
General government services		3,3	20,9	4,8	1,9	-1,6	-0,9	0,6	0,9	2,0	2,9	3,4	4,2
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>		<b>1,9</b>	<b>7,4</b>	<b>3,9</b>	<b>2,1</b>	<b>0,5</b>	<b>7,0</b>	<b>4,6</b>	<b>2,7</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>4,0</b>	<b>4,3</b>	<b>4,3</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products		2,3	7,9	1,9	-1,4	-2,3	5,5	2,9	1,8	5,4	3,9	8,1	5,2
<b>GDPR at market prices</b>		<b>2,0</b>	<b>7,4</b>	<b>3,7</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>6,8</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>3,3</b>	<b>4,0</b>	<b>4,6</b>	<b>4,4</b>



**Table 18 - Gross domestic product by region: Agriculture, forestry and fishing**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	6 028	7 211	9 608	8 745	9 063	8 480	10 320	13 438
Eastern Cape	1 727	2 116	2 074	2 342	2 248	2 023	2 448	3 115
Northern Cape	1 280	1 412	1 446	2 471	2 521	2 272	2 715	3 515
Free State	2 829	3 320	5 529	4 555	3 659	3 465	4 185	5 371
KwaZulu-Natal	7 687	9 154	10 909	10 446	10 400	9 673	11 537	14 183
North West	2 059	2 539	4 793	2 282	2 332	2 754	3 075	3 821
Gauteng	1 617	1 805	3 128	2 763	2 529	2 358	2 825	3 564
Mpumalanga	2 751	3 259	4 798	4 035	3 695	3 507	4 303	5 454
Limpopo	1 473	1 771	1 894	3 250	2 986	2 712	3 371	4 265
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>27 451</b>	<b>32 588</b>	<b>44 179</b>	<b>40 889</b>	<b>39 432</b>	<b>37 243</b>	<b>44 778</b>	<b>56 727</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	22,0	22,1	21,7	21,4	23,0	22,8	23,0	23,7
Eastern Cape	6,3	6,5	4,7	5,7	5,7	5,4	5,5	5,5
Northern Cape	4,7	4,3	3,3	6,0	6,4	6,1	6,1	6,2
Free State	10,3	10,2	12,5	11,1	9,3	9,3	9,3	9,5
KwaZulu-Natal	28,0	28,1	24,7	25,5	26,4	26,0	25,8	25,0
North West	7,5	7,8	10,8	5,6	5,9	7,4	6,9	6,7
Gauteng	5,9	5,5	7,1	6,8	6,4	6,3	6,3	6,3
Mpumalanga	10,0	10,0	10,9	9,9	9,4	9,4	9,6	9,6
Limpopo	5,4	5,4	4,3	7,9	7,6	7,3	7,5	7,5
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	6 028	6 074	6 507	6 274	6 461	6 867	6 559	6 759
Eastern Cape	1 727	2 145	1 904	1 822	1 844	1 951	1 807	1 860
Northern Cape	1 280	1 277	1 358	1 391	1 377	1 453	1 360	1 405
Free State	2 829	2 401	2 391	2 156	2 178	2 260	1 981	2 042
KwaZulu-Natal	7 687	7 667	8 027	8 221	8 278	8 731	8 075	8 336
North West	2 059	1 604	1 937	1 890	1 934	2 030	1 895	1 947
Gauteng	1 617	1 511	1 657	1 563	1 568	1 615	1 480	1 492
Mpumalanga	2 751	2 347	2 813	2 697	2 746	2 912	2 659	2 717
Limpopo	1 473	1 532	1 700	1 686	1 696	1 794	1 677	1 725
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>27 451</b>	<b>26 558</b>	<b>28 292</b>	<b>27 700</b>	<b>28 083</b>	<b>29 614</b>	<b>27 493</b>	<b>28 283</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	-2,3	0,8	7,1	-3,6	3,0	6,3	-4,5	3,1
Eastern Cape	-5,6	24,2	-11,2	-4,3	1,2	5,8	-7,4	3,0
Northern Cape	1,4	-0,2	6,3	2,5	-1,0	5,5	-6,4	3,2
Free State	23,1	-15,1	-0,4	-9,8	1,0	3,8	-12,4	3,1
KwaZulu-Natal	3,8	-0,3	4,7	2,4	0,7	5,5	-7,5	3,2
North West	35,9	-22,1	20,7	-2,4	2,3	5,0	-6,7	2,7
Gauteng	1,8	-6,5	9,7	-5,7	0,3	3,0	-8,4	0,8
Mpumalanga	4,5	-14,7	19,9	-4,1	1,8	6,1	-8,7	2,2
Limpopo	-2,3	4,0	11,0	-0,8	0,6	5,8	-6,6	2,9
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>4,7</b>	<b>-3,3</b>	<b>6,5</b>	<b>-2,1</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>5,4</b>	<b>-7,2</b>	<b>2,9</b>

**Table 19 - Gross domestic product by region: Mining and quarrying**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	326	331	391	435	419	455	569	640
Eastern Cape	95	116	134	181	226	237	317	351
Northern Cape	5 858	6 727	7 417	6 864	7 191	7 624	9 370	10 884
Free State	4 636	4 947	8 173	7 583	8 131	9 173	10 934	12 816
KwaZulu/Natal	2 766	3 042	3 167	3 039	3 112	3 602	4 520	5 231
North West	15 686	19 274	20 112	19 884	21 343	24 779	30 712	35 773
Gauteng	9 535	9 885	14 461	11 906	12 420	14 161	17 356	20 427
Mpumalanga	12 239	16 246	17 910	15 816	16 743	19 736	24 427	28 442
Limpopo	12 250	16 647	20 348	18 549	19 705	23 246	28 939	33 650
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>63 391</b>	<b>77 214</b>	<b>92 113</b>	<b>84 258</b>	<b>89 290</b>	<b>103 012</b>	<b>127 144</b>	<b>148 215</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,5	0,5	0,4	0,4	0,4
Eastern Cape	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,2	0,2
Northern Cape	9,2	8,7	8,1	8,1	8,1	7,4	7,4	7,3
Free State	7,3	6,4	8,9	9,0	9,1	8,9	8,6	8,6
KwaZulu-Natal	4,4	3,9	3,4	3,6	3,5	3,5	3,6	3,5
North West	24,7	25,0	21,8	23,6	23,9	24,1	24,2	24,1
Gauteng	15,0	12,8	15,7	14,1	13,9	13,7	13,7	13,8
Mpumalanga	19,3	21,0	19,4	18,8	18,8	19,2	19,2	19,2
Limpopo	19,3	21,6	22,1	22,0	22,1	22,6	22,8	22,7
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	326	282	278	283	286	288	282	281
Eastern Cape	95	101	102	107	108	109	105	103
Northern Cape	5 858	5 481	5 497	5 736	5 759	5 784	5 798	5 682
Free State	4 636	4 093	4 944	5 198	5 276	5 314	5 187	5 150
KwaZulu-Natal	2 766	2 625	2 345	2 498	2 543	2 548	2 501	2 493
North West	15 686	16 131	15 210	16 635	16 897	17 630	17 786	17 610
Gauteng	9 535	8 438	8 589	8 116	8 052	7 969	7 736	7 712
Mpumalanga	12 239	12 281	12 050	12 504	12 807	13 251	13 312	13 380
Limpopo	12 250	13 892	14 913	15 424	15 634	15 925	15 884	16 158
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>63 391</b>	<b>63 325</b>	<b>63 927</b>	<b>66 502</b>	<b>67 363</b>	<b>68 818</b>	<b>68 591</b>	<b>68 570</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	7,5	-13,4	-1,3	1,8	1,1	0,6	-2,1	-0,3
Eastern Cape	-11,8	7,3	0,7	5,1	1,0	0,8	-3,7	-1,8
Northern Cape	3,5	-6,4	0,3	4,4	0,4	0,4	0,2	-2,0
Free State	-7,9	-11,7	20,8	5,1	1,5	0,7	-2,4	-0,7
KwaZulu-Natal	-2,6	-5,1	-10,7	6,5	1,8	0,2	-1,8	-0,3
North West	-3,2	2,8	-5,7	9,4	1,6	4,3	0,9	-1,0
Gauteng	-0,5	-11,5	1,8	-5,5	-0,8	-1,0	-2,9	-0,3
Mpumalanga	2,7	0,3	-1,9	3,8	2,4	3,5	0,5	0,5
Limpopo	-1,8	13,4	7,3	3,4	1,4	1,9	-0,3	1,7
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>-1,1</b>	<b>-0,1</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>4,0</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>-0,3</b>	<b>0,0</b>

**Table 20 - Gross domestic product by region: Manufacturing**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	24 006	26 275	30 796	32 871	35 158	37 277	41 289	47 780
Eastern Cape	12 661	14 687	16 707	17 600	18 615	20 221	22 511	25 459
Northern Cape	707	745	892	971	992	1 087	1 194	1 200
Free State	5 674	7 396	8 419	8 971	9 373	10 227	11 535	12 956
KwaZulu-Natal	34 255	37 560	44 928	47 217	50 415	54 214	60 396	69 866
North West	4 101	4 432	5 328	5 678	6 498	6 606	7 398	8 317
Gauteng	64 197	70 209	84 206	88 853	95 304	102 156	114 086	131 367
Mpumalanga	11 240	13 169	15 509	16 460	17 478	19 013	21 178	24 319
Limpopo	2 265	2 433	2 819	3 031	3 266	3 567	3 839	4 565
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>159 107</b>	<b>176 907</b>	<b>209 605</b>	<b>221 652</b>	<b>237 100</b>	<b>254 367</b>	<b>283 427</b>	<b>325 830</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	15,1	14,9	14,7	14,8	14,8	14,7	14,6	14,7
Eastern Cape	8,0	8,3	8,0	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,8
Northern Cape	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4
Free State	3,6	4,2	4,0	4,0	4,0	4,0	4,1	4,0
KwaZulu-Natal	21,5	21,2	21,4	21,3	21,3	21,3	21,3	21,4
North West	2,6	2,5	2,5	2,6	2,7	2,6	2,6	2,6
Gauteng	40,3	39,7	40,2	40,1	40,2	40,2	40,3	40,3
Mpumalanga	7,1	7,4	7,4	7,4	7,4	7,5	7,5	7,5
Limpopo	1,4	1,4	1,3	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,4
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	24 006	24 699	24 959	24 407	25 789	27 114	28 220	29 544
Eastern Cape	12 661	13 372	13 593	13 294	13 787	14 238	14 799	15 439
Northern Cape	707	733	740	683	693	704	742	784
Free State	5 674	5 786	5 966	5 916	6 138	6 290	6 610	6 883
KwaZulu-Natal	34 255	35 235	36 141	35 865	37 481	39 511	41 447	43 111
North West	4 101	4 239	4 425	4 266	4 502	4 684	4 934	5 177
Gauteng	64 197	66 151	68 384	67 569	70 734	74 146	78 235	81 803
Mpumalanga	11 240	11 575	12 144	12 059	12 616	13 010	13 593	14 257
Limpopo	2 265	2 342	2 379	2 345	2 457	2 523	2 654	2 787
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>159 107</b>	<b>164 131</b>	<b>168 729</b>	<b>166 405</b>	<b>174 197</b>	<b>182 219</b>	<b>191 234</b>	<b>199 785</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	5,7	2,9	1,1	-2,2	5,7	5,1	4,1	4,7
Eastern Cape	13,1	5,6	1,7	-2,2	3,7	3,3	3,9	4,3
Northern Cape	5,8	3,7	1,0	-7,7	1,4	1,5	5,4	5,7
Free State	8,7	2,0	3,1	-0,8	3,8	2,5	5,1	4,1
KwaZulu-Natal	8,6	2,9	2,6	-0,8	4,5	5,4	4,9	4,0
North West	9,8	3,3	4,4	-3,6	5,5	4,0	5,3	4,9
Gauteng	7,6	3,0	3,4	-1,2	4,7	4,8	5,5	4,6
Mpumalanga	9,4	3,0	4,9	-0,7	4,6	3,1	4,5	4,9
Limpopo	6,1	3,4	1,6	-1,4	4,8	2,7	5,2	5,0
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>8,1</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>-1,4</b>	<b>4,7</b>	<b>4,6</b>	<b>4,9</b>	<b>4,5</b>

**Table 21 - Gross domestic product by region: Electricity, gas and water**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	2 147	2 181	2 436	2 959	3 127	3 409	3 816	4 223
Eastern Cape	1 101	1 130	890	1 130	1 264	1 395	1 566	1 748
Northern Cape	559	552	489	541	657	720	812	869
Free State	1 564	1 596	1 801	1 950	2 162	2 312	2 545	2 874
KwaZulu-Natal	4 095	4 268	5 185	4 820	5 173	5 752	6 239	7 030
North West	599	602	757	872	878	963	1 023	1 156
Gauteng	7 671	7 713	8 881	9 529	9 645	10 626	12 056	13 312
Mpumalanga	3 366	3 289	3 707	4 140	4 343	4 893	5 475	6 078
Limpopo	1 689	1 691	1 899	2 375	2 395	2 674	3 033	3 380
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>22 789</b>	<b>23 023</b>	<b>26 046</b>	<b>28 316</b>	<b>29 645</b>	<b>32 743</b>	<b>36 564</b>	<b>40 669</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	9,4	9,5	9,4	10,4	10,5	10,4	10,4	10,4
Eastern Cape	4,8	4,9	3,4	4,0	4,3	4,3	4,3	4,3
Northern Cape	2,5	2,4	1,9	1,9	2,2	2,2	2,2	2,1
Free State	6,9	6,9	6,9	6,9	7,3	7,1	7,0	7,1
KwaZulu-Natal	18,0	18,5	19,9	17,0	17,4	17,6	17,1	17,3
North West	2,6	2,6	2,9	3,1	3,0	2,9	2,8	2,8
Gauteng	33,7	33,5	34,1	33,7	32,5	32,5	33,0	32,7
Mpumalanga	14,8	14,3	14,2	14,6	14,7	14,9	15,0	14,9
Limpopo	7,4	7,3	7,3	8,4	8,1	8,2	8,3	8,3
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	2 147	2 105	2 165	2 410	2 494	2 545	2 581	2 652
Eastern Cape	1 101	1 085	844	941	961	965	999	1 021
Northern Cape	559	522	452	444	449	440	449	462
Free State	1 564	1 519	1 572	1 588	1 651	1 675	1 702	1 752
KwaZulu-Natal	4 095	4 091	4 486	3 923	4 062	4 180	4 272	4 394
North West	599	576	641	676	684	701	718	738
Gauteng	7 671	7 288	7 578	7 807	8 062	8 212	8 466	8 739
Mpumalanga	3 366	3 154	3 307	3 413	3 470	3 496	3 629	3 744
Limpopo	1 689	1 615	1 677	1 949	2 001	2 035	2 110	2 181
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>22 789</b>	<b>21 956</b>	<b>22 722</b>	<b>23 151</b>	<b>23 835</b>	<b>24 249</b>	<b>24 926</b>	<b>25 683</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	2,8	-1,9	2,9	11,3	3,5	2,0	1,4	2,8
Eastern Cape	4,3	-1,5	-22,2	11,5	2,1	0,4	3,4	2,3
Northern Cape	-5,0	-6,5	-13,5	-1,9	1,3	-2,1	2,0	2,9
Free State	0,8	-2,9	3,5	1,0	4,0	1,4	1,6	3,0
KwaZulu-Natal	5,9	-0,1	9,7	-12,6	3,5	2,9	2,2	2,8
North West	-0,4	-3,8	11,4	5,3	1,2	2,5	2,4	2,8
Gauteng	0,3	-5,0	4,0	3,0	3,3	1,9	3,1	3,2
Mpumalanga	8,6	-6,3	4,8	3,2	1,7	0,8	3,8	3,2
Limpopo	5,8	-4,4	3,8	16,2	2,7	1,7	3,7	3,3
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>-3,7</b>	<b>3,5</b>	<b>1,9</b>	<b>3,0</b>	<b>1,7</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>3,0</b>

**Table 22 - Gross domestic product by region: Construction**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	4 344	3 701	5 110	5 314	5 492	6 628	8 105	10 122
Eastern Cape	1 230	1 463	1 312	1 782	1 975	1 915	2 159	2 763
Northern Cape	277	356	308	316	365	349	496	681
Free State	831	915	850	935	942	1 077	1 235	1 609
KwaZulu-Natal	3 320	4 505	3 559	3 933	4 989	5 026	6 087	7 447
North West	1 084	1 208	1 401	1 396	1 452	1 725	2 105	2 617
Gauteng	7 917	7 991	9 049	10 775	12 005	13 784	17 624	21 547
Mpumalanga	920	1 073	1 167	1 265	1 305	1 725	2 145	2 855
Limpopo	1 191	1 204	1 364	1 231	1 313	1 510	1 887	2 328
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>21 114</b>	<b>22 416</b>	<b>24 119</b>	<b>26 947</b>	<b>29 838</b>	<b>33 738</b>	<b>41 842</b>	<b>51 968</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	20,6	16,5	21,2	19,7	18,4	19,6	19,4	19,5
Eastern Cape	5,8	6,5	5,4	6,6	6,6	5,7	5,2	5,3
Northern Cape	1,3	1,6	1,3	1,2	1,2	1,0	1,2	1,3
Free State	3,9	4,1	3,5	3,5	3,2	3,2	3,0	3,1
KwaZulu-Natal	15,7	20,1	14,8	14,6	16,7	14,9	14,5	14,3
North West	5,1	5,4	5,8	5,2	4,9	5,1	5,0	5,0
Gauteng	37,5	35,6	37,5	40,0	40,2	40,9	42,1	41,5
Mpumalanga	4,4	4,8	4,8	4,7	4,4	5,1	5,1	5,5
Limpopo	5,6	5,4	5,7	4,6	4,4	4,5	4,5	4,5
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	4 344	3 657	4 906	4 941	5 523	6 226	7 106	8 328
Eastern Cape	1 230	1 446	1 275	1 657	1 802	2 003	2 127	2 431
Northern Cape	277	352	299	294	305	329	347	401
Free State	831	904	826	869	944	1 046	1 109	1 272
KwaZulu-Natal	3 320	4 452	3 519	3 657	4 074	4 598	5 114	5 951
North West	1 084	1 194	1 362	1 298	1 394	1 517	1 654	1 934
Gauteng	7 917	7 897	8 794	10 018	11 307	12 836	14 996	17 679
Mpumalanga	920	1 061	1 135	1 176	1 267	1 382	1 548	1 820
Limpopo	1 191	1 190	1 325	1 144	1 215	1 331	1 493	1 734
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>21 114</b>	<b>22 154</b>	<b>23 441</b>	<b>25 053</b>	<b>27 830</b>	<b>31 268</b>	<b>35 494</b>	<b>41 552</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	5,0	-15,8	34,2	0,7	11,8	12,7	14,1	17,2
Eastern Cape	-0,5	17,6	-11,8	30,0	8,7	11,2	6,2	14,3
Northern Cape	-12,2	27,1	-15,0	-1,8	3,8	8,0	5,4	15,7
Free State	-9,3	8,8	-8,6	5,2	8,6	10,8	6,0	14,8
KwaZulu-Natal	3,9	34,1	-21,0	3,9	11,4	12,9	11,2	16,4
North West	3,3	10,2	14,1	-4,7	7,4	8,8	9,0	16,9
Gauteng	15,2	-0,3	11,4	13,9	12,9	13,5	16,8	17,9
Mpumalanga	-23,9	15,2	7,0	3,6	7,8	9,1	12,0	17,6
Limpopo	12,5	-0,1	11,4	-13,7	6,1	9,6	12,2	16,1
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>5,6</b>	<b>4,9</b>	<b>5,8</b>	<b>6,9</b>	<b>11,1</b>	<b>12,4</b>	<b>13,5</b>	<b>17,1</b>

**Table 23 - Gross domestic product by region: Wholesale and retail trade, repairs and restaurants**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	19 216	21 182	23 302	26 152	31 289	34 965	38 436	42 288
Eastern Cape	11 339	11 103	11 998	13 294	13 402	14 562	16 848	18 537
Northern Cape	2 270	2 188	2 351	2 926	3 283	3 809	4 367	4 878
Free State	6 039	5 806	6 358	7 115	8 074	9 041	10 117	11 157
KwaZulu-Natal	19 454	21 860	24 100	26 430	28 807	31 602	36 121	39 655
North West	7 275	7 091	7 928	8 615	9 616	10 813	11 553	12 524
Gauteng	42 858	45 565	50 429	55 059	61 714	66 736	74 880	81 822
Mpumalanga	6 770	7 257	7 828	8 533	8 738	9 598	11 419	12 500
Limpopo	7 482	8 334	8 801	9 602	10 815	11 694	12 759	13 872
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>122 702</b>	<b>130 387</b>	<b>143 095</b>	<b>157 728</b>	<b>175 738</b>	<b>192 820</b>	<b>216 499</b>	<b>237 232</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	15,7	16,2	16,3	16,6	17,8	18,1	17,8	17,8
Eastern Cape	9,2	8,5	8,4	8,4	7,6	7,6	7,8	7,8
Northern Cape	1,9	1,7	1,6	1,9	1,9	2,0	2,0	2,1
Free State	4,9	4,5	4,4	4,5	4,6	4,7	4,7	4,7
KwaZulu-Natal	15,9	16,8	16,8	16,8	16,4	16,4	16,7	16,7
North West	5,9	5,4	5,5	5,5	5,5	5,6	5,3	5,3
Gauteng	34,9	34,9	35,2	34,9	35,1	34,6	34,6	34,5
Mpumalanga	5,5	5,6	5,5	5,4	5,0	5,0	5,3	5,3
Limpopo	6,1	6,4	6,2	6,1	6,2	6,1	5,9	5,8
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	19 216	20 308	20 570	21 979	23 244	25 015	26 876	28 290
Eastern Cape	11 339	10 663	10 885	11 364	11 911	12 602	13 310	13 884
Northern Cape	2 270	2 104	2 113	2 531	2 647	2 814	3 007	3 129
Free State	6 039	5 568	5 760	6 150	6 511	6 929	7 418	7 715
KwaZulu-Natal	19 454	20 969	21 481	23 041	24 393	26 039	28 024	29 598
North West	7 275	6 808	7 040	7 373	7 809	8 391	8 858	9 221
Gauteng	42 858	43 629	44 845	48 235	51 284	55 429	59 626	63 094
Mpumalanga	6 770	6 965	7 110	7 278	7 671	8 128	8 746	9 163
Limpopo	7 482	8 003	8 065	8 187	8 641	9 259	9 939	10 385
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>122 702</b>	<b>125 018</b>	<b>127 870</b>	<b>136 138</b>	<b>144 111</b>	<b>154 606</b>	<b>165 804</b>	<b>174 479</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	9,9	5,7	1,3	6,9	5,8	7,6	7,4	5,3
Eastern Cape	6,7	-6,0	2,1	4,4	4,8	5,8	5,6	4,3
Northern Cape	10,5	-7,3	0,4	19,8	4,6	6,3	6,8	4,1
Free State	5,4	-7,8	3,4	6,8	5,9	6,4	7,0	4,0
KwaZulu-Natal	8,2	7,8	2,4	7,3	5,9	6,7	7,6	5,6
North West	7,6	-6,4	3,4	4,7	5,9	7,5	5,6	4,1
Gauteng	8,4	1,8	2,8	7,6	6,3	8,1	7,6	5,8
Mpumalanga	5,9	2,9	2,1	2,4	5,4	6,0	7,6	4,8
Limpopo	7,1	7,0	0,8	1,5	5,6	7,1	7,3	4,5
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>8,1</b>	<b>1,9</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>6,5</b>	<b>5,9</b>	<b>7,3</b>	<b>7,2</b>	<b>5,2</b>

**Table 24 - Gross domestic product by region: Transport, storage and communication**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	12 160	13 399	15 065	16 558	18 079	20 045	21 650	23 288
Eastern Cape	6 029	6 464	7 225	8 015	8 986	9 719	10 462	11 361
Northern Cape	1 834	2 017	2 200	2 381	2 498	2 624	3 064	3 159
Free State	4 257	4 480	4 600	5 115	5 578	6 201	6 616	7 221
KwaZulu-Natal	17 678	19 758	22 237	24 479	26 763	29 456	31 596	34 240
North West	4 688	5 420	6 012	6 759	7 088	7 934	8 408	9 083
Gauteng	24 763	27 135	30 492	33 428	37 928	41 760	44 750	48 438
Mpumalanga	4 927	5 833	6 357	7 190	7 566	8 305	8 986	9 693
Limpopo	4 537	5 005	5 846	6 516	7 756	8 012	8 634	9 304
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>80 872</b>	<b>89 511</b>	<b>100 034</b>	<b>110 439</b>	<b>122 240</b>	<b>134 056</b>	<b>144 164</b>	<b>155 788</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	15,0	15,0	15,1	15,0	14,8	15,0	15,0	14,9
Eastern Cape	7,5	7,2	7,2	7,3	7,4	7,3	7,3	7,3
Northern Cape	2,3	2,3	2,2	2,2	2,0	2,0	2,1	2,0
Free State	5,3	5,0	4,6	4,6	4,6	4,6	4,6	4,6
KwaZulu-Natal	21,9	22,1	22,2	22,2	21,9	22,0	21,9	22,0
North West	5,8	6,1	6,0	6,1	5,8	5,9	5,8	5,8
Gauteng	30,6	30,3	30,5	30,3	31,0	31,2	31,0	31,1
Mpumalanga	6,1	6,5	6,4	6,5	6,2	6,2	6,2	6,2
Limpopo	5,6	5,6	5,8	5,9	6,3	6,0	6,0	6,0
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	12 160	12 863	13 589	14 549	15 323	16 314	17 395	18 423
Eastern Cape	6 029	6 311	6 997	7 112	7 308	7 607	7 976	8 353
Northern Cape	1 834	1 760	1 935	2 039	2 124	2 243	2 374	2 508
Free State	4 257	4 406	4 658	4 734	4 839	5 041	5 278	5 553
KwaZulu-Natal	17 678	18 443	20 184	21 505	22 436	23 534	25 205	26 714
North West	4 688	4 905	5 486	5 916	6 065	6 483	6 898	7 194
Gauteng	24 763	26 405	28 758	30 446	32 454	34 132	36 501	38 570
Mpumalanga	4 927	5 118	5 458	5 990	6 227	6 576	7 001	7 404
Limpopo	4 537	5 434	6 324	6 573	6 725	7 106	7 606	7 986
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>80 872</b>	<b>85 646</b>	<b>93 390</b>	<b>98 864</b>	<b>103 500</b>	<b>109 036</b>	<b>116 232</b>	<b>122 705</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	7,9	5,8	5,6	7,1	5,3	6,5	6,6	5,9
Eastern Cape	5,2	4,7	10,9	1,6	2,8	4,1	4,9	4,7
Northern Cape	4,2	-4,0	10,0	5,3	4,2	5,6	5,8	5,7
Free State	6,1	3,5	5,7	1,6	2,2	4,2	4,7	5,2
KwaZulu-Natal	6,5	4,3	9,4	6,5	4,3	4,9	7,1	6,0
North West	5,3	4,6	11,8	7,8	2,5	6,9	6,4	4,3
Gauteng	12,9	6,6	8,9	5,9	6,6	5,2	6,9	5,7
Mpumalanga	5,6	3,9	6,7	9,8	4,0	5,6	6,5	5,7
Limpopo	6,3	19,8	16,4	3,9	2,3	5,7	7,0	5,0
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>8,3</b>	<b>5,9</b>	<b>9,0</b>	<b>5,9</b>	<b>4,7</b>	<b>5,3</b>	<b>6,6</b>	<b>5,6</b>

**Table 25 - Gross domestic product by region: Finance, real estate and business activities**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	31 360	36 435	40 374	46 261	51 212	58 687	66 023	78 181
Eastern Cape	12 378	14 585	16 384	18 484	21 826	24 350	26 980	32 263
Northern Cape	2 342	2 709	3 025	3 041	3 581	4 388	4 820	5 713
Free State	7 057	8 190	9 296	9 947	12 033	13 639	15 134	17 613
KwaZulu-Natal	21 523	24 432	28 085	32 267	36 731	41 264	46 432	55 188
North West	6 740	7 709	8 775	10 181	11 625	13 431	15 051	17 885
Gauteng	60 447	66 980	80 226	87 076	97 966	108 708	122 448	146 831
Mpumalanga	5 901	6 667	7 466	9 118	10 745	11 734	13 265	15 571
Limpopo	8 503	9 824	11 035	12 633	14 513	17 398	19 381	23 012
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>156 252</b>	<b>177 531</b>	<b>204 667</b>	<b>229 007</b>	<b>260 232</b>	<b>293 598</b>	<b>329 533</b>	<b>392 257</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	20,1	20,5	19,7	20,2	19,7	20,0	20,0	19,9
Eastern Cape	7,9	8,2	8,0	8,1	8,4	8,3	8,2	8,2
Northern Cape	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,3	1,4	1,5	1,5	1,5
Free State	4,5	4,6	4,5	4,3	4,6	4,6	4,6	4,5
KwaZulu-Natal	13,8	13,8	13,7	14,1	14,1	14,1	14,1	14,1
North West	4,3	4,3	4,3	4,4	4,5	4,6	4,6	4,6
Gauteng	38,7	37,7	39,2	38,0	37,6	37,0	37,2	37,4
Mpumalanga	3,8	3,8	3,6	4,0	4,1	4,0	4,0	4,0
Limpopo	5,4	5,5	5,4	5,5	5,6	5,9	5,9	5,9
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	31 360	34 469	36 307	38 459	41 797	44 128	47 430	50 559
Eastern Cape	12 378	13 555	14 044	14 790	15 965	16 781	17 935	19 068
Northern Cape	2 342	2 567	2 595	2 501	2 719	2 825	2 991	3 169
Free State	7 057	7 727	7 987	8 110	8 818	9 228	9 860	10 431
KwaZulu-Natal	21 523	22 742	23 909	25 078	27 121	28 696	30 711	32 824
North West	6 740	7 193	7 360	7 678	8 357	8 696	9 235	9 827
Gauteng	60 447	65 365	71 810	74 130	79 548	83 599	89 749	96 316
Mpumalanga	5 901	6 257	6 355	6 598	7 212	7 608	8 147	8 668
Limpopo	8 503	9 138	9 257	9 718	10 284	10 752	11 540	12 257
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>156 252</b>	<b>169 015</b>	<b>179 623</b>	<b>187 062</b>	<b>201 821</b>	<b>212 313</b>	<b>227 598</b>	<b>243 118</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	4,0	9,9	5,3	5,9	8,7	5,6	7,5	6,6
Eastern Cape	-1,0	9,5	3,6	5,3	7,9	5,1	6,9	6,3
Northern Cape	-7,3	9,6	1,1	-3,7	8,7	3,9	5,9	6,0
Free State	-2,3	9,5	3,4	1,5	8,7	4,7	6,8	5,8
KwaZulu-Natal	1,2	5,7	5,1	4,9	8,1	5,8	7,0	6,9
North West	-5,4	6,7	2,3	4,3	8,8	4,1	6,2	6,4
Gauteng	9,3	8,1	9,9	3,2	7,3	5,1	7,4	7,3
Mpumalanga	-5,9	6,0	1,6	3,8	9,3	5,5	7,1	6,4
Limpopo	-6,1	7,5	1,3	5,0	5,8	4,6	7,3	6,2
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>3,2</b>	<b>8,2</b>	<b>6,3</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>7,9</b>	<b>5,2</b>	<b>7,2</b>	<b>6,8</b>



**Table 26 - Gross domestic product by region: Personal services**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	6 366	6 972	7 770	8 690	9 594	10 412	11 725	13 287
Eastern Cape	6 768	7 421	8 242	9 182	10 100	10 916	12 228	13 856
Northern Cape	1 650	1 808	2 012	2 248	2 478	2 685	3 018	3 420
Free State	5 264	5 771	6 414	7 153	7 875	8 519	9 556	10 828
KwaZulu-Natal	8 565	9 383	10 449	11 677	12 880	13 966	15 708	17 802
North West	4 587	5 034	5 576	6 194	6 793	7 319	8 165	9 251
Gauteng	12 226	13 388	14 926	16 702	18 447	20 029	22 568	25 577
Mpumalanga	3 127	3 431	3 802	4 226	4 637	4 998	5 579	6 322
Limpopo	2 828	3 104	3 440	3 823	4 195	4 523	5 049	5 721
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>51 382</b>	<b>56 313</b>	<b>62 631</b>	<b>69 895</b>	<b>76 998</b>	<b>83 366</b>	<b>93 595</b>	<b>106 063</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	12,4	12,4	12,4	12,4	12,5	12,5	12,5	12,5
Eastern Cape	13,2	13,2	13,2	13,1	13,1	13,1	13,1	13,1
Northern Cape	3,2	3,2	3,2	3,2	3,2	3,2	3,2	3,2
Free State	10,2	10,2	10,2	10,2	10,2	10,2	10,2	10,2
KwaZulu-Natal	16,7	16,7	16,7	16,7	16,7	16,8	16,8	16,8
North West	8,9	8,9	8,9	8,9	8,8	8,8	8,7	8,7
Gauteng	23,8	23,8	23,8	23,9	24,0	24,0	24,1	24,1
Mpumalanga	6,1	6,1	6,1	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0	6,0
Limpopo	5,5	5,5	5,5	5,5	5,4	5,4	5,4	5,4
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	6 366	6 505	6 664	6 939	7 081	7 376	7 789	8 086
Eastern Cape	6 768	6 909	7 085	7 366	7 501	7 788	8 245	8 554
Northern Cape	1 650	1 687	1 730	1 797	1 829	1 917	2 054	2 142
Free State	5 264	5 378	5 510	5 735	5 848	6 068	6 408	6 651
KwaZulu-Natal	8 565	8 764	8 975	9 339	9 527	9 909	10 489	10 905
North West	4 587	4 691	4 803	4 993	5 080	5 298	5 632	5 871
Gauteng	12 226	12 514	12 845	13 418	13 715	14 459	15 232	15 877
Mpumalanga	3 127	3 196	3 274	3 401	3 462	3 610	3 808	3 957
Limpopo	2 828	2 894	2 968	3 086	3 141	3 281	3 515	3 660
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>51 382</b>	<b>52 537</b>	<b>53 852</b>	<b>56 074</b>	<b>57 183</b>	<b>59 705</b>	<b>63 170</b>	<b>65 703</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	4,8	2,2	2,4	4,1	2,1	4,2	5,6	3,8
Eastern Cape	4,8	2,1	2,5	4,0	1,8	3,8	5,9	3,8
Northern Cape	4,9	2,2	2,5	3,9	1,8	4,8	7,2	4,3
Free State	4,8	2,2	2,5	4,1	2,0	3,7	5,6	3,8
KwaZulu-Natal	4,7	2,3	2,4	4,1	2,0	4,0	5,9	4,0
North West	4,9	2,3	2,4	4,0	1,7	4,3	6,3	4,3
Gauteng	4,9	2,4	2,6	4,5	2,2	5,4	5,3	4,2
Mpumalanga	4,8	2,2	2,4	3,9	1,8	4,3	5,5	3,9
Limpopo	4,7	2,3	2,5	4,0	1,8	4,5	7,1	4,1
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>4,8</b>	<b>2,2</b>	<b>2,5</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>2,0</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>5,8</b>	<b>4,0</b>

**Table 27 - Gross domestic product by region: Producers of government services**

**a. Current prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	13 146	13 928	15 315	17 121	18 571	20 662	22 445	24 626
Eastern Cape	15 203	15 883	17 760	19 487	21 237	23 467	25 494	28 662
Northern Cape	2 704	2 866	3 148	3 534	3 454	3 739	4 094	4 810
Free State	6 893	7 331	8 196	8 976	10 256	11 338	12 313	14 172
KwaZulu-Natal	18 054	19 523	21 788	23 993	27 406	29 936	32 947	37 366
North West	7 589	8 094	9 043	9 931	10 595	11 846	13 004	14 749
Gauteng	52 381	56 374	61 475	69 043	73 811	81 611	90 744	101 368
Mpumalanga	5 870	6 271	7 013	7 689	8 647	9 477	10 553	12 014
Limpopo	11 318	12 056	13 575	14 774	16 463	17 969	19 668	22 456
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>133 158</b>	<b>142 325</b>	<b>157 312</b>	<b>174 548</b>	<b>190 440</b>	<b>210 047</b>	<b>231 262</b>	<b>260 223</b>

**b. Current prices - percentage contributions**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	9,9	9,8	9,7	9,8	9,8	9,8	9,7	9,5
Eastern Cape	11,4	11,2	11,3	11,2	11,2	11,2	11,0	11,0
Northern Cape	2,0	2,0	2,0	2,0	1,8	1,8	1,8	1,8
Free State	5,2	5,2	5,2	5,1	5,4	5,4	5,3	5,4
KwaZulu-Natal	13,6	13,7	13,9	13,7	14,4	14,3	14,2	14,4
North West	5,7	5,7	5,7	5,7	5,6	5,6	5,6	5,7
Gauteng	39,3	39,6	39,1	39,6	38,8	38,9	39,2	39,0
Mpumalanga	4,4	4,4	4,5	4,4	4,5	4,5	4,6	4,6
Limpopo	8,5	8,5	8,6	8,5	8,6	8,6	8,5	8,6
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>100,0</b>

**c. Constant 2000 prices - Rand million**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	13 146	13 084	13 189	13 480	13 975	14 349	14 737	15 278
Eastern Cape	15 203	14 801	14 981	15 103	15 434	15 990	16 548	17 063
Northern Cape	2 704	2 698	2 765	2 791	2 828	2 904	3 000	3 111
Free State	6 893	6 814	6 836	7 063	7 274	7 470	7 745	8 032
KwaZulu-Natal	18 054	18 223	18 299	18 651	19 030	19 658	20 247	21 053
North West	7 589	7 554	7 633	7 705	7 828	8 071	8 355	8 657
Gauteng	52 381	51 672	52 044	53 845	55 429	57 226	58 919	61 173
Mpumalanga	5 870	5 850	5 825	5 987	6 110	6 257	6 482	6 709
Limpopo	11 318	11 219	11 286	11 391	11 622	11 959	12 365	12 885
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>133 158</b>	<b>131 914</b>	<b>132 859</b>	<b>136 018</b>	<b>139 530</b>	<b>143 883</b>	<b>148 399</b>	<b>153 961</b>

**d. Constant 2000 prices - percentage changes**

Province	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Cape	-3,2	-0,5	0,8	2,2	3,7	2,7	2,7	3,7
Eastern Cape	2,7	-2,6	1,2	0,8	2,2	3,6	3,5	3,1
Northern Cape	1,9	-0,2	2,5	0,9	1,3	2,7	3,3	3,7
Free State	-1,5	-1,2	0,3	3,3	3,0	2,7	3,7	3,7
KwaZulu-Natal	-0,3	0,9	0,4	1,9	2,0	3,3	3,0	4,0
North West	-0,2	-0,5	1,0	0,9	1,6	3,1	3,5	3,6
Gauteng	-1,9	-1,4	0,7	3,5	2,9	3,2	3,0	3,8
Mpumalanga	1,8	-0,4	-0,4	2,8	2,1	2,4	3,6	3,5
Limpopo	-1,6	-0,9	0,6	0,9	2,0	2,9	3,4	4,2
<b>Value added at basic prices</b>	<b>-0,9</b>	<b>-0,9</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>2,4</b>	<b>2,6</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>3,7</b>

**Table 28 - Supply and use tables: 2007 (R million)**

SUPPLY TABLE 2007 (R million)	Total supply at purchasers' prices	Taxes less subsidies on products	Trade and Transport margins	Total supply at basic prices	Industries												
					Agriculture	Mining - Coal	Mining - Gold	Other mining	Food,beverages, tobacco	Textiles,leather, footwear	Wood,paper, publishing	Petroleum, chemicals	Glass, non-metallic	Metal,machinery, equipment	Electrical	Radio,TV,optical instruments	
<b>Products</b>																	
Agriculture	148 417	4 241	13 339	130 837	119 698	-	-	-	313	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining - Coal	50 257	20	1 512	48 725	-	47 402	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining - Gold	45 243	-	-	45 243	-	-	44 042	1 201	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mining	236 956	75	6 341	230 540	-	-	492	158 380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food, beverages, tobacco	388 326	39 291	94 627	254 408	-	-	-	-	213 447	2	-	492	-	-	-	-	-
Textiles, leather, footwear	131 968	9 811	48 529	73 627	-	-	-	-	-	39 664	353	1 343	-	11	-	-	-
Wood, paper, publishing	132 260	2 636	17 193	112 431	-	-	-	-	-	21	89 340	83	-	101	-	-	-
Petroleum, chemicals	468 358	41 688	68 009	358 660	-	-	-	-	1 422	790	2 320	265 312	3	1 315	-	-	156
Glass, non-metallic	52 866	1 019	3 542	48 305	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	2 275	37 267	-	-	-	-
Metal, machinery, equipment	434 845	11 726	48 773	374 346	-	-	145	270	42	-	30	300	110	241 210	238	-	16
Electrical	66 174	4 924	9 729	51 521	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	686	62	675	31 507	-	617
Radio,TV,optical instruments	94 636	8 262	17 297	69 078	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	727	-	60	229	-	12 142
Motor vehicles, transport	348 580	16 761	31 603	300 216	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	1 123	-	3 535	113	-	-
Furniture, other	80 980	4 876	26 542	49 562	-	-	-	41	105	26	1 601	1 407	-	291	59	-	42
Electricity	63 404	2 067	-	61 337	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water	23 576	845	-	22 731	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	237 371	9 219	-	228 152	1 521	307	1 927	5 621	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade	59 440	2 874	(365 129)	421 695	-	-	-	-	4 403	359	548	7 102	236	1 603	359	-	432
Hotels, restaurants	61 487	3 336	-	58 151	-	96	62	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport	208 296	2 066	(21 908)	228 138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communication	155 922	5 047	-	150 875	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial, insurance	346 975	11 294	-	335 681	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Real estate	212 464	10 354	-	202 109	-	106	47	209	200	39	202	405	14	527	10	-	3
Other business	202 194	4 088	-	198 106	-	8	5	170	3 884	718	1 875	5 085	701	4 453	573	-	240
General government	427 782	3 246	-	424 536	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other services, Non-profit	186 864	17 823	-	169 041	-	-	-	-	7 386	764	2 581	10 563	867	6 559	569	-	236
Health	108 981	6 527	-	102 454	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c.i.f./f.o.b. adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchases by residents	27 256	-	-	27 256	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total supply at basic prices</b>	<b>5 001 878</b>	<b>224 114</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4 777 764</b>	<b>121 219</b>	<b>47 919</b>	<b>46 720</b>	<b>165 920</b>	<b>231 200</b>	<b>42 394</b>	<b>98 942</b>	<b>296 904</b>	<b>39 259</b>	<b>260 340</b>	<b>33 656</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>13 885</b>

**Table 28 - Supply and use tables: 2007 (R million) (continued)**

USE TABLE 2007 (R million)	Total supply at purchasers' prices	Taxes on products	Subsidies on products	Industries												
				Agriculture	Mining - Coal	Mining - Gold	Other mining	Food,beverages, tobacco	Textiles,leather, footwear	Wood,paper, publishing	Petroleum, chemicals	Glass, non-metallic	Metal,machinery, equipment	Electrical	Radio,TV,optical instruments	
<b>Products</b>																
Agriculture	148 417			4 714	25	20	8	49 457	772	8 837	2 264	74	227	143	305	
Mining - Coal	50 257			4	2	23	411	608	95	40	8 188	69	9 308	-	-	
Mining - Gold	45 243			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mining	236 956			546	73	73	87	324	-	459	47 678	9 204	39 598	188	-	
Food, beverages, tobacco	388 326			12 710	40	32	8	53 423	2 106	515	1 858	22	-	-	-	
Textiles, leather, footwear	131 968			2 336	663	718	1 191	-	15 271	138	817	71	94	44	47	
Wood, paper, publishing	132 260			1 087	119	1 095	348	6 410	352	36 333	1 996	713	975	368	129	
Petroleum, chemicals	468 358			19 284	3 375	2 526	8 090	13 785	4 688	13 316	95 952	1 460	9 434	5 199	356	
Glass, non-metallic	52 866			437	302	424	426	1 685	224	111	1 584	3 925	653	708	13	
Metal, machinery, equipment	434 845			3 682	2 837	2 597	6 326	5 520	983	2 842	7 560	2 215	84 448	8 305	637	
Electrical	66 174			223	654	328	721	-	11	7	39	-	3 405	6 908	2 167	
Radio,TV,optical instruments	94 636			-	141	120	226	-	0	-	-	-	-	206	3 732	
Motor vehicles, transport	348 580			3 447	1 072	523	2 300	1 976	184	265	1 075	197	930	111	52	
Furniture, other	80 980			-	48	46	95	208	36	86	379	45	182	33	513	
Electricity	63 404			786	609	1 959	2 330	2 661	366	477	4 868	524	5 318	163	85	
Water	23 576			227	22	79	329	518	52	49	666	25	102	7	7	
Construction	237 371			553	405	525	1 148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trade	59 440			438	213	75	465	937	87	126	511	94	442	52	25	
Hotels, restaurants	61 487			6	-	-	-	26	3	4	31	4	20	1	0	
Transport	208 296			7 913	9 035	167	33 393	3 712	170	524	12 400	2 611	8 072	162	57	
Communication	155 922			38	83	68	366	933	138	368	1 092	179	980	102	46	
Financial, insurance	346 975			3 411	234	453	2 572	3 553	644	1 033	3 328	560	2 074	239	115	
Real estate	212 464			27	43	32	60	2 802	551	1 967	4 828	704	3 919	516	348	
Other business	202 194			116	997	1 493	2 292	13 942	2 252	3 549	13 695	2 398	7 638	1 209	427	
General government	427 782			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other services, Non-profit	186 864			1 065	3 190	2 741	8 852	12 219	2 240	2 732	11 254	1 958	5 281	756	324	
Health	108 981			1 442	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Purchases by residents	27 256			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Purchases by non-residents	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Total uses at purchasers' prices</b>	<b>5 001 878</b>			<b>64 492</b>	<b>24 182</b>	<b>16 116</b>	<b>72 046</b>	<b>174 701</b>	<b>31 226</b>	<b>73 779</b>	<b>222 065</b>	<b>27 052</b>	<b>183 101</b>	<b>25 422</b>	<b>9 385</b>	
Gross value added at basic prices		230 100	(5 986)	56 727	23 736	30 605	93 874	56 499	11 168	25 163	74 839	12 208	77 239	8 234	4 500	
<b>Total output at basic prices</b>				<b>121 219</b>	<b>47 919</b>	<b>46 720</b>	<b>165 920</b>	<b>231 200</b>	<b>42 394</b>	<b>98 942</b>	<b>296 904</b>	<b>39 259</b>	<b>260 340</b>	<b>33 656</b>	<b>13 885</b>	

**Table 28 - Supply and use tables: 2007 (R million) (continued)**

SUPPLY TABLE 2007 (R million)	Industries															Total industry	Imports	c.i.f. / f.o.b. adjustment	
	Motor vehicles, transport	Furniture, other	Electricity	Water	Construction	Trade	Hotels, restaurants	Transport	Communication	Financial, insurance	Real estate	Other business	General government	Other services, non-profit	Health				
<b>Products</b>																			
Agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120 011	10 827	-
Mining - Coal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47 402	1 323	-
Mining - Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45 243	-	-
Other mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	158 872	71 669	-
Food, beverages, tobacco	-	20 039	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	233 979	20 429	-
Textiles, leather, footwear	766	5 425	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47 561	26 066	-
Wood, paper, publishing	69	6 706	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96 320	16 111	-
Petroleum, chemicals	165	944	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	272 427	86 234	-
Glass, non-metallic	919	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40 552	7 752	-
Metal, machinery, equipment	2 913	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	245 298	129 048	-
Electrical	1 353	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35 007	16 514	-
Radio,TV,optical instruments	68	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13 237	55 841	-
Motor vehicles, transport	159 329	233	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	164 345	135 871	-
Furniture, other	28	35 069	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38 669	10 894	-
Electricity	-	-	59 664	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59 664	1 673	-
Water	-	-	-	22 731	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 731	-	-
Construction	-	-	1 901	-	216 283	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227 560	592	-
Trade	5 550	36	-	-	274	397 964	685	-	391	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	419 942	1 753	-
Hotels, restaurants	-	-	71	-	-	6 540	33 825	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40 622	17 530	-
Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	203 569	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	203 569	61 879	(37 310)
Communication	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	144 225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	144 225	6 650	-
Financial, insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	330 692	-	-	-	-	-	-	330 692	9 191	(4 202)
Real estate	83	24	-	-	265	-	230	-	-	14 725	183 751	-	-	-	-	-	200 839	1 270	-
Other business	3 036	574	-	-	2 034	-	-	-	1 494	-	-	163 029	-	-	-	-	187 879	10 227	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	424 536	-	-	-	424 536	-	-
Other services, Non-profit	2 156	545	-	-	-	7 797	7 363	-	-	-	1 477	4 225	-	110 339	556	-	163 985	5 056	-
Health	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101 776	-	101 776	678	-
c.i.f./f.o.b. adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(41 512)	41 512
Purchases by residents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 256	-
<b>Total supply at basic prices</b>	<b>176 436</b>	<b>69 734</b>	<b>61 635</b>	<b>22 731</b>	<b>218 857</b>	<b>412 301</b>	<b>42 104</b>	<b>203 569</b>	<b>146 110</b>	<b>345 418</b>	<b>185 228</b>	<b>167 254</b>	<b>424 536</b>	<b>110 339</b>	<b>102 333</b>	<b>4 086 943</b>	<b>690 821</b>	<b>-</b>	

**Table 28 - Supply and use tables: 2007 (R million) (concluded)**

USE TABLE 2007 (R million)	Industries															Total industry	Total economy	Final demand
	Motor vehicles, transport	Furniture, other	Electricity	Water	Construction	Trade	Hotels, restaurants	Transport	Communication	Financial, insurance	Real estate	Other business	General government	Other services, non-profit	Health			
<b>Products</b>																		
Agriculture	439	679	26	-	11	88	1 409	6	-	-	-	74	627	312	196	<b>70 712</b>		77 705
Mining - Coal	-	2	7 549	464	7	1	23	31	-	-	-	-	165	9	129	<b>27 128</b>		23 129
Mining - Gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		45 243
Other mining	1 686	7 235	17	17	5 907	1	18	419	-	-	188	-	800	377	6	<b>114 902</b>		122 054
Food, beverages, tobacco	-	-	82	-	-	1 247	10 619	505	-	-	83	687	1 869	648	629	<b>87 084</b>		301 243
Textiles, leather, footwear	10 419	2 126	100	18	1 569	3 272	335	1 629	4 184	37	1 446	149	3 640	1 008	1 857	<b>53 177</b>		78 791
Wood, paper, publishing	631	6 295	154	217	5 337	15 040	267	2 020	2 677	6 586	2 134	4 985	4 038	2 812	1 524	<b>104 644</b>		27 616
Petroleum, chemicals	15 532	7 342	498	1 236	9 464	8 336	1 214	29 036	3 439	1 146	6 915	3 552	18 943	3 283	14 868	<b>302 270</b>		166 089
Glass, non-metallic	1 981	201	65	98	25 563	1 436	621	1 061	91	14	1 443	419	1 639	487	78	<b>45 690</b>		7 176
Metal, machinery, equipment	20 742	10 242	1 218	1 120	19 624	3 112	201	1 632	2 553	114	1 188	1 991	6 034	1 132	101	<b>198 954</b>		235 891
Electrical	8 623	304	2 966	384	15 570	494	93	861	538	28	750	291	2 236	162	220	<b>47 984</b>		18 190
Radio, TV, optical instruments	185	-	31	381	-	106	98	178	10 426	986	785	4 859	8 148	1 735	5 814	<b>38 157</b>		56 479
Motor vehicles, transport	84 445	190	261	-	-	1 407	-	17 620	774	464	140	669	24 267	5 279	594	<b>148 243</b>		200 337
Furniture, other	17	2 148	14	888	3 080	3 927	293	2 317	1 248	2 847	1 402	3 721	1 986	2 956	2 140	<b>30 652</b>		50 329
Electricity	162	440	5 539	1 291	397	2 441	1 299	2 403	1 666	797	1 281	159	998	1 164	630	<b>40 811</b>		22 593
Water	21	19	173	7 167	113	299	251	344	161	150	695	28	509	128	276	<b>12 419</b>		11 157
Construction	-	-	4 553	-	51 949	5 260	148	1 880	-	496	8 322	346	4 333	561	785	<b>81 263</b>		156 108
Trade	56	91	103	47	403	11 852	54	4 509	5 573	817	1 524	5 238	1 192	1 260	1 435	<b>37 618</b>		21 822
Hotels, restaurants	-	3	86	17	-	1 011	13	1 382	-	119	171	1 377	867	915	342	<b>6 399</b>		55 089
Transport	121	241	627	575	1 148	17 656	80	1 832	6 255	1 932	259	8 369	6 275	1 607	1 691	<b>126 886</b>		81 410
Communication	90	219	296	262	2 565	28 300	471	4 807	35 056	3 511	4 302	13 770	6 850	4 203	3 744	<b>112 839</b>		43 082
Financial, insurance	1 148	438	3 007	624	6 623	32 211	630	21 114	1 277	97 196	14 667	12 638	5 802	4 596	1 457	<b>221 642</b>		125 333
Real estate	334	660	130	224	1 791	29 137	4 098	3 049	2 059	8 610	2 135	12 418	3 912	3 466	8 123	<b>95 942</b>		116 522
Other business	751	2 002	466	526	12 964	22 462	2 930	10 181	1 179	15 914	11 112	15 335	18 894	6 437	9 985	<b>181 147</b>		21 047
General government	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	115	-	-	280	-	33 408	-	1 634	<b>35 448</b>		392 334
Other services, Non-profit	412	1 517	47	107	2 804	2 533	383	4 474	1 119	943	4 757	2 762	1 612	1 984	718	<b>78 784</b>		108 079
Health	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	213	-	1 925	-	1 194	5 271	984	133	<b>11 176</b>		97 805
Purchases by residents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		27 256
Purchases by non-residents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
<b>Total uses at purchasers' prices</b>	<b>147 795</b>	<b>42 394</b>	<b>28 033</b>	<b>15 665</b>	<b>166 889</b>	<b>191 627</b>	<b>25 546</b>	<b>113 618</b>	<b>80 273</b>	<b>144 631</b>	<b>65 980</b>	<b>95 032</b>	<b>164 313</b>	<b>47 503</b>	<b>59 106</b>	<b>2 311 971</b>		<b>2 689 907</b>
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>28 640</b>	<b>27 340</b>	<b>33 602</b>	<b>7 066</b>	<b>51 968</b>	<b>220 675</b>	<b>16 558</b>	<b>89 951</b>	<b>65 837</b>	<b>200 787</b>	<b>119 248</b>	<b>72 222</b>	<b>260 223</b>	<b>62 837</b>	<b>43 227</b>	<b>1 774 972</b>	<b>1 999 086</b>	
<b>Total output at basic prices</b>	<b>176 436</b>	<b>69 734</b>	<b>61 635</b>	<b>22 731</b>	<b>218 857</b>	<b>412 301</b>	<b>42 104</b>	<b>203 569</b>	<b>146 110</b>	<b>345 418</b>	<b>185 228</b>	<b>167 254</b>	<b>424 536</b>	<b>110 339</b>	<b>102 333</b>	<b>4 086 943</b>		

## Explanatory notes

### Introduction

- 1 This Statistical Release contains independent compiled annual estimates of the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) for the period 1994 to 2008. It also contains quarterly estimates of the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) for the period 1999 to the fourth quarter of 2008. The estimates are based on the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA) published by the United Nations in co-operation with other international organisations. This means that the methodology, concepts and classifications, are in accordance with the latest guidelines of an internationally agreed system of national accounts.

Revised estimates of GDP for the years 1998 onwards in accordance with the new SNA were published in the November 2004 issue of Statistical Release P0441. The revisions also included an update of the base year from 1995 to 2000 for the estimates at constant prices. Thus, the estimates of real GDP are made at 2000 constant prices in this publication.

### Methodology

- 2 Annual GDP estimates are now calculated independently from the quarterly estimates. Previously, annual GDP estimates were derived as the sum of the GDP for the four quarters of the relevant year.

Short-term indicators are used to estimate the quarterly GDP (cf. Statistical sources and methods). However, they are by their nature incomplete in terms of coverage and annual changes of output measured through them are generally not as reliable as in instances where the results of annual surveys are used. Therefore, the quarterly estimates must be adapted to the independent annual estimates when such estimates become available.

### Classifications

- 3 The estimates of value added by industry are classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC), fifth edition. SIC is based on the third revision of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC), with suitable adaptations for South African conditions.

### Seasonal adjustment

- 4 The quarterly value added and GDP estimates have been seasonally adjusted. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not aim to remove irregular or non-seasonal influences, which may be present in any particular quarter. Influences that are volatile or unsystematic can still make it difficult to interpret.

### Reliability of estimates

- 5 Revision of the estimates for all components of the national accounts is usually done every five years in conjunction with the rebasing of the estimates at constant prices. At such a time the results of censuses that have become available in the meantime and any other additional information sources are incorporated in the estimates. Due to the availability of more comprehensive data, revisions are also made of estimates for the latest quarters and, once a year, for the three latest years.

### Related publications

- 6 Users may also wish to refer to the following publications from Stats SA -
  - Bulletin of Statistics; and
  - SA Statistics
  - Annual Financial Statistics

### Unpublished Statistics

- 7 In some cases Stats SA can also make available information which is not published. This information can be made available through a computer printout or diskette. Generally a charge is made for providing unpublished information.

**Pre-release policy**

- 8 Stats SA keep new estimates of economic indicators strictly confidential prior to the date and time of release. To enable selected government departments to prepare their public responses, the following pre-release procedure is applied. It accords with practice in leading statistical agencies.

A strict lock-up procedure is put in places that allow media and government officials' access to the data one hour before embargo. There are however strict controls to ensure that the information is not disseminated outside of the lock-up facility before the embargo time.

**Symbols and abbreviations**

- 9
- |          |  |
|----------|--|
| NDA      | National Department of Agriculture       |
| DME      | Department of Minerals and Energy        |
| DWAF     | Department of Water Affairs and Forestry |
| SARB     | South African Reserve Bank               |
| SIC      | Standard Industrial Classification       |
|          |  |
| SNA      | System of National Accounts              |
| Stats SA | Statistics South Africa                  |
| -        | not applicable                           |



## Classification of industries

The industries used in estimating the value added was classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (SIC), fifth edition. It is based on the third revision of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities (ISIC), with suitable adaptations for local conditions.

For the convenience of users, the SIC is duplicated in this statistical release for easy reference. Two versions of SIC are presented, namely table C reflecting only those categories of the SIC which have actually been used in the national accounts tables in this statistical release and table D which is the full version of SIC (5<sup>th</sup> edition).

**Table C - Categories used in the national accounts**

Title in the national accounts tables	Major division of SIC	Division of SIC
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1	
Agriculture		11
Forestry		12
Fishing		13
Mining and quarrying	2	
Coal mining		21
Gold mining		23
Platinum group metals		24
Other metal ores		24
Other mining and quarrying		22, 25, 29
Manufacturing	3	
Food, beverages and tobacco products		30
Textiles, clothing and leather goods		31
Wood and paper; publishing and printing		32
Petroleum products, chemicals, rubber and plastic		33
Other non-metallic mineral products		34
Metals, metal products, machinery and equipment		35
Electrical machinery and apparatus		36
Radio, TV, instruments, watches and clocks		37
Transport equipment		38
Furniture; other manufacturing		39
Electricity, gas and water	4	
Electricity and gas		41
Water		42
Construction	5	
Wholesale, retail, and motor trade; catering and accommodation	6	
Wholesale trade		61
Retail trade; repair of household goods		62
Motor trade; repair of motor vehicles		63
Catering and accommodation		64
Transport, storage and communication	7	
Transport and storage		71-74
Communication		75
Finance, real estate and business services	8	
Finance and insurance		81-83
Real estate		84
Business services		85-88
Personal services	9 <sup>1</sup>	
General government services	9 <sup>1</sup>	

<sup>1</sup> Major division 9 of SIC - Community, social and personal services - has been disaggregated into two categories in the national accounts tables. These categories follow other criteria than SIC and cannot be defined in terms of the divisions and groups of SIC 9. The first category - Personal services - includes private enterprises. They are market producers. In addition, it includes non-profit institutions serving households (NPISH) and domestic workers. These are also non-market producers. The second category - general government services - comprises the activities of general government in producing non-market community and social services, e.g. public administration, defence, health and education.

**Table D - Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (SIC) - (5<sup>th</sup> Edition)**

Title of category	Major division	Division
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	1	
Agriculture, hunting and related services		11
Forestry, logging and related services		12
Fishing, operation of fish hatcheries and fish farms		13
Mining and quarrying	2	
Mining of coal and lignite		21
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas; service activities incidental to oil and gas extraction, excluding surveying		22
Mining of gold and uranium ore		23
Mining of metal ores, except gold and uranium		24
Other mining and quarrying		25
Services activities incidental to mining of minerals		29
Manufacturing	3	
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products		30
Manufacture of textiles, clothing and leather goods		31
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials; manufacture of paper and paper products; publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media		32
Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel; manufacture of chemicals and chemical products; manufacture of rubber and plastic products		33
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products		34
Manufacture of basic metals, fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment and of office, accounting and computing machinery		35
Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.		36
Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus and of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks		37
Manufacture of transport equipment		38
Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.; recycling		39
Electricity, gas and water supply	4	
Electricity, gas, steam and hot water supply		41
Collection, purification and distribution of water		42
Construction	5	
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods; catering and accommodation	6	
Wholesale and commission trade, except of motor vehicles and motor cycles		61
Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motor cycles; repair of personal household goods		62
Sale, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles; retail trade in automotive fuel		63
Catering and accommodation		64
Transport, storage and communication	7	
Land transport; transport via pipelines		71
Water transport		72
Air transport		73
Supporting and auxiliary transport activities; activities of travel agencies		74
Post and telecommunications		75

**Table D - Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (SIC) - (5<sup>th</sup> Edition) (concluded)**

Title of category	Major division	Division
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	8	
Financial intermediation, except insurance and pension funding		81
Insurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security		82
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation		83
Real estate activities		84
Renting of machinery and equipment, without operator, and of personal and household goods		85
Computer and related activities		86
Research and development		87
Other business activities		88
Community, social and personal services	9	
Public administration and defence activities		91
Education		92
Health and social work		93
Other community, social and personal service activities		94
Activities of membership organisations n.e.c.		95
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities		96
Other service activities		99
Private households, extritorial organisations, representatives of foreign governments and other activities not adequately defined	0	
Private households with employed persons		01
Exterritorial organisations		02
Representatives of foreign governments		03
Other activities not adequately defined		04

**Classification of commodities**

The supply and use tables allow for the comparison of statistics on a commodity level. The aggregated tables in this publication is based on a commodity classification that is closely linked to the generally expected output of a specific industry, and therefore follows the SIC closely. Table E provides a key between the commodity group and the SIC-code that would generally be the principal producer of the commodity.

**Table E – Classification of commodities used in supply and use tables**

Commodity group	Division of SIC
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1
Mining and quarrying	2
Manufacturing	3
Electricity and water	4
Construction	5
Trade, hotels and restaurants	6
Transport, communication	7
Finance, real estate and business services	8
General government services	91
Personal services	9

## Statistical sources

Table F summarises the most important statistical sources from which the benchmarked, annual, regional and quarterly estimates of value added and GDP is derived. The estimates are made at both current and constant prices.

**Table F: Statistical sources used in estimating benchmark, annual and quarterly value added and GDP**

Industry	Nominal estimates	Real estimates
<p><b>Cross industry</b></p>	<p><b>Benchmark/annual</b> Unless stated otherwise, the estimation of benchmark and annual estimates is based on the Economic Activity Survey and periodic Large Sample surveys conducted by Stats SA. The information is evaluated in a series of annual supply and use tables for internal consistency.</p> <p><b>Regional</b> A mixture between “bottom-up” and “top-down” approaches are used in the compilation of the estimates (cf. methodological notes). “Bottom-up” data sources include the results of large sample surveys and information from large role-players in a sector, i.e. Telkom. “Top-down” sources are distribution keys based on population census results, employment data, administrative data etc.</p> <p><b>Quarterly</b> Unless stated otherwise, labour remuneration is extrapolated according to the quarterly survey of employment and earnings conducted by Stats SA. Information from the quarterly financial survey is used where applicable.</p>	<p><b>Benchmark/annual</b> Unless stated otherwise the constant estimates are derived from the nominal estimates developed in the supply and use framework and double-deflated with suitable price indices. The output and cost structures from the nominal estimates inform the relative weights used to develop the required composite price indicators.</p> <p><b>Regional</b> Unless stated otherwise, the national deflator for the specific industry is used to derive the real estimates.</p> <p><b>Quarterly</b> Various price indices are used to derive estimates at constant prices from the nominal estimates. Extrapolation of estimates is done through short-term indicators where available.</p>
<p><b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing (SIC 1)</b></p>	<p><b>Benchmark/annual</b> The census of commercial agriculture 2002, conducted by Stats SA on behalf of the National Department of Agriculture (NDA) was used.</p> <p><b>Regional</b> Selected variables are supplied by the NDA on a provincial level to use as distribution keys.</p> <p><b>Quarterly</b> Quarterly information on the value of crops and related expenditure is sourced from the NDA</p>	<p><b>Quarterly</b> Relevant price indices are provide by the NDA on a quarterly basis</p>

**Table F: Statistical sources used in estimating benchmark, annual and quarterly value added and GDP (continued)**

Industry	Nominal estimates	Real estimates
<p><b>Mining and quarrying (SIC 2)</b></p>	<p><b>Benchmark/annual</b> Supplemented by gold mining industry information from the Chamber of mines and information from the Department of Minerals and Energy (DME).</p> <p><b>Regional</b> Information for distribution keys sourced from DME and Chamber of mines.</p> <p><b>Quarterly</b> Monthly data on production and sales for the various sectors of the mining industry as published by Stats SA. Estimates of the gold mining industry is supplemented with information from the Chamber of mines</p>	<p><b>Quarterly</b> Monthly data on production and sales for the various sectors of the mining industry as published by Stats SA. Estimates of the gold mining industry is supplemented with information from the Chamber of mines</p>
<p><b>Manufacturing (SIC 3)</b></p>	<p><b>Benchmark/annual</b> Manufacturing 2001 Large Sample Survey data published by Stats SA.</p> <p><b>Regional</b> Similar to the data sources for annual estimates</p> <p><b>Quarterly</b> Monthly statistics on production and sales for the various sectors of the manufacturing industry as published by Stats SA.</p>	<p><b>Quarterly</b> Monthly statistics on production and sales for the various sectors of the manufacturing industry as published by Stats SA</p>
<p><b>Electricity, gas and water (SIC 4)</b></p>	<p><b>Benchmark/annual</b> Estimates are supplemented by annual reports from ESKOM, a number of water boards and local government statistics</p> <p><b>Regional</b> Information used as distribution keys is provided by ESKOM and local authorities</p> <p><b>Quarterly</b> Real estimates are inflated with relevant producer price indices</p>	<p><b>Quarterly</b> Monthly statistics regarding generation and consumption of electricity published by Stats SA.</p>
<p><b>Construction (SIC 5)</b></p>	<p><b>Benchmark/annual</b> Benchmark year estimates are extrapolated according to the trend in gross domestic fixed investment of residential and non-residential buildings and construction works as compiled by the SARB</p>	

**Table F: Statistical sources used in estimating benchmark, annual and quarterly value added and GDP (continued)**

Industry	Nominal estimates	Real estimates
<b>Construction (SIC 5) (continued)</b>	<p><b>Regional</b> Distribution keys are developed from building statistics published by Stats SA as well as information obtained on the sale of building materials, i.e. cement</p> <p><b>Quarterly</b> Information based on the trend in gross domestic fixed investment of residential and non-residential buildings and construction works as compiled by the SARB</p>	<p><b>Quarterly</b> Monthly statistics regarding building plans passed and approved as published by Stats SA.</p>
<b>Wholesale-, retail-, motor trade and accommodation (SIC 6)</b>	<p><b>Benchmark/annual</b> Unpublished Large Sample Survey on wholesale, retail and motor trade for 2002 conducted by Stats SA</p> <p><b>Regional</b> Similar to the data sources used for the annual estimates.</p> <p><b>Quarterly</b> Monthly trade sales statistics covering wholesale, retail &amp; motor trade published by Stats SA.</p>	
<b>Transport, storage and communication (SIC 7)</b>	<p><b>Benchmark/annual</b> Financial statements of major role players such as Transnet, Telkom and South African Post Office Studies by research institutions on relevant sub-industries e.g. the taxi industry Unpublished Large Sample Surveys on transport and communication for 2002 conducted by Stats SA.</p> <p><b>Regional</b> Similar to the data sources for annual estimates</p> <p><b>Quarterly</b> Real estimates are inflated with relevant producer price indices and implied indices</p>	<p><b>Quarterly</b> Monthly volume indicators information collected from the major role players in each sub industry as collected by Stats SA</p>

**Table F: Statistical sources used in estimating benchmark, annual and quarterly value added and GDP (concluded)**

Industry	Nominal estimates	Real estimates
<p><b>Financial intermediation, real estate and business services (SIC 8)</b></p>	<p><b>Benchmark/annual</b>                      Statistics from the 2001 population census and the annual General Household surveys are used in conjunction with information and estimates from SARB</p> <p><b>Regional</b>                      Similar to the data sources for annual estimate</p> <p><b>Quarterly</b>                      Information and estimates from SARB, as well as trends in related aggregates such as private consumption expenditure</p>	<p><b>Benchmark/annual</b>                      Information and estimates from SARB</p> <p><b>Quarterly</b>                      Information and estimates from SARB, as well as trends in related aggregates such as private consumption expenditure</p>
<p><b>General government (SIC 91)</b></p>	<p><b>Benchmark/annual</b>                      Stat SA conducts a number of surveys on the three tiers of government that is used to derive the estimates. It is supplemented with information from SARB.</p> <p><b>Regional</b>                      Similar to the data sources for annual estimate</p> <p><b>Quarterly</b>                      Real estimates are inflated with relevant implied indices</p>	<p><b>Quarterly</b>                      Quarterly information from the survey of employment and earnings conducted by Stats SA.</p>
<p><b>Personal services (SIC 9, excl 91)</b></p>	<p><b>Benchmark/annual</b></p> <p><b>Regional</b>                      Information of distribution keys is sourced from the 2001 population census and the General Household Survey</p> <p><b>Quarterly</b>                      Estimates are extrapolated using relevant items of the private consumption expenditure as estimated by SARB</p>	<p><b>Quarterly</b>                      Employment estimates in the domestic services industry.</p>

## Glossary

<b>Ancillary activity</b>	An ancillary activity is a supporting activity undertaken to create the conditions within which the activities of an enterprise are carried out.
<b>Annualised percentage change</b>	The annualised percentage change is the growth rate of a given quarter compared with the previous quarter, compounded to an annual rate.
<b>Balancing items</b>	A balancing item is an accounting construct obtained by subtracting the total value of the entries on one side of an account from the total value of the entries on the other side. Balancing items are not simply devices introduced to ensure that accounts balance. They encapsulate a great deal of information and include some of the most important entries in the accounts, for example value added and operating surplus.
<b>Basic prices</b>	The basic price is the amount receivable by the producer from the purchaser for a unit of a good or service produced as output minus any tax payable plus any subsidy receivable on that unit as a consequence of its production or sale. Basic prices exclude any transport charges invoiced separately by the producer. Basic prices is the preferred method of valuing output.
<b>Benchmark years</b>	Benchmark years refer to those years in respect of which authoritative and detailed data are available.
<b>Commodity flow method</b>	The commodity flow method is used to track the flow of goods and services from the supply (domestic production or imported) to the use (intermediate consumption, final consumption or exports) thereof.
<b>Compensation of employees</b>	Compensation of employees is defined as the total remuneration, in cash or in kind, payable by an employer to an employee in return for work done by the latter during the accounting period. It is recorded on a gross basis, before any deduction for income taxes, pensions, unemployment insurance and other social insurance schemes. It also includes other forms of compensation, namely commissions, tips, bonuses, directors' fees and allowances such as these for holidays and sick leave, as well as military pay and allowances. It excludes employers' social contributions.
<b>Constant prices</b>	Constant price is a valuation concept expressed at the prices prevailing during a fixed reference period or base period. Currently, the base period for national accounts estimates at constant prices is 2000, which means that they have been restated at 2000 prices.
<b>Current prices</b>	A valuation at current prices is expressed at the prices prevailing during the period being referred to.
<b>Cost, insurance and freight price</b>	The cost, insurance and freight price (c.i.f.) is the price of a good delivered at the frontier of the importing country, or the price of a service delivered to a resident, before payment of any import duties or other taxes on imports or trade and transport margins within the country.
<b>Enterprise</b>	An enterprise may be a corporation (a quasi-corporate enterprise is treated as if it is a corporation in the SNA), a non-profit institution or an unincorporated enterprise. Corporate enterprises and non-profit institutions are complete institutional units. An unincorporated enterprise, however, refers to an institutional unit - a household or government unit - only in its capacity as a producer of goods and services. It covers only those activities of the unit which are directed towards the production of goods and services.



<b>Establishment</b>	An establishment is defined as an enterprise, or part of an enterprise, that is situated at a single location and in which only a single (non-ancillary) productive activity is carried out or in which the principal productive activity accounts for most of the value added.
<b>Factor cost</b>	Factor cost is a valuation reflecting the cost of the factors of production (labour and capital). It corresponds to the value remaining after all applicable taxes and subsidies have been deducted from market prices.
<b>Final demand</b>	Different components of final demand are distinguished in the SU-tables. The supply table shows imports and the use table shows final consumption expenditure by households and the general government as well as gross capital formation (gross fixed capital formation and changes in inventories) and exports.
<b>Financial services indirectly measured</b>	Financial services indirectly measured (FSIM) is measured in the SNA as the total property income receivable by financial intermediaries minus their total interest payable, excluding the value of any property income receivable from the investment of their own funds. Therefore, income does not arise from financial intermediation.
<b>Free on board price</b>	The free on board price (f.o.b.) is the purchaser's price paid by an importer taking delivery of goods at the exporter's frontier after loading on to a carrier and after payment of any export taxes or the receipt of any tax rebates.
<b>GDP at market prices</b>	GDP at market prices equals total gross value added by all industries at basic prices plus taxes on products minus subsidies on products.
<b>GDP for the economy</b>	GDP for the entire economy is equal to GDP at market prices. It is essentially a production measure as it is obtained through the sum of the gross values added of all resident institutional units, in their capacity as producers, <i>plus</i> the values of any taxes, <i>less</i> subsidies, on production or imports not already included in the values of the outputs and values added by resident producers.
<b>GDP per region (GDPR)</b>	GDPR at market prices equals the sum of gross value added by all industries at basic prices plus taxes on products minus subsidies on products in a region.
<b>Generation of income account</b>	The generation of income account provides for the distribution of primary incomes to the various institutional sectors. Primary incomes are incomes that accrue to institutional sectors and industries as a consequence of their involvement in processes of production or ownership of assets that may be needed for purposes of production.
<b>Goods and services account</b>	The goods and services account shows the total resources (output and imports) and uses of goods and services (intermediate consumption, final consumption, gross capital formation and exports). Taxes on products (less subsidies) are also included on the resource side of the accounts.
<b>Gross operating surplus/Mixed income</b>	Gross operating surplus or mixed income is the balancing item in the generation of income account, i.e. the value added <i>minus</i> compensation of employees payable <i>minus</i> taxes on production payable <i>plus</i> subsidies receivable.
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b>	Gross value added at basic prices is defined as output valued at basic prices less intermediate consumption valued at purchasers' prices.
<b>Gross value added at producer's prices</b>	Gross value added at producers' prices is defined as output valued at producers' prices less intermediate consumption valued at purchasers' prices.

<b>Homogeneous production</b>	A unit of homogeneous production is defined as a producer unit in which only a single (non-ancillary) productive activity is carried out.
<b>Implied deflator</b>	Implied deflators are also known as variable-weighted or "Paasche" indices (although not strictly of the Paasche type). These price indices are a by-product of the deflation procedure, obtained by dividing a series (e.g. value added) expressed at current prices by the corresponding series at constant prices.
<b>Industries</b>	Industries are defined in the SNA in the same way as in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). An industry consists of a group of establishments engaged in the same or similar kinds of activity.
<b>Institutional unit</b>	An institutional unit is an economic entity that is capable, in its own right, of owning assets, incurring liabilities and engaging in economic activities and in transactions with other entities.
<b>Intermediate consumption</b>	Intermediate consumption consists of the value of the goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets. Consumption of fixed assets is recorded as consumption of fixed capital.
<b>Net other taxes on production</b>	Other taxes on production minus other subsidies on production.
<b>Operating surplus or mixed income</b>	Operating surplus or mixed income is the balancing item in the generation of income account i.e. the value added minus compensation of employees payable minus taxes on production payable plus subsidies receivable.
<b>Other subsidies on production</b>	Subsidies are transfers from the government to the business sector toward current cost of production. These transfers represent additions to the income of producers from current production.
<b>Other taxes on production</b>	Other taxes on production consist of taxes on the ownership of land, buildings or other assets used in production or on labour employed, etc. Important examples of other taxes on production are taxes on payroll or work force, stamp duties, business or professional licenses, etc.
<b>Output</b>	Output is defined in the context of a production account. Production accounts are compiled for establishments or enterprises, and not for processes of production. Therefore, output consists only of those goods or services that are produced within an establishment that become available for use outside that establishment.
<b>Percentage change</b>	When using annual data, the percentage change is the growth rate from one year to the next year. For quarterly data, the percentage change is the growth rate of a given quarter compared with the same quarter in the previous year.
<b>Primary industries</b>	The primary industries include the agriculture, forestry and fishing, mining and quarrying industries.
<b>Principal activity</b>	The principal activity of an establishment is the activity whose gross value added exceeds that of any other activity carried out within the same unit.
<b>Producers' price</b>	The producer's price is the amount receivable by the producer from the purchaser for a unit of a good or service produced as output minus any VAT, or similar deductible tax, invoiced to the purchaser. It excludes any transport charges invoiced separately by the producer.

<b>Production boundary</b>	The general production boundary is defined as an economic activity (or production) carried out under the control and responsibility of an institutional unit that uses inputs of labour, capital, and goods and services to produce output of goods and services. The production boundary in the 1993 SNA is more restricted than the general production boundary due to the production accounts not being compiled for household activities that produce domestic or personal services for own final consumption within the same household, except for services produced by paid domestic staff.
<b>Production account for the total economy</b>	The production account is the first in the sequence of accounts compiled for institutional sectors, industries and the total economy. The production account contains three items apart from the balancing item namely output, intermediate consumption and taxes less subsidies on products. The output is recorded under resources on the right-hand side of the account. Intermediate consumption and taxes less subsidies on products is recorded under uses on the left-hand side of the account.
<b>Purchaser's price</b>	The purchaser's price is the amount paid by the purchaser, excluding any deductible value added tax (VAT) or similar deductible tax, in order to take delivery of a unit of a good or service at the time and place required by the purchaser. The purchaser's price of a good includes any transport charges paid separately by the purchaser to take delivery at the required time and place.
<b>Region</b>	A region for GDP estimates per region is defined as a province.
<b>Revision of estimates</b>	Revision of the estimates for all components of the national accounts are usually done every five years in conjunction with the rebasing of the estimates at constant prices apart from the revision of estimates for the latest quarters. At such a time the results of censuses that have become available in the meantime and any other additional information sources are incorporated in the estimates.
<b>Secondary activity</b>	A secondary activity is an activity carried out within a single establishment in addition to the principal activity.
<b>Secondary industries</b>	The secondary industries include the manufacturing, electricity, water and construction industries.
<b>Subsidies</b>	Subsidies are transfers from the government to the business sector toward current cost of production. These transfers represent additions to the income of producers from current production.
<b>Subsidies on products</b>	Subsidies on products are payable per unit of a good or service.
<b>Supply and use tables</b>	The SU-tables are sometimes referred to as rectangular input-output tables, make and use tables, supply and disposition of commodities tables.
<b>Supply table</b>	The supply table gives information about the resources of goods and services.
<b>Symmetric</b>	Symmetric tables use similar classifications or units, i.e. same groups of products for both the rows and the columns.
<b>System of National Accounts</b>	System of National Accounts (SNA), refers to an internationally-agreed standard system for macro-economic accounts. The latest version is described in the System of National Accounts 1993.
<b>Taxes on production and imports</b>	Taxes on production and imports are taxes which add to the cost of production which and are likely to be reflected in market prices paid by the purchaser, such as sales and excise taxes, import duties and property taxes. Taxes on production and imports include taxes on products and other taxes on production.

<b>Taxes on products</b>	Taxes on products consist of taxes payable on goods and services when they are produced, delivered, sold or otherwise disposed of by their producers. Furthermore, they are payable per unit of a good or service produced. Important examples of taxes on products are excise and import duties and value added tax (VAT).
<b>Use Table</b>	The use table gives information on the uses of goods and services, and also on cost structures of the industries.
<b>Value added components</b>	The use table distinguishes three different components of value added, i.e. compensation of employees, other taxes less subsidies on production and gross operating surplus/mixed income.
<b>Tertiary industries</b>	Tertiary industries include wholesale-, retail- and motor trade; catering and accommodation, transport, storage and communication, finance, real estate and business services, community, social and personal services, general government services, and other producers.
<b>Value added by industry</b>	Value added measures the value created by production and may be calculated either before or after deducting the consumption of fixed capital on the fixed assets used. Gross value added is defined as the value of output less the value of intermediate consumption. Value added is the balancing item in the production account for an institutional unit or sector, or establishment or industry.

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